

Masses--All Out Today in Fight Against Imperialist War

Daily Worker

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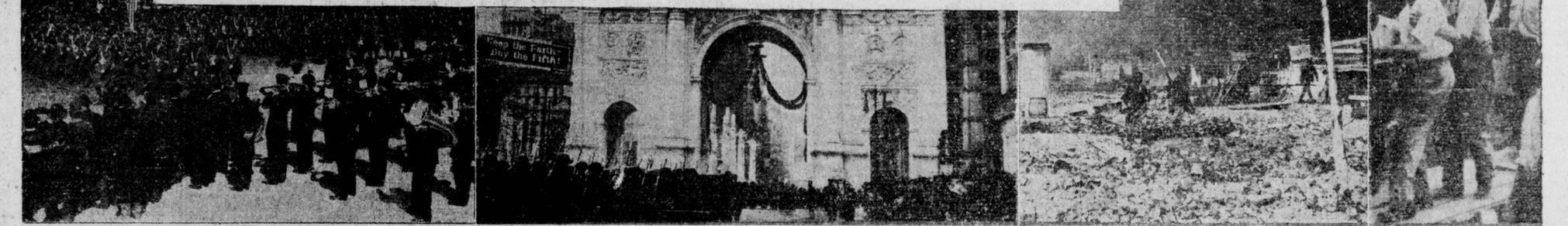
CITY EDITION

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Union Square 5 P.M. Today



Top left--William Hushka, World War veteran and member of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League, who was murdered on Bloody Thursday at the orders of the Hoover government. Lower left--Band giving send-off to World War soldiers just before they embarked to give their lives for greater capitalist profits. Left center--Returned war vets being given noisy welcome at "Victory" Arch in New York. Right Center--Veterans' shacks being leveled to the ground in the shadow of Wall Street's capitol. Bottom right--First bonus marcher to be shot on Bloody Thursday, being carried off by his comrades. Top right--Today, workers throughout the world will demonstrate against imperialist war and against capitalist terror.

WAR DEPT. SEIZES BODY OF HUSHKA AFTER FAMILY ARRANGED WESL BURIAL

Forced Them to Withdraw Authorization Mass Funeral
Chicago Mass Conference Continues Fight on Issue

The body of William Hushka, World War veteran slain by the Washington police last Thursday.

This was accomplished by forcing a signed statement from the murdered war veteran's widow and from his brothers, after they had given authorization to the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League to arrange the funeral.

CENTER OBTAINED FOR KHAKI SHIRTS

Waters to Build A Fascist Outfit

WASHINGTON, July 31.—A definite step to organize a nucleus for a "khaki shirt" outfit, which promises to blossom out into a full-fledged fascist organization in the United States, was taken today by Walter W. Waters, self-appointed "commander" of the Bonus Expeditionary Force, who announced that he had been given a 50-acre wooded tract of land in Maryland, about 20 miles from the District of Columbia.

Waters declared barracks would be erected, and he, as owner, would carefully select the men who could be willing tools of the bosses in preventing any real rank and file movement for the bonus or any movement for real relief for the starving masses.

"The property will stand in my name," he said, "so that my relationship to those given homes there will be that of owner and guest."

"Because of this I will be able to limit its population to those veterans who are willing to abide by semi-military control and are decent, law-abiding American citizens."

In announcing this "khaki shirt" camp Waters used the very same language use by "brown shirt" Hitler and all other fascists in misleading the workers. He talked of Wall Street control and giving the country back to the "people," but at the same time faithfully promised the capitalists that his fascist gang would ruthlessly exterminate any real movement against the rulers of America.

Waters said he had named George Keinholt to canvas for him among New York State workers. Keinholt is from Portland, Ore.

Five hundred Colorado World War Veterans and 200 California vets began marching on Washington as soon as they heard of the killing of one of the Bonus Marchers, the wounding of scores and the gassing of thousands.

The Daily Worker needs YOU in its mass Circulation Drive--July 15-November 1

German Communists in Biggest Gains, Increase Votes 30%; Socialists Lose 20%; No Advance Made in Fascist Vote

GERMAN C. P. GETS BIGGEST GAINS
Berlin Poll Shows C.P. Is Strongest

(By Impeccor Cable)

BERLIN, July 31.—At 11 a. m. approximately sixty per cent of the votes being counted, the general tendencies are already visible. Big gains by the Communists compared to the result of all previous elections are clearly indicated. The fascist stagnation or loss compared to the recent Prussian elections is established. Gains were registered by the socialists compared to the results of the Prussian elections, but they suffered heavy losses compared to the last Reichstag elections.

A partial count of the Berlin poll shows the Communist Party is the strongest group in the city. Great successes by the Communist Party are obtained in the Ruhr and Rhine Districts. At Cologne 208,000 votes were polled by the Communist Party, 30,000 more than the votes obtained in the last Reichstag elections and 60,000 more than in the recent Prussian elections.

Partial Returns of German Elections

Out of 36 million votes counted, about 60 per cent of the total votes cast, the Communist Party of Germany polled 5,222,000.

The incomplete numbers of votes polled and seats won by each of the major political parties are the following:

Party	Votes	Seats
Communist Party	5,222,000	87
Social Democrats	7,782,000	127
Fascists (Hitlerites)	13,441,000	220
Catholic Center	1,431,000	27
Nationalist Party	2,000,000	30
Bavarian Catholics	1,000,000	16
People's Party	400,000	7
Constitutionalists	222,000	2

The fascist party of Hitler showed no gains when compared to the result of the recent Prussian elections.

The Communists showed in Düsseldorf almost double the strength of the socialists. At Essen the Communist Party got 94,000 votes, a gain of over 6,000 compared to the Reichstag elections and over 20,000 compared to the Prussian elections. Double strength of the socialists was thus shown by the Communist Party. At Gladbach the Communists re-

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

FASCIST ATTACKS TAKE HEAVY TOLL

Two Workers Killed, Many Wounded in Germany

(By Impeccor Cable)

BERLIN, July 31.—Pre-election collisions in various parts of Germany were extremely severe exacting a toll of 10 killed and over 60 wounded.

The Berlin police murdered a young worker yesterday evening. Armed fascists attacked Reichsbannermen yesterday afternoon shooting nine, three of whom seriously including a Communist.

The police killed two workers and wounded many at Esslingen. One fascist was killed and several persons were injured at Werminghoff during a collision with Reichsbannermen.

Riesenberg armed fascists attacked Reichsbannermen killing two and wounding several.

Fulda fascists attacked Communist

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

Pinchot's Troopers Hound Veterans on Pennsylvania Roads

PACE, LEVIN HELD ON DOAK'S ORDER

Open Mass Fight for Their Release

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 31.—Police and government officials, under the direction of Herbert Hoover, are continuing their reign of terror against workers and militant war veterans. Of the 114 originally jailed in Hoover's "mopping up" and murder campaign, 17 still remain in jail without bail on deportation charges.

The attack on the Communist Party continues with increased viciousness. At 1 a. m. today the Party headquarters on Seventh Street N. W. was raided by police and Department of Justice men, and six workers were arrested.

Police falsely stated that all of the original 17 arrested were released. The International Labor Defense, however, discovered that the men were still in jail, held for 48 hours incommunicado.

On Saturday Schwab and Levinson, I. L. D. lawyers, got out a writ of habeas corpus demanding that the 17 be produced in court. The writ will be served on Wm. Nuckles Doak, Secretary of Labor, Monday and the hearing will take place Tuesday. The writ was obtained from District Supreme Court Judge Lohring who, on Friday, in a public statement, said that he hoped the grand jury would find Communists were responsible for the police shooting.

There is violent anti-Hoover and anti-war sentiment among the workers and petty bourgeois around the capital. Workers have been heard to declare that they will never fight another war again for Wall Street.

Among the 17 held in jail on deportation charges are John Pace and Emanuel Levin, both ex-servicemen, citizens of the United States and leaders of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League.

British I.L.P. Secedes from Labor Party

LONDON, July 31.—By a vote of 241 to 142 the Independent Labor Party decided to secede immediately from the Labor Party.

The vote is the result of a long-drawn-out squabble within the ranks of the Labor Party. The Independent Labor Party was for many years the "left" cloak of the Labor Party. It stands for a policy of using more left phrases in order to win the radicalized workers away from Communist leadership.

Its outstanding leaders are Fenner Brockway and James Maxton.

Immediate payment of the 'Bonus' to the ex-soldiers.

Hoover Blamed by Workers and Vets for Killing

NEW YORK, July 31.—General thousands of workers and war veterans vigorously denounced the bloody murder of Wm. Hushka, war vet, who was shot to death by the Washington police Thursday, in a mass demonstration called by the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League on Union Square Saturday.

Among the speakers at the meeting was S. J. Stember, one of the leaders of the bonus army in Washington, and Norman Tallentire who spoke for the Communist Party.

Speakers laid the death of the veteran directly at the door of the White House. Tremendous boos greeted the name of Hoover and the Wall Street government.

"The fight for the bonus and unemployment insurance has just begun," declared Stember. "We will rally greater masses of veterans and workers for a greater march to force the government and the bankers to not only pay the bonus, but unemployment insurance."

The workers at the meeting pledged to come out to the anti-war demonstration on Union Square, August 1st.

