

1. Unemployment and Social Insurance at the expense of the state and employers.
2. Against Hoover's wage-cutting policy.
3. Emergency relief for the poor farmers without restrictions by the government and banks; exemption of poor farmers from taxes, and no forced collection of rents or debts.

Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.
(Section of the Communist International)

4. Equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt.
5. Against capitalist terror; against all forms of suppression of the political rights of workers.
6. Against imperialist war; for the defense of the Chinese people and of the Soviet Union.

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SPEED DRIVE FOR WAR AS CRISIS GROWS

Japan and France in Plot to Seize Chinese Eastern Railway

YEN CONTINUES DROP Reaches New Record Low

BULLETIN
On June 23, the American bosses sent another huge shipment of war material to Japan. The shipment, consisting of bale cotton and scrap iron, was loaded at San Pedro, Cal., on the Japanese steamer "Rakuyo Maru" under a heavy guard of Pinkerton detectives.

Japanese yen exchange continued to drop yesterday, reaching a record low of 26 1/2 cents as against 49.80 normal exchange. The yen has been dropping rapidly in value during the past week as a result of the tremendous deepening of the world capitalist crisis and the increasing collapse of the capitalist system in Japan.

The rapid collapse of Japanese economy in Japan is accompanied by a desperate speeding up of the drive for war against the Soviet Union, with the French and Japanese imperialists in a joint move to seize the Chinese Eastern Railway, jointly operated by China and the Soviet Union. The Japanese are considering purchasing from the French bankers the discredited Czarist claims on the Chinese Eastern Railway. These claims would then be used as a pretext for the Japanese to seize the railway. Jules Massenet, manager of the Franco-Asiatic Bank, is now in Tokyo carrying on the negotiations with the Japanese government. In the meantime, the Japanese are already using their puppet Manchurian government to seize Chinese control in the road. The negotiations in Tokyo are reported to be arousing intense interest in French and American circles. A Paris dispatch to the New York Times admits the existence of the Franco-Japanese conspiracy to seize the road: "It is known here that the Japanese are keenly interested in the question despite denials. However, the Japanese are far from being convinced that the Franco-Asiatic bank's claims are valid and they realize that attempts to seize the railway on any flimsy pretext might cause serious developments whereas they are already fairly on the road to success in taking over partial control of the railway through Manchukuo figureheads."

In their criminal drive for war against the Soviet Union as a capitalist "way out" of the crisis, the Japanese already have five large armies operating directly on the Soviet borders. The sinister design of these troop movements is further emphasized by the strict censorship which the Japanese have clamped down on all news of their troop movements.

U. S. Orders Attack on China Soviets

Send Instructions to Nanking Butchers

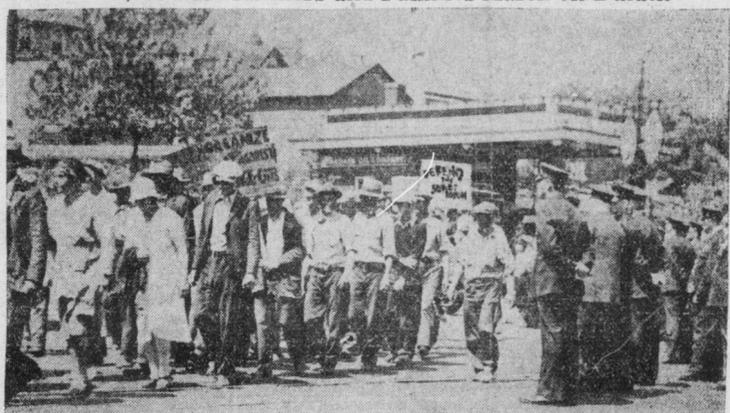
With the collapse of Nanking's fourth "Communist Suppression" campaign, the Hoover Hunger Government yesterday sent urgent instructions to its Nanking hangmen to push the war against the Chinese workers' and peasants' Red Armies and the Soviet Districts.

Recently, in spite of the open cooperation of American gunboats with the Nanking forces, the Chinese Red Armies have won what the imperialist press sadly describes as "startling Communist victories."

Two days ago, Chinese Red Army forces raided the swell summer resort of Kikungshan in Honan Province and captured several missionary agents of American imperialism. The Hoover instructions to Nanking call upon that bankrupt government to send troops in pursuit of the Red Army forces.

While waging war on the revolutionary Chinese worker-peasant masses, the Nanking Government yesterday prepared to legalize the Japanese seizure of Manchuria, thus completing its shameful betrayal of the Manchurian masses. Press dispatches from Tokyo also announce that the Chinese minister at Tokyo, on his return from China, will assure Japan that the Nanking government has prepared "effectually to suppress" the Chinese boycott of Japanese goods and all other anti-Japanese movements.

1,500 Poor Farmers and Families March on Duluth



The police tried in vain to overawe by a great display of armed force including armored cars and machine guns, the farmers of St. Louis county when they marched into Duluth demanding no foreclosures, no seizure of land for taxes, and relief. Almost a solid line of police forced the parade onto side streets. Here is a small part of the parade and part of the line of cops.

SCAB HERDER KILLS STRIKE SYMPATHIZER

Ohio Miners to March in Two Counties and Demand Relief

AMSTERDAM, Ohio, June 29.—Ernest Gordon, a strike sympathizer, was shot and killed at the Wolf Run mine here by John Cole, a mine guard. Cole is a discharged "dry squad" officer; he was fired for framing bootleggers, and is now a deputy at Amsterdam. He was leading scabs out of the mine.

Gordon was sitting in a parked car by the roadside when Cole came along with a few scabs. Gordon did not move fast enough at Cole's peremptory order, and was shot down in cold blood. He died two hours later in the hospital. The sheriff refuses to arrest Cole, but has arrested two miners who were with Gordon.

Miners are holding a protest meeting, and the hunger march a few days later will demand disarming of the scabs and withdrawal of all armed forces.

BRIDGEPORT, Ohio, June 29.—Hunger marches under the auspices of a rank and file committee of striking miners and unemployed workers will proceed on the county seats of Belmont and Jefferson Counties, to demand relief for striking miners and unemployed workers and their families. The Jefferson County march will reach Steubenville on July 5. The Belmont marchers will meet at St. Clairsville July 11.

It has already cost the state

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

58 MELROSE PARK CASES IN COURT

States' Attorney Has Two Prosecutors

CHICAGO, Ill. (By Mail).—The case came up Monday of the 58 workers arrested where police, legionnaires and Capone gangsters serving as part of the city administration's forces shot down nine jobless workers with machine guns, on May 6, in Melrose Park.

States Attorney Swanson sent an "observer" and an assistant prosecutor to push the case.

The cases came up before Chief Justice Fisher.

HE LIKED THE HORSES

Labor Racketeer Used Funds of Union

WASHINGTON, June 29.—A flair for betting on horses that chronically stumbled in last, resulted in Dave Evans, former secretary-treasurer of the International Union of Operating Engineers losing his soft berth in the organization and facing a possible prison term.

Evans who was arrested last year following his removal from office was yesterday convicted by a jury in the district supreme court of embezzlement of \$32,000. Under the law he is entitled to a ten-year term.

Fight Among Thieves.

Evans was secretary-treasurer when the union was moved to Chicago by Arthur M. Huddel, general president, who has since died.

Deepening gaps in the union's finances which made pickings for the rest of the racketeers in the organi-

News Flashes

NICARAGUAN REBEL SLAIN.

WASHINGTON, June 29.—One Nicaraguan was killed and seven wounded in a clash with U. S.-controlled Nicaraguan national guard, according to reports received today by the Navy Department here.

TWO DIE OF HEAT IN N. Y.

NEW YORK.—With two persons dead as a result of the intense heat which reached a temperature of 84 at its peak, west winds were expected later today to dispell the high humidity which caused the city's millions to sweeter.

POLICE MURDER 4 WORKERS

(Cable By Inprecorr)

STASSFURTH, Germany, June 29.—Police attacked the funeral procession of workers here who were being by fascists. The police first clubbed the workers, and when they fought back, the police fired a volley point blank and killed four workers. One of the dead is a 70-year-old woman. Seven were seriously wounded and scores less seriously hurt. The blood-bath has roused such resentment that the authorities have declared a "state of emergency" and brought up police reinforcements.

GENTLE TO FASCISTS

(Cable By Inprecorr)

BERLIN, Germany, June 29.—At exactly the same time as the police in Stassfurt were killing four workers for marching in a funeral procession, uniformed Nazis marched within the banned "one-mile-area" around the Reichstadt building here, attacking all workers they met. The police used no revolvers on them, not even clubs, and made only a few peaceful arrests.

HUNDREDS ARRESTED

(Cable By Inprecorr)

BERLIN, Germany, June 29.—During the past few days hundreds of Communist workers have been arrested at Mansfield on fascist instigation and with the police offering no explanations. Scores of the usual collisions of workers with fascists are occurring all over the country. Many armed fascists have been arrested. Machine guns, bombs and pistols were found in the National Socialist Party offices at Minden.

WON'T SUPPRESS SOCIALIST PAPER

(Cable By Inprecorr)

The minister of the interior has requested Severing, Prussian minister of the interior, a socialist, to suppress the Socialist "Vorwaerts" and the Catholic "Cologne Volkszeitung" for attacks on the government. It is expected Severing will refuse, whereupon the case will go to the supreme court.

N. Y. WORKERS SMASH WINDOWS OF CHILE CONSUL

Protest Fascist Terror Against Chilean Masses

NEW YORK.—A group of 100 workers demonstrated yesterday before the Chilean Consulate, at 17 Battery Place, in a militant expression of solidarity with the revolutionary struggles of the Chilean masses against the fascist-military dictatorship headed by Carlos G. Davila.

Rocks and bottles enclosing a protest resolution were hurled through the windows of the Consulate. Three large windows were shattered.

The demonstration which was carried out under the leadership of the Anti-Imperialist League formed at noon, with the workers unfurling banners, some of which read: "Down with the Davila Fascist Government, Enemy of the Telling Masses!" "We Demand Release of all Workers, Peasants and Revolutionary Soldiers from Chilean Dungeons!" "Stop Mass Murder of Revolutionary Workers!" "Down with Wall Street Imperialists, Oppressors of the Chilean Masses!" One placard urged the workers to vote Communist in the coming election.

A copy of the resolution hurled through the windows, reads as follows: "To the Davila Fascist, Yankee controlled government of Chile: We, workers of New York, use this method of expressing our solidarity with the workers, peasants and revolutionary soldiers and sailors of Chile. We brand the Davila Government, parading under the name of a socialist government as an enemy of the workers and peasants, as a fascist terror tool in the hands of Wall Street. We protest the wholesale murder of workers and revolutionary soldiers, and the brutal prohibition of strikes, and the declaration of martial law in the interests of the Wall Street robbers and particularly the Guggenheim bandits. We demand the immediate release from jail and court martial of the thousands of workers, peasants and soldiers, brave fighters against imperialism and their native tools. Neither the shameful demagoguery of your government using socialist phrases, nor the bloody terror against the working masses will stop the heroic struggle of the Chilean masses for the overthrow of the Davila Fascist Government. We demand that the right of the workers and peasants revolutionary organizations to carry on their activities be not interfered with. We pledge our fullest cooperation to the Chilean workers and peasants in the fight for a Workers and Farmers Government in Chile, which will smash the power of the U. S. and British imperialist brigands and its fascist tools like you."

