

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR

- 1. Unemployment and Social Insurance at the expense of the state and employers.
- 2. Against Hoover's wage-cutting policy.
- 3. Emergency relief for the poor farmers without restrictions by the government and banks; exemption of poor farmers from taxes, and no forced collection of rents or debts.

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The Next Steps in the Fight for the Bonus

THE march of the "Bonus Expeditionary Forces" to Washington marks a new high point in the disillusionment with the promises of the capitalists and the capitalist government, which is taking place in the ranks of the American working class.

It is a new high point in the radicalization of the masses. The Communist Party of the United States supports the bonus marchers with all forces at its disposal. It calls upon all worker veterans to expose, fight and defeat every attempt of the class enemies of the bonus to divide their ranks, weaken their forces and crush their militant struggle. It calls upon all workers throughout the country to demonstrate in solidarity with the worker veterans for the bonus, for immediate relief, for unemployment insurance and against imperialist war.

The bonus march received its first impetus from the Hunger March to Washington December 7th, 1931 which demanded unemployment insurance and the bonus for ex-servicemen. The same causes (now multiplied by the continually deepening crisis and the sharper wage attacks and growing mass unemployment and hunger) that gave rise to the Hunger March, have created the bonus march. Basically it is a struggle of unemployed workers with many ruined middle class elements included.

But these marchers are mostly workers. They are the section of the working class which American capitalism tried with the greatest energy to win from their class and to use to defend capitalism. It is this upsurge of world war veterans who composed the only conscript army raised by the United States since the Civil War, and upon whom every patriotic device has been employed, that gives this movement special significance.

The full meaning of this movement will be clear when it is remembered that American imperialism has created two special organizations, with which to delude the ex-soldiers—the American Legion and the Veterans of Foreign Wars—both of a definitely fascist character. But so rapid has been the increase in the number of unemployed and so sharp has become the pinch of hunger, that the fascist leadership of these organizations is no longer able to demagogically promise the payment of the bonus without running counter to the interest of American capitalism at this point of the acute crisis.

This leadership has failed to hold in line the rank and file of their organizations, thousands of whom joined because it believed the leadership was fighting for the bonus and in their interests. These workers have nothing in common with the fascist policy and method of struggle against the working class. The bonus march and the working class support it is receiving, the nation-wide character of the movement and its great militancy all constitute in fact a mass repudiation of the leadership of the American Legion and the Veterans of Foreign Wars.

American capitalism therefore faces the task of creating a new fascist leadership trying at the same time to give it an apparent rank and file character. This is the key to the struggle which is taking place in the ranks of the thousands of veterans now in Washington and the groups which are on the way. It is a struggle in which the forces involved do not show clear class lines but it is nevertheless a struggle to determine whether this huge section of unemployed masses shall be in the hands of militant workers headed by the Communist Party or shall be in the hands of a newly created fascist leadership whose demagogic possibilities have not yet been exhausted.

This especially explains the police persecution and fascist attacks on the members of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League and other militant veterans. This is the meaning of the frenzied efforts to keep working class politics out of the bonus march and the meaning of the coalition of the police, military, secret service agents and declassed business men, underworld gangster and officer elements against the worker bonus marchers and veterans in general.

What are the next steps in the carrying through of the fight against the Wall Street government and for the bonus?

It must be clear to the worker ex-servicemen that the organized strength and consciousness of the movement is not yet great enough to force through their demands. It is therefore the first and foremost task to increase the mass base of the movement and to organize the ranks against the fascist leaders whom the government and police are trying to impose upon the movement. The leadership for the whole struggle of the bonus must be placed in the hands of rank and file veteran committees, elected democratically and all police agents, secret servicemen, the officer caste and other fascist henchmen, must be eliminated from leadership and as far as possible from the ranks.

Secondly, the worker veterans must be made to see that only by mass action, militant demonstrations and by breaking with any policy of mere lobbying and relying on the good will of capitalist politicians, can relief be won. The strength of the veterans may not be great enough to force the payment at this session of Congress, because of the disruption tactics of the police and fascist leaders. But as soon as Congress adjourns, the fight must go forward and the returning bonus marchers must organize groups of rank and file veterans regardless of race, color, religion, political affiliation or membership in the veteran organizations, in all cities on their route home as a first means of strengthening the mass base of the struggle.

Third, the struggle for the bonus should be organized on a state and district basis with corresponding rank and file committees. Marchers should be organized to the capitols of every state. In this way the ground will be prepared for a wider and better organized movement to Washington.

Fourth, the struggle for relief should be tied up with the fight of the millions of unemployed workers for immediate relief and unemployment insurance. It must be joined up with the fight against imperialist war for which huge millions are being expended while the workers are left to starve. The movement of the ex-servicemen should be organized in closest relation with the Unemployed Councils and militant unions of the Trade Union Unity League with special efforts to carry on work in the unions of the American Federation of Labor to expose the reactionary officials who are opposed to the bonus.

Only by taking steps for former organization and by linking the movement closer with the working class and its organizations, can the fight be successful and the ranks of the working class organized into revolutionary battalions which will defeat the hunger and war policy of American capitalism and lead the struggle of the millions for liberation from capitalist exploitation and oppression.

"MONEY FOR THE MILITIA; NONE FOR JOBLESS"

Buksa, Communist in Yorkville City Office Starts Campaign

YORKVILLE, Ohio, June 9.—"There is plenty of money to hire state militia to break East Ohio mine strikes, but they don't give much of it to the jobless. There is plenty of money for graft and corruption, but only a little flour to keep us from starving quick; they want us to die little by little," said John Buksa, Communist Councilman of Yorkville, opening the Jefferson County Communist election campaign here Monday.

Several hundred workers were there to hear Buksa and to hear the reports of their delegates to the Chil-

ago Nominating Convention. The workers cheered enthusiastically the statement of Buksa that the only way we will get sufficient relief is when we organize and fight, and the only way we will do away with unemployment altogether is by following the example of the workers in Russia and establish a workers' and farmers' government.

This meeting was the opening of the Communist Party campaign in Jefferson County, where the Party is putting up a full slate, with good possibilities of getting some of the candidates elected.

A united front conference to ratify the Communist Party candidates in Jefferson County will be held July 12, in Steubenville, Ohio.

All workers' organizations are invited to send delegates to this conference.

BOSS-KEPT PRESS SCORES VETS

"The Tin Cup At Washington" is the name of the bonus editorial in a boss-kept paper. In other words, the bonus-marchers are beggars. But the police tool, Glassford, is not taking that attitude. He has to be more polite.

FIGHT FOR BONUS PART OF DRIVE FOR JOBLESS INSURANCE, SAYS FORD

Exposes Tricks of Officer Caste Operating With Hoover Hunger Gov't to Betray Vets

Greeted by Large Numbers of Workers on National Election Tour

"The demand of thousands of ex-servicemen for the Bonus is the demand for relief. These men are fighting against hunger," said Comrade James W. Ford, Negro worker ex-serviceman and Communist candidate for vice-president, in the following statement on the Bonus March wired to the Daily Worker yesterday:

MINE UNION URGES FIGHT ON DIES ACT

Opposition to the Bill Against Foreign Born Grows

(Wire to Daily Worker.)

PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 9.—A vigorous denunciation of the Dies bill and a call to all workers to join the campaign to prevent its passage in the Senate is contained in a statement issued today by the National Miners' Union here.

"The National Miners' Union condemns the Dies bill as the latest step of a well-laid plan of the Wall Street government to carry through its program of wage-cuts, for less relief and to aid its imperialist war plans.

"The N.M.U., many of whose leaders and members have felt the brutal arm of the Department of Labor, calls upon all miners and other workers to intensify the fight against the persecution of the foreign-born, against the growing attacks upon the

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

SHOE STRIKERS REJOICE OVER "PARIS" VICTORY

'Champ'n' Shop Struck Against Wage Cut; Tag Days Start

NEW YORK.—The news of the victorious settlement of the strike at the Paris Shoe Co. spread like lightning in every shop and in every section where shoe workers assemble. For ten weeks the Paris shoe workers stuck to their guns, in spite of the many maneuvers of the firm to break up the crew, in spite of the notorious scab agent, Mike Moore, who brought many scabs to break up the strike. The boss was compelled to yield to the strikers' demands: Recognition of the shop committee and shop chairman, no discharges, no discrimination, equal division of work, no hiring of new help without the consent of the committee, and all new prices to be settled by price committees.

The strikers at I. Miller and Andrew Geller were overwhelmed with joy when they heard the news of the settlement. With renewed energy they are ready to fight on until they will achieve their victory.

"Champion" On Strike.

"Champion" shoe workers went out on strike Wednesday morning against a 10 per cent wage-cut. The shop is located at 104 Bleeker St., New York. Over 40 workers are involved. A proposal was made to the workers by one of the crew to call upon the Boot and Shoe Workers' "Union." The workers rejected this proposal and instead called for the representatives of the Shoe and Leather Workers' Industrial Union. The strike is in very good condition.

Picket Grand Slipper.

The strike at the Grand Slipper Co., in Passaic, N. J., is going on the fourth week. The workers there, mostly young workers, mass picket the shop every day, collect funds for their strike, as well as food, and are also active in making contacts with other slipper shops in the city. One of the strikers, Mary Zaconi, a girl of 17, was arrested on the picket line and charged with disorderly conduct. The police tried to get information from her, but she refused to be bullied.

"The Bonus Marchers are a part of the huge army of destitute unemployed throughout the country who have been fighting for immediate relief and social insurance. The Bonus March follows in the footsteps of the militant Hunger March of December, 1931, in which there was a large number of Hunger Marchers.

"We of the Communist Party greet this march of the veterans and support their fight for the payment of the Bonus. We call upon them to stand firm in their ranks, to unite their fight with the nation-wide struggles of the millions of starving unemployed workers for relief, against the capitalist sentence of starvation, disease and death.

