

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR

- 1. Unemployment and Social Insurance at the expense of the state and employers.
- 2. Against Hoover's wage-cutting policy.
- 3. Emergency relief for the poor farmers without restrictions by the government and banks; exemption of poor farmers from taxes, and no forced collection of rents or debts.

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR

- 4. Equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt.
- 5. Against capitalist terror; against all forms of suppression of the political rights of workers
- 6. Against imperialist war; for the defense of the Chinese people and of the Soviet Union.

# Daily Worker

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## USE VETERANS TO AID BOSS POLITICIANS

'Support Congressmen Who Backed Bonus,' Waters Orders

'ELSE LEAVE THE CAMP'

2 Big Meetings Held By W.E.S.L.

WASHINGTON, June 22.—Expulsion from the Anacostia flats for all veterans who refuse to sign pledges supporting Republican and Democratic congressmen who voted for the defeated bonus bill was threatened by Walter W. Waters, self-styled "commander" of the Bonus Expeditionary Force, in a blistering speech here today.

At the same time he joined with P. D. Glassford, police superintendent, in issuing orders to the veterans to evacuate the empty government buildings which they commandeered in an effort to escape from the sweltering heat of the Anacostia "camp." Glassford again repeated his standing offer of transportation to the main highways in a feeble effort to beguile the veterans out of the city.

While a heavier military police force is being placed about the camps on the other side of the Potomac, reports persist that the medical authorities have decided to quarantine Anacostia in a final effort to drive the veterans out. Meanwhile the men are holding out bravely against starvation.

**Vets Hold Meetings.**  
A large crowd of bonus marchers and Washington workers cheered speakers of the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League and the Communist Party at two enthusiastic open-air meetings held here last night at Tenth and Virginia, S.E., and Seventh and "T" Sts., N.W. The meeting at Virginia Ave. blocked traffic for a short time.

A number of rank and file veterans spoke, denouncing the Waters leadership and urging support for the fighting program of the W.E.S.L. Following the two open-air meetings the workers and veterans proceeded to the Workers' Lyceum and the headquarters of the Unemployed Council, where another meeting was held.

**Meet Thursday Again.**  
The Washington Post of the W. E. S. L. is calling a mass meeting to take up the fight for the bonus and unemployment insurance for tomorrow night at Pythian Temple, 12 "U" St., N.W.

Pressure on the part of the veterans today forced into the senate an amendment to the Wagner "relief" bill, providing for the cashing of half of the \$2,000,000,000 outstanding adjusted compensation certificates. There is considerable skepticism, however, about the prospects of genuine help coming to the veterans as a result of this gesture.

## 10,000 STILL STRIKE IN COLO.

Southern Fields Solid; Terrible Starvation

DENVER, Colo., June 22.—Acute starvation, cutting deep into the ranks of the already half starved men, women and children on strike in the Colorado beet fields has broken the strike in the northern fields. But the strikers, 10,000 of them, in the southern fields are still out, still determined to block the 25 per cent wage cut.

Mass arrests have not discouraged these southern field workers. The Bend county commissioners are driving the school children to the beet fields in a desperate attempt to break the strike and save the crop. Much of the beet crop is already destroyed, due to lack of attention and to a worm called Black Root. This parasite affects the beets if they are not cared for.

There are a great number of defense cases pending, and hunger is growing. There are no funds either for defense or relief. Rush food and money at once to United Front Relief Committee, 1154 Eleventh St., Denver, Colo.

## FOOD WORKER FRACTION MEETING AT 8 TONIGHT

NEW YORK.—A special fraction meeting of the Cafeteria and Hotel and Restaurant sections of the Food Workers' Industrial Union will be held tonight at 5 E. 19th St., at 8 p.m. All Communists in the food industry must attend.

## Textile Industry Turns Out Big Orders for War

Recent opening of bids for Army contracts in the textile industry include 20,250 yards of olive drab for leggings; 8,500 bleached cotton pillow cases; 739,940 yards for denim; 4,400 bleached cotton sheets. As frequently pointed out, the textile industries are among the most important industries involved in war preparations. In the United States, as in other countries, they have been specially active in recent days, in turning out war orders.

## Japan Threatens To Occupy All North China

Continues Troop Movement On Soviet Borders

(See Editorial, Page 4)  
Following up its ultimatum to the United States to keep its hands off the Far East, Japan yesterday intimated that it would move to occupy all North China. Tokio dispatches indicated that this action would be carried out through the puppet state set up in Manchuria by Japanese bayonets. As in the case of the Japanese attempt to seize the Chinese customs revenues collected at Darien, the Japanese Government would disclaim all responsibility for the invasion of North China by Manchukuo. Through her control of Chinchow and the Jehol passes, Japan is in a strategic position for the invasion of North China.

The stage is being set for the new drive on China by a series of accusations against China as a "treaty violator" and by the sham pretense that the Nanking Government, which has never lifted a finger to defend Manchuria, is "supporting" the anti-imperialist fight of the Manchurian workers and peasants. Viscount Ishii has also attacked the mass anti-Japanese boycott in China as "an act of war" against Japan.

In the meantime, the Japanese are continuing their movement of troops against the Soviet frontiers. Japanese troops clashed yesterday with a strong force of Chinese rebels north of Hailun, Northern Manchuria, near the Soviet city of Blagoveshensk. The League of Nations, with the agreement of the Nanking Government, has delayed for six months the presentation of the report of its "investigating" Commission on the Sino-Japanese conflict. The extension of time is given to allow the Japanese to further consolidate their position in Manchuria and to convert the territory into an armed base for the war of intervention against the Soviet Union.

## Senate Will Pass Plan to Furlough Employees

WASHINGTON, June 22.—The "economy" bill adopted by the House of Representatives with the provision that all civil employees must be furloughed for one month without pay, was accepted by the senators conferring on the measure with Representatives.

The adoption by the Upper House of this hideous measure which unloads on the rank and file workers the burden of the governmental economies is thus assured. It was stated here.

## BOXING MAKES A PROFIT

Sharkey Just Had to Win

Rally behind the Counter-Olympic meet of the Labor Sports Union, Chicago, July 28-30.

Well, your reporter didn't have \$23.50 for a ring side seat, so he heard the loud speaker on Twelfth St. tell a couple of dozen others like him all about it.

This is the way it went: "Schmeling boring in, always boring in. Schmeling hasn't taken a backwards step since the fight started!"

"Zowie! What a punch! Schmeling smashed Sharkey in the eye! Bang, Schmeling uppercut Sharkey on the nose. Sharkey tried a right cross and missed. Schmeling's boxing better than we thought."

"Sharkey gets another in the sore eye! Sharkey is tangled in the ropes with Schmeling pounding him right and left!"

"I tell you boys it's a great fight! Schmeling is beating up Sharkey with real Teutonic determination!"  
That's the way it went. About half the time Sharkey was mixed with the ropes, and by the end of the fight his eye was closed entirely. There wasn't a record of a single

## LEADERS IN FASCIST ACTION IN CHILE



Reading Left to Right: Col. Marmaduke Grove, who has been imprisoned by the Davis group as "too radical"; Col. Arturo Merino, Arturo Puga, and Carlos Davila, Wall Street agent and former Ambassador to the United States.

## CHILE DICTATORSHIP TURNS MACHINEGUNS ON HEROIC WORKERS

Many Dead, Hundreds Wounded in Streets; Davila Outlaws Communist Party

U. S. Socialist Party Defends Dictatorship; U. S. Workers Must Defend Chilean Masses

**BULLETIN.**  
Three thousand striking miners, armed and organized, are reported marching on Santiago to support the revolutionary workers of that city in the armed struggle against the Chilean fascist-militarist dictatorship.

The Chilean fascist-militarist dictatorship continued yesterday its bloody attacks on the working-class. At the same time it increased its sham promises of establishing a "socialist state" and "abolishing capitalist and landlord exploitation."

## BLOODY CLASHES IN GERMANY

Fascists Provoke Fights

(By Inprecorr Cable.)

BERLIN, June 22.—Bloody collisions between workers and fascists continued in a number of German cities yesterday. In Hamburg, five fascists were seriously injured, including a number of members of the Town Council. Police who arrived upon the scene shot into the crowd of workers, wounding several.

**Fight in Altona.**  
In Altona, following the wounding of three fascists as a result of a clash with workers, police made mass arrests, confiscating many weapons. Uniformed fascists attacked the village of Vorstend, but columns of workers repulsed the raiders, sending three to the hospital and capturing and releasing them without their coats and trousers.

**Clash in Kiel.**  
Ten persons were taken to the hospital in Kiel as a result of continuous clashes. In Stettin a group of workers were ambushed and two shot and seriously wounded.

In Essen, Heinrich Mertins, a member of the Anti-Fascist League was ambushed by armed fascists and stabbed to death. Sharp fighting with workers ended the fascist meet in Andernach, with a large number wounded.

Nearly a score of street fights took place in Berlin today with a fascist killed and many wounded, others arrested. Uniformed fascists at the university at Frankfurt am Main, attacked Communist students, whereupon the university rector

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

## Conditions of Soviet Building Workers to Be Broadcast Sat.

NEW YORK.—A radiogram has been received from the Building Trades Workers International Committee in Moscow that the Central Trades Union Council will broadcast a report on the conditions of building trades workers in the Soviet Union. The broadcast will be over a very powerful radio station, at 6 p. m. New York time, Saturday. The wireless announcing the lecture was to the Building Construction Workers Industrial League of the Trade Union Unity League here.