It follows closely on the strike of hundreds of the jobless against forced labor. It comes shortly after the South Beloit unemployed marched and demanded cash relief. It is an attempt also to hinder the placing of Communist candidates on the ballot here.

DIES BILL FIGHT OPENED BY I.L.D.

Weinstone Speaks at Members' Meet

NEW YORK.—Plans for a renewed and intensive drive against the Dies exclusion and deportation bill were mapped out at a well-attended general membership meeting of the International Labor Defense, New York district, last night in Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St.

William W. Weinstone, member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party and editor of the Daily Worker, spoke and urged an unceasing fight against the enactment of the bill. A large number of workers took the floor for discussion.

F.S.U. DELEGATES IN BROWNSVILLE.

Two F.S.U. delegates just returned from the Soviet Union will give a report of what they saw in the Soviet Union at the Workers Center, 1813 Pitkin Ave., Brooklyn tonight at 8.

VETS HIT SELF APPOINTMENT OF WATERS

Growing Demand for Broad Democratic Elections

SCORE STEAM ROLLER

Police Cut Off Water In Camp Meigs

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 29.—The Waters gang attempted to perform a coup d'etat in Camp Anacostia today and declared Walter W. Waters once again "High Commander" of the Bonus Expeditionary Forces. The Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League pointed out that Waters was not elected by the rank and file and could therefore not be recognized as the leader.

Although elections were to be held Friday in all camps and billets, the Waters crowd overrode all decisions, marched to Anacostia Camp and acclaimed Waters leader.

No rank and file vets were allowed to speak from the top of the shed and no vote was taken. The veterans in the other camps and billets knew nothing about Waters' new claim to his old job.

Meanwhile the Senate, in an attempt to evacuate the sieging army, voted to pay the fare home of the veterans now in Washington. The vets, however, remained cool to the plan of sending them home to starve. "Give us the bonus and then we will go home," said a vet on Pennsylvania Ave. This is the opinion of the majority of veterans in Washington.

(ADDITIONAL NEWS ON PAGE 3)

KIDNAP BELOIT YOUTH LEADER; STILL MISSING

Peterson Seized by 3 Carloads of Thugs with Drawn Guns

BELOIT, Wis., June 29.—Three carloads of thugs with drawn guns kidnaped Edward Peterson, Young Communist League organizer here, Tuesday night. He is still missing.

A group of workers, including Peterson, were walking home after an unemployed council meeting. The gunmen drew up to the curb, and forced Peterson in the car, holding the others away with their pistols. The kidnapers drove away, and the local workers are making every effort to trace him. A mass protest meeting will be held Sunday to denounce the kidnaping, and intensify the fight against forced labor and for cash relief for the unemployed.

The kidnaping is the attempt of the Beloit employers and Bramingham, the political boss of the town, and of the police, to terrorize workers and prevent the organization of the jobless.

It follows closely on the strike of hundreds of the jobless against forced labor. It comes shortly after the South Beloit unemployed marched and demanded cash relief. It is an attempt also to hinder the placing of Communist candidates on the ballot here.

FORWARD LIES EXPOSED

Communists Fought Nazi Anti-Semitism

NEW YORK.—The Jewish Telegraph Agency lied when it reported that Communist deputies in the Prussian Diet, voted for the Hitlerite National Socialist Party motion to confiscate property of all Jews who entered Prussia after August 1, 1914.

All the Jewish "Forward" attempts to make propaganda of this alleged Communist vote now fall flat.

The Morning Freiheit has received from its Berlin correspondent Leo Katz, a report that the motion to confiscate Jewish property carried against the Communist vote.

The story appeared June 26 in the "Forward" and other Jewish capitalist papers (the "Forward" is an organ of the Socialist Party, the third party of capitalism). The lying story was sent out by the Jewish Telegraph

Foster Released By Mass Pressure; Slugged by Police

Police Attempt to Frame Criminal Syndicalism Charge On Workers' Leader Fails

Communist Presidential Candidate Was Jailed for Protesting Shooting of Jobless Man

LOS ANGELES, Cal., June 29.—William Z. Foster, Communist candidate for president, was released today, Captain Hynes, chief of the police "Red Squad" admitting he had no evidence to sustain his charge of criminal syndicalism against Foster, and because of a flood

William Z. Foster



Communist candidate for President goes to jail for the second time for leading the struggle of the jobless. He was jailed for six months for leading the March 6, 1931, demonstration in New York, and was arrested Tuesday for leading thousands of Los Angeles workers in protest against shooting down a jobless man. He was released again yesterday.

Foster was arrested yesterday at the demonstration on the plaza. He was slugged by the police after arrest, taken to jail and charged with "suspicion of criminal syndicalism". Los Angeles workers went into action immediately to secure his release. A writ of habeas corpus was obtained, and bail was set at \$10,000. However, bail was not necessary, because of the general mass protest at this dastardly attempt to lock up the workers' presidential candidate in the coming elections.

Foster was turned out of prison, suddenly, at 3:30 this morning. Hynes arranged this method of getting rid of a case "too hot to handle" so as to avoid a demonstration of greetings to Foster before the jail doors.

Demanded Free Speech.

Foster was arrested shortly after noon yesterday when he started to speak from an open car which led a demonstration of thousands of workers against the shooting of Basil Dell, an unemployed worker, last Wednesday.

Foster had just stood up and stated, "We protest against the suppression of free speech in Los Angeles," when the squad of police which had surrounded the car he was in, immediately on its appearance, closed in on him, and seized him.

The police then attacked the great

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

NEW VICTORY IN EVICTION CASE

Stubborn Fight Acquits Deadmon In Pitts.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 29.—James Deadmon, a Negro worker arrested for participating in putting back the furniture of an evicted family, was declared not guilty of "inciting to riot" despite the presiding judge's charges to the jury to bring in a verdict of guilty. Deadmon was jailed attending the trial of William Patterson, arrested for speaking at an anti-Dies-Fish deportation bill demonstration. Patterson has since then also been freed. Another worker, Carino, is now serving two years in Blawnox workhouse for taking part in the same eviction fight with Deadmon. The verdict of not guilty was delivered after a second trial, the jury disagreeing at the first.

During the trial the prosecutor attempted to get Deadmon to admit the charges by offering him "freedom on parole" if he pleaded guilty. The stubborn battle put up by the International Labor Defense which fought the case prevented this maneuver and obtained the acquittal.

Hillsboro, N. H., Mill Workers Strike Over 60 Per Cent Wage Cut

HILLSBORO, N. H., June 29.—A 60 per cent wage-cut in the woolen mill here brought the 200 workers out on spontaneous strike. The cut reduced the weekly wages to \$7 and some few cents. Many of the strikers have families of five and six children. The selectmen of this town of 25,000 are Republican Party men.

OTHER BANKS WRECKED TO SAVE DAWES

Forty Institutions Had Closed Doors in Past 3 Weeks

BIG BANKERS "AIDED"

"Funds for Starving", Workers Demand

CHICAGO, June 29.—The Reconstruction Finance Corporation had permitted nearly 40 banks in and around Chicago to be closed during the past three weeks, and brought forward millions in cash only when the bank owned by its former president, Gen. Charles G. Dawes was in desperate danger, it became known today.

These banks were permitted to go on the rocks, thousands of small depositors losing their savings, while the federal Reconstruction Finance Corporation presented the Central Republic and Trust Company, of which Dawes is chairman, with a "loan" of \$80,000,000—undoubtedly arranged for just before Dawes strategically resigned as chairman of the Corporation on June 6.

Knew Bank's State. That the chiefs of the federal finance body knew the exact condition of Dawes' institution at the time the huge sum was turned over to him, is clear from the fact that the day previously a collapse was noted in the market quotations of the bank's stock—sliding from \$47 down to \$1 bid. As a result of the "loan," the bank's stock shot up on the market from \$4, yesterday's last bid, to \$9 today.

Highly significant is the fact that on the day that Dawes resigned from the Finance Corporation he observed that there would be "insufficient funds for the states and municipalities." The gift to his own bank followed three weeks later.

Unemployed Suffering. More than a score of banks have crashed in Chicago alone since the Hoover "prosperity" convention adjourned here. Growing unemployment and mass misery in Chicago is typical of the whole country. And while the Hoover government, through its agencies, continues to throw millions of dollars into the laps of the bankers and railroad magnates, not one cent is being appropriated for real relief for the starving unemployed, who are increasingly joining the demand for Unemployment Insurance.

While the \$80,000,000 was being turned over to Dawes' institution, the Chicago capitalist press was suppressed (CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

FRAME NEGRO IN KANSAS CITY

I. L. D. Fighting Police, Ku Klux Terror

KANSAS CITY, Mo., June 28.—Another frame-up of a Negro worker occurred here last Wednesday with the arrest of 25-year-old Charl Rollins on a trumped-up charge of "robbing, beating and attacking" white woman.

The attack on the woman is supposed to have occurred on Sunday, June 19. One day after the woman reported she had been dragged from her car, attacked and robbed of \$2, the police invaded the Negro district with bloodhounds. The police pretend that the bloodhounds led them to Rollins' home, at 4219 E. 14th St., on the nights of June 20 and 21. Neither Rollins nor any of his neighbors remember seeing the dogs. No arrest was made on either evening.

On Tuesday, June 21, Albert Cooper, a druggist at 1122 Askew Ave. and a member of the Ku Klux Klan, took a hand in the case, declaring that he saw Rollins that day and "recognized" him as the Negro he saw on Sunday night near the scene of the attack on the woman. The police at once arrested Rollins. Since the druggist's "identification" was not quite sufficient for the frame-up, the police dragged in the lie that their bloodhounds had also led them to Rollins' home.

The local International Labor Defense at once investigated the case. Neighbors of Rollins told the I. L. D. investigators that Rollins was at the Union Baptist Church, 13th and Kensington Ave., at the time when the attack is supposed to have occurred. July 6 has been set by the boss courts for the hearing. Without a vigorous protest from the working class another innocent Negro worker will be railroaded to a savage jail sentence or death.

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Agency, which is anti-Communist, and which made a special point of saying that the Communist deputies united with the Nazis to pass the motion. The Forward went so far as to print an editorial condemning the Communists for anti-Semitism.

When the Nazis made their motion, the Communist deputies moved to amend it by striking out the word "Jews" and substituting: "former princes, capitalists and rich landlords." The amendment was defeated by fascist votes, and the anti-semitic motion was passed, with the "Democratic" and Social-Democratic deputies absenting themselves. Rejection of the motion would have been easily possible if the "Socialists" had voted against it.

