Album of Revolutionary Russia

Archivist's notes:

This is a 14 inch x 11 inch book of black and white photographs, printed in relatively high resolution half tone fashion on one side only (other side is blank) on somewhat glossy, relatively robust, relatively archival paper. To be sure, the paper at this time (August 2016) is getting just slightly brittle toward the edges, and is very slightly yellowing around the edges as well.

There is no initial page informing when this was printed, or who printed it. There is also no table of contents, and indeed the pages do not bear any numbering. Our clues about it consist of the fact that none of the photos date from later than 1918, and it is in both Russian and in English. And the fact that V. Volodarsky is noted as having been assassinated in Petrograd in July of 1918

From this our consultants at the Riazanov Library digital archive project (John Holmes and Tim Davenport) speculate that it was printed in late 1918 or 1919 by either the Communist Party of America (CPA) or the Communist Labor Party (CLP) Russian Federation. After 1919 these would have been driven underground and would not have had the resources to print something like this.

Notes on this particular copy of the book scanned for this project:

This particularly copy of the book was donated to Holt Labor Library by Walter Lippmann, to whom we are most grateful. I [Marty Goodman, director of the Riazanov Library digital archive project) scanned every page of it.

The first (cover) page is red construction paper with black ink print on it. All other pages are glossy relatively thick robust white paper, as noted above, bearing black and white photos with captions in Russian and in English.

This particular copy has two copies of one its pages (the first of the two different "Review of the Red Army in Moscow" photos). I only include one scan of this page. At this time I do not have access to other copies of this book, so I have no idea whether this is merely an accidental duplication of that page, or whether the duplicate page was accidentally substituted for some other image, missing from this volume it was put together. I suspect nothing is missing because there are exactly 48 pages bearing photos... a number often associated with a complete publication. But then, if you add the red title page, that makes 49 pages.

After the two identical pages, there follows a page with a different photo, but this different photo is fundamentally of the same thing, AND bears the exact word for word same caption as the photo on the page that appears twice.

Two copies are offered for sale via Bookfinder.com at the time I scanned this book. They were priced at \$670 and \$850 respectively. Thus I wasn't motivated to run out and snap up an extra copy to resolve the issue. Some day I may drop by a library that has a copy.

Apart from the duplicated page, this copy has one other distinctive "oddity": The second page of photographic material (page 3 with the red cover page included) contains a large photograph of Leon Trotsky (the first page with a photo has a large photo of Lenin). Someone significantly vandalized this photo, probably using an eraser. It's far from destroyed, but still VERY clearly attacked and disfigured. This is the only photo in this copy of the book that bears any indication of having been intentionally attacked.

Unbinding this copy of the book:

This book's hard covers were covered with black duct tape (!). The pages and covers were held together with three rivets and two staples along the left hand edge. I drilled out the rivets and bent / pried / cut / pulled out the staples, and discarded the totally mutilated hard board covers.

At that point I had a stack of pages held together at the spine with glue along their extreme edges. The glue was EXTREMELY deteriorated, hard, cracked, and very brittle. I was easily able to remove the pages one at a time from the stack. Most of the glue just fell off as pieces of dust as I peeled each page off the stack. After separating the pages, it was trivial to remove the small bits of remaining glue clinging to the very edge of given pages using my fingernails. That clinging glue came off EXCEPTIONALLY easily (compared to my experience getting glue off the spine of hundreds of other volumes I have unbound).

Scanning information:

An Epson GT-20000 flat bed tabloid "document scanner" was used to scan these images. High resolution images were made at 600 dpi, 8 bit gray scale, saved as .pdf files, and useable to print out quite acceptable images of the photos on paper. Low resolution images were made at 200 dpi, 8 bit gray scale, to provide a small file size single file for the book that would produce reasonable images on today's roughly 100 dpi computer screens. I considered scanning at an archival 1200 dpi and saving as tiff files. This would have provided somewhat more prefect imaging, but after some testing I decided the added benefit from the immense increase in file size just was not worth it given the nature of these photos and the fact they were half tone reproductions, not photographic prints.

---marty

Martin H. Goodman MD Director, Riazanov Library digital archive projects Board of Directors, Holt Labor Library, Associated with Marxists.org August 2016 San Pablo, California

Regarding this table of contents:

Tho the pages bear no numbering, I have numbered them in the order I found them in the book, starting by numbering the red construction paper "cover" page as page 1.

Words will be spelled as they were spelled in the book, tho names printed in the book in all capital letters will here be rendered with only the first letter capitalized.

People who were deceased at the time the book was printed have the captions to their photos bordered in black.