3,000 SEAMEN IN DEMONSTRATION

Demand Relief from Church Institute

NEW YORK, N. Y., July 31.—More than 3,000 marine workers demonstrated yesterday in front of the Seamen's Church Institute, South St. and Coenties Slip, against the discontinuance of relief by that scab institution.

The marine workers marched from the headquarters of the Marine Workers Industrial Union at 28 South St., carrying banners calling for a united fight against imperialist wars, attacking the dole to the shipping magnates in the form of a subsidy while the unemployed are forced to starve, and demanding that the wealthy institute received its refusal to distribute relief to seamen.

After Roy Hudson, secretary of the Union put the demands to a vote, a committee of five seamen was elected, comprising Lorenz Hopkins, MacFarland, Duricker and Hutchinson, to present the demands of the unemployed seamen to the institute officials. These demands were: 500 free beds and 1,000 free meals a day, the reduction of the officials' salaries, the reduction of checking rates on all seamen's luggage, and the free admission to the institute at all times of unemployed seamen.

4,000 MARCHERS IN STEEL TOWN

Mayor Refuses Vets Permit to Meet

JOHNSTOWN, Pa., July 31.—Outside the city of Johnstown, in the heart of the coal and steel region, the main body of the bonus army, which was driven from the capitol by Hoover's cossacks at bayonet points, camped today and rallied its forces for a renewed and more vigorous struggle for the bonus and for unemployment insurance and relief.

Nearly four thousand homeless, hungry veterans of the World War are encamped here in Ideal Park. Hourly more veterans are arriving at the new concentration point. And as they arrive they are harassed and bullied along the road by local and state police.

The rank and file of the veterans thought they were invited to come here; they understood that Johnstown would be a place of refuge from the bullets and gas bayonets of the hired assassins of the Hoover government who murdered one of their members in cold blood and destroyed their miserable shacks with fire.

Invited Only "Leaders"

But Eddie McCloskey, former prize-fighter and mayor of the steel town, had invited only the "leaders" of the bonus army to come to Johnstown—Waters, oDak Carter, R. B. Ellinson and Matthew Burke, those who sold out and deserted the veterans when they were under the fire of Hoover's police and troops.

The rank and file of the bonus army have been told that they are

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

Mother Mooney, Moore to Speak at Meeting in Brooklyn, Aug., 3rd

NEW YORK.—Mother Mooney and Richard Moore are scheduled to speak Wednesday, August 3rd, at 8 p. m. in the Finnish Hall, 764 40th St., Brooklyn.

All workers are urged to attend this important meeting where Mother Mooney and Moore will speak, and to demand the release of Mooney and the Scottsboro boys.

Police "escorted" the committee to the doors of the institute, where the committee was informed by Kelly, superintendent of police of the institute, that institute officials would neither see them nor recognize their demands.

Slow Response in Drive Sharpens Threat on 'Daily'

The partial list of contributions printed in today's "Daily" shows that workers are beginning to understand the seriousness of the financial crisis which threatens their newspaper.

But the response is far too slow. Unless additional thousands rush their support to the \$40,000 Save the "Daily" Drive the "Daily" faces immediate suspension.

Workers, many of you have scraped together your last pennies and have gone hungry for an entire day to help the "Daily" continue to live.

What of the Districts which remain cold to the desperate need of the "Daily."

Act quickly. Save your fighting "Daily" for the tremendous struggles for social insurance, for the veterans' bonus, for food and freedom, for a workers' and farmers' government. The Daily Worker must live!

Rush your contribution to the Daily Worker, 50 East 13th Street, New York.

District	Name	Amount				
DISTRICT 1--BOSTON	Harry Devlin	\$.50				
	Leo Mikels	.25				
	J. Chasloff	.10				
DISTRICT 2--NEW YORK	H. Lettis, N. Y. C.	1.00				
	John Busch, N. Y. C.	1.00				
	Robert Nelson, N. Y. C.	10.00				
	DISTRICT 3--PHILADELPHIA	L. S. D. A. No. 5	1.00			
		A. L. D. L. No. 10	2.00			
		I. L. D. Slovak Branch	2.00			
		Lithuanian Unemployment Council	2.00			
		Chorus Liza	1.00			
		I. L. D. Lithuanian Branch	1.00			
		Isadore Gitman	2.50			
A. Fell		.25				
M. Rehall		.25				
J. Capman		.50				
DISTRICT 4--CLEVELAND	Knibler, Toledo	1.00				
	A. W. F. Steckel, Columbus	1.00				
	DISTRICT 5--PITTSBURGH	W. J. Wassell, West Brownsville, Pa.	1.00			
		DISTRICT 6--CHICAGO	Knibler, Toledo	1.00		
			David Solker, Chicago	1.00		
			Harry Bortz, Chicago	1.00		
			A. A. Harvey, Chicago	1.00		
			DISTRICT 7--BUFFALO	Mrs. Mokritzy, Endicott	.50	
				DISTRICT 8--CHICAGO	Geo. Vital	.25
					A. Fell	.25
O. S. Danks					.25	
J. Lyons					.25	
O. Kirkpatrick	.25					
Waukegan, Illinois	.25					
C. Jallof	.25					
Andrew Glen	.25					
Jordan Nedoff	.25					
Stockoff	.25					
DISTRICT 9--CHICAGO	Eran Naumoff	.25				
	A. N. Kalmonsky	.25				
	George Kipinas	.25				
	Mezer Gerber	.25				
	Seculoff	.25				
	Hucko	.25				
	Warr	.25				
	Tranoff	.25				
	Peteloff	.25				
	T and G McCarthy	1.00				

I contribute \$ to the \$40,000 Save the "Daily" Drive.
Name Street
City

JAPANESE MOBILIZE TO ATTACK NORTH CHINA IN ANTI-COMMUNIST DRIVE

Part of Armed Intervention Against Chinese Revolution, Prepare Attack on U.S.S.R.

World Workers Answer Imperialists With Anti-War Demonstrations Today

The Japanese fascist government is concentrating immense forces at Chinchow, at Shankaiwan and other points in Southern Manchuria for an invasion of North China in connection with the new fifth "Communist Suppression" campaign jointly organized by the imperialist powers and their Nanking puppets.

The huge Japanese garrisons at Tientsin and other North China cities are being reinforced. Japanese subjects residing in these cities outside the Japanese concessions have been instructed to "concentrate at the Japanese legation when one artillery shot is fired by the legation guard and to hurry to the legation when two shots are fired."

Japanese bourgeois newspapers and news agencies are carrying on a barrage of propaganda to prepare the ground for this new slaughter of Chinese workers and peasants. This propaganda clearly outlines the aims of the robber Japanese imperialism to seize Jehol Province (Inner Mongolia), Tientsin, Peiping and other North China cities and all mountain passes. The Japanese newspaper, "Denshin Nippo," published in Tientsin, brazenly declares that the Japanese military has decided to take final steps to drive the North Chinese forces out of their own country.

Soviet citizens and enterprises are being driven out of Manchuria. More than 2,000 Soviet citizens have been forced to leave Harbin during the past two months. Hundreds of Soviet citizens, many of them employees on the Chinese Eastern Railway, have been arrested and tortured by the Japanese and the white guardist allies.

Japanese news agencies are laying the ground for an early attack on the Soviet Union, sending out reports that the Soviet Union is increasing its forces in Siberia and "fortifying Vladivostok," the chief city of Siberia. The reports are written so as to give the impression that the Soviet Union is preparing for war, while in reality the Soviet Union has consistently refused to be provoked by the Japanese militarists into war.

Throughout the whole world today the workers and all honest intellectuals will give their answer to these criminal war provocations of the Japanese imperialists, to the new attacks on the Chinese Soviets and the slaughter of Chinese civilians in tremendous anti-war demonstrations.

UNIT ORGANIZERS NOTE: Unit organizers are instructed to bring in immediately all funds collected at the last unit meetings for the \$40,000 Save the "Daily" campaign.

Earl Browder puts forth a program in the pamphlet "The Fight for Bread," one cent. This is Browder's keynote speech at the Chicago Nominating Convention of the Communist Party.

"LADY and GENT" AT THE FRANKLIN and JEFFERSON

The first part of the week at the Jefferson and Franklin Theatres will have George Bancroft in his new film "Lady and Gent," with James Gleason, Wynne Gibson and Ethel Merman. Beginning Wednesday both theatres will feature Mary Roberts Rinehart's mystery picture, "Miss Pinkerton, Joan Blondell and Miss Brent play the chief roles. The Jefferson will offer an extra feature, "Drifting Souls" with Lois Wilson, Theodor von Eltz and Raymond Hatton.

What's On -

All members of the International Workers Order are urged to participate in the August First Anti-War demonstration. The meeting place is at 23rd St. and 4th Ave. (Madison Square) at 3:30 p.m. Bring your banners.

Will a comrade who can translate Russian please volunteer at the Daily Worker editorial office for an hour or so? Eighth floor, 50 E. 13th St.

The Furniture Workers' Industrial Union will meet August 1st at Columbus Circle and 59th St. at 2 p.m. We'll be in Section 9.

Comrades wanted to sell Anti-War Issue of Anti-Imperialist Review at August First Demonstration. Come to Room 345, 7th Broadway.