Commissioner Wood's Lies Get Injunction Against Striking Shoe Workers

BARS PICKETING AND EVEN STRIKE HEADQUARTERS

I. Miller and Geller Strikers Rally for Sharper Struggle

NEW YORK.—The I. Miller and Andrew Geller injunctions were served on the shoe strikers yesterday. These injunctions were secured on affidavits of U. S. Commissioner of Conciliation Charles Wood, accused by a Massachusetts senator of being a wildcat promoter, and known in New York as the man who caused 58 shoe companies to break their contract with the union.

The injunctions are very drastic, they forbid all picketing, and forbid that the strike headquarters can be in the vicinity of the struck shops.

The thousand or so shoe strikers who have paralyzed the I. Miller and Andrew Geller production for weeks now, are making preparations to defend their right to organize, to strike and to picket. The injunction against the right to picket is an injunction against the right to live.

Pittsburgh Hunger March on August 5

PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 29.—The unemployed council here is putting up a hot fight against evictions, and is mobilizing all jobless and part time workers for a hunger march on the Welfare Association, August 5.

What's On—

THURSDAY
Comrade Harry Raymond will speak at the Brighton Progressive Club, 3153 Coney Island Ave., at 9 p.m. on the importance of the Bonus March.

A special meeting of the Film Section of the Workers' Film and Photo League will be held at 19 W. 21st St., at 8 p.m.

All veterans and ex-servicemen are invited to attend a meeting to organize a Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League post in Coney Island and Brighton Beach. Meeting will be held at 2253 W. 32nd St., Coney Island, at 8:30 p.m.

The Imperial Valley Branch, I.L.D., will hold an open-air meeting at 170th St. and Walton Ave., Bronx, at 8:30 p.m.

A regular meeting of Post 25 of the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League will be held at 1130 Southern Boulevard, Bronx, at 8 p.m.

An open-air meeting will be held at Freeman and Intervale Aves., Bronx, at 8 p.m. under the auspices of the Committee of 35, U. S. Bank Depositors.

The Tremont Workers' Club will have general elections at their meeting at 2075 Clinton Ave., at 8 p.m.

The W.I.R. Band will play at the memorial of Comrade George G. G. at Laurel Gardens, 76 E. 116th St., at 8:30 p.m. Band members must be present and on time.

THURSDAY
The proletariat will have a symposium on "The Way Out" at 25 E. 14th St. on 8:30 p.m. Admission is free.

Comrade Carl Winters will speak at the Boro Park Workers' Club, 1373 43rd St., Brooklyn, at 8 p.m. under the auspices of the Boro Park Unemployed Council.

Members of the F.S.U. delegation to the Soviet Union will report at Paradise Manor, 11 W. Mt. Eden Ave., at 8 p.m. under the auspices of the West Bronx Branch, F.S.U.

A report of the shop delegate conference will be made to the Laundry Workers' Industrial Union at Ambassador Hall, Third Ave. and Claremont Parkway, at 8 p.m.

The Roman Holland Branch, F.S.U., will hold its meeting in the Schuyl of 2700 1st Park East at 8 p.m. Santo Mirabile, irred delegate from the Soviet Union, will speak.

DAY
Comrade Martin Moriarty will speak on "Our Revolutionary Heritage" at the Irish Workers' Club, 2072 H Ave., at 8 p.m.

An open-air meeting will be held at 10th St. and Second Ave., at 8 p.m. under the auspices of the Workers' Zukunft Club.

The Brownsville Workers' Club will discuss the Dies Bill at 140 East New York Ave., near Amboy St., Brooklyn, at 8 p.m.

Comrade Max Levine will speak on "The Struggle of the Needle Trades" at the Mapleton Workers' Club, 2006 70th St., Brooklyn, at 8:30 p.m.

The Concourse Workers' Club will hold an open-air meeting at 170th St. and Walton Ave. at 8 p.m.

The Young Workers' Club of Lower Bronx will have a lecture at 333 Beekman Ave., Bronx, at 8 p.m. All workers are invited.

An open-air meeting will be held at 8:30 at Burke and Holland Aves. under the auspices of the Co-op. No. 1 Branch of the

Jail Members of Y. C. L. for Holding Street Meeting

NEW YORK.—Arrested last Friday evening at an open air meeting of the Young Communist League, at Clinton and Rivington Sts., three young workers came up for trial today before Magistrate Smith in the Essex Market Court.

Sam Sandberg was sentenced to five days in the Workhouse, the second young worker was sentenced to one day, and the sentence of the third, who had been badly beaten up, was suspended.

Although the YCL had received permits for this and previous meetings, pressure by neighborhood merchants moved the police to act.

BLOCK EVICTION DESPITE ARREST

Defense Attorney Also Arrested at Trial

NEWARK, N. J., June 29.—An attempt to evict a Negro worker's family on Saturday was stopped by the concerted action of white and Negro workers of the neighborhood.

As the workers gathered, police appeared and tried to make the rallying workers move on, but were bluntly told that the eviction would not be permitted on any grounds.

When the constable came with three workmen to remove the furniture, they were surrounded, and when told of the nature of the job refused to go on with it. The constable, seeing that he could not carry out the eviction, nailed up the door of the flat. A committee was at once chosen from the assembled workers to take the locked-out family to the City Hall to demand redress. One of the white workers, mounting a stoop to ask the rally to remain until the return of the committee, was arrested. Again the crowd was told to disperse, but refused, and one Negro worker was arrested.

The committee returned and reported the city's Overseer of the Poor had promised to take care of the family, but not putting much faith in such promises the workers tore out the nails from the door and re-installed the family in its home. Monday, when the trial of the arrested workers took place on a charge of unlawful assembly, the workers so packed the court inside and out that they forced the judge to postpone the case until Thursday, thinking that the spirit of the workers will have died out by then, but gathering outside the court they promised to "bring out the whole neighborhood."

The International Labor Defense lawyer that came to defend the two workers was arrested for talking to the men and women outside the court. He was immediately released.

200 Unemployed Storm Terre Haute Trustee and Demand Food

TERRE HAUTE, Ind., June 29.—Two hundred hungry workers stormed the Sugar Creek township trustee's office here Friday demanding food. A grocer fed some of them. They had had no relief at all for two days.

One result is that the \$20,000 bond issued for unemployment relief which had been cut down and forgotten since May 6, is again a live issue, and legal notice has been given by the authorities that bonds will be issued, subject to objections filed within ten days.

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR:
6. Against imperialist war; for the defense of the Chinese people and of the Soviet Union.

LABOR UNION MEETINGS

Dressmakers
The block committee of dressmakers on 35th and 36th Sts. will meet Thursday night at the Industrial Union office, 131 28th St., to take up plans for the organization drive during the coming season.

The 27th St. Block Committee of dressmakers are giving a concert, and dance July 2 at Brighton Beach Workers' Center, 3159 Coney Island Ave., for all dressmakers in Brighton Beach and Coney Island.

Furniture Workers
All furniture workers called by the Furniture Workers' Industrial Union to a meeting Thursday at 108 E. 14th St. to discuss the united front in connection with preparation for strike in the coming season.

Laundry Workers
Laundry Workers' Industrial Union calls a special membership meeting for Thursday at 8 p.m. at Ambassador Hall, Third Ave. and Claremont Parkway. Organizers and officials will be elected and a report given of the shop delegate conference and of the Comrade strike.

LAST DAY!
Soviet Talks of the Imperialist Intervention in Shanghai—Based on the Moscow Art Theatre Stage Hit "Armored

SIBERIAN PATROL
STARTING TOMORROW
"ALONE"
A True Story of Soviet Russia Today

The **ACME THEATRE** 150th A. N. to 1 P. M. Exc. Sat. & Sun. Midnite Show Sat.

HOME RELIEF IS FORCED TO OPEN

Rally July 2 to Fight for It to Give Relief

NEW YORK.—The Home Relief Bureaus this week reopened their doors for registration of the unemployed. No public announcement was made for fear that the offices would be stormed by the starving thousands who had been denied any relief by these agents of the richest American city.

The Home Relief Bureaus also have invented a scheme to make granting of relief as difficult as possible, and to prepare a gigantic black-list. Every new applicant is forced to pay 25 cents for a notary public fee, and to swear to a four page document the applicant has to fill out. He has to list all members of his family, state whether they are working and whether they are able to work, how long he has lived in each place, etc., etc.

18 Out of 100
In one Home Relief Bureau, Bronx, out of 100 who applied since the offices reopened, only 18 were accepted, and they do not get anything yet, they are being "investigated." The budgets of the various Home Relief Bureau offices have not been increased, and whatever relief is actually given new applicants, will result in cutting down the relief of those already on the list.

Already, those getting formerly \$10 a week have been cut to \$9, theoretically to provide for new applicants, though none of the new ones have got anything so far.

First Round Won
Nevertheless, even this reopening is something of a victory, and was due to the mass pressure and demonstrations led by the Unemployed Councils. It is necessary now to fight harder to make this victory mean something, to make the Home Relief Bureaus actually give relief, and not by cutting down on the quantities given the older registrants, etc.

The Unemployed Council of Greater New York is calling upon workers thruout New York and Brooklyn to celebrate on Saturday, July 2, the forced reopening of the Home Relief Bureaus and demonstrate the determination to struggle for more adequate relief. Saturday is the day on which there will be held the first Grand Picnic at Pleasant Bay Park for the Hunger Fighter, official organ of the Council, which has consistently exposed the fake charities and relief schemes of the city.

Epic Film Is Feature at Anti-War Meet in 'New School' Tonite

NEW YORK.—"Cannons and Tractors," hailed as an epic war film, will be a feature at the meeting tonight at the New School for Social Research, 66 W. 12th St., arranged by the American committee on behalf of the World Congress Against War, to be held in Geneva, Aug. 28 and 29. Tickets are only by invitation, and may be obtained at the Workers' Book Store, 50 E. 13th St. Speakers will include William Simons, secretary of the Anti-Imperialist League; Doonping, of the Chinese Workers' Alliance; Malcolm Cowley, editor of the New Republic, and representatives of Jewish and other social welfare bodies.

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR:
6. Against imperialist war; for the defense of the Chinese people and of the Soviet Union.

Figures Can Lie
The fake role of the private charities in New York and vicinity will also be exposed by Amter. A widely published statement of the New York Welfare Council shouts that 2,000,000 have been aided here. Later on, in

THE LITHUANIAN WORKERS' DAILY
Picnic of Laisve
Sunday July 3rd, 1932
ULMER PARK MUSIC HALL
Foot of 25th Avenue Brooklyn, New York

Comrade WILLIAM W. WEINSTONE
Candidate for U. S. Senator and Managing Editor of the Daily Worker will speak

Admission 50 CENTS
in advance 40 CENTS

Beginning 10 a. m.
PROGRAM 5 p. m.