"You rat—you would hit me! Wait 'till I get you outside!"



## GARNER FOR RED BAITING PROGRAM

Asks Presidency On Basis of Drive Against Workers

OPPOSES INSURANCE

Borah Adds to Tangle Of Wet-Dry Issue

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 22.—Speaker Garner of the house of representatives yesterday announced his candidacy for Democratic Party nomination for president on a platform of ruthless war on the workers.

Garner, in a short statement of only seven points, makes one of the points a brutal attack by all government forces on the Communist Party, leader of the working class, and not only on the Party as such, but on all workers who show any sympathy or "tendencies" toward struggling under that leadership.

Garner says: "The constantly increasing tendency toward Socialism and Communism is the gravest possible menace. The government should use every means in its power to prevent their further spread and they

## MOONEY MEETS GET BIG CROWDS

Mother Mooney's Eyes Better; Tour Goes On

By RICHARD B. MOORE.

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., June 22.—Mooney's eyesight has been steadily improving ever since she resumed her speaking tour for the release of Tom Mooney, framed 16 years ago and held in San Quentin prison ever since.

"Thank Goodness," said Mrs. Mooney, as she resumed the tour, Wednesday last week, "my eyes, though weak, are much better now. I will fight on to the last to free my innocent son, Tom."

Five hundred workers shouted a rousing welcome to her in Minneapolis, Wednesday, when she came through the railroad station.

They paraded enthusiastically with her through the streets and held a big parade to demand Mooney's release. Masses rallied at protest meetings and a banquet in Minneapolis and St. Paul, and in Superior.

In Duluth, Mrs. Mooney spoke over the radio followed by an appeal to join the International Labor Defense campaign for Mooney's release, made by the writer.

Masses of workers are joining the campaign. Hundreds are signing pledges of active support of the campaign to free Mooney.

The rank and file workers in A. F. of L. unions and railroad brotherhoods are lining up behind Tom Mooney and the I.L.D.

A strong minority among the freight handlers in Duluth sent delegates with a money contribution and told how the union misleaders just barely prevented by one vote a motion in the local to endorse the campaign. Rank and file members of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People are joining. The campaign is going on, determined by mass struggle to free Mooney and the Scottsboro boys and all class war prisoners.

## Veteran's Landlord Was His Boss; Didn't Pay Wages But Evicted

NEW YORK.—Workers rallied to a worker ex-serviceman yesterday and under the leadership of the Unemployed Council in the neighborhood put his furniture back into his room on West 68th Street after it had been thrown out by the court.

This ex-serviceman's landlord was also his boss. The ex-serviceman got no pay and when he demanded his pay he was thrown out of his room.

After putting back the furniture the Unemployed Council held a meeting attended by 100 workers, a collection was taken, and organization work was started among the workers in that street.

## Times So Hard Counterfeiters Make Pennies Now

SOUTH BEND, Ind., June 22.—In this Hooverian age of prosperity, counterfeiters can't get change for the best \$10 bills they make. They even have trouble with smaller money.

They have finally been driven to counterfeiting pennies. Postmaster Hunter here turned over one that was spent for a stamp a short time ago. The Penny is thinner than the U. S. mint variety. Times are hard and even copper costs money.

## 4,000 AT UNION SQUARE MEETING RAP DIES BILL

Amter, Candidate for Governor, Speaks

NEW YORK.—Roused to the danger that the Dies deportation and exclusion bill will be enacted into law unless a strong protest movement develops against it, 4,000 New York workers yesterday evening streamed into Union Square from the shops, tenements and park benches to denounce the proposed measure.

The demonstration was called jointly by the New York district of the International Labor Defense and the Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born. A large number of police were stationed in the square and plainclothesmen filtered through the crowd.

The New York meeting is one of scores being held throughout the country. Demonstrations have already been held in Boston, Detroit, Philadelphia and other cities, with meetings planned in Chicago and elsewhere. The Dies bill is due to come up in the Senate in a few days.

Speakers at Union Square included Morgan, Braslow, Taft, Kasanoff and Strong of the I.L.D.; I. Amter, Communist candidate for Governor; John Steuben, Trade Union Unity Council, N. Y.; William Simons, Anti-Imperialist League; Harold Williams, League of Struggle for Negro Rights, and Weissman, of the Unemployed Councils.

All the speakers warned of the sinister character of the bill.

## STRIKERS HIT WOOD'S SLANDER

Challenge Capitalist Press to Get Facts

NEW YORK.—Well attended strike meetings of the I. Miller and Geller crews yesterday repudiated as lies the speech of the strike-breaking U. S. Commissioner of Conciliation, Charles Wood, as that speech was reported in the capitalist newspapers.

Wood, addressing the Queens Rotary Club, lied about the strike when he said that all I. Miller workers were satisfied except that a group was being kept out by Communist agitators. Wood proposed to break the strike, support of the Dies deportation bill now before Congress.

The strikers voted to send a challenge to the New York Times and all other papers which carried Wood's lies, that these papers should really send reporters to the strike meetings and learn the facts about the strike, how the workers struck in masses against wage-cuts and bad conditions.

About 900 are striking in the I. Miller and Geller shops and there are very few scabs in the departments struck. Another lie of Wood is that the Strike Committee does not want to settle the strike. Right in the very first week of the strike, it is known to all the workers, the Strike Committee sent a letter including all the demands to the firm and notifying them that the committee is ready for negotiations. Up to date, no answer has been forthcoming from the firm.

## MELROSE PARK CASES JUNE 27

In a recent news story on the Melrose Park cases telling of the indictment of 57 workers following a machine-gun attack upon them and others by police, the date of the trial was given as July 27. The correct date is June 27.

## BASEBALL IN U. S. S. R.

Workers Take Up American Sport

MOSCOW, U.S.S.R.—Admiration for American technique has extended to baseball—minus its major, minor and "bush" leagues, with its professionalism and corruption.

Thus, the game will be played this summer in many corners of the Soviet Union, in the largest industrial centers and on the state and collective farms.

To the Moscow Foreign Workers' Club, it appears, goes the credit for introducing the game. Two times have been organized and the boys have been warming up regularly at the Park of Rest and Culture, with large crowds of workers as interested spectators.

## FARMERS MARCH INTO DULUTH; JOIN JOBLESS IN DEMANDS ON COUNTY

For Tax Reduction; No Foreclosures On Farms; for Unemployment Insurance

Police In Armored Cars; Communist Is Cheered; Tax Strike Declared

DULUTH, Minn., June 22.—St. Louis county farmers marched three miles through Duluth and joined a crowd of 1,500 unemployed and part time workers before the courthouse. They marched in the face of the police force, armored cars with machine guns, tear gas bombs, and riot guns.

They presented joint demands with the unemployed workers for tax exemption and cancellation of back taxes, no sheriff's sales for the farmers; and immediate cash relief, no evictions, no cutting off of electricity or gas and no arrests of unemployed workers. The county commissioners evaded or rejected all demands, and the mixed crowd of farmers and workers vigorously denounced them for this, and voted to support the Communist election campaign, to declare a tax strike, and to fight on for unemployment relief.

**March On Foot.**  
Fifteen hundred farmers in 124 cars and trucks gathered at the call of the National Farmers League and dismounted at the top of Duluth Hill. There the heavily armed police met them, but the farmers showed great determination. They formed ranks for a march on foot, and paraded with banners carrying their demands, through the town.

When the marching farmers got to courthouse square, the big crowd of unemployed workers greeted them enthusiastically.

Led by Anderson, Bartley and Tantila, a joint committee of farmers and unemployed workers went to see the county commissioners. They found the Farmer Labor Party commissioners completely absent, and the other commissioners drew them into a long argument.

**Communist Speaks.**  
Meanwhile the crowd outside was addressed by Wm. Schneiderman, Communist candidate for governor of Minnesota, by A. Harju, national secretary of the United National League, and by Mackie, Kuncisto and others.

After a while another delegation was elected and went in to demand the commissioners stop stalling and answer the demands of the first commission. After an hour, the committee came out, and Anderson, Bartley and Tantila reported to the crowd. The workers and farmers roared an indignant approval of the resolution condemning the commissioners, pledging to carry on the fight, to vote Communist, and to refuse to pay taxes on farm lands.

The farmers then marched back through the police lines in as militant a spirit as it entered Duluth, and returned home in an organized fashion.

**SUIT OVER INSURANCE POLICIES HELD BY RUSSIANS**

NEW YORK.—A suit to determine whether insurance policies taken out in American companies before the Russian Revolution by Russians can be collected or not is before Supreme Court Justice Alfred Frankford. The policies that would be affected total \$7,000,000. The suit is against the Equitable Life Insurance Co., which simply refused to make any more payments on Russian policies after the Bolshevik Revolution.

## NEWS FLASHES

**CUT OFFICERS? OH, NO!**  
WASHINGTON, D. C.—Rather than take action on the proposal to eliminate some of the 12,000 officers demanded by the War Department supply bill, a senate committee abruptly adjourned here today.

## STEEL HITS NEW LOW LEVEL

NEW YORK.—Steel operations have hit a new low level, being down to 16% of normal, according to the Iron Age, trade organ of the industry. This is a drop of 2% since last week.