Text in brackets [] is archivist's comments / corrections / additions

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- 01 Red contruction paper Cover page "Album of Revolutionary Russia"
- 02 Nickolas Lenine (V. Oulianoff) Premier of the Soviet Government
- 03 L. Trotzky Peoples Commissar of Military Affairs
- 04 a. G. Tchitcherin Peoples Commissar of Foreign Affairs
 - b. A. Joffe Ambassador of the Soviet Republic to Berlin
- 05 a. G. Zinoviev President of the Commune of Petrograd (member of the presidium of the C. Ex. Com. of Soviets)
 - b. L. Kameneff President of the Moscow Soviet of Workers and Red Army's Deputies
- 06 a. V. Volodarsky Peoples Commissioner of the Press assassinated in Petrograd July 1918
 - b. W. Bakrylov Commissar of State Theatres
- 07 a. A. V. Lunacharsky Peoples Commisar of Education of the Soviet Republic
 - b. N. Krylenko former Military Commander of the Soviet Republic
- 08 a. A. Kollantay Peoples Commissar of Social Welfare
 - b. Bitzenko member of the delegation of the Soviet government of the peace negotiations at Brest-Litovisk
- 09 a. D. Antonov former member of the Peoples Commissariate of Military and Naval Affairs
 - b. Podvoisky formner people's commissar of Military Affairs
 - c. Proshian Peoples Commissar of Post and Telegraph

- 10 a. Members of the Central Executive Committee of the Soviets (from left J. Sverdloff, President Smoliansky and Avanesor, secretaries)
 - b. M. Uritsky ("from" [on] right),
 President of the Extraordinary Committee to Oppose Counter Revolution.
 Killed by counter revolutionists in 1918
- 11 a. S. Zorin President of the Petrograd Revolutionary Tribunal
 - b. Sailor Dybenko former Peoples Commissar of the Navy
 - c. Jachim former Commandant of Petrograd
- 12 a. Zhuk (left) Member of the Central Executive Committee of the factory and Shop Committees
 - b. V. Schatoff [same photo as Zhuk] (right) Chief Commissar of the Extraordinary Committee of the Suppression of Counter-Revolution
 - c. Roshal Former President of the Cronstadt Council of Workers and Soldiers Deputies during the first months of the Bolshevist Revolution, treacherously assassinated with other Bolshevist Commissars sent to the Rumanian Army.
- 13 CH Rakovsky Leader of the Rumanian Bolsheviki, addressing a meeting on a street in Petrograd.
- 14 Vladimir Bonch-Brujevitch Secretary of the Council of Peoples Commissars
- 15 a. A group of members of the Kronstadt Council of Workers and Soldiers
 - b. Deputies of the Vladivostok Council with representatives of Chinese and Japanese populations.
- 16 a. The Council in Gatchina
 - b. A group of members of the left wing of the Socialist-Revolutionary Party elected to the constituent assembly
- 17 a. Receiving Provincial Delegates
 - b. Out-of-Town committees atached to the Central Executive Committee of the Commissariat of Labor
- 18 The First All Russian Congress of Factor and Shop Committees in Petrograd
- 19 All Russian Supreme Revolutionary Tribunal Zhukov (president) in center, from left to right: a Factory Worker, A Soldier, a Peasant, Zhukov, an Artisan, a Soldier, a Clerk
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- 21 Lithuanian Castle (Political Prison)
- 22 Funeral of the Fallen Heroes of the March Revolution

- 23 Funeral of the Fallen Heros of the March Revolution on the field of Marce
- 24 May Day demonstration in front of the Winter Palace (photo 1)
- 25 May Day demonstration in front of the Winter Palace (photo 2)
- 26 Celebrating May Day in Petrograd
- 27 May Day Demonstration in front of the Marble Palace
- 28 a. Political manifestation in favor of the Soviet, June 18, 1917b. May Day Celebration in Petrograd
- 29 Scene from one of the July Bolshevist meetings
- 30 The beginning of the Bolshevist July uprising in Petrograd [familiar, famous]
- 31 Jacob Peters addressing 12,000 soldiers of the 12th army at Venden, Livonia, after the fall of Riga. (Peters is explaining the meaning of the new Kerensky government.)
- 32 13,000 fully armed sailors arrive from Kornstadt to Petrograd to fight Kornilov
- 33 Smolny Institute Headquarters of the Bolsheviki
- 34 Street patrols of the Red Guard during the uprising of the Junkers
- 35 Peace Demonstration in Petrograd Dec 17, 1917 (photo 1)
- 36 Peace Demonstration in Petrograd Dec 17, 1917 (photo 2)
- 37 a. Demonstration in favor of the Soviet Government Dec 17, 1917

 Inscription on the banner: "Employees of the State Bank!