"As an ex-Servicemen, knowing the tricks of the officer caste which is operating with the Hoover Hunger Government to betray the struggles of the veterans, I warn against the efforts of the officers and the government to divide the Negro and white veterans.

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., June 9.—James W. Ford, Negro worker ex-serviceman, and Communist candidate for vice-president, spoke here on Monday night to 600 workers most of whom were attending their first Communist meeting.

Preliminary meetings were held in preparation for Comrade Ford's visit. Communist speakers were received with enthusiasm by the members of many Negro churches at which they spoke.

In his address, Comrade Ford very clearly brought out the necessity of all workers uniting in the struggle for bread, against the bosses' hunger, terror and war offensive, for immediate unemployment relief and social insurance. He stressed the necessity of the white workers fighting for full equality for the Negro workers and for the right of self-determination of the Negro majorities in the "Black Belt."

(By a Worker Correspondent)

CINCINNATI, Ohio.—The Cincinnati Enquirer, reactionary press, cut the wages of its workers, making 35¢ or more the amount of 10¢ per cent.

30,000 SEATTLE JOBLESS DEMONSTRATE

12,000 March Thru Streets; Cheer Unemployed Speakers Who Score Newly Elected Mayor for Promises to the Unemployed

SEATTLE, Wash., June 9.—About 32,000 unemployed and employed workers of Seattle marched through the streets June 6 and were joined by enough more to make a crowd of over 30,000 at the City Hall.

This was not a meeting for the inauguration of Mayor Dore, as the lying capitalist press here claims.

The march and demonstration were called jointly by the Unemployed Council and Unemployed Citizens League, on the basis of leaflets demanding:

- 1—Adequate supplies in the commissaries of the Unemployed Citizens League until full time work at union wages is supplied or the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill is passed by the federal government.
- 2—No forced labor, and abandonment of all present city and county plans for forced labor.
- 3—Better food in the commissaries including fresh meat and fresh fruit.
- 4—Idle saw mills to be opened and full wages paid for cutting wood for the unemployed who need it for fuel.
- 5—Special food for children in the commissaries; medical and dental attention for children.
- 6—No eviction of any unemployed workers.
- 7—No seizure of property of the unemployed for taxes, assessments of foreclosed mortgages; no cutting off of light, water or gas.
- 8—Mayor Breaking Promises. The Unemployed Council's purpose in calling this demonstration was to place its demands for relief

JAILED VET LEADER



(F. P. Pictures)

C. B. Cowan, organizer of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League who was arrested by Pittsburgh police while leading a delegation of Ohio veterans to Washington to demand immediate cash payment of the "tombs" bonus.

BONUS NEWS FLASHES

VET LEADER HELD BY POLICE
PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 9.—C. B. Cowan, leader of the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League, who led the delegation of war vets from Ohio, is held here by police. He was arrested outside the city limits by city police while leading 200 vets to Washington.

FATHER COX ARRIVES
WASHINGTON, June 9.—The Rev. James R. Cox, who recently went into the clothing business to sell blue uniforms to the unemployed workers whom he is attempting to organize into a "Blue Shirt" fascist brigade, came to Washington by aeroplane to speak to the bonus marchers.

The vets, it is reported, said that they did not feel inclined to hike eight miles to the Unknown Soldiers' Monument, where the priestly business man declares he would speak. So he spoke in the camps.

Cox has collected thousands of dollars and great quantities of old clothes in the name of the unemployed. Most of the money has gone into Cox's pockets; the clothes he sells to the jobless in Pittsburgh.

FOSTER PROVES MAHONEY PARTY STARVES JOBLESS

Fascists Feast Farmer Labor Mayor as Foster Denounces Him

DULUTH, Minn., June 9.—Twelve hundred workers jammed Woodmen's Hall and Camels Hall here yesterday and enthusiastically greeted William Z. Foster, Communist candidate for president. As in Minneapolis and St. Paul, where Foster spoke Monday and Tuesday, the campaign meetings in Duluth are the largest indoor gatherings ever to hear a Communist speaker in those cities.

Speaking with Foster in Duluth was William Schneiderman, Communist candidate for governor of Minnesota.

Many workers joined the Commu-

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

WASHINGTON FAILS TO DRIVE OUT VETS; GOV'T CANCELS ARMY LEAVES

Demand Permit for Demonstration on Capitol Grounds Today; More Groups Arrive

Socialists Urge Vets to Give Up Fight; Persecution of Militants Continues

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 9.—Following the failure of the police and government officials to evacuate the bonus army all army men and marine posts here received orders to stand by. Leaves for all officers and soldiers were cancelled. Soldiers and marines were ordered to stay in their barracks.

A tense martial law-like atmosphere covers the entire city. Veterans are still swarming in and can be found in great numbers in all sections of the Capitol.

A committee of rank and file veterans and of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League will appear before Vice-President Curtis today to demand a permit for a demonstration on the Capitol grounds to be held Friday. The permit which was granted for a demonstration Wednesday was revoked.

Evacuation Attempts Fail
Attempts of the police and Washington officials to evacuate the bonus army failed today. Police Chief Glassford was greeted with jeers when he personally addressed an offer of free transportation out of the District of Columbia to the jobless war veterans.

None of the men climbed aboard the army trucks which the police chief lined up at Anacostia Camp this morning.

Attempt to Terrorize.
Despite the demagogic utterances of Walter W. Waters, reactionary, who has resuscitated leadership without the consent of the rank and file, that the entire army will stay until the bonus is paid, Waters' agents, working hand in glove with the police and Department of Justice agents, continue a campaign of vicious terror against the militant rank and file veterans and especially members of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League.

Corps of fascist military police, spearing the murderous hard boiled Smith, notorious for brutality to soldiers.

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

WALKER GRAFT CHARGES LISTED

But Seabury Passes Buck to Roosevelt

NEW YORK.—Samuel Seabury, counsel for the legislative committee, ("Hoffstadter Committee"), has turned over the evidence on the graft reeking Tammany administration to Governor Roosevelt with a charge that Mayor Walker is unfit to hold office, but has not demanded his dismissal.

The main points in the evidence submitted at the hearings of the committee are mentioned by Seabury in his letter to the governor which goes with the transcript of testimony. They are:

- 1.—Walker was given bonds valued at \$25,000 by J. A. Sisto, who was interested in having rival taxicabs limited, and the mayor tried to get them limited.
- 2.—Samuel Ungerleider & Co. paid the mayor's secretary \$22,000 for the same purpose.
- 3.—The mayor owned bonds in the Reliance Bronze Co., which got from the city a contract to put up street signs.
- 4.—Walker was mixed in a stock deal for the Equitable Bus Co while it was asking a franchise from the city.
- 5.—An Equitable agent bought the mayor a letter of credit for \$10,000 and paid for a \$3,000 overdraft on it.
- 6.—The Mayor took a gift of about a quarter of a million dollars from Paul Block, the publisher, and from others received gifts of large amounts all being persons who might, or whose friends surely would, want benefits from the city government.
- 7.—Mayor Walker refuses to furnish many records demanded by the committee.
- 8.—The Mayor has concealed facts and lied about other facts.
- 9.—The Mayor's brother split fees with doctors who seemed to get a monopoly of all city cases, and got fifty per cent of fees from agents who sold equipment to the city.

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR:
4. Equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt.

What the Dies Bill Will Mean in Practice



The vicious Dies Bill, Now Before The United States Senate would bring about the deportation of thousands of foreign-born workers. Photo shows sick worker being carried to Ellis Island for deportation to fascist country.

JAPANESE FASCISTS IN TERROR DRIVE

Workers Appeal For World Proletarian Solidarity

In an appeal which has just arrived in this country, the revolutionary workers of Japan call upon the American working class to support them in their struggle against the war and terror offensive of the murderous Japanese fascist-military dictatorship and its "socialist" allies.

The revolutionary Japanese workers and peasants are carrying on a heroic struggle against their own imperialists, against the present robber war on China and the criminal drive for war against the Soviet Union. Japanese workers, peasants and students have engaged in numerous revolutionary actions against the war-iniciators. They have linked up the struggle against war with the fight against the increasing wage cuts, lay-offs and mass misery. Many strikes have taken place. Peasants in several districts have engaged in

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

German Reds Map Election Fight

Score Socialists as Main Prop of von Papen

(Cable by Inprecor)

BERLIN, June 9.—Addressing the conference of the Communist Party district secretaries in Berlin on June 6, Ernst Thaelman, Communist candidate for president in the recent German elections, declared that the Von Papen Ministry represented the final effort of the German bourgeoisie to maintain capitalism with fascist means.

"The policy of the 'socialists,' he declared, 'continued to retard the masses and workers from a revolutionary fight. The Socialist Party was still the main social prop of the bourgeoisie. Like the Bruening Government, the Von Papen Government can only exist with the help of the 'socialists.'

"The intensification of the fascist methods of the bourgeoisie has compelled the Communist Party to launch its main blow with even greater energy against the socialists. The revolutionary strategy of the Communist Party remains unchanged. An all round application of the United Front policy is necessary to win the masses and workers for the revolution. Assisted by fascist terror and the influence of the reformists Von Papen intends to tremendously intensify the policy of hunger and terror against the masses.

"With a view to breaking the resistance of the workers, the Government is planning the suppression of the revolutionary organizations. In the interest of the development of the mass anti-fascist struggle the masses must reject individual terrorist tendencies upcropping as the result of terrorist provocations by the fascists. The coming Reichstag elections are being made a part of the anti-fascist struggle. Much depends on the election campaign of the Communist Party and the results.

"The party is holding an anti-fascist week July 10 to 17. It is urgently necessary to expose the pseudo-opposition of the Centre and Socialist parties."