A joint picnic of the Trade Union International Relief, will be held on Labor Day, Monday September 5.

We request all workers organizations of New Jersey to co-operate with us by being in this date open. This is to be the Jersey State picnic for all workers' organizations.

Open Air Meetings: Wednesday: 46th St. and 21st Ave., South Brooklyn. Speaker: A. L. De Santis, candidate Eighth Congressional District. Sixteenth St. and Mermald Ave., South Brooklyn. Speaker: Perlerio.

Friday: Court and Carroll Sts., South Brooklyn. Speakers: Nathan Kay and Z. Chesnik. 20th Ave. and 8th St., South Brooklyn. Speakers: Max Kaner and H. Liebenstein. Seventh St. and Brighton Beach Ave., Brooklyn. Speaker: Esther Carl. Brightonwater Court and Fourth St., Brooklyn. Speaker: Nat Halnes. 20th Ave. and 7th St., South Brooklyn. Speaker: L. Levine.

John Reed Club Hits Hoover Death Murder

President Hoover and Patrick J. Hurley, secretary of war, were vigorously condemned for the events of bloody Thursday" in a resolution adopted by an audience of about 200 in an open forum held at the John Reed Club, 63 West 15th St., Sunday. "At a symposium of John Reed Club. The resolution, signed by a committee consisting of H. E. Briggs and F. Shoaf, both ex-servicemen was as follows:

July 31, audience of 200, passed resolution condemning you for attack on veterans. Demand release of bonus marchers and sympathizers imprisoned and of marines jailed for refusing to fire on veterans."

A copy of the resolution was wired to President Hoover and Patrick J. Hurley.

FASCIST ATTACKS TAKE HEAVY TOLL

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

leaflet distributors killing one. At Russelsdorf the fascists murdered the Communist leader Toeller, the police searched fascists headquarters and arrested 34 confiscating many weapons.

A fascist was killed and three workers were wounded during collisions. "The police killed a worker yesterday evening in Hindenburg during clashes. Police raids on fascist premises at Coburg, Worms, etc., produced large quantities of arms and ammunitions. One raid in Schloss and Callenberg, seat of the Duke of Coburg, produced one hundred rifles.

The election day was quieter than previous ones. No deaths are yet reported, but many collisions occurred. Partial results at 9 o'clock today show a general toward Communist gains and socialist losses. The fascists continued to gain in some districts while lost in others with a general tendency to slight sinking.

The extermination of the bourgeois parties, with the exception of the Nationalists and Catholics, is continuing.

The Police President of Berlin, Melcher, today suppressed the Rote Fahne from August 1st to August 10th inclusive on account of passages contained in the final appeal of the Communist Party published yesterday.

Demstrate Against Munition Shop

MADISON, Wis., July 31.—The workers of Madison intend to have the largest demonstration ever held in this city in their protest against war and in defense of the Chinese People and the Soviet Union. A conference of delegates from workers' organizations unanimously endorsed the August 1st anti-war demonstration. Yesterday a big demonstration was held in front of the French Battery Company which manufactured war munitions during the last world slaughter.

Fateron Demonstrates

PATERSON, July 31.—The National Textile Workers Union of Paterson at its regular meeting Thursday went on record in support of the anti-war demonstration which will be held at Mill and Grand Streets at 6 p. m. on Monday, August First.

HALL JOHNSON NEGRO CHOIR AT STADIUM TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY

On Tuesday and Wednesday evenings at the Stadium the Hall Johnson Negro Choir, Hall Johnson conducting, will be heard for his fifth consecutive summer. Albert Coates will conduct the Philharmonic-Symphony Orchestra in the following programs:

Tonight: Symphony No. 2 in D, Brahms; Introduction and Allegro for Strings, Elgar; Till Eulenspiegel, Strauss; From Suite "The Sleeping Beauty," Tchaikovsky.

Tuesday: Overture to "Euryanthe," Weber; Perpetual Motion from Suite No. 1, Moszkowski; Rakoczy March, Berlioz; Prelude to Act III of "Die Meistersinger," Wagner; Waltz, "Tales from the Vienna Woods," J. Strauss, and Hall Johnson Negro Choir.

Wednesday: Overture, "Jubel," Weber; Largo from "New World Symphony," Dvorak; March "Pomp and Circumstance" No. 1, Elgar; Prelude, Choral and Fugue, Bach-Abert; Dreams, Wagner; "Blue Danube Waltz," Johann Strauss and Hall Johnson Negro Choir;

Go Down Death Cert'n'y, Lord Oh, Lord, Have Mercy On Me Little Black Train Is a-Comin'

Thursday: Dance of the Furries from "Orpheus," Gluck; Suite, "Ma Mere L'Oye," Ravel; Kaisermarsch, Wagner; Ein Heidenleben, Richard Strauss.

Friday: Wedding March from "The Taming of the Shrew," Albert Coates; Hungarian Rhapsody, No. 1, Liszt; Symphony No. 4 in E minor, Brahms. Saturday: Toccata in F major, Bach-Essex; Four German Dances, Mozart; Don Juan, Strauss; Cortège des Noces from "Le Coq d'Or," Rimsky-Korsakoff; Eight Russian Folk Songs, Liadoff; Prelude and Liebestod from "Tristan and Isolde," Wagner.

Thursday, 66th St. and 18th Ave., South Brooklyn, speaker, Reswick. Seventeenth St. and Fifth Ave., South Brooklyn, speaker, Molly Pichay, candidate 16th Assembly District. Third St. and Neptune Ave., B'klyn. Speakers, J. Zapparelli, and Max Kaner.

Saturday: 15th Ave. and 39th St., South Brooklyn, speaker Anna Toffler. Sheepshead Bay and Jerome Ave., Brooklyn, speaker, B. Stallman.

LAY PLANS FOR N. Y. CONVENTION OF NEEDLE UNION

Stachel to Address Executive Council Wed. Evening

NEW YORK.—The district convention of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union of New York will take place on Saturday and Sunday, August 20 and 21, in Manhattan Lyceum. The convention discussion is already going on at the various shop meetings and trade meetings. Delegates are to be elected on the basis of one to every 10 workers and major fraction thereof.

The unemployed workers will be represented at this convention on the same basis as the employed. Special meetings of unemployed workers will be held to elect delegates. A call has been sent out by the Industrial Union to the workers of the A. F. of L. as well as to the unorganized workers to elect delegates to take part in the district convention, where the most vital problems confront the needle trades workers will be discussed and plans for mass struggle decided upon.

A special meeting of the Executive Council will be held on Wednesday night, where Jack Stachel, assistant national secretary of the T. U. U. L., will discuss some of the convention problems with the Executive Council.

In connection with this convention, a journal which will tell the story of the three years life and struggle of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union will be printed. This journal will also include article by leading comrades of the world revolutionary movement and greetings from shop workers. All needle trades workers and sympathizers of the Industrial Union are called upon to send in their greetings to this journal, which will be a historic document of the three years life and struggle of the Industrial Union.

600 S. C. STRIKERS CONTINUE FIGHT

Strikers to Protest Against War and Murder of Vet

HIGH POINT, N. C., July 31.—Governor Gardner entered the strike area Saturday and with the aid of a strike committee of three met with manufacturers' committee and prevailed the strikers to return to work for the manufacturers' demand of \$2 per hundred dozen in some departments and \$2.10 in others as against the strikers' demand for \$2.25.

600 Continue Strike. Six hundred workers are still out, however, refusing the terms.

The National Textile Workers Union is urging the strikers to spread the strike against the wage-cut. The International Labor Defense is taking steps to force the release of the imprisoned strikers and unemployed. Strong picket lines succeeded in keeping closed all of the 24 striking mills Friday. The Amos mill which was able to come to an agreement with the strike committee again experienced a walkout of 400 workers who continue despite the betraying tactics of the leaders.

J. Buitenkant, Lawyer, Held for Protesting Vicious Sentence

NEW YORK.—On Saturday morning a case of five workers arrested Friday afternoon in the fur and millinery market, where the police broke up the two open air meetings one of the fur strikers on 29th Street and the other on 36th Street, came up in Jefferson Market Court before Judge Thomas Aurelio, known fascist.

The testimony of the cops showed that the arrest of the workers was absolutely unwarranted. In spite of this judge's sentenced one worker, Ben Polack, to five days in prison.

J. Buitenkant, lawyer of the industrial union, got up protesting this vicious sentence declaring that the judge [was] prejudiced against the worker who was innocently arrested. In answer the judge placed Buitenkant under arrest. After he was detained for two hours the judge was compelled to reduce the sentence of the worker to two days and to release Buitenkant.

FSU Member Killed in Automobile Accident

NEW YORK.—Announcement of the death of Comrade Sidney Herman as a result of an automobile accident was made by the Prospect Park Branch of the Friends of the Soviet Union.

Another member of the Branch, David Ludel, was seriously injured.

SPREAD THE EXPOSURE!

The exposure published in the DAILY WORKER is being published as a leaflet in hundreds of thousands of copies. We want our readers to help bring this evidence of Socialist Party deception and treachery to millions of workers and poor farmers. We want this leaflet distributed at every Socialist Party meeting from now until November.