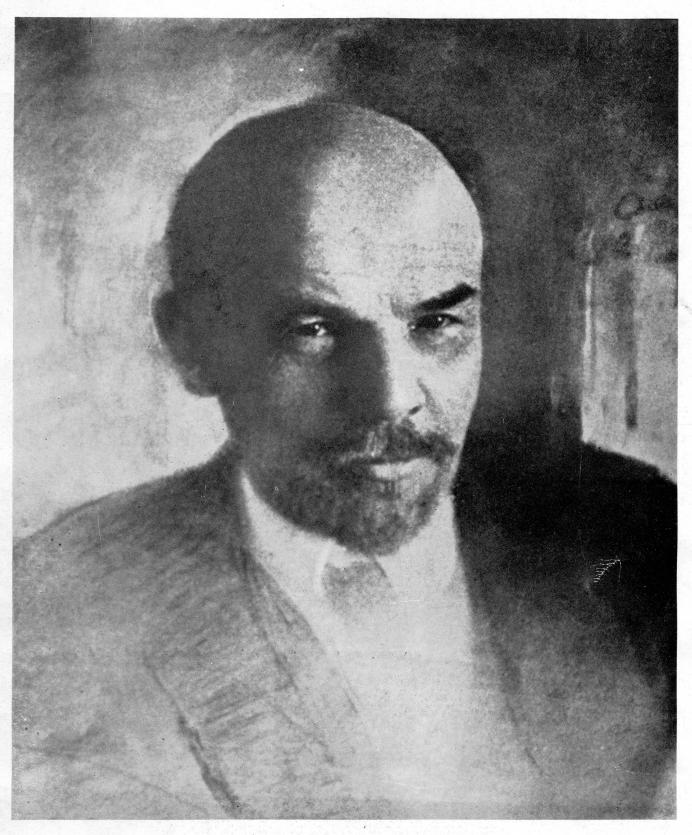
 The curse of the people on the sabotage makers!" (refers to the obstruction policy of the bourgeoisie against the Soviet.
 - b. Peace Demonstration Dec 17, 1917
- 38 Armored cars of the Red Guard
- 39 A detachment of the Red Guard in a captured armored car.
- 40 a. Red Guard
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- 41 a. An armored train of the Red Guard
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- 42 A detachment of Red Guard sailors who dissolved the constituent assembly
- 43 The first Soldiers' University, formed by the members of the guard of the Tauride Palace (formerly the Palace of the Russian Duma).
- 44 Enlistment of volunteers for the Red Army
- 45 A review of the Red Army in Moscow (Photo 1)
- 46 A review of the Red Army in Moscow (Photo 2)
- 47 Bourgeoisie at work [Bourgeoisie PUT TO WORK]
- 48 a. Guarding the State Bank
 - b. Shneur (a provocateur) in Peter and Paul Fortress
 - c. Standing in line for kerosene
- 49 Long Live the 3rd International! May 1, 1918

РЕВОЛЮЦІОННОЙ РОССІД



Album of Revolutionary Russia



НИКОЈАЙ ЛЕНИНЪ (ВЛАДИМІРЪ ИЛЬИЧЪ УЛЬЯНОВЪ) Предсъдатель Совъта Народныхъ Комиссаровъ.

NICKOLAS LENINE
(V. OULIANOFF)
Premier of the Soviet Government.



Л. ТРОЦКІЙ Комиссарт по Военнымт Дюламт.

L. TROTZKY
People's Commissar of Military Affairs.



Г. ЧИЧЕРИНЪ Комиссаръ по Иностраннымъ Дъламъ.

G. TCHITCHERIN
People's Commissar of Foreign Affairs.



А. ІОФФЕ Совътскій Посоль въ Германіи.

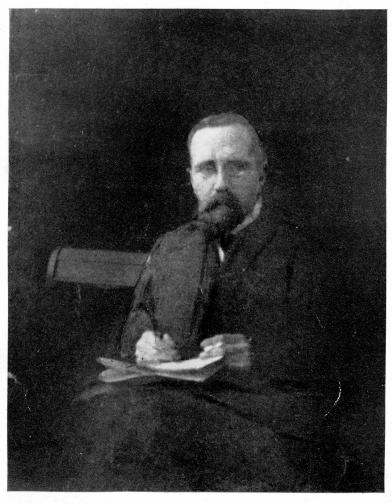
 $\begin{array}{c} A\:.\:\:J\:O\:F\:F\:E\\ Ambassador\:of\:the\:Soviet\:Republic\:to\:Berlin. \end{array}$



Г. ЗИНОВЬЕВЪ Члент Президіума Центр. И. К. Совютовт (Комиссарт Петроградской Коммуны).

G. ZINOVIEV

President of the Commune of Petrograd (member of the Presidium of the C. Ex. Com. of Soviets).



Л. КАМЕНЕВЪ Предсюдатель Московскиго Совыта Рабочихъ и Красногвардейскихъ Депутатовъ.

L. KAMENEFF

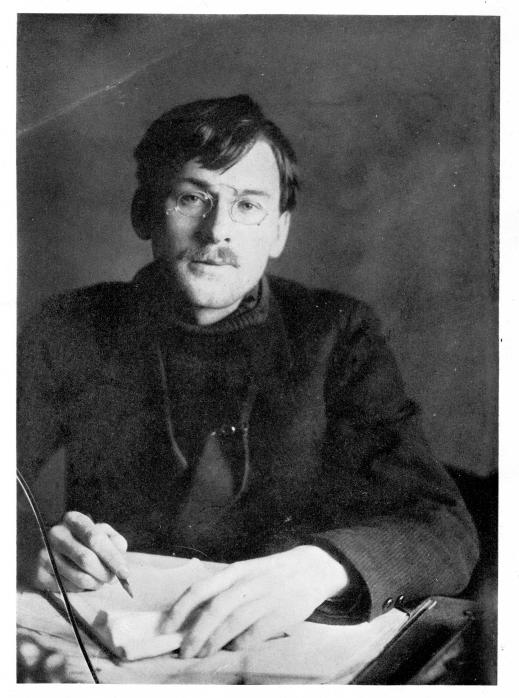
President of the Moscow Soviet of Workers' and
Red Army's Deputies.



В. ВОЛОДАРСКІЙ Комиссаръ Печати. (Убить въ Петроградѣ въ іюнѣ, 1918 г.).