The conference proceedings demonstrated the complete unity of the Communist Party on the basis of decisions of the Central Com-

I. Miller Racketeers Exposed As Professional Strikebreakers and Swindlers

"CONSTITUTIONAL LEAGUE" STOOL PIGEON'S PRIVATE PROPERTY

Its Address Is Fake, Get's Its Mail Through Mussolini's Agent; Works With Passaic Spy

NEW YORK.—The Constitutional Educational League, which is trying to break the strike in the I. Miller Shoe Co. factory, is a pure fake organization, a one-man plot of a notorious racketeer, who does, however, associate with two other notorious labor spies and strike breakers, one of whom is a Mussolini agent in this country and the other an expert in passing bad checks.

The Constitutional Educational League was exposed yesterday by the Federated Press as the private property, for sale to any scabby boss, of a certain Joseph P. Kamp, former government spy, twice arrested for passing worthless checks, and the man who helped last year in the flogging of unemployed workers in Michigan.

No wonder the Constitutional Educational League dared not put up the \$1,000 and submit to a public investigation of its statements, as it was challenged to do by the Trade Union Unity Council! The union and the strikers challenged Kamp's gang to appear and prove his statements and 500 strikers gathered at the appointed date, June 6, but Kamp did not show up. Instead he issued a lying statement that the Daily Worker admitted his statements were correct (1) but that he wouldn't go into the argument. The Constitutional Educational League appeared shortly after 700 workers of the I. Miller shoe company went on strike. It issues a pamphlet with a sensational title, "Are You Against the Government?" and a big announcement on the cover, "\$1,000 Reward if any information in this bulletin is proven untrue."

Then followed, inside, a list of statements, every one of which was false. The League declared the Trade Union Unity League unions, of which the Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial Union conducting the strike, is one, "have never won a strike!" They have just won five strikes in the last few weeks. The TUUL unions were declared "not unions but political organizations", in spite of the fact that no TUUL union makes any inquiry even as to the political party of a worker joining it—and there were plenty of other lies.

The Trade Union Unity Council challenged this fake "League" to "Put up or shut up!" The racketeers did not put up.

Fail in Lynch Plot.
But the Constitutional League be-

What's On—

- FRIDAY**
The Imperial Valley Branch, I. L. D. will hold an open-air meeting at Wallon Ave. and 170th St., Bronx, at 8:30 p.m.
- An open-air meeting under the auspices of the Workers Zukunft Club will be held at Seventh St., corner of Second Ave., at 8 p.m.
- The L.S.N.R. group at Harlem has arranged a farewell concert and dance to a group of Negro artists sailing for the British Isles, at the Bronze Studio, 227 Lenox Ave., at 8:30 p.m.
- Comrade Harry Raymond will speak on the Election Program of the Communist Party at the Mapleton Workers' Club, 2008 7th St., Brooklyn, at 8:30 p.m.
- Comrade Leon Dennen will speak on Soviet literature at the Bath Beach Workers' Club, 2273 Bath Ave., Brooklyn, at 8:30 p.m.
- English-speaking Branch 615, I.W.O., will have a regular meeting at 2159 Conroy Island Ave., Brooklyn, at 8:30 p.m. All members are urged to come and participate in the election campaign discussion.
- Branch 851, I.W.O., will have a regular meeting at 11 W. 34th Eden Ave., Bronx, at 8:30 p.m.
- The Harlem Progressive Youth Club will have an important membership meeting at 1588 Madison Ave., at 4:30 p.m.
- Comrade S. Horvath, lecturer on economic conditions in the Jewish Workers' Back Workers' Club, H. Saltzman, socialist, "With the Socialists or Communists," at Elmhurst Hall, 784 E. 170th St., Bronx, at 8:30 p.m.
- The Camp Hill Branch of the I.L.D. will hold an open-air meeting at Burke, corner of Holland Ave., Bronx, at 8 p.m.
- Comrade Pauline Rogers will speak on "Women in the Soviet Union" at the Trepp Workers' Club, 2075 Clinton Ave., Bronx (156th St.), at 8 p.m.
- Delegates to the National Nominating Convention of the Communist Party will report at St. Luke's Hall, 125 West 130th St., at 8 p.m. All workers are asked to attend this meeting.
- The Voluntary workers are needed at the W. I. E. office. Apply at 16 W. 21st St. at 8 p.m.
- SATURDAY**
Comrade Rose Baron, who is leaving for the Soviet Union, will be given a banquet by the I.L.D. at 315 E. 140th St., at 9 p.m.
- The Harlem Progressive Youth Club will hold a dance at 1588 Madison Ave., second floor.
- A concert and dance will be given by the Boro Park Ella May Branch, I.L.D., at 1872 43rd St., Brooklyn, at 8:30 p.m. Admission is 25 cents.
- Coyne's U.C.W.C.W. will have a concert and strawberry festival at 2921 W. 53rd St., Brooklyn, at 8:30 p.m. Admission is 95 cents.
- Women's Council No. 13 will have its first outing to Prospect Park. All committees are invited to come to the Picnic Grounds, Prospect Park, Brooklyn.
- The League of Struggle for Negro Rights will have a strawberry festival and dance at 518 W. 53rd St., at 8 p.m.
- The New Jersey Section Committee of the Communist Party has called a meeting of delegates to the State Convention at 7 Charlton St., Newark, at 1 p.m.
- The United Election Campaign Committee of Brighton Beach organizations will have a concert and dance at 3159 Conroy Island Ave., at 8:30 p.m.
- A sports carnival and dance will be held by the Sports Club at 569 Prospect Ave., Bronx.
- All fraternal organizations are asked not to arrange any affairs for Aug. 28, when the I.L.D. Summer Picnic will be held at Pleasant Bay Park.
- Patrolmen workers will celebrate the "Not Only Victory for Labor and Gerzonowitz" with a banquet at 3 Governor St., Paterson, N.J., at 8:30 p.m.

Shoe Workers Tag Days Begin Today; Call for Help

Today begins the Tag Days for shoe funds, which will end Sunday, June 12. All shoe workers, as well as all workers of other organizations, are called upon to report to the following stations for boxes and material. The union drive for relief must be carried on with full speed:

- Manhattan**
Union headquarters, 5 E. 19th St.
142 E. Third St.
301 W. 29th St.
108 E. 14th St.
- Bronx**
6 W. 138th St.
569 Prospect Ave.
1323 Southern Blvd.
2800 Bronx Park, East.
- Brooklyn**
61 Graham Ave.
1108 45th Ave.
1133 Pitkin Ave.

JAPANESE FASCISTS IN TERROR DRIVE

Workers Appeal for World Proletarian Solidarity

(Continued from Page 1)

armed struggles with the police and tax collectors. The Japanese ruling class are trying to crush these revolutionary struggles by a savage increase in the terror against the toiling masses, with attempts to legalize and disrupt working class organizations.

The appeal of the Japanese revolutionary workers is signed by 16 organizations. The appeal says, in part: "The Japanese bourgeoisie has started since the end of March new preparations for the imperialist war. The latest mass-arresting of the revolutionary workers and peasants and the destroying of the proletarian revolutionary organizations are a menace to the Japanese working class."

"During the Parliament Elections in February, 1932, the only legal workers' candidate in the Tokio District was arrested. At the same time he was copped from the coppers but was caught and had to turn them back. In 1930 he was promoting miniature golf courses and cashing worthless checks in the great state of Ohio."

Gets Mail Through Fascists.
The address of the Constitutional Educational League is given as 113 W. 42d St., but it has no office there. Kamp receives his mail through the Italian Historical Society. The secretary of this society is Harry Loyd (sometimes called "Lord") Varney, former I.L.W. member, who is paid by Mussolini to conduct Fascist propaganda among Italian-Americans. Varney gives the address of this "resident of Long Island City" as Yonkers.

Scottsboro Big Issue on World Solidarity Day

Struggle Against War A Fight on Terror

BULLETIN

PARIS, June 9 (By Cable).—Four thousand French workers participated in a Scottsboro demonstration in the Communist municipal of St. Denis. They elected a delegation to demand from the British embassy in Paris that Mrs. Ada Wright, Scottsboro mother, and J. Louis Engdahl, general secretary of the International Labor Defense, be allowed to enter England. Also an elected delegation visited the American embassy in Paris and demanded the unconditional liberation of the Scottsboro Negro boys.

NEW YORK.—Scottsboro and the national oppression and persecution of the Negro masses will be a major issue at the world-wide demonstration on World Solidarity Day Against War, Sunday, June 12. The demonstrations are being organized by the Workers International Relief with the active support of many other working class organizations. Throughout the world the demonstrations will militantly raise the demands for the unconditional release of the nine innocent Scottsboro Negro boys, for full equal rights for the Negro masses and the right of self-determination for the Negro majorities of the "Black Belt."

In New York, the main demonstration will be held at Starlight Park, 177th Street. Negro and white workers' delegates to the Soviet Union will arrive from Europe on Sunday and will be among the speakers at the demonstration. They will tell of

DRESS STRIKE IN BRONX WON

More Shops Walk Out; Picket 6 Shops

NEW YORK.—Thirty workers, cloak and dress makers of the M. & C. Cloak Co. of 724 Astor Ave. went out on strike to force the bosses to reinstate a presser, who was fired and to recognize the Shop Committee.

After two weeks of bitter struggle, during which Charles Mizel, one of the bosses, did everything in his power to break the strike with the help of the police and gangsters, the workers won their demands.

The strike was led by a United Front Rank and File Strike Committee, that had the confidence of all the workers.

The Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union supported the strike from the very beginning and as a result of this, after the strike all the workers joined the union.

Two More Shops Strike
Yesterday two more dress shops, the Lorraine Dress Co., 842 6th Ave., and the Sam Abramowitz, 127 West 25th St. came down on strike for better conditions.

When the committee of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union came to call the workers on strike the boss threatened them and when he found he could not intimidate them, offered them \$100 to leave his shop an open shop. The committee in the presence of the workers exposed these tricks and all the workers, like one man, came down to the Industrial Union, had a meeting, elected their strike committee, and are determined to make their shop a union shop.