The price of this leaflet will be twenty-five cents per hundred and two dollars per thousand; in lots of five thousand or more one dollar and seventy-five cents per thousand. Order from the National Campaign Committee, P. O. Box 148, Station D, New York City. Send in your order TODAY!

Elect Delegates to Anti-War Conference, August 8th, 8 P. M.

NEW YORK.—Labor organizations will be heavily represented at the anti-war conference called by the American Committee for the World Congress Against War, it was announced today by Theodore Dreiser, chairman of the committee.

The conference, which will be held at the Labor Temple, 14th Street and Second Avenue, on Monday, August 8 at 8 p.m., will elect delegates to the World Congress.

A partial list of unions and fraternal organizations which will be represented at the conference includes the Window Cleaners Prot. Union, Local H 2; Carpenters Local 2717, A. F. of L.; United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners, Local 2090; Office Workers Union; Proletien; Suitcase Makers Union, T. U. U. L. and numerous branches of the International Workers Order. These organizations total a membership in excess of 4,000. In addition, delegates have been elected by practically all workers cultural groups.

Denied permission by the municipal authorities of Geneva to meet in that city, the World Congress Against War will hold its sessions in Brussels, Belgium, on August 20, 21 and 22, according to a cablegram from Romain Rolland received at the offices of the American Committee at 104 Fifth Avenue.

GERMAN C. P. GETS BIGGEST GAINS

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ceived 23,000 votes, over 22,000 more than in the last Reichstag elections and 6,000 more than in the Prussian elections.

The fascists and the Nationalists' votes total approximately forty per cent whereas the votes of anti-Papen parties total fifty-three per cent, including approximately sixteen per cent Communist votes. The Communist Party records the strongest gains.

The Catholics and Nationalists show minor alterations only. The other bourgeois parties continue in the path of extermination.

NOTICE - INTERNATIONAL WORKERS CLUB

Club, including Red Front and Young Storm, to meet at 59th Street and Columbus Circle at 2:30 p.m. instead of at 7th Street and Avenue A as previously instructed.

NEIGHBORHOOD THEATRES EAST SIDE-BRONX

RKO Always a Good Show

JEFFERSON FRANKLIN

TODAY AND TUESDAY George Bancroft -in- "LADY and GENT"

With Wynne Gibson and James Gleason Ethel Merman Singing "YOU TRY SOMEBODY ELSE"

MATS. 15 Cents -I- EYES. 25 Cents Except Sat., Sun., and Holidays

FINAL STATEMENT ON UNION SQUARE DEMONSTRATION

Parades Arrive 5 P.M. Today in Square

The New York District Committee of the Communist Party issued the following statement yesterday:

- 1. All unions, industrial leagues, clubs, and mass organizations generally are requested to be at the assembly points on August First (today) at the time designated. 2. In view of the provocative attack upon the Communist Party as having started a whispering campaign against the banks of Michigan, and particularly the murderous attack made upon the veterans in Washington by the U. S. Government, which is trying to cover up its warfare against the workers by accrediting "disorder" to the Communists, it is clear that the workers must be on their guard against any attempt at provocation. All workers are requested: a. To maintain the most determined proletarian discipline. b. To put down any provocative act without any hesitation. c. To desist from any private discussion while the demonstration and march are proceeding. d. At Union Square, show the capitalists of this country how a proletarian army can act.

This becomes all the more necessary in view of the rapidly sharpening situation in Germany, the threat against the lives of 200 Japanese Communists and revolutionists, the execution of two Hungarian Communists, the murder by the Cuban Machado government of four Communists.

All the above indicates that world imperialism senses its danger and is trying to crush the rising revolutionary movement. 3. Each section of the Party without fail is to assign 20 comrades to be at the district office on Monday, August First at 3:30 p.m. 4. No collection boxes or collections of any character are to be made at the Square.

The district committee is assured that the workers will respond to this demonstration on August First and will let the capitalists know that the revolutionary movement is on the march against their hunger and their war program against the Chinese people and the Soviet Union.

Harlem Workers to Demonstrate Before Home Relief Bureau

NEW YORK, July 31.—A demonstration in front of the Home Relief Bureau on 116th St. and Lexington Ave., will be held at 11 p. m. on Aug. 2nd, under the auspices of the Harlem Branch of the Unemployed Council.

All workers are called upon to participate in this demonstration to protest the discrimination of the Home Relief Bureau against the Porto Rican workers especially.

Amusements

CAMEO 7th Broadway Week Frank Buck's "BRING 'EM BACK ALIVE"

MAYFAIR 17th Street TOM BROWN OF CULVER with Tom Brown, Richard Ironwell, Slim Summerville and H. B. Warner.

RASPUTIN SINNER OR SAINT? The True Story of Russia's Mad Monk English Titles—Special Musical Score FOR ADULTS ONLY

STADIUM CONCERTS PHILHARMONIC-SYMPHONY ORCH. LEWISohn Stadium, Amst. Av. & 138th ALBERT COATES, Conductor EVERY NIGHT at 8:30 PRICES: \$2c, 50c, \$1.50 (Circle 7-7375)

Mobilization Points for August 1st Demonstration

- 1. T. U. U. C. (mobilization of all Unions and Leagues as well as opposition groups); UNEMPLOYED COUNCILS (2 West Midtown Councils, 2 Harlem Councils, 4 Bronx Councils); WORKERS EX-SERVICEMEN'S LEAGUE (Posts No. 2, 56 and 35), Columbus Circle, 2 p.m. Begin march, 3:30 p.m. Speakers: Winter, chairman; Bloomfield, T. U. U. C.; Ben Gold, N. T. W. I. U.; Runge, Ex-Servicemen; George Powers, Party candidate; Belinson, Ex-Servicemen; Welsh, Williams. 2. MARINE SECTION, MARINE UNION; EX-SERVICEMEN'S LEAGUE (Post No. 180, 75 and 40); UNEMPLOYED COUNCILS (Boro Park, Red Hook, Brooklyn Waterfront Council, Brighton Beach and Coney Island, Whitehall and South Streets, 2:30 p.m. Begin march at 4 p.m. Speakers: Jackson, chairman; Stack, Marine Worker; Hopkins, Party candidate; Belinson, Ex-Servicemen; Welsh, Williams. 3. Y. C. L.; PIONEERS; ALL YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS, YOUTH BRANCHES OF ALL MASS ORGANIZATIONS EXCEPT UNIONS, EAST MIDTOWN UNEMPLOYED COUNCIL AND DOWNTOWN COUNCILS, WILLIAMSBURG, BROWNSVILLE, Seventh Street Park, 4 p.m. Begin march at 4:30 p.m. Speakers: Markoff, Party candidate; Negro youth, others. 4. F. S. U., W. I. R., I. L. D., I. W. O., WOMEN'S COUNCILS AND ALL OTHER MASS ORGANIZATIONS AND LANGUAGE ORGANIZATIONS, EX-SERVICEMEN'S LEAGUE (Post No. 1), WORKERS' CLUBS, ANTI-IMPERIALIST LEAGUE, Madison Square Park at 3:30 p.m. March at 4:30 p.m. Speakers: Carl Brodsky, chairman; Carl Hacker; Morris, F. S. U.; Rose Nelson, Women's Councils; Glasford, Shaefer, I. W. O.

MINERS REFUSE TO HEAR WALKER

UMWA Agent and Lewis Tool, Boomed and Stoned

JOHNSON CITY, Ill.—Indignant miners here refused to listen to the United Mine Workers' misleader and ex-"socialist," John H. Walker, as he attempted to soothe over the miners in his latest sliot by attempting to "explain" it away. Walker had the Rev. A. L. Cox to help him put over this latest steal. Miners of the National Miners' Union were cheered as Walker was escorted out of town by deputy sheriffs to avoid worse treatment at the hands of the miners.

Urge All Workers to Collect Relief for Striking Miners

NEW YORK.—Today is the final Tag Day drive for funds to relieve the striking East Ohio and West Virginia miners. All workers in New York are urged to make the final day of the drive a success.

The following are the stations where the boxes will be distributed and money received:

W. I. R. Center, 16 West 21st Street, New York; Concop Branch, W.I.R. 2300 Bronx Park East, Sec. V; Bronx Workers Center, 569 Prospect Ave., Bronx; Needle Trades Union, 131 West 28th Street, New York; Walkers Workers Center, 61 Graham Avenue, Brooklyn; Brownsville Workers Center, 1813 Pitkin Avenue, Brooklyn; Coney Island Workers Center, 2709 Marmad Avenue, Coney Island; Bath Beach Workers Club, 2072 Bath Avenue, Brooklyn.

The Workers International Relief, which is conducting the tag days, urges all stations to rush funds collected to the headquarters of the W. I. R., 16 West 21st Street.

WATCH THE ADS!