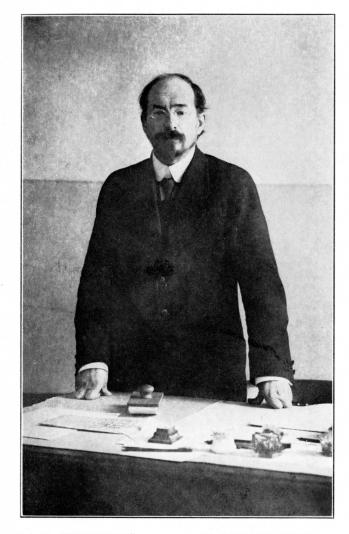
V. VOLODARSKY

People's Commissar of the Press.
(Assassinated in Petrograd in July 1918.)



В. БАКРЫЛОВЪ Комиссаръ Государственныхъ Театровъ.

W. BAKRYLOV
Commissar of the State Theatres.



А. В. ЛУНАЧАРСКІЙ Комиссаръ Народнаго Просвющенія.

A. V. LUNACHARSKY

People's Commissar of Education of the
Soviet Republic.



Н. КРЫЛЕНКО бывшій Верховный Главнокомандующій.

N. KRYLENKO
Former Military Commander-in-Chief of the
Soviet Republic.



АЛЕКСАНДРА КОЛЛОНТАЙ бывшій Комиссарт по Дюламт Общественнаго Призрюнія.

A. KOLLONTAY

People's Commissar of Social

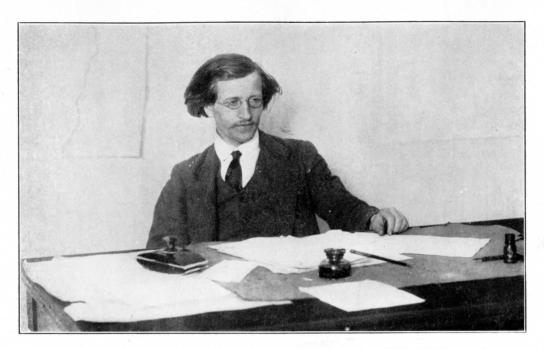
Welfare.



БИЦЕНКО Членъ делегаціи Совытскаго правительства на мирныхъ переговорахъ въ Бр.-Литовскъ.

BITZENKO

Member of the Delegation of the Soviet Government of the Peace Negotiations at Brest-Litovsk.



Д. АНТОНОВЪ бывшій члент Коллегіи по Военно-Морскимт Дюламт.

D. ANTONOFF Former Member of the People's Commissariat of Military and Naval Affairs.



ПОДВОЙСКІЙ бывшій Народный Комиссаръ по Военнымъ Дюламъ.

PODVOISKY
Former People's Commissar of Military Affairs.



ПРОШЬЯНЪ Народный Комиссаръ Почтъ и Телеграфовъ.

PROSHIAN
People's Commissar of Post & Telegraphs.



ЧЛЕНЫ Ц. И. КОМИТЕТА СЪЪЗДА СОВЪТОВЪ (сп \pm ва) Я. Свердловъ (предсъдатель), Смолянскій и Аванесовъ (секретари),

MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIETS.
(From Left), J. Sverdloff, President: Smoliansky and Avanesov, Secretaries.



М. УРИЦКІЙ (справа)
президенть Чрезвычайной Комиссіи по Борьбъ съ
Контръ-Революціей.
(Убитъ контръ-революціонерами въ 1918 г.)

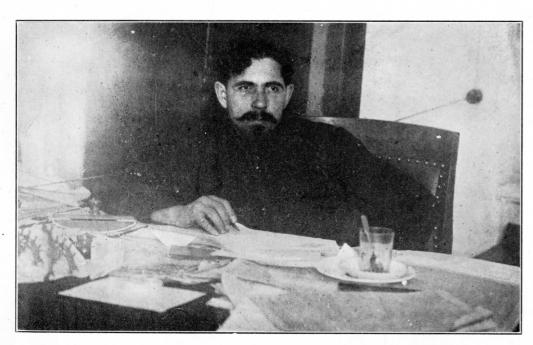
M. URITSKY
(From Right), President of the Extraordinary Committee
to Oppose Counter Revolution.
(Killed by counter revolutionists in 1918).



С. ЗОРИНЪ предсъдатель Петроградскаго революціоннаго трибунала.

S. ZORIN

President of the Petrograd Revolutionary
Tribunal.



МАТРОСЪ ДЫБЕНКО бывшій комиссаръ флота.

SAILOR DYBENKO
Former People's Commissar of the Navy.



ЯХИМЪ бывшій комендантъ Петрограда.

JACHIM
Former Commandant of Petrograd.



ЖУКЪ (слѣва) члент Ц. И. К. Фабр.-Заводск. Комитетовъ.

В. ШАТОВЪ (справа)
Предскдатель Чрезвычайной Комиссіи по борьбы съ контръ-революціей.

ZHUK (left)

Member of the Central Ex. Committee of the Factory and Shop Committees.

V. SCHATOFF (right)

Chief Commissar of the Extraordinary Committee for the Suppression of Counter-Revolution.