The Organization Department of the Industrial Union calls on the active dressmakers to report on the picketline in front of the following shops: B. P. Dress, 127-W. 24th St.; Cohen Dress, 37 W. 28th St.; K. & T. Dress, 118 W. 27th St.; Har Fan Dress, 158 W. 27th St.; Lorraine Dress, 842 6th Ave.; Sam Abramowitz, 127 W. 25th St.

Cops Attack Workers At Columbus Circle

NEW YORK, June 9.—Workers were attacked yesterday by the Police for singing revolutionary songs at an open air religious meeting held in Columbus Circle.

When the meeting was opened, the workers started to sing revolutionary songs and booted the sky pilots as they began to speak.

The police was called to disperse the workers and protect the speakers.

DISTRICT DELEGATES, NOTICE
All delegates to the District Convention of the Communist Party must report at the District Office Saturday morning between 10 and 12 o'clock in order to get their delegates' pass and place of convention.

ROSE BARON FAREWELL
NEW YORK.—Rose Baron, active in militant defense work for many years, will be the guest of honor at a banquet arranged by the International Labor Defense of the New York District in Sollen's Restaurant, 216 E. 14th St., at 8 o'clock. She is leaving for the Soviet Union to take up work in the MOPR, international labor defense organization.

MEXICAN SINGER HONORED
NEW YORK.—As an expression of the unity of the workers of Latin America and the U. S., the Musicians Club, 63 W. 15th St., elected Concha Michel, revolutionary Mexican singer, as an honorary member.

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR:
5. Against capitalist terror; against all forms of suppression of the political rights of workers.

LABOR UNION MEETINGS

Metal Workers.
Regular meeting of Metal Workers Industrial League on Friday, June 10, to discuss plans for the district shop conference in preparation for the National Convention.

Clothing Workers
Rank and File Committee urges all clothing workers to participate in the reception at the pier, Sunday, for Santa Mirabile, men's clothing worker delegate to the Soviet Union. He will bring a message from the clothing workers of the Soviet Union. Bus transportation has been arranged and all wishing to go should register in advance with the Rank and File Committee, because the number of seats is limited.

Alteration Painters
Williamsburg Section of the Alteration Painters meet every Wednesday at 8 p.m. at 89 Cook St.

Food Workers
All members of the Cafeteria and Hotel & Restaurant trade sections of the Food Workers Industrial Union meet Monday, June 13, at 8 p.m. at 5 E. 19th St. to hear the report of the committee of 15 elected at the previous meeting.

Continue to Picket at 1520 Seabury; More Join Tenants' League

NEW YORK.—The Unemployed Council and the Tenants League at 1520 Seabury Place calls on all workers to help picket the place, where the landlord is trying to evict more families of unemployed workers.

Tuesday, taking advantage of a moment around 5 p.m., when the hundreds who had been picketing had gone, he evicted Isadore Suckerman, 8 months' unemployed and owing only two weeks' rent. Two thousand people gathered quickly, and prevented his ousting another tenant, Salzman, who had lived in that same house 17 years, and owed only two weeks' rent.

The number of families in the League has grown now from 14 to 16. Seventeen families have received dispossession notices.

Unemployed Teachers Meet Today at City Hall to Hear Report

NEW YORK.—Following a mass meeting Wednesday night in the auditorium of the College of the City of New York, attended by more than 1,000 students, parents, employed and unemployed teachers, final preparations were made to send a committee before the Board of Estimate this morning at 11 o'clock.

The fight of the teachers and students is being led by the Unemployed Teachers' Association and the Students' Committee on Fees.

The committee, speaking on behalf of 10,000 unemployed teachers, will demand (1) the appointment of 310 teachers on the 1928 list in danger of losing their jobs upon the expiration of the list; (2) no cut in the appropriation for education at the expense of teachers and students; (3) no fees for students at the city colleges.

The committee will report the results of the interview with the estimate board at an open-air mass meeting outside the City Hall at 4 o'clock. Picnards containing the demands of the teachers and students will be held aloft at the meeting. A large attendance of teachers, as well as sympathetic workers—employed and unemployed—are expected at the City Hall meeting.

Printers Group Aids Remington Strikers

NEW YORK.—The Relief Committee of the Remington-Rand strikers, young printing workers, went to a meeting of the Amalgamation Party in the International Typographical Union and received a donation from them totalling \$16.50.

There will be mass picketing Friday at 4:30 p.m., Tuesday at 4:30 p.m. and Wednesday at 8:30 a.m. Strikers meet at 73 Myrtle Ave., Brooklyn. Relief is handled through the Printing Workers' Industrial League at 128 University Place, N. Y.

W.I.R. BONUS DEMONSTRATION PICTURES AT ACME THEATRE

Scenes of the Worker's Ex-Servicemen's Parade and demonstration, are now being shown at the Acme Theatre. The pictures which are being presented by W.I.R. show the larger number of marchers at City Hall and at Union Square. Other scenes show Bonus Army in Cleveland, Chicago, Washington and other centers.

The pictures of the Communist Convention in Chicago will continue until Sunday inclusive. This is one of the best films the Acme has presented in some time, and shows the important events that took place at the convention.

"The End of St. Petersburg" Govorko's thrilling picture of the capture of the capitol by the workers, and the downfall of the Kerensky regime will continue until Tuesday inclusive. As an added feature the Acme is presenting the Latest Soviet News, showing many interesting events in the USSR. The Acme management states that news of the Bonus Army and Soviet News items will be shown at the theatre as soon as released.

10th Morning Freiheit Excursion

on the
Hudson to Hook Mountains on the S.S. 'Claremont'

SATURDAY, JUNE 11th

Leaving Pier A, Battery Park, at 2 p. m.
(Near South Ferry)

DANCING—ENTERTAINMENT—GOOD FOOD

TICKETS 25 CENTS IN ADVANCE \$1.10 AT THE PIER
—Tickets sold at—
MORNING FREIHEIT OFFICE 33 EAST 10th STREET
COOPERATIVE COLONY 2700 BRONX PARK EAST
REPOBY AND CUTLER 1316 BOSTON ROAD
SOLLIN'S RESTAURANT 216 EAST 14th STREET
RENEWED YOUTH CENTER 163 THATFORD AVENUE
BRONX WORKERS CLUB 1610 BOSTON ROAD
PROLETARIAN WORKERS CLUB 1107 SOUTHERN BLVD.
WILLAMSBURG WORKERS CLUB 43 MANHATTAN AVE.

SOCIALISTS SLUG WORKERS

Blackjacks and Knives Answer to Question

NEW YORK.—A Socialist Party speaker at a meeting Tuesday at 7th St. and Second Ave., run by the "Ypsels" and the district headquarters of the "S.P." at 327 9th St., called on his gang of blackjack, knife and iron knuckle armed thugs and had five young workers slugged. An attempt to ask a question by one of the young workers, members of the sports section of the Workers Zukunft Club, 31 Second Ave., was the excuse.

A message to the Zukunft Club that Socialist Party gangsters were attacking workers at the 7th St. open air meeting caused a few of its members to go down. When they got there they found a Socialist Party speaker addressing about 60 people.

One worker asked a question, and the speaker shouted, "Start a fight with them!" None of the Zukunft workers nor anybody else except the Socialist speakers' guard of six thugs was armed.

Isadore Kornzweick was slugged between the eyes with an iron glove. The same thug, with the same weapon, did the same thing then to Morris Gebelman.

Jack Blank was cut on the lip and across the temple with a knife by several of the thugs. When he went to Beth Israel hospital, the doctors worked two hours on him—and called the police, who finally let him go.

Sam Kurzwel was blackjacked across the back, and Sam Bitter was hit on the face with a blackjack.

The Zukunft Club will point out that this is how the Socialist Party treats workers, and call for workers to rally against the vicious enemies, not only in the unions, where Socialist Party officials always hire gangsters against the members, but by voting Communist in the elections.

Dist. 2 Calls Upon Sections to Place "Liberator" Orders

NEW YORK.—The Secretariat of District 2, Communist Party, has issued a call to all sections urging them to place their orders at once for "The Liberator," official organ of the League of Struggle for Negro Rights. The issue, just off the press, features the recent Nominating Convention. It also contains an article on Toussaint L'Ouverture as well as drawings, photos and other features.

FAREWELL FOR NEGRO ARTISTS

NEW YORK.—A farewell concert and dance for the Negro revolutionary artists leaving for the Soviet Union to take part in the production of the film, "Black and White," will be held at the Bronze Studio, 227 Lenox Ave., near 122nd St., tonight at 9:30.

Amusements

LAST WEEKS
The Theatre Guild Presents
REUNION IN VIENNA
A Comedy
By ROBERT E. SHERWOOD.
GUILD THEATRE, 12nd St.
WEST OF B'WAY
By 8:45. Mts. Th., Sat. Tel. Co. 5-8229

EVOLUTION OF A NATION: Diary of a Revolutionist

Soviet Russia in Its Formation—And Today
New Amkino Action Talkie With English Titles
—EXCLUSIVE SOVIET NEWSREEL—
Dneprostroy—Magnitogorsk—Selection of Designs for Palace of the Soviets—Accommodations for Children in Moscow—Lottery for "Five-Year-Plan"—Mechanized Salt Mining. (This newsreel will not be shown in any other New York Theater.)
9 a.m.-1 p.m.
Except Sat.
Sun. & Holi.
25c NOW!
B'WAY & 42nd ST.

'On to Schenectady' for N. Y. State Communist Nominating Convent'n

NEW YORK.—The Secretariat of the Communist Party, District 2 (New York), has put out the slogan, "ON TO SCHENECTADY!" On to Schenectady, to the United Front Convention in support of the Communist Party Platform and candidates, which will be held there June 19!

The district committee calls upon all workers in the shops without fail during the next few days to elect their delegates to the state nominating convention in Schenectady. This refers particularly to the workers who have been out on strike and who recognize that under the correct leadership of the revolutionary unions they have been enabled to carry on the struggle against the bosses.