WILLIAM W. WEINSTONE
The famous chorus "Aida" of Worcester, Mass. and four New York, New Jersey choruses on the program. A mass chorus of 300 will sing revolutionary songs
TWO ORCHESTRAS WILL PLAY CONTINUOUSLY

Continue Whitewash of Jersey State Police at Curtis Trial



As the prosecution neared the end of its case in the trial of John H. Curtis, charged with "obstructing the search for the Lindbergh baby," frantic efforts were made to prevent details regarding activities of the New Jersey state police from being brought out. Brutality and third-degree methods toward witnesses, coupled with a general bungling of the case, are some of the charges openly being made against the police. Inset shows Lindbergh.

AMTER TO SHOW UP ROOSEVELT

Governor's Relief Is All for Railroads

NEW YORK.—The fake schemes of the Roosevelt government for "relief" and the real program of relief to banks and big corporations will be exposed by Israel Amter, Communist candidate for governor of New York, in an address tonight at 8 p.m. in Westchester Workers Center, 27 Hudson Street, Yonkers.

The New York Central Railway, one of the wealthiest corporations in the United States, was given relief to the extent of \$13,600,000 by Reconstruction Finance Corporation, according to an announcement yesterday. "This was the total amount they asked for. They got it because the government appropriation for relief to banks and corporations was set up for this purpose, by the banker and corporation control of the government and treasury.

On the other hand, Roosevelt recently announced approval of an appropriation of \$6,546,784 for "relief" to the unemployed of the state—through forced labor. While the appropriation for relief to financial institutions (more than two billion dollars) was carefully planned to be elastic enough to take care of any demands they might make, the New York state relief for the unemployed provides a maximum of two dollars each for the two and a half million unemployed of the state, and has no relation to the needs or demands of the workers.

There is no provision for stretching. Only mass demand can push the "relief" beyond the narrow limits of a two-dollar bill.

Figures Can Lie
The fake role of the private charities in New York and vicinity will also be exposed by Amter. A widely published statement of the New York Welfare Council shouts that 2,000,000 have been aided here. Later on, in

Democrats Make Big Copper Trust Man Their Chairman

CHICAGO, Ill., June 29.—Senator Walsh of Montana, fake liberal but actually a creature of the Anaconda Copper Co., is ruling the Democratic Party National Convention with an iron hand. He is Roosevelt's man, too, and the vote by which he went: 626 for Walsh against 528 for Shouse, shows Roosevelt's present strength.

Walsh made a new keynote speech when he took over the gavel, and indicated the Democratic Party campaign arguments will consist of blaming the Republicans for the whole business depression though Democrats shared in and supported every one of the Hoover starvation policies.

smaller type, it appears that this figure covers fifty years. It also covers every treatment for toothache or a mole in the eye, it appears, that was treated at a clinic. The fifty year period covers three panics and depressions besides the present crisis, which has lasted three years already and deepens from day to day, with ever-mounting starvation, and more than a million in need of relief in New York City now.

NEIGHBORHOOD THEATRES
EAST SIDE—BRONX
RKO Always a Good Show

JEFFERSON 145 St. 1st Ave.
FRANKLIN Prospect 141 St.

WEDNESDAY TO SATURDAY
"STRANGE LOVE OF MOLLY LOUVAIN"

—With—
Ann Dvorak and Lee Tracy
AT JEFFERSON—Extra Feature
TOM MIX in
"The Rider of Death Valley"

NEW LOW PRICES
MATS. 15 CENTS! EVES. 25 CENTS!
Except Sat., Sun., and Holidays

Explains Curtis' Lies As Itch for Money

FLEMINGTON, N. J., June 29.—John H. Curtis, Norfolk ship builder, never knew the kidnapers of the Lindbergh baby and the stories he told were all a bunch of lies, Lindbergh testified during his cross-examination at the second day of the trial here of Curtis on the charge of "obstructing justice."

The reason Curtis told these lies, Lindbergh said, was that he hoped to sell a story to the newspapers. Capitalist greed, that seeks profits everywhere, and the vogue established by capitalist newspapers of financing scandal mongers and notoriety seekers, were the theme of today's testimony.

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR:
5. Against capitalist terror; against all forms of suppression of the political rights of workers.

Amusements

GAME
EARL ROSSMAN'S
"Dangers of the Arctic"
A KENDEZOVUS WITH ICY DEATH

MAYFAIR 145 W. 47th St.
Tiger and Python in Fight for Life!
FRANK BUCK'S
"BRING 'EM BACK ALIVE!"

LAST WEEK
The Theatre Guild Presents
REUNION IN VIENNA
A Comedy
By ROBERT E. SHERWOOD
GUILD THEATRE, 52nd St.
WEST OF BWAY
Ev. 8:40. Mat. Th., Sat. Tel. Co. 8-3229

MUSIC
STADIUM CONCERTS
PHILHARMONIC-SYMPHONY ORCH.
Lewisohn Stadium, Amst. Av. & 136th
W. 116th Van Nostrand, Conductor
EVERY NIGHT at 8:30
—PRICES: 25c, 50c, \$1.00 (Circle 7-7373)—

VETS PARADE IN YORKVILLE, FRI.

Urgen Workers to Join in Bonus Fight

NEW YORK, June 29.—The workers veterans of Post 50 of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League will hold a huge rally and parade Friday in support of the bonus marchers who are now in Washington.

The veterans will assemble at 72nd St. and 1st Ave. at 4 p.m. Friday. All ex-servicemen and workers regardless of their political affiliations are urged to come to this demonstration in support of the worker vets in Washington.

Hutcheson Henchmen Ousted from Office in Carpenters Local

NEW YORK.—In Carpenters Local 20, Staten Island, N.Y., the rank and file have defeated the "Yes Men" of the old type who were singing "Halleluia" to the betraying policies of the District Council and the Hutcheson machine clique. The newly-elected officials, although old type English trade unionists, are not fake politicians and they are not opposing some of the propositions of the left wing opposition program.

12 MORE FUR STRIKES WON

Get Wage Increases; 15 Still Strike

NEW YORK.—Shop strikes for better working conditions and against wage-cuts and long hours are spreading through the fur trade. Under the leadership of the Fur Department of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union, 15 shops were stopped off this week and the strike has been won in 12 of them. Some were struck before and 15 shops are therefore still on strike.

In the settled shops workers received wage increases, shorter hours and other improvements. These shop strikes are part of the preparations for the mass campaign for July increases in the entire fur trade.

CHASE FOR U. S. SENATOR

In the report on the New Hampshire Communist state convention in Saturday's Daily Worker it was stated by mistake that F. B. Chase was nominated for lieutenant governor. Chase is nominated for U. S. senator. There is no lieutenant governor in New Hampshire. Chase is a veteran in the labor movement and was Communist candidate for governor in 1930.

WATCH THE ADS!

REGULAR ADVERTISERS IN THE DAILY WORKER

Red Star Press ("The Road") Lucke-Kiffe Co. (Tents) Chatter Cafeteria Garden Restaurant Manhattan Wiping Cloth Co. John's Restaurant Harry Steiner Optical Co. Concepts Food Stores Camps Unity, Kinderland, Nitgedaiget Lerman Work. (Stationary) Melrose Cafeteria Workmen's Sick and Death Benefit Fund Bronstein's Vegetarian Restaurant Kale Cafeteria Dr. Kessler Czechoslovak Workers House Avanti Farm Union Square Mimeo Supply Camp Wocolona Russian Art Shop Dr. Schwartz	Cohen's (Opticians) Coco and Spicicelli (Barbers) Dental Dept., I.W.O. Health Center Cafeteria Jude Mt. Chop Suesy Wm. Bell, Optometrist Parkway Cafeteria Dutchers Union, Local 114 Linel Cafeteria Workers' Coop Colony Sol's Lunch Santal Midy Mabhattan Lyeum Rollin's Restaurant Rollin Pharmacy Gottlieb's Hardware Westing's Cafeteria (So. Blvd.) World Tourists, Inc. Golden Bridge Colony Cameo Theatre Acme Theatre
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Intern'l Workers Order

DENTAL DEPARTMENT
80 FIFTH AVENUE
15th FLOOR
All Work Done Under Personal Care of DR. JOSEPHSON

ATTENTION COMRADES!

Health Center Cafeteria

WORKERS CENTER
50 EAST 13th STREET

Patronize the Health Center Cafeteria and Help the Revolutionary Movement

Best Food Reasonable Prices

COHEN'S

CUT RATE OPTICIANS

Eyes Examined by Registered Optometrists—White Gold Rims \$1.50
Shell Frames \$1.00
117 ORCHARD ST., Near Delancey

DINE IN THE OPEN AIR

Garden Restaurant

323 EAST 13th STREET
Near Second Avenue
REASONABLE PRICES
COMRADELY ATMOSPHERE
NO TIPPING
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COCO and SPICICELLI INVITE YOU TO
—PATRONIZE—
A Comradely
BARBER SHOP
1500 BOSTON ROAD
Corner of Williams Avenue
BRONX, N. Y.

SOL'S SANDWICH LUNCH

103 University Place
(Just Across the Corner)
Telephone Tompkins Square 6-9780-9781

Bungalows and Rooms to Rent for Summer Season

Several very nice rooms and bungalows for rent for the summer season. Beautiful farm in Eastern Pennsylvania. Running water, Electricity, Swimming, fishing, etc. Reasonable rates. Communion with A. Benson, c/o Daily Worker.

CAMPERS ATTENTION!

Army Tents 10x15 and Others
Also Camp Equipment
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Camp Wocolona

MONROE, N. Y.
Lodging: \$1.00 Per Day
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FOOD STORE ON PREMISES
Light lunches at all hours

ROUND TRIP FARE—\$5 Erie R.R.
N. Y. Office—709 BROADWAY, Room 303
Phone STuyvesant 0-0878

\$12 A WEEK IN ALL THREE PROLETARIAN CAMPS

GO TO YOUR THREE PROLETARIAN CAMPS
Nitgedaiget :: Kinderland :: Unity
ALL CAMPS HAVE NEW UNIFORM RATES
\$13.00 Per Week, Including Organization and Press Tax
WEEK END RATES: FIRST DAY \$2.50, SECOND AND THIRD \$2.00

NO COLLECTIONS
The camps have enforced this drastic cut to enable more workers to come out for rest and recreation

Automobiles leave daily for all camps at 9 A.M. Friday and Saturday 9 A.M., 2:30 P.M. and 7 P.M. from 145 E. 103rd St. and the Coop. Cafeteria, 2800 Bronx Park E. You can also travel by train or boat. All-at low rates.