REGULAR ADVERTISERS IN THE DAILY WORKER: Red Star Press ("The Red"), John's Restaurant, Harry Stoffer Optical Co., Camps Unity, Kinderland, Nitgedaiget, Lerman Bros. (Stationery), Workers' Sick and Death Benefit Fund, Bronstein's Vegetarian Restaurant, Dr. Kessler, Czechoslovak Workers House, Aranis Farm, Union Square Mimeo Supply, Camp Woodlana, Russian Art Shop, Dr. Schwartz, Cohen's (Optician), Dental Dept., I.W.O., Health Center Cafeteria, Wm. Bell, Optometrist, Parkway Cafeteria, Bitchers Union, Local 174, Lintel Cafeteria, Workers Coop Colony, Sol's Lunch, The Revolutionary Movement, Santal Midy, Manhattan Lyceum, Sol's Restaurant, Berlin's Pharmacy, Gottlieb's Hardware, Messinger's Cafeteria (So. Blvd.), World Tourists, Inc., Golden Bridge Colony, Cameo Theatre, Acme Theatre, Stadium Concerts.

INTERNATIONAL WORKERS ORDER DENTAL DEPARTMENT 80 FIFTH AVENUE 15th FLOOR All Work Done Under Personal Care of DR. JOSEPHSON

ATIE TION COMRADES! Health Center Cafeteria WORKERS CENTER 50 EAST 14th STREET Patronize the Health Center Cafeteria and help the Revolutionary Movement! BEST FOOD REASONABLE PRICES

OPTICIANS Harry Stolper, Inc. 73-75 CHRYSTIE STREET (Third Ave. Cor to Rector Street) 9 a. m. to 6 p. m. Daily Phone: Dry Dock 4-4222

John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 12th St. New York

WILLIAM BELL OPTOMETRIST AND OPTICIAN Special Rates to Workers and Families 106 E. 14th St. (Room 21) Opposite Automat Tel. POMPkins Square 6-8237

Comrades—Eat at the Parkway Cafeteria 1638 PITKIN AVENUE (Near Hopkinson Ave. Brooklyn, N. Y.)

DR. A. C. BREGER Surgeon Dentist Special rates to workers and families 200 E. 23d St. 30-12-30th Ave. Cor. Third Ave. Grand Av., Cor. 3d New York City Av., Astoria, L. I.

Stationery & Book Store Opened by Ruderman 270 WHITE PLAINS AVENUE (Near Allerton Ave. Station) 10 per cent of gross proceeds will go to the Daily Worker

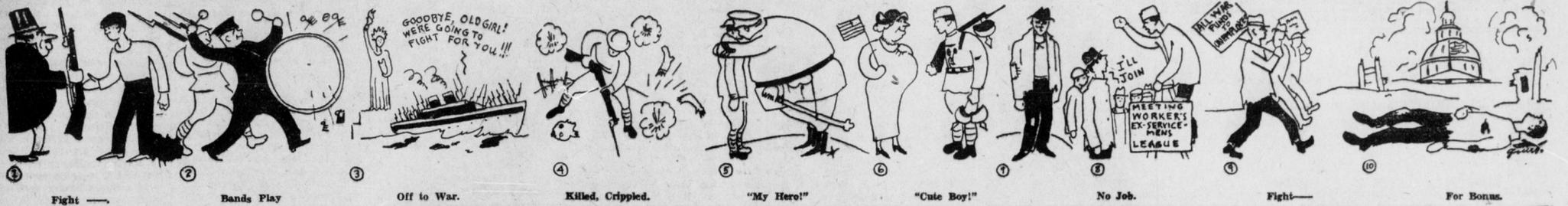
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Hushka Escaped Death in 1917 Boss-War Only to Be Killed in Capital in 1932

Remember 1917 and 1932!



By Quirt

U. S. Dicks Jeer at Negro Red Candidate

Threaten to Deport Ford to Alabama and Lynching by Boss' Tools

Dick Chief Tell Vice-Presidential Candidate That "Negro Citizenship" Does Not Count

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 31.—James W. Ford, Negro war-veteran and Communist candidate for Vice President, spoke at Masonic Hall, before 118 delegates, Friday and was thunderously cheered. Emanuel Levine, of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League also addressed the same meeting.

The meeting was attended by many government dicks. As Ford and others left the meeting, Ford was seized along with William Powell, another Negro worker and Communist organizer in Washington, D. C. Ford was released on Saturday. Following his release, he made the following statement on his arrest:

Crowded in Small Cell
"When arrested six of us crowded into a cell, 5 by 11 feet. We were kept there until others were brought in during the early evening, when we were taken out for questioning together with other workers, numbering 43 in all.

"Many of the government police directed sneering remarks at me, saying 'here is the vice president of the United States.' I was then finger-printed and photographed and taken to the Immigration Department. Among the immigration officials was one from Mississippi who claimed he knew Alabama thoroughly, and tried to prove that I was never in Alabama where I was born. This ruse, however, failed. I was then taken before the chief of the detectives. They asked me to sit down. When I moved to do so, going toward the only vacant chair which happened to be the chair of the chief of the detectives he shouted out, 'Wait a minute there. Don't put your black — in that chair. You may be vice presidential candidate to the United States but you are not good enough to put your black — in that chair.' He then began to quiz:

"Send You Where We Want To"
"After the quizzing the chief of detectives asked: 'Where do you want to go, back to Alabama or New York?' I stated that I demanded my rights to go wherever I pleased, and to be immediately released in Washington. He then stated that a 'Negro citizenship' does not amount to anything. We are going to send you where we want to send you. We are going to send you to Alabama and let you go down there to tell the niggers what you are doing. They (meaning the white bosses) want you down there anyhow, insinuating that they want me down there for a lynching.

Now in Baltimore
"I was then taken back after the quiz and thrown with other veterans into an army truck at the bayonet point. We were driven away without knowing where we were being taken. We finally arrived in Maryland and were transferred to a bus which had transported other veterans driven out of Washington. We were turned over to the Maryland State police and were driven on to Frederick, Maryland. Here three of us demanded to be released. I especially, since I was scheduled to speak in Baltimore. I was finally released and made my way by train to Baltimore.

"Upon my arrest several papers were taken away from me, including the schedule of my tour and a letter giving reports of my meetings.

Jobless Hit Murder of Vets; Plan Huge City Bread Parade
NEW YORK—Vigorously condemning the murder of bonus-seeking jobless veterans by troops in Washington, at orders of President Hoover, the Unemployed Council of Greater New York, in a special session Saturday linked the attack with suppression of struggles for relief in this city.

In answer to the denial of adequate relief and unemployment insurance by the Federal and local governments, and as a demonstration against the growing use of terror to prevent or destroy organization of the jobless, the Council laid plans for staging a huge bread parade in New York on Sept. 10.

Delegates from local bodies of the unemployed, from A. F. of L. locals, sections of the T.U.U.L. youth clubs and other workers' organizations affiliated with the Unemployed Council were present.

Barrage of Protests Score Hoover War on Veterans

STEEL WORKERS HIT VET MURDER

Thousands In March Demand Relief

CHICAGO, Ill., July 31.—Five thousand unemployed and part time steel workers in the largest demonstration since the 1919 steel strike marched through the working class sections of the city of South Chicago, Friday to demand unemployment relief and insurance. Thousands roared their approval to a telegram sent to Hoover condemning the killing of a war veteran and demanding the withdrawal of the troops and payment of the bonus.

Twelve thousand workers were at the starting point of this great hunger march at 93rd and Burley Streets. The march was organized by the Unemployed Council and the Metal Workers Industrial League. All traffic was completely halted as the march progressed.

In the line of march, seven hundred Negroes and hundreds of women and children sang working class battle songs and shouted the demands of the march. Thousands lined the streets and cheered the parade.

When the march neared the gates of the Illinois Steel Corporation, two thousand more workers joined the demonstration. Hundreds of workers joined the Unemployed Council.

A committee of seven was elected by the workers to present the demands of the marchers to the bosses of the steel corporation. When the committee attempted to enter the gates to present the demands of the marchers, detectives and uniformed police rushed to the scene and refused the delegation admission to the corporation offices.

Following the refusal of the police to allow the marchers to present their demands, a mass meeting was held where the thousands of workers enthusiastically pledged to support the demands of the march and carry on the fight for relief before the Emerson Committee and city government.

PACE, LEVIN HELD ON DOAK'S ORDER

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

men's League. Levin, Pace, Eicker and Johnson, and seven others come up for trial Tuesday on charges of parading without a permit and disorderly conduct.

Brotts Faulkner, John Olson and Bernard McCoy are being held under \$3,000 bail for assault with a dangerous weapon. These veterans were arrested at the Third and Pennsylvania Avenue billets following the murder of William Hushka by the police Thursday. Police state they will press a charge of murder against these three veterans if an officer whom they claim was hit with a brick dies.

PROTEST WAR ON VETERANS

Miners, Steel Workers in Va. Mass Meet

WHEELING, W. Va., July 31.—A well-attended mass meeting of steel workers and miners was held today opposite the Wheeling Steel Corporation Plant in Yorkville, Ohio. The meeting was called by the Communist Party.

A strong resolution was unanimously passed at the meeting condemning the murderous attack of the Hoover government on the veterans, demanding the full and immediate payment of the bonus.

Comrade Bukas, a miner and Communist councilman, called for fullest support of the bonus fight and compared Hoover's action with the action of the Ohio governor, White, in sending the National Guard and giving the striking miners bullets when they demanded bread.

300 at Y.C.L. Anti-War Meet; Support Vets

NEW YORK, July 31.—Three hundred workers participated in a militant anti-war mass meeting held at the corner of Third St. and Ave. B last Friday night. The meeting was called by the Young Communist League.