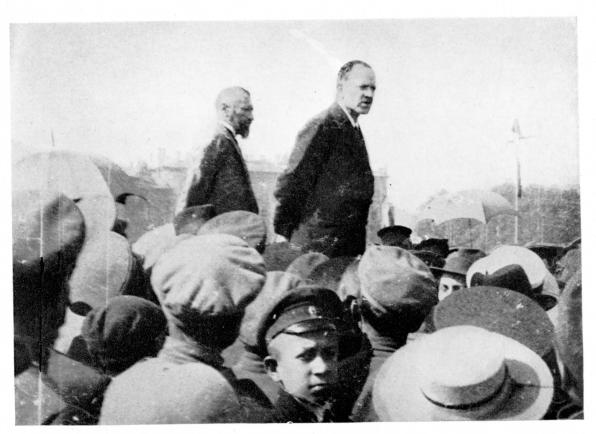


РОШАЛЬ

бывшій предсюдат. Кронштадскаго Совъта Раб, и Солд. Депутатовз вз первые мюсяцы большевистской революціи. Предательски убитз вмъсть съ нъкоторыми другими большевистскими представит. вз Румыніи.

ROSHAL

Former President of the Cronstadt Counsil of Workers and Soldiers Deputies during the first months of the Bolshevist Revolution, threacherously assassinated with other Bolshevist Commissars sent to the Rumanian Army.

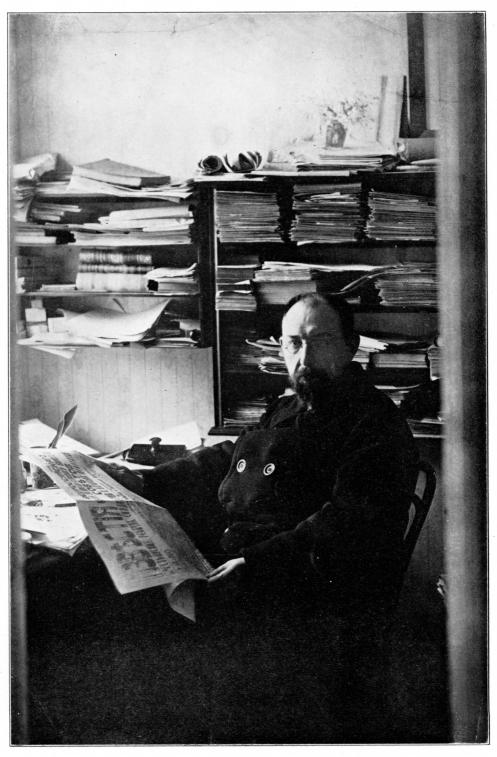


Х. РАКОВСКІЙ (слѣва)

вождь румынских большевиков произно-сить рычь на уличномы митингы въ Петрограды.

CH. RAKOVSKY

Leader of the Rumanian Bolsheviki, addressing a Meeting on a Street in Petrograd.



ВЛАДИМІРЪ БОНЧЪ-БРУЕВИЧЪ Секретарь Совъта Народныхъ Комиссаровъ.

VLADIMIR BONCH-BRUJEVITCH Secretary of the Council of People's Commissars.



ГРУППА ЧЛЕНОВЪ КРОНШТАДТСКАГО СОВЪТА РАБОЧИХЪ И СОЛДАТСКИХЪ ДЕПУТАТОВЪ.

A GROUP OF MEMBERS OF THE KRONSTADT COUNCIL OF WORKERS AND SOLDIERS.



ДЕПУТАТЫ ВЛАДИВОСТОКСКАГО СОВЪТА СЪ ПРЕДСТАВИТЕЛЯМИ КИТАЙСКАГО и ЯПОНСКАГО НАСЕЛЕНІЙ.

DEPUTIES OF THE VLADIVOSTOK COUNCIL WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF CHINESE AND JAPANESE POPULATIONS.



совъть въ гатчинъ,

THE COUNCIL IN GATCHINA.



ГРУППА ЛЪВЫХЪ СОЦІАЛ.-РЕВОЛЮЦІОНЕРОВЪ ВЫБРАННЫХЪ ВЪ УЧРЕДИТЕЛЬНОЕ СОБРАНІЕ.

A GROUP OF MEMBERS OF THE LEFT WING OF THE SOCIALIST-REVOLUTIONARY PARTY, ELECTED TO THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY.



пріємъ ходоковъ изъ провинціи.

RECEIVING PROVINCIAL DELEGATES.



ИНОГОРОДНІЙ КОМИТЕТЪ ПРИ ЦЕНТРАЛЬНОМЪ ИСПОЛНИТ. КОМИТЕТЪ КОМИССАРІАТА ТРУДА.

OUT-OF-TOWN COMMITTEES ATTACHED TO THE CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE COMMISSARIAT OF LABOR.



ПЕРВЫЙ ВСЕРОССІЙСКІЙ СЪФЗДЪ ДЕЛЕГАТОВЪ ФАБРИЧНО-ЗАВОДСКИХЪ КОМИТЕТОВЪ ВЪ ПЕТРОГРАДФ.

THE FIRST ALL-RUSSIAN CONGRESS OF FACTORY AND SHOP COMMITTEES IN PETROGRAD.