For information on Nitgedaiget and Unity call City office: EStabrook 8-1400 and for Kinderland Tompkins Square 6-8434
City Office of Camp Kinderland 108 E. 14th St. Auto Station Phone Lehigh 4-2882

WORKERS SCHOOL

"Training for the Class Struggle"
35 EAST 12th STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.—ALG. 4-1199

SUMMER TERM
JULY 25th—SEPTEMBER 16, 1932

Courses in Principles of Communism—Political Economy—Marxism-Leninism—Trade Union Strategy—Organization—Colonial Problems—Youth Problems—Imperialism—Methods in Shop Work—English—Russian—etc.

REGISTRATION NOW OPEN

Register now in order to get into classes desired. Number of students in each class will be limited. Summer Term catalogues are now obtainable by communicating with the Workers School office.

CAMPERS ATTENTION

Genuine U. S. Army Ventilated 9x9 Wall Tents \$12.50

These are used tents but in excellent condition. We have a small quantity of these, so if you are intending to camp this year, pick yours out, while we have a good assortment of them. We also carry a complete line of other tents, cots, stoves, blankets and a general line of camping and fishing supplies. We have been established in the same spot since 1915.

OUR GUARANTEE GOES A LONG WAY

LUCKE-KIFFE CO.
523 BROADWAY (Corner Spring St.)
Phone Canal 6-2985 New York City
Mail Orders Filled Promptly

"NOT ONE CENT TO BANKERS, ALL FUNDS TO THE UNEMPLOYED"

Nat'l Guardsmen Lecture Oregon School; Give War Demonstration to Kids

100 Children Forced to Listen to Anti-Soviet Propaganda

Dear Comrades: Here is an incident that every worker should hear about. It shows how the capitalists are preparing the school children for a war against the Soviet Union.

On May 13 the National Guards and the American Legion came over to the Roseburg High School and gave a demonstration in the Assembly of about 400 high school students.

First the principal of the school turned the meeting over to a member of the American Legion who spoke on "patriotism." He prated for several minutes on "The Man Without a Country" and then proceeded to compare all workers who protest against the hunger and misery of unemployment to "The Man Without a Country."

After this speaker was through he turned the meeting over to the captain of the National Guards. This fellow told the purpose of the Guards. He said, there is a great need of protection because "Communism is growing so fast."

After this speech was over the captain brought in a squad of guards to show us the machine gun work. They mounted it and pointed it right over the heads of the students.

VETS DEMAND OPEN ELECTIONS

Worker Vets Score Secret Ballot

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 29.—Heavy pressure of the rank and file worker veterans has forced the committee of seven of the Bonus Expeditionary Forces to make a gesture toward democratic elections.

But a gesture, indeed, is all the "High Command" has made. For the "elections" which the present "leaders" of the B.E.F. have announced will take place Friday, are to be conducted through the secret ballot—that is, ballot boxes under control of the military clique will be placed in the various camps and the veterans will be asked to vote for a slate of hand-picked candidates.

Demand Open Elections
S. J. Stember, leader of the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League, announced today in the headquarters at 905 "I" Street that the Provisional Bonus March Committee and the masses of veterans supporting their program would demand open elections and free discussion in all camps and billets.

"Not a word was said in the latest program of the Committee of Seven about the fight for the bonus," said Stember. "The election call is not genuine, but is a blind thrown up by the committee in order to fool the veterans into believing that they will have rank and file leadership, whereas in truth they will have a new hand-picked crowd of lobbyists and police agents."

Stember said that the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League would send speakers to the camps to ask for a vote on a resolution calling for democratic rank and file control and a mass demonstration before Congress.

Hold to Camp Meigs
Although Police Chief Glassford and the Washington Commissioners have cut off the water supply at Camp Meigs, they have failed to drive out the men encamped there. Four hundred veterans from Pennsylvania met and agreed to move en masse to Camp Meigs to aid the men there if the police carry out their threat to try forcible evacuation measures.

The powerful force of the radio, the Salvation Army, churchmen of various denominations are well entrenched here and are doing their bit to bamboozle and mesmerize the ragged, hungry army which fought and bled for "freedom's cause."

A certain Judge Rutherford from Kansas, a treacherous, despicable religious fanatic, together with hundreds of his henchmen is doing his bit to defeat the bonus with thunderous, ominous warnings against the "spectre Communism." His loud sonorous voice can be heard bellowing forth the wrath of Jehovah against the Soviet Union.

Rutherford's speeches are all highly political. He tells the vets that they can be led from the path of Satan and out of the depression thru a coalition (fascist) government.

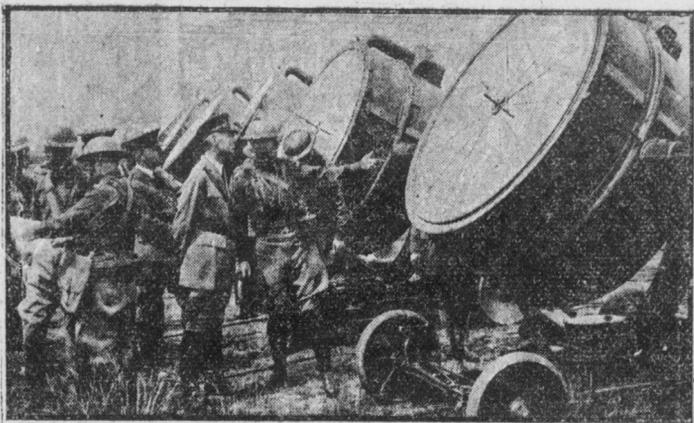
"Did you get fixed up?" said a Rutherford man as he brandished a religious pamphlet in front of his deeply lined weary face.

The vet took one and looked it over. A sly cold smile curled the Rutherford man's bloodless lips.

"But what about our bonus?" asked one vet whose fingers of his right hand were shot off. "Will Jehovah bring me my dough?—the bastards. It's all the bunk, men." A group surrounded him. The Rutherford man disappeared.

Ex-Servicemen's need. A police approach that no reds will be allowed to enter the Committee of

WHILE SHAM PEACE TALK GOES ON



These 800-million candle power searchlights guard New York from an air attack, the captain is telling the general. They are stationed at forts near the harbor. The imperialists admit that the huge bombing planes they are developing are capable of wiping out huge cities and their populations. While indulging in sham peace talk, all of the imperialist powers are rushing war preparations and building huge air forces to deal death and destruction to the toiling population of the world. An example of the horrors of air attacks was given at Shanghai, South China, when Japanese bombing planes rained death on the densely populated working class district of Chapel.

Correspondence Briefs

JAILED SELLING PAMPHLETS

New York.

Daily Worker: At an open-air workers' meeting I was selling the booklet published by the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League, "Close Ranks." A cop arrested me and called me a bum. I told him we were heroes in 1917. So he dragged me off to jail.

POLICE DIRECT CAPITOL

NEWSPAPERS

Daily Worker: An official government count of the bonus marchers in Washington runs from 30,000 to 31,500. Newspapers, all under orders direct from the White House and Glassford, have been ordered to "publish no increases" of the bonus marchers.

DISCRIMINATION AGAINST

SINGLE WORKERS

Daily Worker: It is true that our comrades demonstrated against charities but never paid any attention to single workers. Married workers get some kind of help, but single workers are discriminated against. It is time now to fight for single workers, also against charities, so they should get some help. Also when there is a collection for the community fund in industries, capitalists take out of the pay checks of single men more than of married.

Former Daily Worker Salesman.

A BLOW AT JIM CROWISM
WASHINGTON, D. C.—The veterans, even from the South, are mixing quite freely with the Negro vets in the camps here.

JIMCROWISM IN CINCINNATI

Cincinnati.

To Daily Worker: I find that in Cincinnati the workers, Negro and white, are divided. I am demanding of the Communist Party to investigate this matter. Negro and white workers must be joined hand in hand as comrades. Such Jim-Crowism as this cannot and must not be.

LAUDS C.P. ELECTION PLATFORM

Dear Workers:

The greatest thing that ever happened for the laboring classes, Negro and white, is the Communist's stand in this election campaign. This country and every other country must wake up and set these bosses down.

EXPOSE S.L.P. QUACKS

Canton, Ohio.

Dear Comrades: Tonight the S. L. Party held a meeting and after about a two-hour talk of these fakery to about 50 workers, they left us asking questions. I've only been with the Communist movement for a short time, but it did not seem to be hard for some comrades and myself to ask these wonderful revolutionists (as they called themselves) questions, which they could not answer without exposing themselves as flunkies of Wall Street. The whole meeting turned into a fight between practically all the workers present and the exception of a few stool-pigeons who were hanging around.

Philadelphia Workers' Kids Camp Seeks Funds

PHILADELPHIA, June 28.—For the purpose of enabling as many working class children as possible to spend vacations in the country instead of dirty, city streets, the Workers' International Relief is conducting a campaign to raise funds to carry out its program.

A plan for "adopting" children of unemployed workers is being carried out by the camp during the present summer, when its season opens July 5.

Workers and organizations are urged to send contributions to the W. I. R., 629 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR:

4. Equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt.

Seven. "Well, then, we'll elect a committee of a hundred worker veterans. Such a committee will not tolerate the military police. Such a committee backed by the marchers will make Congress hear our demands."

Flood Threatens Millions In China

Dyke Repair Funds Used for War

The criminal failure of the Chinese Kuomintang government to repair the dykes and carry out other flood control projects is threatening millions of Chinese with fresh disaster as a result of the rapid rise of the Yangtze River. Vast areas of the Yangtze Valley are already flooded, with many thousands of new refugees.

Taxes collected for dyke repairs are being used to finance the Kuomintang's war against the revolutionary workers and peasants in the Soviet districts and the developing civil war between the Nanking and Canton factions of the Kuomintang. Admiral Chan Chak, yesterday seized \$500,000 worth of munitions that were shipped by sea to Canton. Gen. Chen, Canton commander, sent six bombing planes in pursuit of Admiral Chan's gunboat. The planes attacked a British gunboat by mistake. They later located Chan's gunboats, but failed to inflict any damage. Open hostilities between Nanking and Canton are predicted in Chinese and foreign circles.

Kwangsi Province militarists have requested Canton's permission to send an army through Kwangtung Province, in which Canton is situated, to attack the supply lines of a Chinese Red Army operating in Kwangsi Province. Canton has denied permission, fearing a trick on the part of the Kwangsi militarists who are supporting Chiang Kai-shek and his Nanking Government. The Canton gang has been outmaneuvered by the Chinese Red Armies in Kwangsi and Fukien Provinces and forced to abandon their ambitions to invade the territory of the Central Soviet Government in Kwangsi Province.

THREAT MARTIAL LAW IN GERMANY

To Crush Workers' Fight Against Fascism

BERLIN, June 29.—A further advance toward an open fascist dictatorship looms throughout Germany as the Von Papen Government threatens to establish martial law in an effort to resist the rising tide of the workers' struggle.

The militant participation of the German workers in the struggle against the fascist measures of the Von Papen Government is "worrying" the fascists who openly call for a more intensified and ruthless reaction.