A resolution was passed demanding that the eviction and murder of veterans fighting for the payment of the bonus be immediately stopped.

A committee of three was elected to send a telegram of protest.

Meets Demand Bonus, Jobless Insurance

N. C. Communists Denounce Vets Jailing

CHARLOTTE, N. C.—The Communist Party and the Young Communist League of this district has wired Hoover, denouncing the murderous attack upon the bonus marchers in Washington.

Newark Meet Hits Murder of Vet

Elects Delegates to Anti-War Congress

NEWARK, N. J., July 31.—A vigorous fight against imperialist war and condemnation of the murderous United States government attack on the war veterans demanding the cessation of the war, against imperialist war and the shipment of munitions to the Far East for use against the Chinese masses and the Soviet Union.

The territory covered by the march is right at the waterfront where Japanese ships are leaving regularly with munitions. Many longshoremen participated in the demonstration.

Three anti-war meetings were held along the line of march, the largest at Court and Canal Streets where one thousand workers listened to the speakers of the Communist Party and the Young Communist League, which had arranged the demonstration.

A resolution was unanimously adopted at all three meetings denouncing the murderous deeds of bloody Thursday when the Wall St. Government ordered its troops to attack the Bonus Marchers in Washington, killing one veteran and wounding scores of others.

4,000 MARCHERS IN STEEL TOWN

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

not welcome in Johnstown. Carter Orders Vets Out. Doak Carter, still working at his job as a police agent, meets the tattooed contingents as they come into the city and orders them to go home. Most of them, however, overrode Carter's orders and entered the city and joined their buddies in Ideal Park.

Militants Driven Out. Sixty truckloads of veterans have been held up in the town of Legionaire, twenty miles from Johnstown, by police since Saturday. Police are combing the marchers for militants and members of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League and are shipping them out of town in small groups in patrol wagons in the opposite direction from Johnstown.

In Washington, Pa., police are holding under virtual arrest a group of 50 vets from Cleveland led by Cowan of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League.

Throughout the state of Pennsylvania state police are held in readiness to carry out the Hoover plan of continued war against the veterans.

Refused Meeting Permit. Today a group of vets and workers went to the office of Mayor McCloskey to demand a permit to hold an anti-war meeting to be held at Park Place in the center of the city tomorrow. McCloskey refused the permit and called officers to throw the committee out of the City Hall. The committee stated that they will hold the meeting permit or no permit. This demonstration will raise a gigantic protest against the murder of a war veteran by Hoover's police and demand an extra session of Congress to pass the bonus bill.

It was reported that Mayor McCloskey had arranged a meeting between W. W. Waters, the aspiring fascist, and Father Cox, fascist leader of the Blue Shirts, to take up plans for organizing a "Khaki Shirt" organization along the lines of Hitler's storm troops and Mussolini's black shirts.

The masses of the veterans here

Finnish Workers Protest Bonus Arrests

NEW YORK.—The Finnish Workers' Federation has sent a telegram to Secretary of War Hurler, demanding the immediate release of all the bonus-vets arrested in Washington.

Brooklyn Workers Score Vet Attacks

300 Parade; 1000 Meet Against Boss War

NEW YORK, N. Y.—Three hundred workers and workers' children marched in a torchlight parade thru Columbia St., Brooklyn, Friday night in protest against the attack on the veterans in Washington, against imperialist war and the shipment of munitions to the Far East for use against the Chinese masses and the Soviet Union.

The territory covered by the march is right at the waterfront where Japanese ships are leaving regularly with munitions. Many longshoremen participated in the demonstration.

Three anti-war meetings were held along the line of march, the largest at Court and Canal Streets where one thousand workers listened to the speakers of the Communist Party and the Young Communist League, which had arranged the demonstration.

A resolution was unanimously adopted at all three meetings denouncing the murderous deeds of bloody Thursday when the Wall St. Government ordered its troops to attack the Bonus Marchers in Washington, killing one veteran and wounding scores of others.

2,000 IN CANTON SCORE HOOVER

Score Wash. Attack in Pre-August 1 Meet

CANTON, Ohio, July 31.—2,000 workers assembled in Public Square here yesterday, heard John Marshall, Communist candidate for governor, denounce the Hoover terror against the militant servicemen, in preparation for a huge August 1st meeting. Police attempting to provoke the gathering, were roundly booed as was the name of the fascist Waters while cheering accompanied a resolution in defense of the Soviet Union.

VET DESCRIBES WASH. ATTACK

"It Was Murder, Pure and Simple", He Says

(By an Eyewitness)

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Word was sent to us at 13th and B. Sts., that the police were going to throw out the vets located at 3rd and Penn Aves. This was the beginning of the action. We rushed down to this area to help stop the eviction.

Police started dragging men from the billets, chasing the crowd back some distance. Meanwhile ex-servicemen and civilians were arriving by thousands. The feeling was terribly intense, they were beginning to realize that they were not only fighting for the bonus, but also against hunger, starvation and for a roof over their heads.

Then up stepped a burly chap, saying, "Come on, you are going to let those cops get away with this? The crowd yelled, 'No!' then this big boy said, 'Let's go!' and they did! One vet carried the flag, a Negro on one side of him and the big fellow on the other.

The police then started swinging their clubs and the vets fought back with bricks from the partly demolished buildings. The big vet was rapped on the head four five times by police clubs. Regarding the blood streaming down his face, this vet finally grabbed a policeman and took his club away from him.

Vets started scrambling up the stairway to help their buddies. A Waters man stood nearby with a megaphone, yelling, and telling the vets to go back. It's the Communists who started the fighting," he told them. "Another Waters' man shouted, 'Don't be like Pace's men who are trying to blow up the White House.' These speakers were hooped, booed and yanked down with shouts of 'To hell with Waters.'

Half way down the stairway, one cop pulled out a gun, fired, and continued pouring lead into a vet. It was MURDER, pure and simple.

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(By an Eyewitness)

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Word was sent to us at 13th and B. Sts., that the police were going to throw out the vets located at 3rd and Penn Aves. This was the beginning of the action. We rushed down to this area to help stop the eviction.

Police started dragging men from the billets, chasing the crowd back some distance. Meanwhile ex-servicemen and civilians were arriving by thousands. The feeling was terribly intense, they were beginning to realize that they were not only fighting for the bonus, but also against hunger, starvation and for a roof over their heads.

Then up stepped a burly chap, saying, "Come on, you are going to let those cops get away with this? The crowd yelled, 'No!' then this big boy said, 'Let's go!' and they did! One vet carried the flag, a Negro on one side of him and the big fellow on the other.

The police then started swinging their clubs and the vets fought back with bricks from the partly demolished buildings. The big vet was rapped on the head four five times by police clubs. Regarding the blood streaming down his face, this vet finally grabbed a policeman and took his club away from him.

Vets started scrambling up the stairway to help their buddies. A Waters man stood nearby with a megaphone, yelling, and telling the vets to go back. It's the Communists who started the fighting," he told them. "Another Waters' man shouted, 'Don't be like Pace's men who are trying to blow up the White House.' These speakers were hooped, booed and yanked down with shouts of 'To hell with Waters.'

Half way down the stairway, one cop pulled out a gun, fired, and continued pouring lead into a vet. It was MURDER, pure and simple.

STUDENT LEAGUE PROTESTS

NEW YORK, July 31.—The National Student League Forum sent a telegram to Hoover, denouncing the use of troops against the veterans and demanding the payment of the bonus. Telegrams were also sent to Glassford and the veterans themselves.

Build the united front for jobless insurance. All out August 1st!

What Is Your Unit Doing for the Daily Worker Circulation

are very bitter over the killing of Wm. Hushka, member of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League. The general sentiment among the men is to carry on a militant fight for the bonus and unemployment insurance and relief.

Scene of Great Struggles. The city of Johnstown was the scene of many militant labor struggles during the great 1919 steel strike. It was here that Wm. Z. Foster, leader of the strike, was held up by the armed thugs of the steel bosses who demanded he sign a back to work card. Foster, looking into the barrels of the thugs' guns, refused to sign the card.

Foster Denounces Murder of Veterans

Says Gov. Made War On Vets Because They Turn to Communists

Speaks Before Huge Mass Meet In Grand Rapids, With Overflow Crowd

GRAND RAPIDS, July 31.—Speaking before a large mass meeting, with hundreds in an overflow meeting bench reached with a loud speaker, William Z. Foster, Communist candidate for President of the United States, last night denounced the Wall Street Government's murderous attack on thousands of ex-soldiers as one of the blackest crimes of capitalism.

"Why does the government declare war on the ex-soldiers?" Foster continued. "Because the ex-servicemen, facing starvation, are turning to the Communist Party as the only leader in the struggle against the bosses' War and Hunger Program."

To his question, "How many ex-soldiers are here? Please raise your hands," scores of hands went up. "There is the reason," Foster continued. "And there is also the soldiers' answer to the government's hunger and murder program. 'The Communist Party is becoming the Party of the ex-soldiers. And what of the present soldiers who manned the guns upon the orders of Hoover? These tools are learning their lesson. These, too, are learning the murderous role of the Wall Street government against the starving unemployed workers and ex-soldiers. They won't be used many times against the starving ex-servicemen.'