Weinstone, Alexander, at Harlem Meet Tonight

NEW YORK.—A capacity crowd of Negro and white workers are expected at St. Luke's Hall, 125 W. 130th St., tonight to hear a report of the National Nominating Convention. W. Weinstone, Charles Alexander and others will speak.

Prior to the indoor meeting two street meetings will be held, one at 130th St. and Lenox Ave. and the other at 130th St. and Seventh Ave.

FIGHT TO KEEP P. S. 53 OPEN

Children Endangered, Parents Charge

NEW YORK.—Following a meeting of teachers and parents of children attending Public School, 53, in Yorkville, it was decided to demand from the Board of Education that it withdraw its order to close the school.

Previously a petition containing the names of 1,000 parents had been sent to the Board of Education and the Board of Superintendents through their representative, David. This petition pointed out that the two schools to which the children of P. S. 53 were to be sent were already crowded; and might endanger the health of the pupils; that the pupils would get less individual attention in the crowded classes; that the longer distances to be walked would put them in danger of accidents.

To all these pleas, the Tammany education officials were deaf, declaring that the closing of the school would involve a "saving" to the city of \$30,000.

Determined to push the fight, the parents are electing a delegation to go direct to the school authorities to press their demands.

Workers' Clubs Should Advertise in the "Daily"

Arranged by the New York DISTRICT
ON AUGUST 28
P. I. L. D. in Pleasant Bay Park

Intern'l Workers Order
DENTAL DEPARTMENT
80 FIFTH AVENUE
15th FLOOR
AD Work Done Under Personal Care
of DR. JOSEPHSON

ATTENTION COMRADES!
Health Center Cafeteria

WORKERS CENTER
50 EAST 13th STREET

Patronize the Health Center Cafeteria and Help the Revolutionary Movement
Best Food Reasonable Prices

OUT TO:—
CAMP UNITY
FOR THE WEEK END

WORKERS!
REST AT

The AVANTA FARM
in a comradely atmosphere—plain but good fresh food at \$12 a week
AVANTA FARM, Ulster Park, N.Y.

OUT TO:—
KINDERLAND
FOR THE WEEK END

CAMP WOCOLONA
MONROE, N. Y.
Will reopen as a
COOPERATIVE BUNGALOW AND
TENT COLONY

Free Accommodations This Week-End
for Woolonians and Their Friends

Bring Your Own Food
Round trip fare \$2.—Erie R.R.
Further details will appear in the
Daily Worker

CAMPERS ATTENTION!
Army Tents 16x16 and Others
Also Camp Equipment
—Reasonable Prices—
MANHATTAN WIPING CLOTH INC.
478 Water St., corner Pike St.
Phone Dry Dock 4-3416

RUSSIAN MEALS
For Poor Pocketbooks
KAVKAZ
332 E. 14th Street, N. Y. C.

OUT TO:—
NITGEDAIGET
FOR THE WEEK END

INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY DAY FOR BREAD AND FREEDOM: FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE SOVIET UNION—AGAINST IMPERIALIST WAR!

Rain or Shine! All Workers Demonstrate!
WITH THE WORKERS INTERNATIONAL RELIEF
SUNDAY, JUNE 12th ALL DAY
at STARLIGHT PARK—177th St. and West Farms Rd.
Hear the Report of the Workers Delegation of the
F.S.U. Just Back from the U.S.S.R.

—PROGRAM:—
W.I.R. BAND—LABOR SPORTS UNION SPARTAKIAD—W.I.R. CHORUS—WORKERS LABORATORY THEATRE OF THE W.I.R. WORKERS DANCE GROUPS OF THE W.I.R.—W.I.R. FILM AND PHOTO LEAGUE—PIANO AND VIOLIN RECITALS
"Cannons or Tractors" and "Children of the New Day"
DANCING! SINGING! SPEAKING!
DIRECTIONS: Take Lexington Ave. 150th St. Subway up to 177 St. Station. JOINT AUSTRIES: W.I.R.—I.L.D. and F.S.U. Refreshments and Open Air Restaurant—Endorsed by all Workers Orgs.

YOUR VACATION SHOULD BE SPENT IN A PROLETARIAN CAMP ONLY

The Month of June is ideal for vacation in the Proletarian Camps

Every dollar spent by a worker on rest and vacation must go to the institutions of our movement

GO TO YOUR THREE PROLETARIAN CAMPS

Nitgedaiget :: Kinderland :: Unity

ALL CAMPS HAVE UNIFORM RATES
\$16.50 Per Week, Including Organization and Press Tax

NO COLLECTIONS

Automobiles leave daily for all camps at 10 A.M. Fridays and Saturdays 9 A.M. and 6 P.M. from 143 E. 102d St. and the Camp Cafeteria, 2509 Bronx Park E. You can also travel by train or boat. All at low rates.
For information on Nitgedaiget and Unity call City office: Estabrook 8-1400 and for Kinderland Tompkins Square 6-8434
City Office of Camp Kinderland 108 E. 14th St. Auto Station Phone Lehigh 4-0000

THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE SAVAGE ATTACKS ON FOREIGN BORN IS A FIGHT IN DEFENSE OF RIGHTS OF ALL WORKERS -- ACT NOW!

BOSS PRESS INCITES AGAINST UNEMPLOYED IN BLOOMINGTON, ILL.

Workers Demand Food for Hungry Children; Newspapers Call Them Lawless Lot

Manager of Store Threatens to Call Cops; Committee Forces Him to Give Food

(By a Worker Correspondent)

BLOOMINGTON, Ill.—In order to make it appear that the unemployed are becoming lawless and to incite the police to more terror, the local press ran scare headlines. "Three Threaten, Take Food," "Groceries Obtained Through Intimidation," after three unemployed workers went to a store and insisted that the owner give food to a family of five, four of them children, the father unemployed.

This worker had been refused help by the Civic Relief, because he refused to work in the community garden on the now widespread forced labor plan. He had been getting \$3.25 worth of scrip each week for his hungry family, and this was entirely cut off after he refused to slave and see his family starve.

The Unemployed Council elected a committee to go to the stores and ask them for food. We three were on the committee and went to a large grocery store where we asked for the manager. We told him what we

wanted and he got it off the shelf. The whole order didn't amount to \$3. Then the father of the family told the manager that he didn't have any money, but that he must have the food because his family was starving. The manager threatened to call the police, and we told him that we weren't interested in the police and that we were thinking of the starving children, and that he could go ahead and call the police. He gave us the groceries and we went away. In the local press the manager was quoted as having said that the unemployed worker "promised to pay for the food, if he ever got any money." In spite of this paper tried to make it appear that we held up the manager and threatened to wreck the place if we didn't get the food. Of course you can see what a lie this was.

We call on all workers to refuse to starve, to join the Unemployed Council and fight for unemployment insurance, against the forced labor agencies and the so-called relief organizations.

FOSTER PROVES MAHONEY PARTY STARVES JOBLESS

Fascists Feast Farmer Labor Mayor as Foster Denounces Him

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

nist Party at the Duluth meetings.

Blow to Fake Farmer-Labor Party ST. PAUL, Minn., June 7 (by mail)—Three Foster meetings, packed to overflowing in the "Twin Cities" of St. Paul and Minneapolis, was a powerful answer to the betrayal of the workers by the Farmer Labor Party. And it was right in their stronghold, too.

In Minneapolis, after the Communist Election Campaign Committee had secured a permit for a meeting to be addressed by Foster in North High School Auditorium, and had sold enough tickets to fill the hall, the Farmer-Labor members on the school board voted to cancel the permit and the board did cancel it. Foster spoke in two other halls in Minneapolis instead.

Scores of Negro and white workers, many of them from metal and railway shops, and from the packing houses, joined the Communist Party at these meetings.

The capitalist press here admits that the Foster meetings in the "Twin Cities" were "impressive demonstrations of strength." Foster was greeted by tremendous ovations at each meeting.

Radio Speech. In addition to those at the meetings, thousands of Minnesota workers listened in on Foster's radio speech Tuesday over WRHM, in which he made a magnificent appeal for support for the Communist election campaign platform. (See the six main planks published at the top of the first page of the Daily Worker.)

"Capitalism must give way to socialism," Foster declared, "capitalism will not die of its own accord—it must be killed. We are fighting for a Soviet government in the United States."

The radio address and the St. Paul mass meeting in Central Ball Room took place on the same day that William Mahoney, the new Farmer-Labor Party mayor of St. Paul, was inaugurated.

Mahoney Ignores Jobless. "Mahoney raises such fake issues as gangsterism, cheaper electric rates, and less taxation and clean government, but ignores the most important issue, that of relief for the unemployed workers of St. Paul," said Foster, and continued:

"It is like trying to paint a house while the whole structure is in flames." "Let Mr. Mahoney go to the workers who live on garbage dumps in your 'Hovelville,' and see how much they are interested in cheaper electric rates and taxation."

"Mr. Mahoney, on the question of unemployment relief, tries to pass the buck to the Federal government, in line with other fakers, the mayors of various cities who are now in Washington hypocritically pretending that they are concerned with the problems of the unemployed. The Hoover government passes the buck right back to the cities, and meanwhile the unemployed starve."

"The Farmer-Labor Party, just like the Socialist Party, is a party for capitalism against the workers."

30,000 SEATTLE UNEMPLOYED IN DEMONSTRATION

Denounce Mayor Dore for Breaking Pledge to the Jobless

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

meeting, he did not succeed. He was allotted 20 minutes, which he spent partly in defending landlords who want to evict unemployed tenants, though the opposite was what he promised when he was asking for votes.

Expose Dore and League. The 30,000 (mostly unemployed) workers present refused to allow Dore to talk more than his 20 minutes, and loudly cheered when leaders of the Unemployed Council, including Fred Walker and Jack Taybeck, district organizer of the Young Communist League, not only exposed the demagoguery of Dore, and denounced him for his already broken election promises, but showed up as well the Unemployed Citizens League leaders of which are attempting to swing the thousands of Seattle jobless into support of the Chamber of Commerce forced labor "self-help" program.