## SOCIALISTS FAIL IN ATTACK

Socialists in the town of Villaseca, near Leon, Spain, were balked in an attempt to lynch a number of Communists, according to an Associated Press dispatch.

## BACKERS PUSH DIES BILL

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Backers of the Dies exclusion and deportation bill were cheered today with the announcement that the Senate will not adjourn Saturday as was first expected. They say they will put up a sharp fight to pass the bill through.

## FREE BANK CROOKS' PAL

Izidor J. Kresel, former counsel and director of the defunct Bank of the United States, in which thousands of workers lost deposits, was today ordered freed of the perjury charge by Supreme Court Justice Samuel

### PANTS MAKERS BEAT GORILLAS

#### Officials Order Gang to Attack Crowd

NEW YORK—A terrific fight took place at the meeting called by the Pants Makers Trade Board of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers in Clinton Hall. The Left Wing also sent out a call for members to attend the meeting, so everybody was there.

Hollander, Catoronetti and Miller, officials and managers of the New York Joint Board, made speeches about "nothing can be done to improve conditions because of the crisis."

Rank and file workers, among them Maykowsky, Paul Rise and Ebert spoke, demolishing these arguments with examples of many strikes won recently by the Needle Trades Workers. A rank and file member moved that a committee of 25 be elected from the floor to take charge of the struggle for better conditions and against wage-cuts.

It got almost 100 per cent support, and Catoronetti, standing near the chairman, was heard to say, "To hell with them, break up the meeting." A gang of hired gorillas then charged the workers and got the surprise of their lives. Fighting with fists and chairs, the workers surged forward and gave the gangsters the beating of their lives. The rank and file continue their plans to take charge of their own struggle.

### "Socialist" Lies About 'Daily Worker'

NEW YORK—A Socialist Party speaker at Seventh St. and Second Ave., Tuesday, quoted part of the main headline from the Daily Worker of that date: "5,000 VETERANS LEAVE MUD FLATS" and said, "You see, the Communists say the veterans are leaving Washington and going home!" What the whole headline says is: "5,000 VETERANS LEAVE MUD FLATS; TAKE OVER MORE EMPTY BUILDINGS," just the opposite of leaving Washington. This is typical of "S.P." misrepresentation.

### Boxing Makes Profit; Sharkey Just Had to Win

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

Then they announced Sharkey as the new heavyweight champion of the world!

After all, it's a crisis now, and fight promoters, judges and referees got to make a living too. There isn't any money in just giving a decision according to the way a fight goes. Anybody could do that. Besides, now Schmeling can challenge Sharkey.

But you ought to have heard the crowd boo that decision. Some of them didn't seem to know that capitalist sports have to show a profit! They took in half a million dollars on this event.

### LIES AND POLICE PREVENT STRIKE

UTICA, N. Y., June 22.—Police and slanders prevented 85 young girls working in the Jack Daniels and Co. dress factory of this city from coming out on strike at 10 a. m. Thursday morning as they had planned. These young girls, ranging from 15 to 21 years of age, worked nine hours a day, 5 1/2 days a week, for as low as 31 cents a day, under brutal and inhuman speed-up. Six girls in the plant received the highest wages which amounted to \$6 a week. The rest received from \$2.14 to \$3.50 at the most for one week's work, at piece work, under unbearable sweatshop conditions. They also suffered abusive treatment from Daniels himself, who runs this dress factory.

The day before the strike was scheduled, Daniels spoke to the girls at the plant and urged them to remain, promising them a 30 per cent increase in pay. This would only amount to about 50 cents a week increase.

Offers Small Concession.

The next morning seeing that the girls would not accept his compromise and were determined to strike, he had 30 police and dicks at the plant. The sergeant of police addressed the girls, and threatened them with arrest and clubbing if they struck.

The entire plant was infested with dicks, carrying black-jacks in their hands.

Under the leadership of the Unemployed Council and Young Communist League, 500 workers were mobilized outside the plant to give the girls assistance in their strike and protect them from police brutality. Police kept the workers moving, but they would not leave the walk in front of the plant. The police started to beat up a Negro worker, but the workers prevented it.

During the afternoon, the shop committee managed to get the ranks of the girls united again, and a strike call was issued for the next morning. Hearing of this, the boss closed down the plant and through the local papers, he called for 100 more workers to apply.

The shop committee is now busy rallying the girls for another attempt at struggle.

### Half Farm Laborers in Alabama Jobless; Knocks 'Back to Farm'

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., June 22.—According to official figures released by the Alabama Dept. of Agriculture and Industries, the farm labor situation has become serious, the supply of agricultural laborers being 118 per cent of usual while the demand is only 58 per cent of usual which means that there is at least one farm laborer totally unemployed for each one at work. The department says: "This condition means that farmers are attempting to do their own work by using the entire family without hiring extra labor. The situation is made worse by the fact that last year 9,000 moved to the farms and only 3,000 left the farms in Alabama." This is the answer of life to the "Back to the farm movement," a demagogic "solution" for the crisis especially common in the South.

### BLOODY CLASHES IN GERMANY

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

closed the university and called the police.

Street fights continued for hours afterward, and after both sides were reinforced many were injured, including an American student.

The "Rote Fahne", official organ of the Communist Party, today published a fascist order for immediate inventory of all arms, ammunition possessed by them. Commenting upon this, the paper says that this means a systematic arming of the fascist storm detachments.

The socialist police chief Severing has prohibited a united front anti-fascist meet in the Luisgarten, Berlin, tomorrow. The "Rote Fahne" also declares that "thanks to the passivity of the Centre Party, the fascist Kerl was finally elected president of the Prussian Diet at today's session."

### Hundreds Put Back Furniture of Two Unemployed Women

NEW YORK—Lucy Smoley of 172 Rivington, an unemployed widow, was evicted Tuesday. Five hundred workers of the neighborhood, led by the Unemployed Council committee, put her furniture back.

The same thing was done when an old unemployed woman, P. Kofman of 179 E. Second St., was evicted.

### Miners, Farmers, Storm Red Cross

KNOXVILLE, Tenn., June 22.—Three hundred starving miners and farmers stormed the Red Cross headquarters this week in LaFollette, Tennessee, demanding relief. After they were told there was no more flour, and they refused to leave, the cops were called to drive them away. One Negro woman sat down on the curbstone and called on all the other workers to wait there till they got relief. A few bags of flour were

### PREPARE FOSTER MEETING IN K. C.

#### Biggest Hall; Miners Meet in Pittsburgh

KANSAS CITY, Mo., June 22.—In preparation for the Foster meeting July 8 in Kansas City, the second largest hall in town, the International Arena, seating 3,000, has been secured. It is located on 15th St., the dividing line between the Negro and white sections, and is, therefore, in an ideal site for a mass interracial turn-out of the workers.

To Speak in Pittsburgh

A big election campaign rally of the Communist Party will be held in Pittsburgh, Kansas, on July 9. It will be the first time that a Communist candidate for a national office will speak in Pittsburgh. Plans are under way to rent the biggest hall in Pittsburgh, or else to hold the meeting in the Central Public Park. Workers and farmers, and especially miners from all over the Crawford County mining area, and as far West as Wichita, are expected to flock into Pittsburgh to hear Foster speak.

Foster's Tour

Foster is now on the West Coast. He speaks tomorrow in San Francisco, June 24 in Oakland, June 25 in Los Angeles, June 27 in San Diego, June 29 in Proxmire, July 1 in Salt Lake City, July 3 in Denver, July 5 in Omaha, July 6 in Sioux City, July 8 in Kansas City.

### Utica Dressmakers Bulldozed by Boss

NEW YORK.—The ratification meeting of the Communist Party for the City of New York, at which the workers of Greater New York will be invited to express their approval of the National and State candidates chosen in convention to run for office in the elections this fall, will be held in the Coney Island Stadium July 8. It was announced yesterday by United Front Election Campaign Committee.

Special Tag Day Calls

The International Workers Order, and the Trade Union Unity Council yesterday issued urgent calls to members and all affiliated organizations to take active part in the tag days, Saturday and Sunday, to raise funds for the State Communist Party Election Campaign. A minimum quota of 5,000 collectors has been set for these tag days by the United Front Election Campaign Committee.

The T. U. U. C. will have special headquarters at 5 E. 19th Street on Saturday on the 3rd floor and on Sunday on the 1st floor.

### Left Wing, Not Bosses Real Enemies, "Labor" Chiefs Say at Confab

NEW YORK.—The chief "enemy" are the left wing workers in the unions and not the bosses.

This was the keynote of a conference of leading labor bureaucrats, chiefly of the needle trades, held in the auditorium of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union.

Sandwiched into the conference as a labor-saving device was to have been a "memorial" for Charles Stetky, former manager of the International Fur Workers Union, who recently bumped himself off. Since only 15 mourners appeared, however, it was decided to postpone the "memorial."

Dubinsky, newly-elected chief of the I.L.G.W. and Shipplacoff, "impartial chairman" of the bakers, were among the chief speakers at the conference, which was devoted largely to a vituperative attack on the left wing workers who, despite ceaseless clubberism and terror tactics, continue to expose the betrayals of the right wing bureaucrats.

A subcommittee was elected by the conference to work out ways and means of putting into effect the "program" outlined in a speech made recently by Dubinsky at a banquet given in his honor by his cronies, at which he vowed a bitter war against militants in the union.