Foster closed his address by reading a resolution which was unanimously adopted, condemning the Republican, Democratic and Socialist Parties for the ir opposition to the cash payment of the bonus and their support of terror against the ex-soldiers.

ALBANY, N. Y., July 31.—While scores of millions of American workers were still recounting the details of the Hoover government's murderous attack on the Bonus Marchers, Government Roosevelt, in a lengthy campaign speech over a nation-wide radio chain last night deliberately refrained from commenting on the events of Bloody Thursday, thereby sanctioning by his silence Hoover's war against the veterans.

In a set speech about national issues, replete with empty phrases about "lower tariffs guaranteeing a return of prosperity," Roosevelt, who was nominated at the Democratic convention that openly went on record against the veterans' bonus, made only one statement in connection with the Bonus Marchers.

That statement, taken bodily from the platform written at the same anti-bonus convention, is as follows: "We favor the fullest measure of justice and generosity for all war veterans who have suffered disability or distress caused by or resulting from actual service in time of war."

While Roosevelt, in the face of the growing mass resentment at the murderous Hoover government's actions, dares not give the true position of his party towards the events of Bloody Thursday, his silence on these events is eloquent testimony to his real agreement with the policy of Hunger Hoover.

It will be remembered that from the very beginning of the Bonus March Roosevelt had been its open opponent, and actually sent his personal representative to Washington in an attempt to bribe the New York veterans to return home by offering them their fare back. Hoover later adopted this very same policy.

The New York Times, leading Democratic organ and supporter of Roosevelt's candidacy, gave the true position of Roosevelt and the Democratic Party on the murderous events of Bloody Thursday when they unqualifiedly endorsed Hoover for ordering the troops to "mop up" the veterans who a few short years ago were giving their life-blood to safeguard the profits of the American bankers.

Helpful Information for Individuals and Groups

Those seeking temporary or permanent rooms and apartments in New York and those contemplating auto travel share-expense trips will find the

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ROOSEVELT WITH HOOVER ON VET MASSACRE

Sanctions Murder By Refusing to Comment in Radio Speech

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A Barrage of Lies

HERBERT HOOVER has added insult to murder. While blood was still being spilled on the banks of the Potomac, while the embers of the shelter of the homeless veterans were still burning, the Hunger President in the White House who gave the order to shoot, club and gas unarmed, defenseless, starving war veterans, their wives and children, issued a statement gloating over the "achievements" of Bloody Thursday. The action of the veterans in peacefully assembling and petitioning for the pay the government owes them is called by Hoover "overt lawlessness."

Hoover's order to the army to burn out the veterans and their families contained a clause trying to make it appear that Communists are criminals. He said many in the bonus army were not veterans at all, but "Communists and persons with criminal records." This lie is nailed by even the capitalist press reports, which reveal that all wounded workers in the Washington hospitals are veterans. To back up the charge that bonus fighters are criminals, the forgery experts of the department of justice and the various police departments are busy faking "records" against John Pace and other rank and file veterans' leaders. Government by murder is supplemented by lies and forgeries of "police records" as well as forgeries of so-called incriminating documents. This old hoax has been used time without number by agents of the United States government and the stool pigeon brigades in the employ of imperialism.

Hoover is branded as a hypocrite when he pretends to shrink from violence and says there "can be no safe harbor in the United States for violence." This monstrous lie is refuted every day by the very existence of the capitalist government, which is, itself, an instrument maintained for the purpose of imposing terror and violence on the working class; which is the Wall Street way out of the crisis—the way of increased slavery and war.

The Hoover government and its republican and democratic backers cannot escape their responsibility for the assault on the veterans. The Hoover government, aided by the socialist lackey, Thomas, fought tooth and nail against the bonus. Hoover's Reconstruction Finance Corporation found billions for the "relief" of the bankers and industrialists, but not one cent for the bonus veterans or the unemployed. Now Hoover has the audacity to come out and state that organized violence and terror against the veterans and workers and farmers is essential to "economic reconstruction." These words are a threat to the toiling masses. They mean new attacks against the workers who fight for jobs and bread.

This second note of Hoover is an added insult to the veterans and to the whole working class. It is a challenge that shall be taken up. There is only one fit reply to such an attack and that is—FIGHT BACK. Close ranks and fight shoulder to shoulder, veterans, unemployed and part-time workers, native-born and foreign-born, Negro and white, against the Hoover hunger and war program.

Fight against capitalist terror and for the rights of the workers!

Fight for the Bonus and Jobless Insurance!

The crime against the veterans of 1917—the heroes of yesterday who are treated as outcasts of today—this Bloody Thursday—must be the signal for determined action against the growing imperialist war danger.

ON MALATESTA

ENRICO MALATESTA, world anarchist leader, died in Rome of double pneumonia last Monday. He was 85 years old.

For the last ten years he did not participate in any struggle. He lived in Rome where, his followers claim, he was held a virtual prisoner by Mussolini.

In announcing his death the New York Times stated that in 1921 "the Communists warned Premier Giolitti that if Malatesta were not arrested he would be slain by members of their party." This is an outright lie. Malatesta was a bitter enemy of the Communist who however never demanded his arrest.

Letters from Our Readers

USE SYNONYMS

Atlantic City, N. J.

Dear Comrades: We are faced with a problem of vocabulary in our Party literature and especially in the Daily Worker. The use of such terms as Class Struggle, Exploitation, Capitalism, Imperialism, etc., without any explanation, drives the uninitiated worker further away from us, rather than drawing him closer to the Party and its struggles. I propose that the Daily Worker adopt Comrade Hathaway's method of inserting a synonym or a word of explanation in parenthesis after the obscure word. Translate the word at once in its first appearance in the article.

Comradely, (R. G.)

"DAYS WITH LENIN"

Reno, Nev.

Dear Comrades:—Have followed Gorky's "Days with Lenin" with pure delight. Sorry it had to end. I do not agree with "And no other man has so well deserved the eternal remembrance of the world." Indeed there are others, Marx and Engels, for instance. We cannot isolate Lenin from these other two. He would permit it. Nor would history permit it. I hope we will have more of that kind of writing. —H. B.

VOICE COMMUNIST FOR:

1. Emergency relief for the poor farmers without restrictions by the government and banks; exemption of poor farmers from taxes, and no forced collection of rents or debts.

HAMMER AND SICKLE

Rochester, N. Y.

Dear Comrades:—While collecting Election Petition signatures recently gained some information which I believe will be valuable.

The demagoguery of the Socialist Party and the Socialist Labor Party have confused the workers with the result that most of them don't know the difference between the S. P., S. L. P., and the C. P. They believe that all parties represent the workers.

A group of workers said to us: "The old parties are no good. We'll show 'em. We're going to vote for Norman Thomas. He's the one. Sure we will sign your paper." We explained we were not the Socialist Party but the Communist Party, and our candidate is W. Z. Foster, but even then I know they only dimly understood. So I pointed to the Hammer and Sickle, explained its significance and told them to vote only for those candidates whose names were with it. By the interest they showed I know this made an impression on their minds.

The hammer and sickle should be on all Communist leaflets and especially on all election propaganda. I also found it aided me in obtaining signatures if the workers were told that our Party is the same kind of Party as in the Soviet Union, at the same time contrasting living conditions of the workers in the two countries.

The experiences I have written here occurred in Perry, N. Y. a town of 5,086 population. It has a knitting mill in which two wage cuts have taken place. Many are unemployed.

—J. H.

THE NEW ATTACK



The Work of Trade Union Fractions

THE whole practice of carrying out the decisions of the VI. Congress of the C. I. and the decisions of the Plenums of the E. C. C. I. which supplement them confirm the fact that it will be impossible to solve the central task of the moment—the winning over of the majority of the working class in preparation for the fight for the dictatorship of the proletariat, —unless everyday systematic stubborn and properly organized work is carried on both in the revolutionary unions, which are under the ideological and organizational influence of the Communist Parties and in the reformist and other reactionary trade unions. However, this most important sector of the mass work of the Communist Parties still continues to be the weakest one, and this weakness of the work of the Communist Parties in the trade unions is now one of the main hindrances to their further development. In the resolution of the second international organizational meeting on the structure and methods of work of Communist fractions inside the trade unions, confirmed by the VI. Enlarged Plenum of the E. C. C. I., the most concrete instructions are given to the Communist fractions in the trade unions on how to build up the work of the Communist Parties in the trade unions. These decisions of the second international organizational meeting are

Organizational Questions; Trade Union Departments Under Legal and Illegal Conditions

still correct on the whole at the present moment.

The chances which have taken place in the general situation in the class struggle of the proletariat and likewise the changes in the organizational structure, the methods of work and the composition of the leading cadres of the Communist Parties and the revolutionary T. U. movement since the VI. Enlarged Plenum of the E. C. C. I. make it necessary to make some additions and amendments to these decisions. First of all, practice shows that it is no longer advisable for trade union departments to exist further in countries with a legal revolutionary trade union movement.