ВЕРХОВНЫЙ РЕВОЛЮЦІОННЫЙ ТРИБУНАЛЪ

ЖУКОВЪ, предсюд. трибунала (въ центръ): далюе (слюва-направо): рабочій, солдать, крестьянинъ, ремесленникъ, солдать, приказчикъ.

THE ALL-RUSSIAN SUPREME REVOLUTIONARY TRIBUNAL ZHUKOV, President (in the center). From left to right: a Factory Worker, a Soldier, a Peasant, Zhukov, an Artisan, a Soldier, a Clerk.



ОБСТРЪЛЪ ПОЛИЦІИ ВЪ ПЕРВЫЕ ДНИ МАРТОВСКОЙ РЕВОЛЮЦІИ.

ATTACKING THE CZAR'S POLICE DURING THE FIRST DAYS OF THE MARCH REVOLUTION.



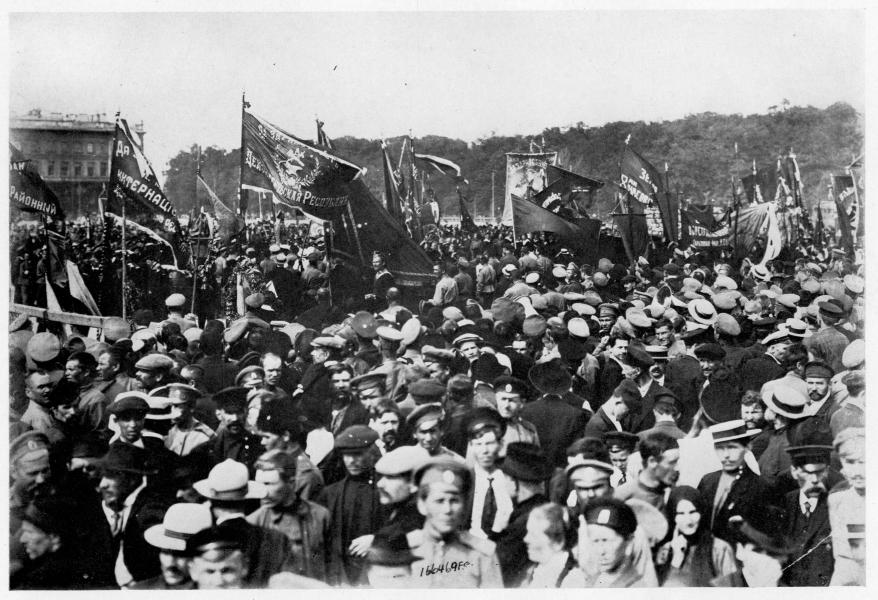
ЛИТОВСКІЙ ЗАМОКЪ (ПОЛИТИЧЕСКАЯ ТЮРЬМА).

LITHUANIAN CASTLE (POLITICAL PRISON).



ПОХОРОНЫ ПАВШИХЪ БОРЦОВЪ МАРТОВСКОЙ РЕВОЛЮЦІИ.

FUNERAL OF THE FALLEN HEROES OF THE MARCH REVOLUTION.



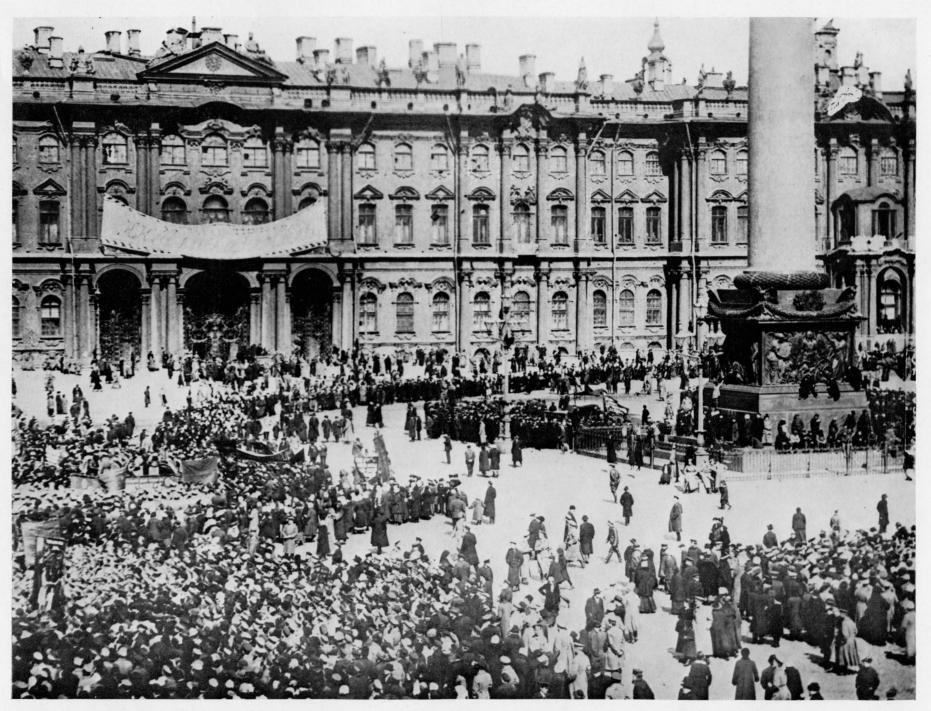
ПОХОРОНЫ ПАВШИХЪ БОРЦОВЪ МАРТОВСКОЙ РЕВОЛЮЦІИ НА МАРСОВОМЪ ПОЛЪ.