### Communist Convention Reports, Philadelphia

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., June 22.—Delegates to the National Nominating Convention of the Communist Election Campaign will report back to a mass meeting of workers in Parkway Hall, 31 St. and Ridge Ave., Friday at 8 p.m.

HUGE CINEMA COMBINE NOW BEING BUILT NEAR MOSCOW

The world's largest cinema combine is now under construction at Potlykha, a suburb of the Moscow. The combine will consist of a plant for the manufacture of motion picture films, the United kino factory, studios for the production of sound movies, a cinematography typography a motion picture institute and dwellings for the workers. The construction is proceeding very rapidly and is almost completed—most of the equipment having already been installed. Some 9,000,000 rubles have been appropriated for the construction of the combine.

Many pictures are now being filmed at the studio, which is scheduled to release 26 films this year. Of these, 10 will be sound pictures and 16 silent. Orlovich, director of the Combine, in an interview with the press, stated that fifty per cent of all pictures to be produced will be of an educational nature. About one-fifth of the entire Soviet cinema output will be produced at this new centre. Among the important pictures now being filmed at the studio is Afimogenov's drama "Fear."

### LABOR UNION MEETINGS

Let Wing Group of I.L.G.W. dressmakers call open-air mass meetings at noon on Thursday at 38th St. and Eighth Ave., and at 38th St. and Ninth Ave. to discuss a program for united organizational drive.

Clack and Dress Outlets Forum. Ben Gold will speak in answer to Dubinsky on Thursday at 1 p.m., at Memorial Hall, 344 W. 38th St. Discussion from the floor.

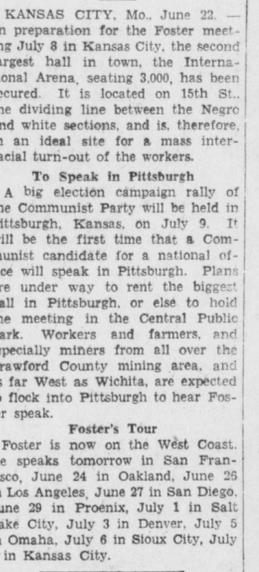
Upshotters. All Local 76 Upshotters are called to meet tonight at Manhattan Lyceum, to discuss unity of the workers in the industry.

Plumbers. The Bronx section of the Alteration Plumbers will have a meeting at 1120 Southern Blvd. tonight at 8 p.m. All in theatre are invited.

Laundry Workers. Laundry Workers Industrial Union shop delegate conference June 24 at 11 a.m. sharp, at Ambassador Hall, 3875 Third Ave. All workers of all races and nationalities in all shops, whether organized or not, invited to elect delegates to this conference. Full report of the Commodore strike will be presented through the Shop

### Hooverville Along Mississippi

#### Two Views of Hooverville on the outskirts of St. Louis, Birds-eye view (above) The Hooverville postoffice (below). It has been built by unemployed building tradesmen from scraps of lumber picked up by jobless lumber workers, sheets of tin gathered by unemployed sheet metal workers and empty drygoods boxes brought in by ex-clerks.



### NEW YORK WORKERS TO RATIFY CANDIDATES; TAG DAYS SAT. AND SUN.

NEW YORK.—The ratification meeting of the Communist Party for the City of New York, at which the workers of Greater New York will be invited to express their approval of the National and State candidates chosen in convention to run for office in the elections this fall, will be held in the Coney Island Stadium July 8. It was announced yesterday by United Front Election Campaign Committee.

### Delegates Returning from Soviet Union to Speak at Many Meets

NEW YORK.—The large number of workers who attend the Friends of the Soviet Union meetings to receive the reports of the delegates just returned from the Soviet Union is a clear indication of the growing interest in the Workers' Fatherland.

There are still many meetings scheduled for various parts of New York and Jersey. On June 23, a report will be given at the Labor Temple on 247 E. 84th St. and 2nd Ave. On the same day, another report will be heard at the Fordham Collegiate Club, 261 E. 204 Street, Bronx, and on Friday, Sea Gate and Coney Island will have an opportunity to hear a report at the Casa D'Amore, 2912 W. 31st St., Coney Island (near Mermaid Avenue).

A special New York Delegation Reception Banquet will be given on Wednesday evening, June 23 at 7:30 p.m. The actual place for this affair has not yet been fixed. The District Office of the F.S.U. calls upon all members and others who wish to be present at this banquet, to send in the reservation forms or to phone the F.S.U. District by Saturday morning at the very latest.

### Amusements

2nd BIG WEEK!  
Diary of a Revolutionist  
New Aminko Action Talkie With English

SPECIAL—The Only COMPLETE Official MAY DAY IN MOSCOW—First Motion Picture of Russia's Greatest Demonstration SEE STALIN-GORKY REVIEW RED ARMY

9 a.m. - 1 p.m. Except Sat. Sun. & Hols.  
25c NOW!

LAST 2 WEEKS  
The Theatre Guild Presents REUNION IN VIENNA  
A Comedy BY ROBERT E. SHERWOOD  
GUILD THEATRE, 1282 8th St. GUILD THEATRE, 1282 8th St. BYWAY 45-46 8th St. Tel. CO-5-3233

MAYFAIR 15th & 47th St. Tiger and Python in Fight for Life! FRANK BUCK'S "BRING 'EM BACK ALIVE!"

CAMPERS ATTENTION!  
Army Tents 16x18 and Others Also Camp Equipment—Reasonable Prices—MANHATTAN WIPING CLOTH INC. 475 Water St., corner Pike St. Phone Dry Dock 4-3416

SOL'S SANDWICH LUNCH  
108 University Place (Just Around the Corner) Telephone Tompkins Square 6-9120-9121

THE CLIMAX OF THE MASS CIRCULATION DRIVE IN NEW YORK WILL BE

Daily Worker  
Central Office: 110 West 42nd St. New York, U.S.A.

NOW PLAYING!  
THE HUMAN AND SOCIAL ASPECTS OF NEW RUSSIA!  
'SO BIG' WITH GEORGE BRENT AT JEFFERSON—Extra Feature "ROADHOUSE MURDER" with ERIC LINDEN and DOROTHY JORDAN NEW LOW PRICES MATS. 15 CENTS 1 EYES. 25 CENTS Except Sat., Sun., and Holidays

MAY DAY CELEBRATION IN MOSCOW 1932 (FIRST EXCLUSIVE SHOWING) SOVIET CHINESE TROOPS IN ACTION HUNGER PARADE UNCENSORED SCENES OF STARVING WORKERS THE WORKER'S ACME THEATRE 156 9th Ave. N.Y.C. 15c 9 A.M. to 1 P.M. Midnite Show Sat.

### BIG SCOTTSBORO MEETS JUNE 24th

#### Bebritz, Ordered Deported, to Speak in Cleveland

CLEVELAND, June 22.—Final arrangements have been made for a mass indoor demonstration Friday evening, June 24, at Central High School, E. 55th Street, to demand the release of the Scottsboro boys.

The meeting will be addressed by Louis Bebritz, editor of the Hungarian daily, Uj Elore, whom the U. S. Government is deporting to Rumania on June 23. B. D. Aris, Negro revolutionary leader and District Organizer of the Communist Party, and J. Schiffer, District Organizer, of the International Labor Defense.

The meeting will also protest against the notorious Dies Bill now before the Senate, aimed at the deportation of militant foreign born workers.

BOSTON, June 22.—Boston workers will hold a Scottsboro protest demonstration Friday night, June 24—the date which was last set by the Alabama seven courts for the legal massacre of seven of the nine innocent Scottsboro boys. A stay of execution has since been granted following the victory of the working-class in forcing the United States Supreme Court to agree to review the lynch sentences.

The meeting Friday night will take place on Tremont and Hammond streets, in the South End—a Negro district. The meeting is organized by the International Labor Defense.

On Sunday afternoon, June 23, at 2 o'clock, there will be another protest meeting against the continued imprisonment and attempt to deport Edith Berkman, strike leader.

### Nominate Ann Burlak, Textile Union Leader, For Pawtucket Mayor

PAWTUCKET, R. I., June 22.—At a representative conference of working class organizations held in Pawtucket Sunday, Ann Burlak was nominated on the Communist Party ticket. This is the first time in history that the Communist Party has a candidate in this important textile center.

In this city some of the most heroic strike struggles were fought by the textile workers under the leadership of the National Textile Workers Union and Ann Burlak, its organizer. Every delegate present accepted to serve on the Election Campaign Committee. A wide collection of signatures to place the candidate on the ballot has begun. Suitable places were selected for campaign open air meetings.

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The water from this spring passes through a storm sewer, but, despite this, and despite the fact that last summer many typhoid cases were traced directly to this spring, families are being forced by the bosses to drink from it.

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NEW YORK.—All workers are asked

# Ohio Worker Shows Up the Boss Class Face of Local Charity Relief

## No Relief for Those Who Don't Support Capitalist Parties

(By a Worker Correspondent)  
New Boston, Ohio.

Gentlemen:  
If you are interested in local affairs, here is a description of conditions in this city.

New Boston is a railroad and mill town near Portsmouth. When the Republican "prosperity" was at its best the average worker could not make enough to furnish himself and family with the necessities of life. The bosses and their women had every luxury. The workers live in abject misery.