A dispatch from Munich quotes Hitler's chief lieutenant, Joseph Goebbels as stating that the national socialists (fascists) would judge the Von Papen government solely according to its actions and not its words. The dispatch adds that Goebbels made such a statement at a meeting of districts commanders which was held in Munich yesterday to discuss the electoral platform.

The government fears that the coming election will give the fascists and the nationalists less than half the Reichstag seats and is therefore trying to win the unconditional support of the Catholics. If the leaders of the Catholic Centre Party, former Chancellor Bruening, will not yield to the government's pressure, it is assured that the Reichstag will be dissolved again soon after the election.

The restoration of the monarchy was proposed at a caucus meeting of Nationalists last Saturday. Alfred Hugenberg, nationalist leader, declared that he favors the return of the old monarchy "as a way of ending the political strife in Germany."

Scottsboro-Mooney Tag Day to Be Held July 9, 10, in Cleveland, Ohio

CLEVELAND, O.—The International Labor Defense is arranging a Scottsboro-Mooney Tag Day to take place on Saturday and Sunday, July 9-10 in order to raise funds to continue the fight to release the Scottsboro boys, Tom Mooney and all class war prisoners. Tag Day Stations will be as follows:

East Side:
South Slav Hall, 5607 St. Clair Ave.
Lithuanian Hall, 920 E. 79th St.
International Workers Order Hall, 926 East 105th Street.
E. S. Hungarian Home, 11123 Buckeye Road.
Rayford and Jackson Hall, 3044 Scovill Ave.

West Side:
I. L. D., 1426 W. 3rd St. Room 311.
W. S. Hungarian Hall, 4309 Lorain
Ukrainian Labor Temple, 1051 Auburn Ave.

In connection with the Scottsboro-Mooney Campaign, the International Labor Defense is arranging for a large mass meeting to take place on Friday, July 15th at the Slovenian Auditorium, 6417 St. Clair Ave. At this meeting, Mary Mooney, 84 year old mother of Tom Mooney, and Richard B. Moore, brilliant Negro revolutionary leader, and national organizer of the I.L.D. will speak.

Russia a Wonderful Land, Says American Electrical Worker

Dear Comrades: On May 10th I was sent down here by the State Chemical Trust to work. My wages are 5.80 rubles per working day and 25 days per month. We work five days and get one free day. Our hours are from seven to four. We get an hour and a half for lunch.

At present we are erecting substations. When the one we are on now is finished, we have three more to build. Out here you have to be an electrician, but as we have to cut and drill our own steel and iron to shape, I am learning to become an ironworker as well. It's very good experience. We cut our own bolts, threads, etc. We do the outside construction of the sub-stations.

Healthier in U. S. R.
I am healthier and stronger now than ever before. I can carry a piece of iron that I never could in your shop. You ask me about conditions, I have visited several homes since my arrival forty two days ago and have eaten plenty in all of them. I see no starvation. Things aren't fine by any means but everyone has the prime necessities, food, a place to sleep. Naturally everyone doesn't earn the same. In a family of four or so, with cooking done at home, things are very good. To eat out is rather expensive as some commodities are more hard to get than others. This is so because the Soviet Union must still export some products in order to get machinery. As it is, the Russian workers have more now than they ever had under the Tsar. They tell me so.

Vacations.
After working a certain time, one gets his month's vacation with pay and compensation if he is sick. I know a fellow from N. Y. who left for Caucasus for a vacation after working six months in Moscow. This summer a doctor told Harry Eisman he must go to a place to rest because he is very nervous. (Harry is the N. Y. Pioneer who was sent to the USSR by the Pioneers to save him from boss farm-up-Ed). Yes, Russia is a wonderful land. We are working toward building Socialism and that is not an overnight job, especially where we have to reckon with all the capitalist nations.

Comradely,
—Irving

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR:

3. Emergency relief for the poor farmers without restrictions by the government and banks; exemption of poor farmers from ton of rents or debts.

Negro Delegates Foully Abused

Democratic Paper in Frenzy of Hatred

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., June 29.—The "Chattanooga Times" a democratic paper here owned by the New York Times publishers, devotes a column to the Communist state convention held here Sunday. The article in the Chattanooga Times is one long outburst of insult and invective, directed against workers in general and especially against individual Negro delegates.

The article shows studied, deliberate and loathsome hatred for the Negro workers in every line. Various Negro delegates are referred to variously, by name, as "a squat dwarf," "a hare lipped Negro with a tusk," etc. Mrs. Williams, mother of one of the Scottsboro boys is never called Mrs. and the writer represents her as "describing with relish" the terrible fate which the white ruling class has scheduled for her son, and her own attempts to save him. The white delegates are described as "a handful of foreigners," and the numbers present at the convention are deliberately lied about.

Negro workers and white workers will answer this foul screen by voting Communist, against the democratic lords of the slave whip and the lynch post.

SCAB HERDER KILLS STRIKE SYMPATHIZER

Ohio Miners to March in Two Counties and Demand Relief

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

\$220,000 to keep the National Guard in the strike field, without counting the amounts spent for deputies and mine guards. The hunger marchers demand that the guardsmen be sent home and the money it costs to keep the national guard be turned over to the relief of the strikers and other unemployed workers.

The marchers are also demanding food and clothes for their children, and direct financial relief from the county and state for the families of unemployed workers.

GAYLORD, Ohio, June 29.—In the Glen Run mine here 250 men were on the picket line. Seven scabs got into the mine. It took two carloads of guards to get in the seven scabs. These seven are all Negroes. They told pickets they didn't want to scab, but couldn't help themselves.

"When we were working," they said, "we were hungry. When the strike started, we came out. There wasn't any strike relief and the state relief depot refused to give our children anything to eat. Nothing here for niggers," is what the state relief kitchen told our kids. If we could get something for our kids to eat we wouldn't scab."

According to reports, this state relief kitchen, besides fanning the flames of race hatred, also preaches capitalist politics. The head of the kitchen belongs to some fake socialist outfit. He says he wants the state "to own everything," but is opposed to "Communism."

The United Mine Workers has refused steadily to send any relief in to the strikers. Although they pretend to lead the strike, appeals to both the International and the district office for relief have been met by "passing the buck." The Crabapple local sent a letter to the district office and to the International office at Indianapolis. Lewis in Indianapolis wrote them that relief

DEBT PARLEY, ARMS MEET IN COLLAPSE

Imperialists Fail to Smooth Out Antagonisms

GERMAN MASSES PROTEST Oppose Payment of War Tribute

The Lausanne Conference on war debts and reparations yesterday followed the Geneva "Disarmament" conference into complete failure and bankruptcy, with the imperialist powers unable to overcome their antagonisms.

The French delegates refused to recede from their demands that Germany set a definite date for the resumption of payments on the huge war tribute levied by the victor powers in the last World War. The German delegates, headed by Chancellor Von Papen, were unable to commit themselves in the face of the iron resistance of the German masses to further sacrifices and impoverishment. Von Papen's offer to the French of a military alliance against the Soviet Union failed completely to satisfy the French who are doubtful that the German junkers can carry out the alliance in the face of the revolutionary situation in Germany and the hatred of the German masses of the French imperialists.

The attempts of Prime Minister MacDonald of England to induce the French to tone down their demands in order to build the united front against the Soviet Union were unsuccessful.

Huge demonstrations against further reparations payments were held throughout Germany yesterday, the thirtieth anniversary of the signing of the Versailles Treaty. The powerful Communist press expressed outspoken opposition to further payments, "Rote Fahne" Communist paper, declaring:

"For thirteen years the hard-working German people have been bearing the slave chains of the disgraceful peace that took away the greatest portions of their country and delivered millions of Germans to national enslavement as well as social exploitation by imperialist powers and which in addition to date has squeezed out 68,000,000 marks (about \$16,300,000,000)."

Washington dispatches report private information that the conference will adjourn without effecting any solution of the imperialist differences. At Geneva, the imperialists continued their sham maneuvers on "arms cuts" and "disarmament," with part of the French arms delegation pretending to look with favor on the Hoover "arms cut" proposals which aim to weaken the imperialist rivals of Wall Street, while the main body of the French delegation expressed the official opposition of the French Government to the Hoover plan. The British continued its refusal to commit itself definitely on the Hoover plan, MacDonald promising to offer a British counter plan within the next few days.

"was a matter for the district, not for the International." The district president, Lee Hall, wrote back that the International always took care of relief, and referred them to Indianapolis. The Workers' International Relief has opened six kitchens, but there is need for many more. Urgent appeals for funds are being sent out.

Sentiment is growing among the miners for the National Miners' Union. At a Bannock Ohio camp, where Cinque and Pacific were supposed to speak, the W.I.R. secretary found a mass meeting instead of a local meeting. Neither Cinque nor Pacific put in an appearance. The local officials tried to keep the W.I.R. secretary from speaking, but the miners shouted him down. When local U. M. W. A. men made all sorts of charges against the W.I.R. and the N.M.U. the miners answered these statements themselves. Several local unions of the U.M.W.A. have sent in demands to the N.M.U. for speakers. In response to these demands the N.M.U. is holding mass meetings at several camps. One will be held this week at Yorkville.

Red Squad" In Charge.
Directing the Legionaires and police thugs was Hynes, head of the "Red Squad," whose members had patrolled the Square all morning, with sub-machine guns held in readiness as the workers shouted, "We Want Foster!" and displayed placards protesting police brutality and demanding the right of free speech. A huge number of workers were injured as a result of police clubbing and many temporarily blinded by tear gas bombs.

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR:
4. Equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt.

AUGUST 21st
STAND READY!

Daily Worker
Central Office, 100 West 15th St., N.Y.C.

PICNIC

PLEASANT BAY PARK

OTHER BANKS WRECKED TO SAVE DAWES; FORTY SHUT IN THREE WEEKS

Show Banks, Railroads Profited by Federal Reconstruction Finance Organization

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

sing news of a three-day run on two of the biggest downtown banks, the Continental Illinois and the First National.

Continuous Piracy.

The lifting of the \$80,000,000 by the Dawes bank is only the most recent instance of a consistent policy of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation—a policy calling for the distribution of millions to the banks and railroads of the country.

During the two months' period between February 2 and March 31, the Corporation was "authorized" to make loans to 935 institutions. As a result of the "935 institutions," 858 were banks and the remaining 77—were building and loan associations, insurance companies, mortgage loans, joint stock land banks, live stock credit organizations, agricultural credit corporations—and other big farm groups.

Banks Get Lion's Share.

According to the Federal Reserve Bulletin of April, 1932, published by the Federal Reserve Board, of the \$228,739,939 "authorized," banks received \$126,417,000 and railroads (who in turn handed it over to the banks to whom most of them are indebted) received \$56,113,756. Barely \$11,000,000 remained, therefore, for the "smaller fry."