FUNERAL OF THE FALLEN HEROES OF THE MARCH REVOLUTION ON THE FIELD OF MARCE.



ПЕРВО-МАЙСКАЯ ДЕМОНСТРАЦІЯ У ЗИМНЯГО ДВОРЦА.

MAY DAY DEMONSTRATION IN FRONT OF THE WINTER PALACE.



ПЕРВО-МАЙСКАЯ ДЕМОНСТРАЦІЯ У ЗИМНЯГО ДВОРЦА.

MAY DAY DEMONSTRATION IN FRONT OF THE WINTER PALACE.



ПЕРВО-МАЙСКІЙ ПРАЗДНИКЪ ВЪ ПЕТРОГРАДЪ.

CELEBRATING MAY DAY IN PETROGRAD.



« ПЕРВО-МАЙСКАЯ ДЕМОНСТРАЦІЯ У МРАМОРНАГО ДВОРЦА (нынѣ занимаемаго Комиссаріатомъ Труда).

MAY DAY DEMONSTRATION IN FRONT OF THE MARBLE PALACE (now occupied by the Commissariat of Labor).



POLITICAL MANIFESTATION IN FAVOR OF THE SOVIET, JUNE 18, 1917.



MAY DAY CELEBRATION IN PETROGRAD.



ОДИНЪ ИЗЪ ПОЛЬСКИХЪ БОЛЬШЕВИСТСКИХЪ МИТИНГОВЪ НА КОТОРОМЪ ВЫСТУПАЕТЪ ТОВ. КАМЕНЕВЪ.

SCENE FROM ONE OF THE JULY BOLSHEVIST MEETINGS. Inscription on the Banner: "Long Live Socialism! Long Live the Third International!"



НАЧАЛО ПОЛЬСКАГО ВОЗСТАНІЯ БОЛЬШЕВИКОВЪ ВЪ ПЕТРОГРАДЪ.

THE BEGINNING OF THE BOLSHEVIST JULY UPRISING IN PETROGRAD.



Я. ПИТЕРСЪ ОБРАЩАЕТСЯ СЪ РЪЧЬЮ КЪ 12.000 СОЛДАТАМЪ 12-0й АРМІИ У ВЕНДЕНА (ЛИФЛЯНДІЯ), ПОСЛЪ ПАДЕНІЯ РИГИ.

Питерсъ объясняеть имъ значение новаго правительства Керенскаго. Армія переходить на сторону большевиковъ.

JACOB PETERS ADDRESSING 12,000 SOLDIERS OF THE 12TH ARMY AT VENDEN, LIVONIA, AFTER THE FALL OF RIGA.

Peters is explaining the meaning of the New Kerensky Government. The army at the front becoming Bolshevik.



13.000 КРОНШТАДСКИХЪ БОЛЬШЕВИКОВЪ МАТРОСОВЪ ПРИБЫВАЮТЬ ВЪ ПЕТРОГРАДЪ ВОЕВАТЬ СЪ КОРНИЛОВЩИНОЙ.

13,000 FULLY-ARMED BOLSHEVIK SAILORS ARRIVE FROM KRONSTADT TO PETROGRAD TO FIGHT KORNILOFF.



СМОЛЬНЫЙ ИНСТИТУТЪ (ГЕНЕРАЛЬНЫЙ ШТАБЪ БОЛЬШЕВИКОВЪ).

SMOLNY INSTITUTE. HEADQUARTERS OF THE BOLSHEVIKI.



ПАТРУЛЬ КРАСНОЙ ГВАРДІИ НА УЛИЦЬ ПЕТРОГРАДА ВО ВРЕМЯ ВОЗСТАНІЯ ЮНКЕРОВЪ.

STREET PATROLS OF THE RED GUARD IN PETROGRAD, DURING THE UPRISING OF THE JUNKERS.





PEACE DEMONSTRATION IN PETROGRAD DEC. 17, 1917.



DEMONSTRATION IN PETROGRAD IN FAVOR OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DEC. 17, 1917.

Inscription on the Banner: "Employees of the State Bank! The Curse of the People on the Sabotage-Makers! (Refers to the obstruction policy of the bourgeoisie against the Soviet).



PEACE DEMONSTRATION DEC. 17, 1917.



БРОНЕВИКИ КРАСНОЙ ГВАРДІИ.

ARMORED CARS OF THE RED GUARD.



ОТРЯДЪ КРАСНОГВАРДЕЙЦЕВЪ СЪ ЗАХВАЧЕННЫМЪ ИМИ ТОЛЬКО-ЧТО БРОНЕВИКОМЪ.

A DETACHMENT OF THE RED GUARD IN A CAPTURED ARMORED CAR.



RED GUARD.



ИНТЕРНАЦІОНАЛЬНАЯ ГВАРДІЯ.

INTERNATIONAL RED GUARD.