The workers are being told that everything will be alright after the next election if they vote for the right candidate but they are beginning to wake up.

The Portsmouth Red Cross is the leader of the charity grafters. If one applies for relief, he must answer a lot of foolish questions and a snooping investigator comes out and asks more questions. If a worker shows he is in favor of labor unions or politics, he is refused relief. If a worker doesn't work for the "right" political party, he also has no chance to get relief. On the other hand, some workers have been recommended for relief by local politicians, and they get it without any red tape. These persons are known open

shoppers who can be relied upon for strikebreaking, etc. New Boston workers are tired of these conditions and will support any organized effort to better their lot.  
—New Boston Worker.

### Correspondence Briefs

#### INDIANA POLICE TERROR

Richmond, Ind.

Dear Comrades:  
Conditions are growing worse each day. The Red Cross has sent out a few sacks of flour and the social service planned to cut the groceries the following week. Police terror is terrible here. No open air meetings are allowed. The mayor has ruled daylight saving time over the protests of the workers, saying, "To hell with the people, I am running Richmond."  
Fraternally,  
—WORKER.

#### TAMPA DICKS ROB WORKER'S HOME

Tampa, Fla.

My home is in this city. I was arrested at my home in the evening of Nov. 7th after the cops had broken up the meeting in the Labor Temple. About five cops rushed into my room and started beating me up.

The cops stayed in my house three days using my food and ruining our furniture. My wife did not dare come home until they left. She had been arrested with me. They took our typewriter and seventeen dollars in cash, and other personal belongings which I never got back.

They took me out on the road and made me lie down and beat me with leather to "knock the Communism out of me," as they said. When through they left me to get back as best I could. They also made me drink two bottles of oil.

—F. F. Crawford.

#### NEGRO VET WRITES

Camp Anacostia.

Dear Comrades:  
When we get in here, the stool-pigeons point us out to the M.P.'s and they took us to the commander of the camp. He says, "You're a damn red. All right, men, give him the works." The strong arm squad take you in a car and beat you up before turning you loose.

I was arrested last week and told to leave town. We are still fighting and calling for unity of all veterans with the unemployed. The Negroes are kept in Peru avenue in an old broken-down house and have to wash pots if they want to stay.

A preacher came down and told us that we must take our bibles and pray. A veteran was put out of the camp for telling him to go to hell.

Comradely yours,  
—Negro Veteran.

Blanche, Ky.

Daily Worker:  
Here at Arjay, Ky., we have about one hundred blacklisted miners. We meet every Sunday. We are in bad condition but are going to stay in it until hell freezes over the operators and Red Cross. We have had wage cuts until we are starving to death. Our families are naked and starving but we will organize.

## Use The Daily Worker to Organize, Says New Member of the Party

Editor Daily Worker:

After being in the Party two weeks my Unit assigned me the task of selling ten Daily Workers in my neighborhood and as a result of my visits to the workers in the neighborhood I was not only able to sell the Daily Workers but I was able to talk to the workers about the class struggle, and now the workers are coming into my house to learn more about our movement. So far I have been able to organize two block committees of unemployed and have a possibility of organizing others since there are workers coming into my house from other blocks. I will then connect them up in a neighborhood council.

I am of the opinion that the best way to popularize our movement and all of our campaigns as well as to increase the circulation of our paper is for every comrade to canvass his particular neighborhood with the Daily Worker, and talk to the neighbors about our movement and the class struggle. The sooner we are able to acquaint the workers with our movement the sooner we will be able to put an end to the capitalist system of starvation, misery and terror. Comradely yours,  
K. G.

#### N. Y. CENTRAL LAY-OFF

New York City.

June 15th the New York Central laid off more workers on the Hudson division. Some of the passenger departments at the Grand Central have been closed and a great number of girls laid off. Workers receiving a salary of \$300 a month or more got a cut of 20%. When the great Herbert "overcame" the crisis, he "forgot" the N. Y. Central workers.  
—R. R. Worker.

## Seamen Demand Free Speech in Phila.

(By a Worker Correspondent)  
PHILADELPHIA.—The Philadelphia Marine Workers Industrial Union has been holding open-air meetings on the waterfront. On June 9th the police tried to provoke a Negro worker to fight the workers who were standing around denouncing the M. W. I. U.  
The second speaker was announced to speak in Polish, as there are about two thousand Polish longshoremen who do not understand English very clearly. The police came over and said that the speaker would

have to speak in English or not at all. This is an attempt of the cops to break up the M. W. I. U. and stop it from organizing.

Only a few weeks ago Paddy Baker, delegate of I. L. A., sent gangsters to throw bricks at the M. W. I. U. meeting. At the close of the meeting a resolution of protest to the chief of police protesting against police interference and illegal action against the Polish speaker was read and adopted by two thousand marine workers.  
—Marine Worker.

## Deaths from Starvation Daily in Virginia

(By a Worker Correspondent)  
POCAHONTAS, Va.—In this coal field the conditions of the miners have become absolutely desperate. They are working one or two days, and very seldom on a three day weekly basis. For their work the miners hardly get any money in return. All expenses are deducted by the company as rent, hospital bills, insurance and as salary of church preachers. The poverty, privation and destitution of the masses here no pen can completely describe.

The Pocahontas Fuel Co. who owns and rules this section of the state is almost a separate government within the government. This company with its courts, militia, thugs, stool pigeons and fake preachers has created an unspeakable terrorism, and has brought down the entire working masses to the standard of Chinese coolies. No man on earth can challenge this brutal power. Death from starvation is here in daily occurrence. We must organize and fight in the N.M.U.

## Stripped of Belongings by Homeless Bureau

(By a Worker Correspondent)  
ST. LOUIS, Mo.—In this city we have a Bureau for Homeless Men and Women. There is a lot of propaganda spread about the "help" that this bureau is giving to the jobless. A widow woman told me the following story:  
"I was working in a rooming house for my room. I went to the bureau for women located at 2330 Locust Street for aid. I received only \$1.50 every two weeks.  
"Then I was forced to leave the rooming house on account of them

being no more roomers. When I asked the bureau for room rent until I got a job I was turned down. They wanted to send me to 4360 Washington Ave., a "home" for jobless women, a veritable poor house.  
"I told them that I had some things, a few personal belongings which I would like to store away. I asked what to do with them and the officials advised me to sell them. I sold everything, two trunks full of clothing at a great loss. They then gave me a card to the poor house."

## WHERE HEROIC DETROIT JOBLESS WERE MURDERED BY FORD'S POLICE



A phase of the march of the unemployed auto workers of Detroit before Ford's Dearborn plant on March 7, showing company police treating before the workers. A few minutes later four unemployed were shot to death. The Michigan registration law, defeated last year by mass protest, was aimed against the workers of the state. Maurice Sugar, Detroit attorney, who has defended many workers framed-up by the Michigan bosses, says that the Dies Bill soon to come up in the Senate can also be defeated if the workers of the whole country join in a thunderous protest against it.

## MASSES PROTEST THRUOUT CHICAGO

### Wave of Struggle Hits Jim Crow Conventions

BULLETIN  
CHICAGO, Ill., June 22.—Masses of unemployed and part-time workers here will demonstrate against the Democratic Party program of fake relief (Garner bill, etc.) and starvation of tens of thousands in the Democratic controlled city of Chicago. They will demonstrate at Honore and Jackson Blvd., near the hall where the Democratic Party National Convention will then be opening, at 11 a. m., Monday.

Workers for the Relief Commission have declared a strike against forced labor; 12,000 are starving all day for a miserable soup and a place to sleep in a flophouse. The workers have elected a strike committee, and are picketing all attempts to ship them out by force.

There will be a demonstration Friday at 7 a. m. before the flophouse, 116 South Green St. The Unemployed Council and the Communist Party call all to help picket and to demonstrate.

CHICAGO, Ill., June 22.—A tremendous demonstration of Negro and white workers, ninety per cent native born, took place last night at Pythian Temple. The demonstration was in protest against the Jim Crow and lynching policies of the Republican Party, and against the Dies deportation bill.

This demonstration was called as a direct result of police attack on 200 Negro workers who were demonstrating last week before the Vincennes Hotel, where the Republican National Convention had Jim Crowed them.

Arrested Negroes Speak.  
Speakers at the protest meeting were the six Negro workers arrested at the Vincennes Hotel demonstration, and bailed out on \$1,000 each. Among these bailed workers were Leonides McDonald, Communist candidate for governor; Poindexter, a Communist candidate for congressman from the second district, and Squire Brown, a Communist presidential elector.

Baxter, McSweeney, Porter, and Fuller, the other arrested workers, were present and cheered by the audience.

Newton for Congress.  
Herbert Newton, Negro worker and Communist candidate for congressman against Oscar DePriest, and Joe Jackson, Communist candidate for assemblyman, challenged DePriest to debate his policies.

The audience repeatedly signified its enthusiasm for the election of Newton and Jackson, and other Communist candidates. It adopted resolutions demanding the release of Mooney, the Scottsboro boys, against imperialist war and for payment of the workers' bonus and for unemployment insurance. Hoover, Cermak and DePriest were loudly booed.

Starts Big Struggle.  
This meeting starts a struggle against discrimination against Negro workers throughout Chicago.