The leaders of the Unemployed Citizens League tried to prevent the rank and file of their organization from taking part in the demonstration, but the rank and file insisted on going, and forced the use of the name of the League in the call for the demonstration.

Workers in the demonstration cheered especially the denunciation of Cronin, Brannin, Hulet M. Wells and other leaders in the Unemployed Citizens League, for their willingness to betray the struggle of the jobless, once Dore is elected.

Committees of action are springing up in the League, and trying to take control away from the leadership.

The Seattle newspapers state that the demonstration was "one of the largest crowds ever to gather in City Hall Park," but represent it as merely an "inaugural greeting" to Mayor Dore. They suppress the demands of the jobless, and everything said by Walker and Taybeck.

The mass meeting at the city hall opened and closed with singing of "The International."

Scores Betrayal of Debs—In Debs' Home Town

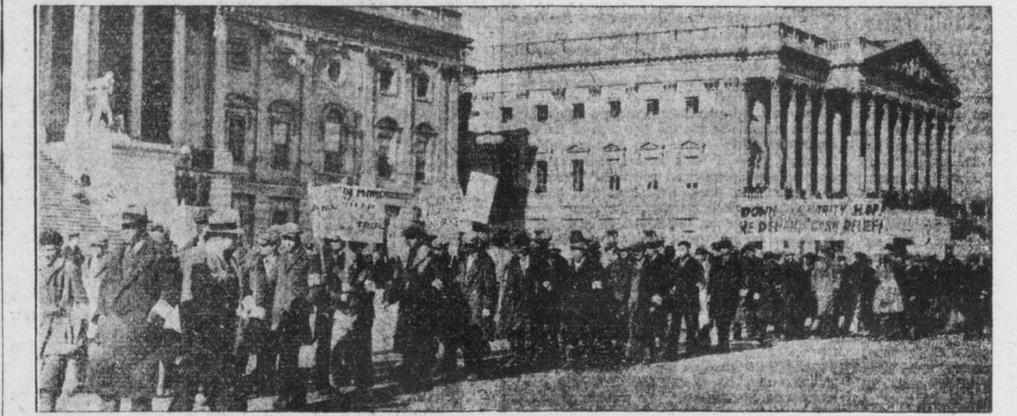
TERRE HAUTE, Ind., June 9.—James W. Ford, Communist candidate for vice-president, spoke here Sunday to 800 workers from the court house steps. After Ford exposed, in this, Gene Debs' home town, the betrayal of Debs' fighting spirit by the Socialist Party leaders who now use his name, 300 workers signed pledges to carry on the Communist election campaign.

In spite of radical phrases, the Governor Olesens and Mayor Mahoneys of Minnesota, just like the Socialist Party Mayor Hoan of Milwaukee, have proven themselves the enemies of the workers."

Fascists Banquet Mahoney. While Foster was thus exposing Mahoney, the mayor was doing the same himself. He was going at a banquet attended by the Italian Consul general (an agent of Mussolini) and leading Italian fascists.

One of the new mayor's first acts was to address and reassure a convention of Minnesota bankers.

The Great Hunger March of December, 1931, to Washington Which Included Worker Vets



In the dead of winter last year, 1,500 delegates of the 12,000,000 starving unemployed marched from all over the country on the Capitol building to demand unemployment insurance at the expense of the government and the employers. In November of this year many of these jobless who sent delegates to Washington will vote for the same demand by voting Communist. Today ex-servicemen, world war veterans, are streaming in ever greater numbers to demand relief in the form of the rest of their back wages, the so-called "soldiers' bonus." "Millions for war and they haven't given a cent for unemployed relief," shouted the hunger marchers of last year. "Millions for War and Not a Cent Yet for Hungry Veterans," say the ex-servicemen. Photos show the 1931 hunger march going down Pennsylvania Ave., and a group of the veterans today at "Camp Camden" where the capitol police have been forced to give a little shelter and some food.

WASHINGTON FAILS TO DRIVE OUT VETS; GOV'T CANCELS ARMY LEAVES

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

the Hoover Wall St. government to split the ranks of the veterans are the leaders of the Socialist Party, Norman Thomas and Daniel W. Hoan, Mayor of Milwaukee. A circular signed by these two gentlemen and distributed among the vets urged them to give up their fight for the bonus. Mayor Hoan, who had workers jailed for demanding unemployment insurance and relief before the Milwaukee City Hall, March 6, 1930, advises the vets to turn their efforts into a demand for unemployment relief and insurance.

The Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League, in a statement issued today, pointed out that the socialist circular was part of the campaign to defeat their struggle. "The struggle for the bonus is part of the great struggle against hunger," said the statement. "It is and must be tightly bound up with the struggle for unemployment insurance and relief. The veterans, while fighting for their bonus, must raise the slogan of unemployment insurance and relief for the masses of jobless workers and workers with jobs must support the fight for the bonus."

Chicago Delegation Grows. The Chicago delegation, which is the backbone of the whole rank and file movement is rapidly gaining new adherents. Vets from all sections of the country are forming themselves around this group.

The delegation from Chicago successfully fought jim-crowism in the parade and is leading the fight for rank and file control and against police supervision and the bulldozing tactics of the police imposed fascist leadership.

Socialists Aid Bonus Enemies. Chief among the bonus enemies, who are working in cooperation with

MOTHER MOONEY, MOORE, IN WEST

Workers Back Mooney Scottsboro Fight

(Wire to the Daily Worker) GREAT FALLS, Mont., June 9.—More than 1,500 workers and farmers filled the Grand Theatre last night in support of the campaign to free the Scottsboro boys, Tom Mooney, and all class-war prisoners. The crowd enthusiastically greeted Mother Mooney, now on a national tour on behalf of her son and the other frame-up victims.

Richard Moore, national organizer of the International Labor Defense, was the principal speaker. One hundred and thirty-nine workers signed pledges to support the Scottsboro-Mooney campaign.

A significant feature of the meeting was a 15-minute radio broadcast. Resolutions were adopted and sent to Governor Rolph of California, the U. S. Supreme Court, and Secretary

Unemployed Councils Call for Support of Bonus March

"Signal for Renewed Struggle; Organize and Fight for Bonus, Relief and Insurance"

By HERBERT BENJAMIN

Ten thousand unemployed veterans on the march over the path that was marked out last December by 1,670 elected delegates in the National Hunger March.

Scores of hundreds of thousands more are eager to move upon the same road. Millions of jobless toilers are following with their eyes, the course which their fellow-sufferers are pursuing.

These new recruits in the war against hunger, give powerful evidence of the growing desperation and fighting will of the poverty stricken masses.

March Against Hunger

The jobless veterans are making the same demand that the National Hunger March made—they demand the right to live. They too, are marching against hunger. They too, are facing the same enemies. They too, must therefore adopt the same militant methods of mass struggle if they would win their demands.

The capitalist government, which stands guards over the wealth, profit and privilege of the multi-billionaire ruling class is prepared to use against the war-veterans the same brutal terror which it employs against all who refuse to submit to mass starvation.

Demagogy—The First Line Of Defense For The Bosses

When the National Hunger March revealed the fighting mood of the masses, all the agents of the bosses hastened to the defense of the money-bags. Vilification, threats, terror and demagogy were unloosed in floods, in the effort to stem the militancy of the masses.

Matthew Woll, treacherous misleader of the American Federation of Labor and his whole army of red-baiting fascists, were among the first to launch the attack. These were followed in quick succession by the Department of Justice; by municipal authorities and by gangs of organized hoodlums, led by officers of the American Legion. While these open enemies directed the attack upon the advance guard made up of the delegates in the Hunger March, other agents busied themselves with the task of confusing and deceiving the broad masses of workers.

First came La Follette, Costigan, Wagner, Wheeler and other so-called "progressives" in the Senate. These brought forward a whole series of fake relief bills.

In all parts of the country, lesser, but not less effective demagogues likewise launched various fraudulent "relief" campaigns. The charlatan, Father Cox, was brought forward by the steel and coal barons of Pennsylvania. Roosevelt shouted for "unemployment insurance" in New York. Mayor Murphy wept crocodile tears in Detroit. All bent their efforts to one purpose—to prevent the organization and defeat the struggles of the unemployed.

The Garner—Wagner—Patman Schemes

Today, when the unemployed war-veterans are giving evidence through the Bonus March of a renewed and greater mass militancy, the defenders of the money-bags (they call themselves defenders of "our great American institutions") are again unloosing a flood of vile demagogy.

The Garner Bill which passed Congress on June 7, is typical of the fraudulent measures which are being brought forward as relief bills. This Bill appears to be appropriating Two Billion, Two-hundred and Ninety Million dollars for relief. Actually it sets aside only One-hundred million dollars, or less than 5 per cent of that amount for actual relief. And this amount is to be put at the disposal of President Hoover.

What percentage Hoover will distribute to the unemployed, may be easily guessed by all who have seen the chief executive of the Hunger government in action.

The Wagner Bill would make \$200,000,000 available for public works during the coming year. Of this

amount, \$15,000,000, or 75 per cent would go to real estate sharks for building sites. The balance would give work to at most 10,000 of the 15 million unemployed throughout the country, at less than \$10 per week!

These shameful deceptions are being put over behind a smokescreen of sham battles between Republicans and Democrats. The jobless masses, whose starvation relief rations are being drastically cut and in many cases discontinued altogether, are confused by means of every known trick of parliamentary chicanery.

The capitalist press runs screaming headlines announcing the introduction, debate over and passage of each such proposal as a great victory which will put an end to suffering and want.

Intensify, Sharpen, Raise To Greater Militancy The Struggle For Real Unemployment Relief!

While the army of jobless grows by leaps and bounds, all available relief funds are everywhere reported exhausted.

We Must Fight For Our Lives!

The capitalist class understands full well the significance of the Bonus March. They realize that it is part of the mass struggle against unemployment and their hunger policy. They know that if the workers organize and fight, if they show the determination which is expressed by the Bonus Marchers, then indeed, the workers can win the fight against hunger.