The C. P.'s of France, Germany and Czechoslovakia have already done away with their trade union departments. The Presidium of the E. C. C. I. sanctions these decisions and resolves to alter the directives of the second international organizational meeting and to instruct the other Communist Parties in countries with a legal revolutionary T. U. movement to abolish their trade union departments, and in

the future to bring about the leadership of the work of the trade union fractions directly through the bureau of the corresponding Party committees. For this purpose, 1. when constructing the leading organs (Party Committees, bureau of Party Committees), take steps to include in them the leaders of the chief revolutionary trade union organizations; 2. at meetings of the Party committee and its bureau, have regular reports made on the activity of the fractions of the corresponding trade union organizations to which the influence of the given Party Committee extends. In connection with these reports of the Communist fractions, the question of trade union work should be raised and discussed in the Party Committees; 3. one of the members of the secretariat (or bureau) of the Party Committee must be charged with carrying out daily contacts with the fractions of the corresponding trade union organizations and preparing to raise the question of the activity of these fractions (preliminary discussion, preparation of draft resolutions, etc.) for discussion by the Party

organizations (the Party Committee and its bureau, general meetings and conferences, etc.)

In countries with an illegal revolutionary trade union movement, instead of having trade union departments under the Party Committees, there must be formed after the example of the C. P. of Poland regularly working gatherings of representatives of the trade union fractions in the leading trade union organs, under the leadership of specially appointed representatives of the corresponding Party Committees of the bureaus of the fractions (central district and local) of the revolutionary trade union centers.

When liquidating the trade union departments, it is very important that the corresponding Party committees shall not deal with this matter mechanically. In every concrete case there must be well thought out preparations with a definite principle, so that as the result of doing away with the trade union department, the contacts of the fractions with the Party Committee will unquestionably be made stronger and so that the Party committee and the whole Party organization should take part as a whole in the systematic discussion and solution of trade union questions.

(TO BE CONTINUED)

The Farmer-Labor Party Supports Roosevelt

By BURCK

By WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN
LOYD B. OLSON, Farmer-Labor Governor of Minnesota, has issued a statement that he will support Franklin D. Roosevelt, Democratic candidate for President. This open, brazen support of the Tammany Hall candidate, the Wall Street lawyer Roosevelt, is no surprise to the militant workers and farmers of Minnesota who have learned of the capitalist role of the Farmer-Labor Party through bitter experience. This is not the first time that the Farmer-Laborites supported the Democratic Party; in his candidacy for Governor, Olson obtained support of the Democrats in return for the Farmer-Labor support to Democratic candidates.

This horse-trading maneuver reflects the increasingly difficult position that the Farmer-Labor Party finds itself in, with thousands of workers and farmers becoming rapidly disillusioned in the Farmer-Labor administration which has forgotten all its demagogic election promises of 1930. Governor Olson was elected on the slogan "Strike A Blow At Unemployment," and because of his lavish promises for farm relief. Today, there are 175,000 unemployed in the state of Minnesota, and the state government has done nothing for unemployment relief. With a surplus of more than 27 million dollars in the state treasury on July 1st, the state government has not appropriated one cent for the unemployed. The Farmer-Labor platform claims to support unemployment insurance, but the Farmer-Laborites in the State Legislature and in Congress did not raise a finger to introduce bills for unemployment insurance. The Farmer-Labor Governor makes a big plea for "economy," but he didn't believe in economizing when he signed a bill passed by the Republican-controlled Legislature appropriating \$1,550,000 for the National Guard.

The State Rural Credits Bureau, the pet project of the Farmer-Labor Party for "farm relief," can today boast that it has foreclosed more than 6,000 farms. The exploited farmers of Minnesota, carrying a crushing tax burden and mortgages which they cannot meet, are facing foreclosures, sheriff's sales and evictions by the thousands. The Farmer-Labor administration has taken over the role of landlord and banker, and is efficiently carrying through the program of the capitalist class. And governor Olson, in a speech before the Minnesota Bankers Association, assured them that his administration would do nothing to hurt their investments. No wonder it is rumored that bankers contributed to Olson's campaign fund!

The record of governor Olson and the Farmer-Labor Mayors of the Twin Cities, Mayor Anderson of Minneapolis and Mayor Mahoney of St. Paul, shows that the claims of the Farmer-Labor Party that they are for unemployment relief and against wage-cuts are rank hypocrisy and demagoguery. In Minneapolis, where there are 75,000 unemployed, only 4,500 are on the relief lists, and these receive small grocery orders amounting to a few cents a day. Up to July 8th, they were forced to work for this miserable relief, but on that date a magnificent demonstration of thousands of workers led by the unemployed Council forced the City

Council to pass a motion abolishing forced labor. Evictions are being ordered daily, and they would take place but for the prompt action of the unemployed council in forcing the city to pay the rent for those facing evictions.

In St. Paul, the Farmer-Labor members of the City Council voted wagecuts for city employees. Governor Olson also ordered wage-cuts for 10,000 state employees. In Minneapolis, a strike against a wage-cut on the Ford Dam was smashed by Mayor Anderson's police who beat up and jailed pickets and protected scabs. A farmer's road strike on Highway No. 11 against wage-cuts met the opposition of Olson and the Farmer-Labor State Senator Lomen, but was finally won by the farmers militancy.

The Farmer-Labor Party is making new "left" maneuvers in an effort to bolster up its waning influence. The platform adopted at the State Farmer-Labor Party Convention in St. Paul declared for "a new social order," in an attempt to hide the fact that the Farmer-Labor Party stands for the capitalist social order, and fights tooth and nail against the only anti-capitalist party that fights for a new social order, the Communist Party. Another plank for a state income other "left" maneuver is the "tax," in order to relieve the small home-owner. This income tax, even if adopted, would not be an additional tax upon wealth in order to furnish funds for social insurance and unemployment relief; it would be a small "replacement" tax which would proportionately reduce the property taxes of the capitalist class. The vast majority of the workers and farmers have nothing to be taxed, and those that have, are faced with the need for cancellation of delinquent taxes, not mere reduction of taxes, as otherwise they are in danger of losing their homes and farms. The Farmer-Labor platform, therefore, offers no real solution to the problems of the workers and poor farmers. It is perfectly consistent for Olson to support Roosevelt, just as it is consistent for Senator Shipstead and Congressman Kvale, also Farmer-Laborites, to support the policies of the Hoover Wall Street administration.

The Communist Party is conducting a long fight against the betrayals of the Farmer-Labor Party. The State Election platform of the Communist Party demands the passage of a state law for unemployment insurance, providing for a graduated tax on all large incomes and property. The platform demands the immediate appropriation of at least 25 million dollars out of the surplus in the state treasury, for emergency cash relief to unemployed workers and poor farmers. It demands cancellation of all delinquent taxes on the homes and farms of workers and poor farmers, and a stoppage to foreclosures by State Rural Credits Bureau. Increasing numbers of workers and farmers are supporting the only anti-capitalist party and its program, the Communist Party, against the demagoguery of the Farmer-Laborites. Olson's support of Roosevelt will only hasten the disillusionment of the masses in this third party of the capitalist class, the Farmer-Labor Party, and will convince them that it is in their interest to vote Communist on November 8th.

By QUIRT

THE STEAL!



SILENT

THE NEW LEADER AND NORMAN THOMAS TRY TO COVER UP STEAL WITH TYPICAL CAPITALIST METHODS

The Daily Worker on Wednesday, July 27, published the exposure of the steal of Comrade Foster's speech by the American Freeman, socialist organ in Kansas. On July 28, the Daily Worker showed that the American Freeman is acknowledged by the national office of the Socialist Party as an official paper. It placed the question to the workers "can the socialist leaders explain?"

Since then Norman Thomas has issued several statements to the capitalist press. On Saturday he spoke at an Ulmer Park meeting. But he had not a word to say of the exposure of this piece of socialist political degeneracy. He preferred, like capitalist statesmen, to try to bury in silence the demagogic trickery of the Socialist Party. The New Leader appeared on Friday morning, and again it is as silent as the dead about this political rascality. The socialists think that this will deceive the workers.

Silence Speaks Louder Than Words

The deed and the craven way in which Thomas and the New Leader try to cover it up convicts the Socialist Party of aping the worst methods of its big brother parties. Its dissembling of Comrade Foster's speech to try to arrest the leftward swing of the radicalized masses again emphasizes the fact that this Socialist Party, this third party of capitalism, is the most dangerous enemy in the mass fight against the Wall Street hunger and war program.

WHAT FOSTER SAYS OF SOCIALIST POLITICAL SWINDLE

Comrade William Z. Foster, upon receipt of the exposure of the political swindle of the socialist organ, the American Freeman, of his acceptance speech, wired to the Daily Worker from Grand Rapids, Mich., as follows:

July 30, 1932.

The action of the American Freeman, edited by E. Haldemann Julius, socialist candidate for United States Senator from the state of Kansas, in doctoring my acceptance speech, is a typical case of social fascist corruption. It illustrates the great necessity of the Socialist Party in face of the awakening masses to hide its reactionary policy behind a pretense of radicalism. Not content with distorting Marx and Engels for years, the Socialist Party now descends to thievery and castrating the day to day writings of workers in the revolutionary movement. The DAILY WORKER did a real service in stripping the hypocritical mask from the socialist, Haldemann Julius.

WILLIAM Z. FOSTER.