Friday morning at 11 a. m., there will be a mass demonstration against the Providence Hospital at 51st St. and Vincennes. This hospital has the support of the A.F.L. in its refusal to hire Negro plumbers and steam fitters.  
Friday at 7 p. m., there will be a demonstration at Ellis Park for the right to speak and against police terror.  
June 29 at 5 p. m., there will be another demonstration at the Vincennes Hotel against the Jim Crowing of Democratic National Convention Negro delegates, which symbolizes the lynching spirit of the Democratic Party.  
July 20, at 11 a. m., there will be a joint convention for the first congressional and third senatorial district, in Pythian Temple.

## Dies Bill Can Be Defeated, Detroit Labor Attorney Says

### Sugar Active in Victorious Fight on Bill in Michigan to Register Foreign-Born

NEW YORK.—Organized and effective working class protest can kill the Dies exclusion and deportation bill as it did the vicious "Spoliansky" registration-fingerprinting bill in Michigan last year.

This was the opinion expressed here today by Maurice Sugar, active labor attorney of Detroit, who took a leading part in the fight against the Michigan law. Sugar is in New York prior to his departure tomorrow for Europe where he will attend the World Congress Against War in Geneva on August 1. Later he will be a fraternal delegate to the International Congress of Revolutionary Writers in Tiflis, U.S.S.R., as one of the representatives of the John Reed Clubs of the U. S. A.

"The Dies Bill," declared Sugar, "is an attempt on a national scale, and through direct methods, to do what the Michigan bill tried to do indirectly by a system of registration, fingerprinting and espionage."

Detroit an Example.  
In Detroit, he pointed out, where there is a huge foreign-born population, the Dies bill would strike a terrific blow at the unemployed workers in their fight against starvation.

"Detroit is the second largest Polish city in the world," he pointed out, "being second only to Warsaw."

"Demonstrations for relief, resistance to wage cuts and speed-up enactment of the bill would not only affect the foreign-born but also the native-born workers."

The Dies Bill, if enacted, he said, would make it illegal to have advocated the overthrow of the Czarist regime or at present to advocate the overthrow of the Japanese imperialist or Italian fascist government.

Nation-Wide Attack.  
"This law is framed as a counterpart of the thirty-odd criminal syndicalist law, and is even more vicious in its intent."

Sugar, in commenting on the recent Ford massacre of the unemployed auto workers before the Dearborn plant, pointed out that the framers of the bill declare it is "illegal to believe in the propriety of killing officers of any government but leave the inference that it is quite 'legal' and permissible to kill jobless workers and revolutionary leaders."

According to the wording of the Dies bill, it is "perfectly legal to advocate the killing of officers and individuals" in the U.S.S.R., since it

## Shanghai Death and Ruin Told by a Marine Worker

### Human Bones Litter Chapei District

(By a Worker Correspondent.)  
A couple of months ago, while in Shanghai, I witnessed some of the terrible results of the deliberate campaign of frightfulness carried out by the Japanese militarists against the Chinese people.

I was through the battered Chapei district, Shanghai. Here I saw the first real scenes of the terrible bombardment of this civilian district that had taken place just a short time before. Bones and skulls of humans could be found in many places, where the slaughtered people had been burned.

Battered Ruins in Chapel.  
Saw also the pitiful sight of homeless people roaming about, with no place to go, their homes all wrecked, while just a few blocks away on the Nanking Road, where the capitalist property is, a person wouldn't have known there was a war at Shanghai. Not one of the buildings of the foreign settlement was touched; only Chapel, where the workers lived was treated to the murderous fire of Japanese artillery, warships and bombing planes.

## GARNER FOR RED-BAITING PROGRAM

### Borah Adds to Wet-Dry Tangle

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

should receive no encouragement from any American citizen, high or low.

"High or low!" in the opinion of this regularly inclined "Democrat," the workers evidently are "low" and he is going to try to keep them low.

Put Dies Bill Through.  
Garner was speaker of the house when it passed the vicious Dies bill a few days ago. Garner is the author of the so-called relief bill which is now before the Senate, for appropriating \$2,000,000, not for unemployment relief or insurance, but for building contractors, under the false and demagogic argument that this will benefit the unemployed. He introduces his remarks on belief in his statement yesterday this way: "No sound thinking citizen can favor the Dies bill."

For Federal Wage Cuts.  
Garner puts first on his list the false issue of prohibition repeal. He advocates lower tariffs, since he comes from Texas, where no big interests demand tariffs. He calls for more loans abroad and easier credit terms for big business at home, for collection of war debts and for reduction of costs of government by at least one third. Reduction of government costs means in these years, cutting the pay of Federal employes, or laying them off. Garner does not suggest any reduction in war expenditure.

Garner's program shows he will be a real enemy of the workers, both native and foreign born, launching terror and starvation on them no less vigorously than Hoover does.

The other main Democratic Party candidates for president are Smith and Roosevelt. Their programs will not differ materially from Garner's. Roosevelt has already been caught trafficking with the Ku Klux Klan.

Borah Tangles Issues.  
The Republican Party is faced with somewhat of a split because of Borah's sudden bolting and refusal to support Hoover in the elections. Borah makes an issue of the "wet-dry" plank, which he interprets as a wet plank, to the considerable wrath of a number of Republican editors who have been calling it a dry plank.

Neither side stops to explain how a change from bootlegging to legal employment of a certain number of men in the liquor business can affect the unemployment question for the workers.

## Workers' Book Shop In "Vacation" Sale

NEW YORK.—The Workers' Book Shop, 50 E. 13th Street, announces a "vacation sale" during the week of June 25. A 20% discount is being offered on books and literature in purchases of \$1 or more including the Marxist Library and other publications of International Publishers. The new book by Foster, "Toward Soviet America," will be sold at \$1, together with any other \$1 purchase. Many books will be priced even lower. The Book Shop announces that it has obtained a supply of "Women and Socialism," by August Bebel, which will during the sale be sold for 35 cents, the regular price being \$1.50.

The Book Shop is open from 9 A. M. to 8 P. M.

## C. M. T. C. Officer with Workers

NEW YORK, N. Y.—The Citizens' Military Training Association is holding preliminary training sessions and I went to the 68th Army recently to get my pass. It was given without any trouble and being a—(certain rank of officer) I was asked to help in the drilling of the men there. I feigned an appointment to escape the assignment but before leaving asked the officer a few questions.

## Only Three Blocks from Fifth Avenue

ENTERED the station on the east side. The comrade in charge of sending out committees, assigned another comrade to go with me to collect signatures for the Communist Party. The block was Third Avenue and 102nd Street.

It was a bright sunny Saturday afternoon. We walked to the top floor, knocked at the door. A tired voice answered: "Who is it?" "A worker wants to speak to you about problems of great importance to you as a worker, about your conditions as a worker."

Soon the door was wide open. A Negro woman appeared, wiping her wet hands on a towel. "Good morning. Come in, sit down."

It was so dark inside, at first we thought we were in a storage room. My comrade looked at me and I looked at him. We could hardly say a word. The so-called room looked like a four-corner box. The only window in the room faced a gray brick wall which made it impossible for any air or sunshine to penetrate. The gas was covered with a piece of rag. A dim burning candle took the place of daylight. The dresser looked very old. There were two broken chairs, a table covered with a torn oil cloth, a bed, in a corner a kerosene stove was placed.

When we entered the room, we almost stepped on something. "Come here, baby," the Negro woman said. A baby, about four years old, was sitting on the floor, nude. She took the child from the floor and put him into the bed. She was ashamed of her poverty.

"He has just a couple of suits and so he has to wait until they dry. I am washing them now. I have been unemployed for some time. Every day I look for work, can't find none. No relief coming from anyone. I will have to starve with my baby."

"We will take you to the relief station. The unemployed council will take care of you."

She Looked at Us Wondering.  
Her eyes became brighter. She looked at us wondering whether we meant what we said.

"We are here to collect signatures for the coming presidential election. We are going to put on the ballot a worker for president. The only Party which fights for unemployment and social insurance at the expense of the bosses, is the Communist Party, the party that fights for the interest of the workers and farmers, the Party that demands equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt."

"Of course, I'll sign and I will vote, too."  
The rest of the tenants did likewise. They all signed.

What a Contrast.  
When we came out into the open air we took a deep breath. We walked along Fifth Ave. A maid dressed in white wheeling a light gray baby carriage, a well-fed baby, dressed in pink.

A lady came by with a white, clean poodle dog. What a contrast. And only three blocks from Fifth Avenue.

## Workers Eat Garbage; City Manager Says No Need for Jobless Aid

(By a Worker Correspondent)  
CINCINNATI, Ohio.—The City Manager of Cincinnati claims that this city does not need any state relief, that it can take care of itself.

In Cincinnati there are four yards that ship fruit and vegetables. Every morning at about 6 o'clock there are some two hundred workers around trying to get the rotten foodstuff that is thrown out.

There are detectives in these yards. About two years ago there were only two to each yard. Now they have four to each yard, a total of 16. The workers are warned not to trespass in the yards. But it happened that a quantity of rotten stuff was thrown out, and a Negro worker made a dash towards the place. All at once he fell, shot by a "dick" of the railroad officials. One hour later the worker died at the general hospital.

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## Japan Warns the United States

JAPAN will not tolerate American interference with the active realization of the Tanaka Memorandum for Japanese conquest of Manchuria and China and ultimate world domination. This is the blunt warning given by Viscount Ishii, speaking officially for the Japanese Government, to the new American Ambassador to Japan, Joseph C. Drew. Any interference by the United States with Japan's plans in China will mean war, Ishii warns the United States. This is plain speaking.