The railroads have asked for \$400,000,000 from the R.F.C. and up to June 18 forty-two roads have had

FOSTER OUT THROUGH MASS PRESSURE

Was Slugged in Jail By Police

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

crowd with tear gas bombs and with clubs. About 20 local workers and leaders of the unemployed were arrested as police smashed into the shouting crowd. One of those thus taken was Edward A. Sandler, who got 17,500 votes when he ran last year as Communist candidate for school board member. Sandler was dragged down from a lamp post where he attempted to address the workers and protest the jailing of Foster.

New "Loans."

WASHINGTON, June 29.—Following the \$80,000,000 raid on the Reconstruction Finance Corporation by Dawes' "Central Republic and Trust Co." of Chicago, the Interstate Commerce Commission today approved of a "loan" of \$60,000,000 to the Chicago, Milwaukee, St. Paul and Pacific Railroad recommended by the corporation.

At the same time the I.C.C. was asked by the St. Louis-San Francisco Railway Company to approve a loan of \$3,390,086 granted the company by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

Church Aids Bankers.

CHICAGO, June 29.—The church old reliable pillar of capitalism, came to the aid of the bankers this week. Conspicuous among these was the Rt. Rev. Msgr. C. S. Maguire, chieftain of the archdiocese of Chicago who urged desperate depositors many of whom had lost life's savings, to be "sane and reasonably

NEW YORK. — The New York Central was today granted a "loan" of \$13,800,000, making a total of \$17,999,969, received from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

Early yesterday morning the Plaza, scene of the demonstration, resembled an armed camp. Between six and seven hundred Legionaires, armed with sawed-off shotguns, clubs and blackjacks were lined up on all sides of the Plaza, and approximately 500 policemen were held in readiness, mounted on horses.

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The Democrats 'Explain' It All!

THE speech of Senator Walsh at the Democratic Convention is a mixture of impudence, demagoguery and admission of the complete bankruptcy of the capitalist system.

Admitting the bankruptcy of the capitalist system and warning of revolution, Walsh attempts to deceive the masses anew. He tells the toiling masses to believe that their frightful suffering comes from the fact that one party of capitalism and not another is in power, that with a Democratic administration everything would be rosy, starvation and mass misery would disappear by the wave of the magic wand of the Democrats.

He admits that capitalist industry is paralyzed, glibly speaks from his comfortable perch of "the prevalence of grim warts" and "the unequal distribution of the amazing accumulation of wealth and its concentration in a few hands." He asks "who got the bulk of the \$87,000,000,000 of income realized by the American people in 1929." He has already answered this question with the statement that this wealth is concentrated in a few hands. He wants the despoiled toilers to believe that this gigantic robbery is solely due to the fact that the Republican wing of capitalism is in control. He attempts to cover up the fact that the Democrats are also in control, that in Congress they supported the tariff robbery, and the new taxes on necessities of mass consumption, and helped put through speed up schemes—all deliberately designed to throw the full burdens of the crisis on the backs of the American workers and poor farmers.

Walsh speaks of "destitution in appalling magnitude," of the "universal bankruptcy" of capitalism which "in the view of many, impends." He admits that in the face of appalling destitution the stores and warehouses are glutted with "the essential elements of food and clothing." But what have the Democrats done to change these conditions?

In India, there is a class of fakirs who profit by the exposure of their wounds. The capitalist politicians of the Democrats Party are now trying to exploit for their own benefit the wounds of capitalism. At one time they boasted of their great "capitalist prosperity"—a prosperity in which the toiling masses never shared. They tried to show that workers were traveling over the country in automobiles. They boasted that capitalism provided one auto to every five workers. Today they conveniently forget all these lies.

In India fakirs are known as such. This group call themselves statement-men. The higher the civilization the more rotten the hypocrisy and the baseness of the system.

What are the facts? The capitalists have been accumulating huge fortunes at the expense of the growing misery and impoverishment of the workers and poor farmers. The American Government, whether in the hands of the Republicans or the Democrats, have not only protected but promoted this gigantic exploitation and robbery of the toiling masses. It is this accumulation of great fortunes by the few while condemning the ever greater masses to a state of wage slavery with unprecedented poverty that dooms the capitalist system. Indeed, Walsh is correct when he states that "out of such conditions, as history teaches, revolutionary movements arise and flourish." And, indeed, the American proletariat is learning this lesson.

It will be the fashion in this election campaign to talk "radical" in the further effort to deceive the masses and as a cover for more brutal deeds. That will be done by the Democrats, the Republicans, and especially by the Socialists. But the times call for action and Communists must give the lead in the election campaign. The platform planks of the Communist Party are not election promises, but a call for action, a call for the working class way out of the crisis through revolutionary action as against the capitalist way out by further piling the burdens of the crisis on the backs of the masses.

The Dawes Grab

THE \$80,000,000 grab by General Dawes from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation to save his bank shows to what length the capitalists are going in order to hold their system together. Dawes was until recently head of the corporation and resigned so as to get this huge fund without arousing condemnation. Dawes and the big bankers, like the insurance and railroad magnates, are carrying through cold blooded raids on the public treasury. More than a billion dollars has already been given them in subsidies and Mr. Hoover promises further billions. Never was the domination of the government by big capital as clear as today.

American capitalism in its youthful days gobbled up the natural resources of the country and plundered the government treasury with impunity. The fathers and forefathers of the present generation of capitalist lords could not have built up their huge fortunes without fraud and outright robbery. Present day capitalism writing in the deadly grips of the economic crisis is engaging in even larger theft. These events show the foulness and degeneracy of the capitalist system, a system doomed to destruction.

The Finance Corporation is not assisting the small banks in which are found the few pennies of the workers and toiling masses. These are daily going to the wall. Notwithstanding the heroic measures of Hoover, however, the crisis is spreading and financial panic is growing, engulfing even those "rocks of Gibraltar" of which American capitalism felt so proud. The world is wreaking havoc with the capitalist system.

The Hoover government is salvaging the bankrupt capitalist firms at the expense of the great masses of workers. The workers will pay for these raids by increased taxes, higher tariffs, increasing living costs through inflation and by still further wage cuts. At the same time while billions go to the bankers, the unemployed are left penniless and starving. The slogan of the Hoover government and its republican and democratic supporters is "Billions to the bankers and not a cent to the unemployed." The situation demands that this slogan be reversed. "Not a cent to the bankers, immediate relief and unemployment insurance to the jobless"—this must be the cry of the working class to the arrogant and plunderous Wall Street government.

The Greens and Wolls of the A. F. of L. and the Socialists will attempt to make demagogic capital out of these steals. It has become the fashion with them to "wall and threaten" that if these conditions continue, frightful things will happen. But these people are only playing with words in order to prevent real deeds of struggle against this plunder.

The workers can place no faith in these reactionary tools. They must organize their strength and form a united front to put an end to the subsidies to the bankers and demand immediate relief and insurance. Not a cent to the bankers, all funds to the hungry and starving! written on the banner of working class united front struggle.

Letters from Our Readers

Dear Comrades:

Our unit met in a house near Second Ave. There has been a great deal of "talk" of less inner meetings and more mass work—also in view of extra concentration due to election, no meetings to take place without the appearance and participation of Communists.

I informed my unit that a Socialist meeting would take place on the corner and that we ought to finish our assignments very quickly and leave for this meeting. This was merely by a cynical retort from a member of the Unit Bureau "yes, go and ask questions." Despite my appeal the meeting was not over until 11 o'clock.

When I arrived at the Socialist meeting there were many workers questioning the speaker, who was making remarks "Foster is an idiot, making fun of the foreign accents of his questioners, etc. I noticed only

one or two comrades from my unit there, despite the fact that it took place a few buildings away from this meeting. At any rate we certainly convinced the workers there that Communists are militant in exposing the fake misleaders. And while the Socialist was speaking I walked amidst the crowd collecting money in the box for the Communist Party Election Campaign, and this met with good response.

At the end of the meeting the Socialists were mad, we had obviously spoiled their meeting. I heard some of them talking, "All right, we know them. Next week we will come much better prepared and we will certainly give it to them!"

This means that some sympathizers passing next Tuesday may get the worst of it, while we Bolsheviks are unavoidably detained at a meeting.

—Worker.

80,000,000 BONES FROM GOV'T CUPBOARD!



NOTE FOR FUTURE HISTORIAN:—Dawes resigns as head of Reconstruction Finance Corp., June 6, commenting on "inadequate funds" available. On June 27, he saves his own bank in Chicago by

obtaining \$80,000,000 from the federal finance corporation through a "loan" undoubtedly previously arranged for.

The Miners Are on the March Again

By TOM JOHNSON

EIGHTEEN hundred striking miners are fighting with their backs to the wall in Eastern Ohio. Thousands more in the Hocking Valley and Cambridge sections are on strike with them. They have been out since March in answer to a general wage cut of 25 per cent.

The strike developed under United Mine Workers of America leadership. But now, after almost 3 months of bitter struggle, the policy of the National Miners Union in Ohio is bearing fruit. The miners are generally repudiating the treacherous leadership of the U. M. W. A. Hundreds of them are joining the National Miners Union. Six new locals have been organized in the past couple of weeks. And while hundreds at present are actually joining the N. M. U., thousands more are voting to continue the leadership and guidance of our revolutionary union. Through a correct application of the united front tactic the strike in the Amstradam and the important Lafferty section is almost entirely under our guidance. Rank and File United Front Strike Committee are rapidly taking the leadership out of the hands of the U. M. W. A. scab-herding officials.

Fight Wage Cut.
In West Virginia over 3,000 half-starved serfs of the great Consolidation Coal Corporation have downed their tools last week in protest against a wage cut which brought the tonnage rate to the

Labor Spies in Textile Mills

REPORTS from Greenville, S. C., says the Labor Research Association, reveal the Pacific Mills hiring operatives of the Pinkerton National Detective Agency, one of the leading labor spy agencies of the country. The Pacific Mills is one of the outstanding company union advocates in the textile industry. Apparently it feels that the Pinkerton rats, at \$15 a day, are necessary to supplement other items on its "personnel relations" program.

Pinkerton stool-pigeons have also been found operating in recent months in the plants of the Dunham Mills, Greenville; Lowe Mfg. Co., Huntsville, Ala.; Anchor Duck Mills, Rome, Ga.; Langley Mills, Langley, S. C.; American Bemberg Corp., and American Ginzstoff Corp., Elizabethton, Tenn.; Atlanta Woolen Mills, Atlanta, Ga.; West Boylston Mfg. Co., Montgomery, Ala., and Peerless Woolen Mills, Rossville, Ga. For a list of companies in the textile and other fields which have used labor spies in recent years see *Spying on Labor*, No. 17 in the International Pamphlet series.

The corruption of the capitalist parties and their alliance with the underworld is driving the workers to seek other channels of political expression than these old parties. "Graft and Gangsters," by Harry Gannes, 10 cents, exposes the entire filthy picture, and shows the workers the only way out—by following the leadership of the only working-class Party, the Communist Party.