The present situation calls for the sharpest and most bitter struggles in the history of the United States.

Every block and neighborhood, every flop-house and soup-kitchen, every shop and union, must have its own elected committee to lead the struggle. The theory that unemployment and suffering is not so acute in the summer time, is without foundation or justification. Right now when this will be the excuse given for cutting relief, we must fight most stubbornly against every such attempt.

Mass marches, similar to the present Bonus March, must be organized in every city, county and state. These must be carefully prepared so that fascist elements, spies and dupes of the bosses shall not worm their way into leadership as they have done in the Bonus March.

The growing army of demagogues must be combated, exposed and defeated. Their every scheme must be revealed as part of the hunger offensive of the ruling class. We must oppose against them a united militant workingclass stubbornly fighting for Unemployment Insurance at the expense of the government and employers, as provided for by the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill.

Our united forces must be rallied for support of the candidates of the workingclass in the election campaign. Our struggle for Foster and Ford and our fighting program must be our answer to the fraudulent schemes of the capitalist politicians of the Republican, Democratic and Socialist parties.

Sister of Scottsboro Boy Speaks in Clevel.

Sunday and Monday

CLEVELAND, Ohio.—Cleveland workers will have an opportunity to see and hear Lucille Wright, 11-year old sister of two of the Scottsboro boys, and to support the fight for their release, on Sunday and Monday, June 12 and 13. On Sunday afternoon, Lucille will be guest of honor at a house party in the Kinsman district, and in the evening she will speak at a Scottsboro rally in Ray-ford and Jackson Hall, 3804 Scoville Avenue. On Monday evening, June 13, she will speak at the South Slav Hall. On Monday evening, June 13, she will speak at the South Slav Hall, 5607 St. Clair Avenue.

While her mother is touring Europe

LOCAL LEADERS QUIT SOCIALIST PARTY IN SEATTLE, WASHINGTON

Officials and Members of County Executive Declare "S. P." Has Betrayed Workers

Ringling Statement Read at Meeting Calls on Workers to Join Communist Party

SEATTLE, Wash., June 9.—Four Socialist Party members, very active in its ranks up until now and all officials, threw a bombshell into a mass meeting called by the Socialist Party here on June 3 to hear the socialist candidate, McKay, speak.

These four members, Olga Hوجلund, secretary of the county executive committee; Ira Ball, member of the county executive; Winifred Black, secretary-treasurer of Local 2 and Anna Bolin, chairman of Local 2, presented a signed statement declaring that because of its treacheries against the working class, they were withdrawing from the Socialist Party and joining the Communist Party. (As finally issued the statement includes another signature, that of George Ferris, of Local 2.)

Evades Challenge

During the consternation among the Socialist Party leaders after the statement was read, Alex Noral, district organizer of the Communist Party rose and pointed out further proof that the Socialist Party was the third party of capitalism and not a workers' party, and challenged McKay to a debate.

McKay made a demagogic speech evading every issue facing the workers, evading the wage cuts, unemployment, imperialist war plans, etc., and completely overlooked the challenge by the Communists.

Socialist officials shouted that the worker reading the statement, of the four who had quit the Socialist Party should "be smacked," but the crowd, including many rank and file socialists, refused to permit it. Two more at the meeting immediately associated themselves with the four joining the Communist Party, and took the same action they did.

The statement of those quitting the Socialist Party reads as follows: "We the undersigned, members of the Socialist Party and County Executive Committee of the Party, wish to make the following statement:

"In joining the Socialist Party we were guided by the perspective of joining a fighting revolutionary organization, whose tasks are those of organizing and leading the workers in a struggle against capitalism which is responsible for the suffering and misery of the working class."

Jim Crow Party

"While actively participating in the work of the party, we have closely observed and carefully studied its program, methods and leadership, both national and local, the national and state conventions, etc. For instance: In the national convention in Milwaukee there was not a single Negro delegate. They refused to call for struggle for the liberation of the class war prisoners in the capitalist prisons, while at the same time they demanded freedom for the food prisoners, saboteurs, counter-revolutionaries and supporters of the war mongering capitalists in the Soviet Union. They nominated Norman Thomas who speaks over the same hook-up with J. P. Morgan in support of the block-aid system, and who openly supported the capitalist Reconstruction Finance Corporation. The party accepted the capitalist slogan in the last world war, "The war to end war," "The war for democracy," and now in the national convention we saw raised the slogan of Democracy, which can only be democracy for the ruling class, in fact supporting them, in their present preparations for war against the Soviet Union. Hillquit's famous law suit against the Soviet Union in the interest of Russian white guards. Norman Thomas refusing to debate and defend the party's program and policies with Wm. Z. Foster, presidential candidate of the Communist Party, and locally giving leadership to the Dix Chamber of Commerce Unemployed Citizens League, etc.

Join Communists!

"In view of these rank betrayals of the working class, we, the undersigned, have decided to break with the Socialist Party, the third party of capitalism, and are joining the Communist Party which has proved itself

to arouse the workers of the whole world on behalf of the Scottsboro boys. Lucille is touring Ohio. Besides speaking in Cleveland, she is also appearing in Youngstown, Warren, Akron, and Toledo. Following are the dates of her meetings and the halls at which she will speak:

Youngstown, June 9, Ukrainian Hall, 325 West Rayen St.

Warren, June 10, Hippodrome Hall, High St.

Akron, June 11, Workers Center, 9 West Barges St.

Toledo, June 14.

"The labor movement will gain the upper hand and show the way to peace and socialism." LENIN.

the only party fighting in a revolutionary way in the interest of the working class. We call upon the rank and file to join us in the Communist Party in waging a struggle against capitalism, against starvation, against wage cuts and unemployment, against capitalist wars, and for the liberation of both Negro and white workers and for the proletarian dictatorship, for the defense of the Soviet Union and Soviet China."

(Signed): WINIFRED BLACK, Secretary-Treasurer, Local 2; IRA BALL, Member County Exec. Comm.; OLGA HOGLUND, Sec., County Exec. Comm.; ANNA BOLIN, Chairman, Local 2; GEORGE FERRIS, Member Local 2.

MINE UNION URGES FIGHT ON DIES ACT

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

fundamental rights of the workers, and for freedom of speech, assembly and the right to organize."

Wants Communists Off Ballot. WASHINGTON, June 9.—A demand that the Communist Party be prevented from appearing on the ballots in the elections was made on the floor of the House of Representatives by Congressman Blanton, democrat, during the discussion on the Dies Bill, it became known today.

The Dies Bill was passed by the House and is soon to come up for consideration by the Senate. Meanwhile, a national wave of protest is developing against this bill, which, if enacted would result in the deportation of additional thousands of foreign born workers.

Wants Action

"Now the time has come when we ought to stop putting on our ballots any Communist ticket in decent American elections," the vociferous Texas congressman declared.

Earlier in the discussion Blanton volunteered to furnish a precise definition of Communism. "I shall explain it," he said. "Affiliated with Communists means when they meet with Communists, when they speak Communistic language to Communists from their Communist platforms at Communist meetings. They are affiliated with them when they do that."

Socialist Party Approved

At the same time an approving nod to the Socialist Party came from Congressman Stafford who said that he "would not like to see a law passed that would give the right to immigration officials to deport socialists."

Not only complete asylum but unofficial approval is given to the white guard troops in the United States by the phrasing of the Dies Bill aimed against militant foreign-born workers which defines a Communist as one who "believes in, advises, advocates the overthrow by force or violence of governments, constituted authority, or social order, existing in countries not under the control of Communists."

This provocative slur against the workers and peasants' government in the Soviet Union at the same time implies the aiding and abetting of the sinister anti-Soviet agencies now operating in the United States.

Essence of Bill

The high point of the Dies Bill is that before a foreign-born worker charged with being a Communist can be deported the authorities, according to the present immigration law, prove in each case his affiliation, and that his political views make him subject to deportation. The Dies Bill, however, contains a so-called definition of a Communist. In the words of Congressman Bachman, member of the notorious Fish Committee and tool of the open-shop coal operators of West Virginia, "should the bill under consideration become law a Communist may be deported on his admission or on proof that he is a Communist or affiliated with the Communist organization. Therefore it will materially aid in the deportation of all alien Communists."

Protest Continues

With an increasing realization of the sinister nature of this bill, the protest movement against it is growing. Trade unions, workers' fraternal organizations and individual workers are called upon by the International Labor Defense and the Committee for the Protection of the Foreign-Born to deluge the senate with protest against its adoption.

MR. HOOVER, WHERE IS YOUR CHICKEN IN EVERY POT?

By BILL GEBERT

THE Republican Party will open its national convention on June 14 in the city of Chicago. It will nominate again "the great engineer," Mr. Herbert Hoover, as its standard-bearer, it will nominate him and his record as a candidate for President of the United States. In 1928, the Republican Party and Mr. Hoover carried on a campaign under the slogan of "A chicken in every pot, an automobile in every garage, work for everybody, prosperity for the whole country." This was the election platform of the Republican Party in the year 1928 and on this basis Herbert Hoover was elected President of the United States. In accepting the republican nomination for President of the United States, Herbert Hoover, on August 11, 1928, declared:



Hunger Hoover.

"Unemployment in the sense of distress is widely disappearing. . . We in America today are nearer to the final triumph over poverty than ever before in the history of any land. The poor-house is vanishing from among us. We have not yet reached the goal, but given a chance to go forward with the policies of the last eight years, and we shall soon, with the help of God, be in sight of the day when poverty will be banished from the nation. There is no guarantee against poverty equal to a job for every man. That is the primary purpose of the economic policies we advocate."

Will Mr. Hoover dare to repeat this statement today? In face of the 15,000,000 unemployed, in

American Masses Shall Fully Examine the Record of the Hoover Administration

the face of the pauperization of the farming population, in face not only of starvation, but death from starvation of not only hundreds, but thousands of workers in the richest country in the world. The statement of Hoover on August 11, 1928, in California, was sheer demagoguery!