The Japanese ultimatum tears aside the veil of pretenses with which Japan has hitherto attempted to cover its drive to dominate China and forestall its American imperialist rival. The ultimatum reveals the acuteness of the frantic rivalry between Japan and the United States for domination of the Pacific, for control of the rich Chinese market.

The historic rivalry between Japanese and American imperialism for control of the Pacific has tremendously sharpened as a result of the remorseless deepening of the capitalist world crisis, and contains the danger of a world war. The Japanese warning to the United States issued at a time when Japan knows that American capitalism, itself in the throes of the terrific crisis, is compelled to intensify its efforts for the economic conquest of China. American imperialism has built up its huge production machinery chiefly upon the internal market. With the rapid decline in the buying power of this market due to the ruination of the farmers and the pauperization of the workers through mass unemployment, wage cuts, etc., American imperialism faces the necessity of securing its markets on the international scene in struggle with its imperialist rivals.

As Comrade Radek points out in an article in the July issue of "Foreign Affairs," Japanese imperialism is desperately fighting against three historical tendencies: (1) the inevitable unification of China by the workers and peasants; (2) the economic penetration of China by the United States; and (3) the socialistic industrialization of the Soviet Union not only in Europe but also in Siberia. Japanese capitalism is in an even more desperate situation than American capitalism. It is therefore in a hurry "fearing to lose an opportune moment which may still hold the promise of victory." Therefore its robber war against China, its rabid drive for war against the Soviet Union, and now its open defiance and ultimatum to its American rival in the struggle over the looting and partitioning of China.

Japanese imperialism could issue such an ultimatum to the United States only because it feels itself backed by British and French imperialisms at this moment when the sharpening imperialist rivalries are exposed in Lausanne and Geneva. Japan and France have a secret military pact for mutual defense of their "interests" in the Far East. Great Britain considers Japan as "an ace in the hole" in her struggle against American imperialism, in the struggle for world domination.

The statements of Ishii get the stage for a new onslaught on China. This is clearly indicated in Ishii's attack on China as a "treaty violator" in an article in "Contemporary Japan," and his characterization of the anti-Japanese boycott as "an act of war."

Ishii's statements mean that Japan demands a free hand for the exploitation of Manchuria, which they will use as a jumping-off ground for the war against the Soviet Union. It is an answer to the protests by the United States against the Japanese attempt to confiscate the Chinese customs revenues collected at Darien. American imperialism sees in this proposed action a further threat to the already shaken stability of the Nanking Government, and with it, American influence in China. Seizure of the Darien revenues would also affect the ability of Nanking to repay the foreign loans with which its murderous wars against the Chinese workers and peasants have been financed.

The Wall Street Government at the same time pretends that the Japanese ultimatum is "pacific in tone," and maintains a studied silence. This attitude of the U. S. Government is not based on any desire for peace, but is in line with its calculated policy of promoting war between Japan and the Soviet Union, thinking thereby to weaken its imperialist rival and at the same time to do away with its chief class enemy, the Soviet Union. In such a war the United States will not stand aside but will join in the attack against the Soviet Union. The United States is even now shipping war munitions and materials to Japan for war against the Soviet Union.

The American working-class must give its proletarian answer to these imperialist brigands. The defense of its interests does not lie in the support of American imperialism policy in Asia, nor in the criminal war measures against the Soviet Union, but in the fight against the Japanese bandits and in exposure of the Wall Street policy and militant struggle against it, and by militant defense of those who are to be made pawns in the imperialist gamble and slaughter: the world working-class, the Chinese People and the Soviet Union.

## The Struggle in Chile

BEHIND the rapid changes which are taking place in Chile, the fact stands out that the native puppets of imperialism are endeavoring by demagoguery and terror to put down the growing revolutionary upsurge of the masses and the heroic Chilean Communist Party. At the present time it is clear that the Davila coup was directed to strengthen American imperialist domination in Chile.

"Even though the revolution is professedly 'Communist' or 'Socialist' news comments in the United States seem to assume—and rightly perhaps—that so long as Davila was behind it everything will turn out alright," writes Jackson Reed in the New York Times last Sunday.

Estaba Montero's rule which was overthrown by Davila and Grove was set up in the midst of growing struggles of the masses signaled by spontaneous strikes. The rule of Montero was doomed by the catastrophic growth of the crisis, worsened by the tariff on copper, which is the second important export product.

Nitrogen production fell to 18 per cent of the pre-war output. Unemployment and misery grew among the workers and peasants while the financial difficulties of the country increased as a consequence of the sharply declining exports, which eventually led to a suspension of governmental obligation to other countries. The mutiny of the Chilean sailors last year which was smashed by Grove and his air forces and the country-wide unemployed demonstrations last January, drowned in blood by Montero, marked the sharpening of the class struggle which threatened the Montero government.

In the face of this situation and in view of the importance of Chile as the greatest nitrate producer of the world, the tools of the United States hastened to overthrow the rule of Montero and to replace it with Davila, former ambassador to the United States and a tool of the Guggenheim mining interests. The overthrow was staged as an alleged "socialist revolution" in order to deceive the workers and peasants to whom they threw out the false revolutionary perspective of land confiscation and industrial expropriation, and by other deceitful slogans.

The 'Socialization' plans which won the applause of the Socialists and Lovestone renegades in the U. S. was deceitful propaganda. But in the case of the Coesach Mining Trust, which Davila helped to organize, 'socialization' means throwing the burdens of the debts of this bankrupt firm on the masses.

But the socialization scheme is intended also to reduce as much as possible the British influence in Chile (whose struggle for Chile manifests itself in the role played by the landlord class led by the militarist Grove). American imperialism is endeavoring to secure the most complete control of the copper and nitrate and other war products, especially in view of impending war in the Pacific.

The workers and peasants of Chile that have already shown great heroism in the struggle with the native and imperialist oppressors are learning from the recent experiences the great lesson that they must fight as an independent force and are in ever large numbers being led into the struggle against their exploiters by the Communist Party of Chile and the Chilean Federation of Labor, which though numerically small and persecuted, have a broad mass influence. The Communist Party points the way out of the crisis—the way of struggle against the present military junta, against the labor lackeys Hidalgo & Co., and for the anti-imperialist and agrarian revolution, and for the revolutionary democratic dictatorship of the workers and peasants.

The American revolutionary workers must not underestimate the revolutionary potentialities of the Chilean workers and peasants and must with all their strength come to the aid of these fighters against imperialist domination which is primarily against United States imperialism.

## "Step Right In, Gentlemen! The Greatest Show on Earth!"



## Two Socialist Mayors and Scottsboro Fighting Sell-Worker Delegations Out of Penn. Ohio Miners

By J. LOUIS ENGDALH

HEADED "Guests of the Soviet Union," Pravda, official organ of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, in a recent issue describes the impressions and conclusions of the worker-delegates from the United States and various European countries who visited the U.S.S.R. recently.

"The delegates," says the Pravda, "spent four weeks traveling over the country. These delegations, composed mostly of non-party workers or of members of social-democratic parties and unions, visited during that period the largest undertakings, including Dnieprostroy and the state and collective farms." The article continues: "They visited rest homes in Crimea and Caucasus. They spent their leisure hours amid Soviet workers and peasants."

Impressions New! "All these impressions were new to them. They were suddenly transported from the drab existence of their surroundings into a new world, a world teeming with life, in which all the dreams of every class-conscious worker are coming to life. Wherever the delegations went, in railway carriages, in street cars, in hotels, there was an ever-present and heated discussion and exchange of impressions. These impressions and opinions found their expression in the wall-papers edited by the delegations."

"There was no wide divergence of opinion between various groups and delegations in the appraisal of the facts which came to their attention. All were in agreement that the fascist and social-democratic press were feeding them lies about the Soviet Union. All were in favor of defending the Soviet Union against the imperialist world."

"The working class, which is the ruling class, does not carry on the functions of government for its own narrow interests. The workers are improving the conditions of all toilers. The U. S. S. R. is the example of it. Collectivization and mechanization of agriculture have increased the quality of output and the earning power of the producers. Where a man was formerly toiling 14 to 18 hours, now a fireless tractor is working three shifts. This not only increases the income of the peasant—it gives him more leisure for cultural development."

"The growth of education, the increase in number of village clubs, transform the peasant from a forlorn creature into a new man. American Speaks. "A member of the American delegation, a miner from Pennsylvania, writes for his wall-paper: "The Soviet workers do not have to worry about working clothes and lamps, like we have to. They receive these from the mine administration. The general conditions of the Soviet miners is far superior, compared to ours. They have the most modern safety devices, wash rooms and rest rooms are better and cleaner than ours. Medical treatment and first aid stations are not scattered like in the United States, where a worker must walk at times for miles in search of treatment."

"But the same worker remarks: "The work performed by three Soviet miners is being performed by one American miner." To Tell Facts. "Of the numerous answers sent in by the members of the delegations, we will quote only that of the American delegates. "Upon our return to the United States we will develop a tireless campaign to tell the truth about the Soviet Union to American workers. We will immediately develop a mobilization for a movement among the masses of workers for the defense of the Soviet Union. We will do all in our power to organize interference with deliveries of war material to countries plotting war of intervention against the Soviet Union. We will do all in our power to influence public opinion in the United States for the recognition of the Soviet Union."