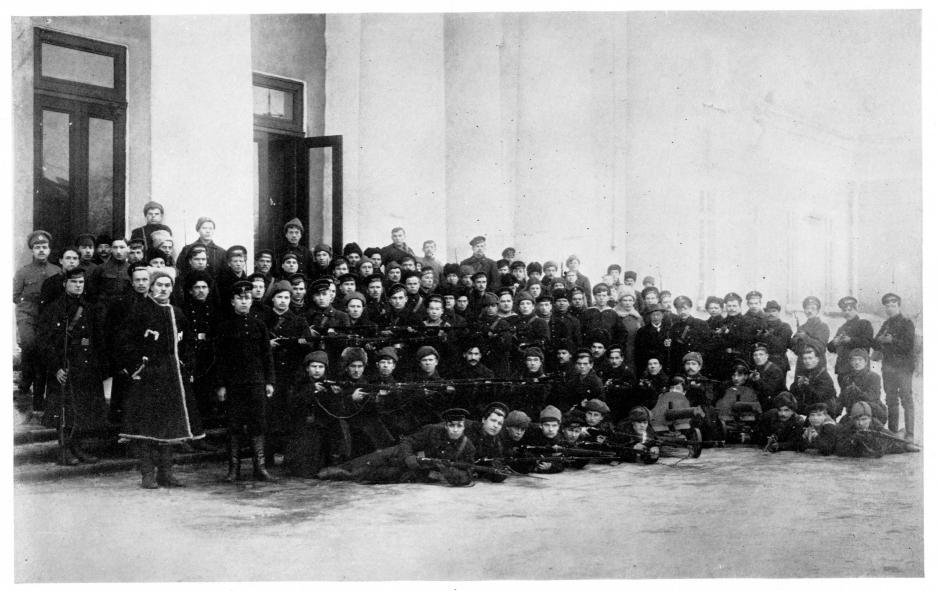
БРОНЕРОВАННЫЙ ПОВЗДЪ КРАСНОЙ ГВАРДІИ.

AN ARMORED TRAIN OF THE RED GUARD.



БРОНЕВИКЪ ВО ДВОРЪ СМОЛЬНАГО ИНСТИТУТА.

AN ARMORED CAR IN THE SMOLNY INSTITUTE.



ОТРЯДЪ БОЛЬШЕВИКОВЪ МАТРОСОВЪ, РАЗОГНАВШІЙ УЧРЕДИТЕЛЬНОЕ СОБРАНІЕ.

A DETACHMENT OF RED GUARD SAILORS WHO DISSOLVED THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY.



ПЕРВЫЙ СОЛДАТСКІЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТЪ, ОРГАНИЗОВАВІШІЙСЯ ПРИ СТРАЖЪ ТАВРИЧЕСКАГО ДВОРЦА.

THE FIRST SOLDIERS' UNIVERSITY, FORMED BY THE MEMBERS OF THE GUARD OF THE TAURIDE PALACE (formerly the Palace of the Russian Duma).



ПРІЕМЪ ВОЛОНТЕРОВЪ ВЪ КРАСНУЮ $^{\mathrm{APMIO}}$.

ENLISTMENT OF VOLUNTEERS FOR THE RED ARMY.



ОСМОТРЪ КРАСНОЙ АРМІИ ВЪ МОСКВЪ.

A REVIEW OF THE RED ARMY IN MOSCOW.

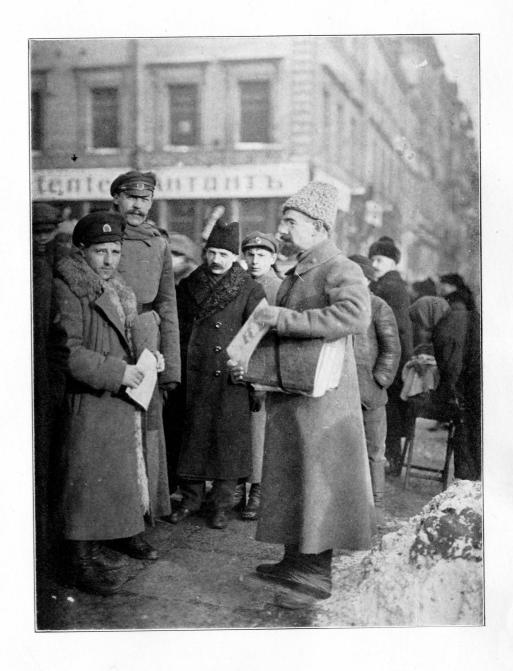


ОСМОТРЪ КРАСНОЙ АРМІИ.

A REVIEW OF THE RED ARMY IN MOSCOW.







БУРЖУАЗІЯ ЗА РАБОТОЙ. BOURGEOISIE AT WORK.



ОХРАНА ГОСУДАРСТВЕННАГО БАНКА.

GUARDING THE STATE BANK.



ПРОВОКАТОРЪ ШНЕУРЪ ЗА РЪЩЕТКОЙ ПЕТРОПАВЛОВСКОЙ КРЪПОСТИ.

SHNEUR (A PROVOCATEUR) IN PETER AND PAUL FORTRESS.





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ВЪ ОЧЕРЕДИ ЗА КЕРОСИНОМЪ.

STANDING IN LINE FOR KEROSINE.



1-0e МАЯ, 1918 ГОДА. ДА ЗДРАВСТВУЕТЪ 3-ій ИНТЕРНАЦІОНАЛЪ!!!!

MAY 1st, 1918. LONG LIVE THE 3rd INTERNATIONAL!!!