Rank and File Strike Committees Take Over Leadership

level of the famous "out-scab the scabs" scale of the U. M. W. A. in West Virginia, 22½ cents a ton. Here too the National Miners Union is fighting tooth and nail to unite the ranks of the strikers solidly against the coal operators and their agents, the U. M. W. A. leaders, in the fight against starvation.

In Western Pennsylvania the National Miners Union is leading the Walnut Hill and Fancy Hill strikes with every prospect of an early victory in this latest strike against a wage cut.

The fighting spirit of the Territorial miners will be further demonstrated when they strike July 1st against the will of their officials and under the leadership of the National Miners Union.

The degree of political development of the comrades was shown not only in their ability to discuss problem: intelligently, but also in the fact that many of them have learned the meaning of bolshevism, have succeeded in overcoming many weaknesses, were able to react to Party discipline in a conscious bolshevik manner. The comrades also demonstrated an enthusiasm, eagerness to work which comes usually from a clear understanding of the movement and its problems.

The success of the school is due to a great extent to the close guidance given by the Central Committee of the Party, to the fact that a comrade was placed there by the Central Committee to be fully in charge of the school. This school as well as the other full time training schools of the Party proved that it is essential to have a comrade entirely in charge of the school.

The CURRICULUM of the Pittsburgh school consisted of two main subjects, namely: Principles of the Class Struggle and Trade Union Strategy and Tactics.

In addition special lectures on the Negro question, youth, Revolutionary Parliamentarism, Sovietist Construction in the Soviet Union, etc. were given. This school was conducted on a plan similar to the one used in the National Training School of 1931, and the Detroit school. Two conferences and two study group periods per day with time for meals, rest, recreation, etc. A more detailed description of the program will be given in another article.

miners, the guidance of the leading members of the N. M. U. was lacking. This is unpardonable. The guidance of the trade union course should have been considered one of the most important tasks of the N.M.U. Instead the N.M. U., as well as the M.W.L. took a passive attitude towards the school. We must register this as a shortcoming and in our opinion due to an underestimation of theoretical training of workers for the revolutionary movement, and the training of cadres.

Further Development.
THE TRAINING of workers does not end with the completion of a training course. The school can give them a basis for further development; the further development must take place in the practical work under the guidance of a leading comrade. It depends also whether the comrade is placed in a position commensurate with his or her abilities. Many of our comrades when placed in difficult situation without guidance become discouraged and, as already happened, we lose the comrade from the Party. The assignment of comrades for work must be considered very carefully. It is at all times advisable to place a comrade who completed a course, as an assistant to a leading comrade, at least for a while. Due to the scarcity of forces in our ranks we are often compelled to place comrades immediately in responsible posts. In such cases constant guidance is essential.

The Central Training School.
THE Central Training School of the Party which opened June 20th is to last six weeks. Although originally scheduled for twenty-five to thirty students, the number is forty-one. It is too early at this time to make an analysis and evaluation of the school, but judging from the composition of the student body and the plans prepared for the school work, we can predict a successful termination of the course which will give positive results to our movement.

This important work of the Central Committee of the Party should be made known to all the members of the Party. The districts in turn should follow the example of the Central Committee and organize district training schools, evening classes, week-end classes, in short develop more educational activity in the districts.

The importance of the Miners and Metal Workers School lies in the very aim of the school. The aim was to train leading cadres for the National Miners Union and the Metal Workers League. The N. M. U. and the M. W. L. should have been the very backbone of the school. Both of the organizations however failed in this task. In the Trade Union course where the greatest emphasis was to be laid on the recent struggles of the

uniting more of them around its program of mass struggle. And yet the Red organizations of the America, working class seem wholly asleep to this situation.

The Workers International Relief is, I understand, conducting a national campaign for the Ohio-West Virginia-Pennsylvania strikers. Today a total of not over \$100 has gone into Ohio. Not a penny's worth of relief has gone into West Virginia and Pennsylvania.

Comrades, workers, this must be changed! Miners, tens of thousands of them, are fighting and fighting like hell, many of them under revolutionary leadership. They are living on stale bread and black coffee. They are cooking up grass in a desperate effort to keep alive and keep striking. We must help! All of us. Rush funds and food to the workers International Relief, Room 414, 611 Penn Ave. Pittsburgh, Pa.

miners, the guidance of the leading members of the N. M. U. was lacking. This is unpardonable. The guidance of the trade union course should have been considered one of the most important tasks of the N.M.U. Instead the N.M. U., as well as the M.W.L. took a passive attitude towards the school. We must register this as a shortcoming and in our opinion due to an underestimation of theoretical training of workers for the revolutionary movement, and the training of cadres.

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MASTER WOLVES ARE IN A TRAP

Capitalists Smash Machines to Avoid the Upkeep

By M. ROSENTHAL

WITHIN the last few weeks there have been occurrences in Massachusetts which are utterly unprecedented in the history of the capitalist regime. We have heard of groups of workers destroying machines and even whole factories in the years when the industrial revolution was taking place in America and England—destroying them because they at once realized what would happen to them when the machine took the place of the hand and one worker could do what ten had done before. We have heard of angry workers sabotaging mill and shop machinery in order to carry out and win strikes. But never before have we heard of employers destroying themselves to save themselves—smashing their own machinery so as to keep themselves from greater losses.

Machines Stood Idle.

In the mills of New Bedford, of Bristol, of Lawrence, hundreds of machines stood idle while workers died from exposure in the streets. Perhaps it may be thought that these mills were not an expense to the owners, that they were merely "frozen assets." But, in reality, there was a high cost of upkeep in these buildings. The "poor, starving employers," who formerly had made 50 per cent profit on their stock and were now only making 20 per cent, besides being terribly irritated and perhaps the least bit scared by frequent strikes of audacious workers who actually dared to try to tell the boss what sort of wage he was to give, were forced to pay high taxes, insurance and rent for these factories which were to them useless. Under these conditions what did the owners do? Did they say to the workers, "Here, workers, are textile mills that aren't running. In our warehouses are bolts upon bolts, and yards upon yards of cloth which will never, so far as we can see, be of use again. You are shivering—take the cloth. You are jobless—go into the mills and work. Once you have used up all that over-produced supply in the warehouses, you will be able to get a normal wage again, and everything will be O.K.?" Why didn't the bosses say that, since the workers had time and again demanded in demonstrations that this be done. But the employers knew that this cloth represented to the proletariat, and although some of these employers had a suspicion that the time of

profit-making would never come again, they clutched at the ho, that this supply represented.

Secretly Smashing Machines.

SO, instead of giving relief to the workers, the employers decided that it would be cheaper to do away with the expensive but useless machinery altogether. A few workers, sent into the factories with sledge-hammers soon made short work of the business. Every day spindles and looms are being secretly smashed in the mills. In the Bristol Mills, 1,800 looms and 70,000 spindles; in the Pierce factory, 3,400 spindles and 600 looms and in the Soule mill 1,900 spindles and 600 looms have been smashed.

When a wolf is caught in a trap it will chew off its foot in order to get free and limp away on three legs, but now it will do the master-wolves no good to try this trick. They are caught by all four feet and around the head, too. Perhaps they will make some little murmur about how they are doing this to give some unemployed workers a job—smashing up machinery. But the workers will not be fooled any more. They cannot help but see that the capitalist is cutting out his own heart to save his money.

Five Year Plans.

IN the Soviet Union the first Five-Year Plan has just been completed. By the end of another five years, altogether in ten years, the Soviets will have accomplished an industrial revolution which it took American capitalism 150 years to effect, and they will have done this without all those accompaniments of capitalism, wage-cuts, periodical depressions, dirt and slums, sweltering East Sides in all big cities with their suicide and crime.

But here in America we find a new type of Five-Year Plan beginning, a Five-Year Plan in reverse, a plan whereby machines are smashed instead of built, a plan of mental degeneration rather than of cultural development. This is the capitalist way out of the crisis. The more can the boss intimidate his wage slaves by threats of firing them and giving the jobs to others, who will work at lower wages. This is the continuation of the old policy of wagecut and speed-up. This may be the boss way out of the crisis, but the workers know a better way—the way of struggle leading to the overthrow of this decaying system.

Immediate Tasks in the Metal Mining District

By W. MORGAN

WITH the closing of operations in practically all of the mining towns of Minnesota and Michigan the Communist Party and the National Miners' Union find themselves faced with a situation that requires immediate attention and action. The fact that the mine barons were able to put across a second wage-cut and mass lay-offs within a period of eight months without any serious struggle on the part of the miners taking place shows that the Party and the N. M. U. had not carried on the proper preparatory work.

Practically all of our work has been the making of decisions, putting the plan of work on paper, then keeping this a secret of a few leading comrades in a very sectarian and bureaucratic way. Only one of the Sub-Districts, Iron River, has carried on some activity during the second offensive of the bosses, but here also we can observe some organizational weakness.

Increase Jobless Activity.
With thousands of unemployed miners and other workers in our district, the Party and the N.M.U. have some immediate tasks on hand. If we are to keep labor fighting and political demagogues from winning these masses of workers through their demagoguery, we must increase our activity among the unemployed and part-time workers. The comrades in each locality must take the initiative in this work. Do not wait until the comrades from the District come around or we will lose some valuable time.

The Party and N.M.U. must immediately plan out the following tasks:
1. Prepare for and make an investigation and registration of workers in all locations and neighborhoods. 2. Hold mass meetings in these territories. 3. Begin preparations for the United Front Con-

ference in each Sub-District. 4. Start to prepare Miners' Hunger Marches. Send in the dates and what help you will need.

All meetings and investigation work must be utilized to obtain organizational results—members for the Unemployed Councils. Furthermore, immediate relief, the endorsement of the Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill at the expense of the state and the employers and other local demands must be presented to the local relief agents and county commissioners by committees elected by the workers. Resolutions protesting against the Dies Bill and demanding the release of the Scottsboro boys, Tom Mooney, Edith Berkman and others that are being held for deportation because of their activities in behalf of the workers, should be presented.

Popularize Election Platform.
In regards to the election campaign, we must utilize the situation and bring forth the candidates of the Communist Party in our every-day work. Also popularize the six points of the national platform. Raise the slogan—Vote Communist in the fall elections! Collect signatures to get the Communist Party on the ballot.

Let's go, comrades—take the initiative and you will be surprised at the results that will be obtained. Send in your reports on the activity regularly.

Unemployment and Social Insurance is the central slogan of the Communist Party election campaign. Read a clear exposure of all the schemes of the capitalists and social demagogues to introduce unemployment insurance at the expense of the workers themselves in "Why Unemployment Insurance" (3 cts.), issued by the New York Rank and File A. F. of L. Committee for Unemployment Insurance.

July Issue of the "Communist"

This is a special anti-war issue and contains the following:
1. Concretize and Strengthen the Anti-War Struggle—Editorial.
2. Place the Party on a War Footing, by Earl Browder.
3. Contradictions Among the Imperialists and Conflicts on the Pacific Coast, by N. Terenteyev.
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