Note: The American Workers' Delegation is now touring the various cities, and trade unions and workers organizations should write to the National Office of the F.S.U., 20 E. 11th St., N.Y.C., asking for dates so that the report of the American Delegation can be brought to a wide circle of workers. Delegates are now available for meetings in New England, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, the anthracite, Detroit, Chicago, Seattle and California.

Masses Reject Social Demagogy. "But the great throng heeded not this social demagogy. Many had already heard the real story of America from the lips of the Scottsboro Mother. The Austrian socialist had revealed themselves clearly groveling at the feet of the American reaction, even at the moment when Wall Street's dollar is tottering in the European exchanges. And in Zurich, Switzerland, the socialist mayor, Dr. Emil Klott, had all his police reserves in their barracks when the Scottsboro Negro Mother spoke in the city over which he rules. The social democracy everywhere the same in the countries so far visited by the Scottsboro Mother, Germany, Czechoslovakia, Austria, Switzerland; on the side of the Alabama lynchings, against the workers, seeking to aid the capitalist reaction in maintaining a wide gulf of hatred and prejudice between the oppressed masses of different races and nationalities. The European tour of the Scottsboro Negro Mother is helping to close that gulf in spite of the capitalist reaction, in spite of the social-democratic allies against the imperialist world."

Words and Deeds. These Vienna Socialists are the social-fascists who brazenly raise the slogan of "Hands off the Soviet Union!" at the very moment when their tribute of the slave-owning American president is attended by the Polish ambassador, the spokesman of the Czechoslovakian ambassador, a representative of the Chinese Nanking government, and similar instruments for the preparation of the war against the Soviet Union. While the workers were demanding, "Free the Scottsboro Negro boys!" the Socialist mayor was speaking, in part, as follows: "It is 200 years since the birth of George Washington. This anniversary is not only celebrated in the United States, but in all the countries of the world. We celebrate this occasion also in Vienna. "George Washington has become the symbol of the forward strug-

## The Negro People and the Election Campaign

WHAT are the most vital problems confronting the Negro people in this election campaign, and what is the Communist Party doing in the struggles of the Negro masses?

FIRST: There is the question of unemployment in which Negroes are affected to a much higher degree than white workers. Conservative estimates place the Negro unemployed in industrial centers as high as three-quarters of the total Negro population. Negroes are affected greatly in relation to relief. The ruling class in almost complete disregard of the terrible suffering of the unemployed, deny any relief, and when the pennies are handed out, the Negro jobless are greatly discriminated against.

The Communist Party is the only party fighting for the basic needs of both Negro and white workers in the case of unemployment, and the central one of the six major demands in the Communist platform is "Unemployment and Social Insurance at the Expense of the State and Employers."

SECOND: When the Communist Party speaks of equal rights for the Negroes, we mean unconditional economic, political and social equality. We struggle against Jim-crow barriers in whatever field they exist. To the Communist Party this is a fundamental demand of major importance which will break down the walls set up by the ruling class to keep the workers, black and white, separated and divided.

But in the South, there can be no talk of equal rights without the question of self-determination. This question is, today, a vital problem for the Negro people. The right of self-determination means the struggle to win the right of the Negro people, constituting the majority of the population in the Black Belt, to govern that territory.

Exactly what is meant by the Black Belt in the sense that we speak of? There is a great stretch of land in the South, covering a number of states which official boundary lines tend to hide. In this large contiguous territory, the majority of the population is Negro. These boundaries are arbitrarily fixed by the white rulers in their own interests. Now this land is the monopoly of a small clique of white landlords. The enormous majority of Negro and white farmers are landless.

Fagan began his assault on the local where the National Miners' Union membership was weakest, at No. 3 Mine, and when it was voted to accept his proposition he carried it to the next weakest local. When he reached the strong Camp, No. 8, he could tell the men that the other camps had accepted and they would be isolated if they didn't go back to work.

Rumor has it that the men are being sent back to the mines to clean them up and put them in shape for a long shutdown. Only No. 8 is to be operated, so the story goes, producing wash coal. Tried to Starve Workers At First. When the strike first started, Fagan dared not even come near the camps. He set about breaking it by direct dickering with the company. As the strike progressed, the president of one local tried to persuade the county relief agent to cut off all relief to the strikers, but the relief agent refused, saying that if they cut off all relief the men would be forced back at a wage-cut and the county would be feeding every family in the mines, instead of 75 per cent of them, as at present.

Church Strikebreaking. "Father" Cox, Pittsburgh's champion deceiver of the working class and the unemployed, told the men to go back into the mines at a wage-cut. They could earn a "little," he told them, and he and the county would give them enough to eke out an existence. The men refused at first to fall for Cox's bait. Conditions almost unbelievable exist in the mine camps. While the men are working under Fagan's scab agreement with the Pittsburgh Terminal, three-quarters of the families must get relief from the county. Two and occasionally three days a week is the limit of work. According to the men, the time they work in the mine barely covers the items checked off in the pay slip. Union dues of 75 cents each two weeks, rent of the company house, bath house charge, doctor fee, company insurance, blacksmith, powder and checkweighman, take all the men can earn. The county welfare feeds the families.

"We work for the company long enough to pay Fagan and the company what we owe them," said a miner. "Then the country gives us relief to live on. County relief is \$4.50 per week for a family of five; \$3 for a family of three. When bags of government flour (24 lbs. to the bag) were distributed, the county checked off 50 cents on each family. Single men get no relief from the county."

In spite of a (U.M.W.) union "checkweighman" the men got short weight on every car sent out under Fagan's agreement. They claim a loss of one-third on every car, plus a shortage of 400 pounds checked off for "dirt." Besides, if a man really sends out dirty coal, he is fired.

What Do We Mean By Self-Determination in the Black Belt? IT MEANS the right for the overwhelming majority of the population in the Black Belt, the Negro people, to determine for themselves whatever form of government they want, even to the point of separation, if the majority so wills it. It means a struggle against white ruling class domination. It means a struggle for the confiscation of the land of the big white land-owners and capitalists in the Black Belt. It means a struggle against oppressive taxation and debt slavery. It means the breaking of the power of armed might used against the Negroes by the white police, white soldiers, white sheriffs, and their courts of law. It means the complete withdrawal from that territory of the

armed forces of the American white ruling class. How does self-determination for Negro affect the white working population in the Black Belt? Self-determination means the right of the Negro majority in the Black Belt to govern itself and any white minority residing there, but, at the same time, the Communist Party is the Party of all the oppressed workers and farmers, black and white. The struggle conducted for the right of statehood and self-determination for the Negroes is directed at white imperialist rule and must be supported by the working class as a whole. It can be realized only through the close, fighting front of black and white workers against capitalist oppression. The crying need of the poor Negro and white farmer is for relief from the bondage of the land owner, intensified as it is by the present agricultural crisis, especially in cotton. The poor Negro and white toilers are faced with starvation. They are robbed of their crops by landlords and loan sharks. The Communist Party is organizing the struggle for emergency relief for these farmers and tenants without any restriction by the government and also for exemption from taxes and forced collection of rents or debts.

THE bosses' terror is most sharply felt by Negro workers. The systematic terrorization of the Negro people has gone on for the past fifty years. This system of legal and terror is increasing daily. And now we have the case of the nine Scottsboro boys in Alabama, the frame-up of Orphan Jones in Maryland and many other such persecutions. In Negro sections of cities and towns, police and underworld gangsters frequently swoop down upon the Negro people. Of course, this terror against the Negro masses is part of the general terror carried on against the working class as a whole. For example, the shooting down of workers at the Dearborn Plant of Henry Ford, and, following close upon this, the shooting down of workers at Melrose Park in Chicago, the denial of a pardon for Tom Mooney, the persecution of foreign-born workers. All of this is part of the reign of terror now being directed against the whole of the working class, especially the suppressed minorities and the militant sections of the working class. The Communist Party is organizing the struggle to fight against this reign of terror; against the lynching of Negroes; against the denial of the political and other rights of Negro and white workers. During the last world war, I was not a revolutionary. When I helped to organize struggles against racial abuses practiced against Negro soldiers, I was jailed in France for carrying on these activities in the army. My experiences are the experiences of many Negro soldiers during the war. But now we have learned through bitter experience why we are Jim-crowed, segregated, lynched and denied even the ordinary civil rights. We have learned that our fight is the struggle of the whole working class against capitalist oppression. We have learned through long and bitter experience that the Communist Party is the only Party fighting for the interests of the Negro people against the domination of the ruling class.

HERE is something which meets a need long felt in the militant working-class movement. We refer to the attractive New Sport and Play, the organ of the Labor Sports Union, the organ of the Labor Sports Play, the organ of the Labor Sports Union of America. In this issue Brown does a good job in his exposure article, "The Wrestling Racket." It is based on material in the Philadelphia Sunday Transcript of May 8, 1932. He makes it very clear that wrestling is a big business that exploits athletes for money purposes. Two more exposures of boss-controlled soccer are made by Ame. He deals with the Hakoahs and the U. S. Football Assn. and points out the corruption, professionalism and discrimination in these organizations. You can subscribe to it—50c a year—by sending in your half-back to the New Sport and Play, Room 229, 20 E. 15th Street, New York City.