On Sept. 17, 1928, Mr. Hoover declared, in a speech, as follows: "Within a year we restored five million workers to employment. But we did more; we produced a fundamental program which made this restored employment secure on foundations of prosperity; as a result, wages and standards of living have during the past six and a half years risen to steadily higher levels."

Will Mr. Hoover dare to repeat this statement again? The wages of the workers in the U. S. have been cut approximately 50 per cent. In the city of Chicago the payroll of the workers has declined, compared with September, 1929—March, 1932, 72 per cent. The record of Mr. Hoover and his administration for the last four years is a record of wage-cutting policy together with his friends, the leaders of the A. F. of L., Greens, Wolls and Lewises. The record of the Hoover administration, the administration of the Republican Party, is a record of wage-cuts, mass unemployment and starvation and impoverishment of the farmers and bankruptcy of hundreds and thousands of farmers whose farms have been taken away from them by the bankers for unpaid taxes and mortgages.

On Oct. 6, 1928, Mr. Hoover declared: "As never before does the keeping of our economic machine in tune depend upon wise policies in the administrative side of the government."

So, in line with the policy, Mr. Hoover and his government refuses to give a red cent in the form of unemployed relief in the form of unemployment and social insurance for the masses, but three billion dollars was given to big business so that they will not feel the economic crisis. It is clear that the Hoover government policy is a policy of Wall Street, of the multimillionaires of the U. S.

Oh, yes, Mr. Hoover has also something to say to the working class in this situation. Mr. Hoover organized what is known as the "President's

Organization on Unemployed Relief." And one of the circulars of this organization has the following to say to the masses of unemployed: "Other problems press for attention, to provide for the satisfying use of the free time of the unemployed."

And how, do you fellow workers think Mr. Hoover suggests to use the free time of the unemployed? Very simple—Mr. Hoover's administration proposes "Educational and vocational training and recreational activities." Splendid! Fifteen million unemployed men and women, with their families, starving, with empty stomachs, thrown out on the streets, in rags, are to be amused by Mr. Hoover that they should take up vocational training and recreational activities. This is cynicism in the face of the starving millions which can be compared only with the French Queen, Marie Antoinette, who, when she was informed that the masses of Paris were starving for the want of bread, answered: "Why don't they eat cake?" Fifteen million unemployed are starving and the problem facing them is not a question of "vocational training and recreational activity," but is a problem of bread. Mr. Hoover, from time to time, also was very humorous. For instance, he declared on March 8, 1930, according to the dispatch issued by the White House, as follows:

"President Hoover predicted today that the worst effect of the crash upon unemployment will have been passed during the next sixty days."

It was a long sixty days, wasn't it?—sixty days to which there is no end. Mr. Hoover and his republican administration have proven by their everyday acts and deeds that they are against the working class. It refuses to fight against unemployment and social insurance. It refuses to accept the demands of the great National Hunger March to Washington in December, 1931. It refuses the soldiers' bonus. Mr. Hoover, at the same time, is very active in planning a war against the only country where there is no unemployment, where wages are on the increase, where socialism is being built. That country is the U.S.S.R. According to the "San Francisco Chronicle," as was stated by Marsh, of the Peoples' Lobby, Hoover said:

"The ambition of my life is to crush Soviet Russia."

Yes, Mr. Hoover also has a plan. You know, fellow workers, that the Five-Year Plan in the Soviet Union is a tremendous success, so much so that Mr. Hoover, bitter enemy of the Soviet Union, attempts to copy the plan. In his speech on June 11, 1931, in the City of Indianapolis, he declared:

"I am able to propose an American plan to you. . . We plan more leisure for men and women and better opportunities for its enjoyment. We plan not only to provide for all the new generation, but we shall, by scientific research and invention, lift the standard of living and security of life of the whole people. We plan to secure a greater diffusion of wealth, a decrease in poverty and a great reduction in crime. And this plan will be carried out if we just keep on giving the American people a chance."

No Plan Possible Under Capitalism. The only trouble with this plan is that it does not work. No plan is possible under capitalism. The statement of Hoover about "the American plan" is as much demagoguery as is the statement of Aug. 11, 1928 that "with the help of God, poverty will be abolished in our land." Poverty and war, misery and death from starvation is part of the capitalist system, of which Herbert Hoover is "chief engineer" at the present time. The capitalist way out of the present crisis is the way as indicated by Hoover, by wage-cuts, by reducing the miserable relief that was gotten by the militant struggles on the part of the masses of workers, and by planning a war against the Soviet Union. This is their plan out of the crisis.

The working class of America shall fully examine the record of the Hoover administration. We must popularize it among the broadest possible masses of workers and explain the Hoover program, a program of hunger and war, and in doing this to point out the way out of the crisis, as is presented in the platform of the Communist Party—the revolutionary way out of the crisis, the abolition of the capitalist system and the establishment of a Workers' and Farmers' Government, and, leading to it, by developing struggles for the immediate demands.

We must rally around the standard-bearers of the working class, the outstanding fighters and leaders of the employed and unemployed, of the Negro masses and poor farmers, William Z. Foster, for President, leader of numerous struggles of the working class, and James W. Ford, Negro leader of the working class, for vice-president, candidates of the Communist Party.

June Issue of "The Communist"

CONTENTS

1. The Imperialist Offensive and the Fourteenth Plenum of the Central Committee.
2. The Struggle for the Majority of the Working Class and Our Mass Work. By O. Kuusinen
3. Some Elementary Phases of the Work in the Reformist Trade Unions. By Wm. Z. Foster.
4. Fascism, Social Democracy and Communism. By W. Krorin.
5. Lessons of Two Recent Strikes. In the Light of the E.C.C.I. Resolution on "Lessons of Strike Struggles in U.S.A." By Jack Staehel.
6. The War Offensive—Tightening the Capitalist Dictatorship in the United States. By Bill Dunne.
7. The Second Five-Year Plan. By Moissaye J. Olgin.
8. Marxism and the National Problem. By J. Stalin.
9. Lenin on Literature.

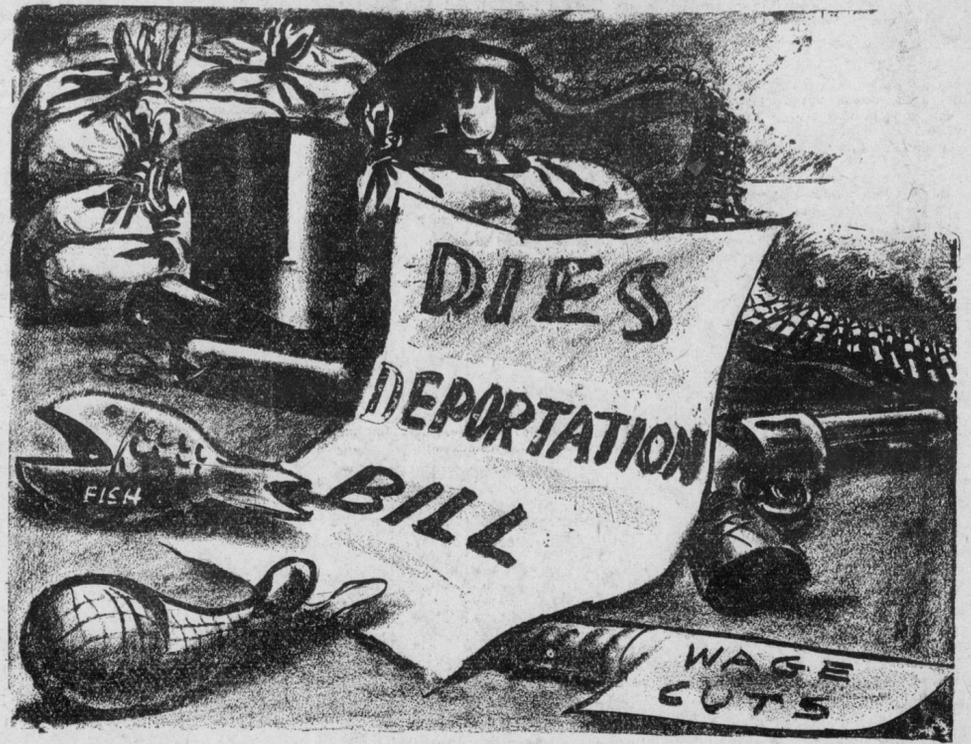
GORKY WRITES IN CURRENT NEW MASSES

In an article called "An Answer to Some Americans," Maxim Gorky, noted Soviet writer, makes a brilliant answer to the bourgeois intellectual. The article appears in the current June issue of New Masses, which includes articles on the Chinese Red Army, American Writers and Kentucky, the American College, the Soviet Films, etc.

Short Stories, Poems, Book Reviews, and cartoons by eleven revolutionary artists complete the issue.

SMASH THIS NEW WEAPON AGAINST THE WORKERS!

By BARD



Toward Revolutionary Mass Work (DISCUSSION OF THE 14TH PLENUM)

Decisions on Literature Applied in Practice

By J. L., Chicago

The article given below shows how the decisions of the Plenum Conference on Literature can be carried out in practice. The Conference discussed ways and means of attaining a MASS distribution of our literature. It outlined organizational measures to make it possible to reach millions of workers with our literature.

The comrades in Chicago have used some very original ideas in applying the new line on literature distribution in practice. One scheme they used, that of using one pamphlet intensively for many different purposes during a campaign, is outlined below.

A FEW days ago you asked to write some of the experiences in the distribution of the Scottsboro pamphlets in connection with the campaign, and am herewith sending you how we worked it here, which can be of some help in planning mass distribution of other literature in connection with campaigns as they are planned and carried out.

Pamphlets Used For Speaker's Outline

When we first planned the campaign the immediate problem was of sending speakers to organizations, and these speakers had to be supplied with outlines. Most of the comrades do not remember exactly the facts of the case and the further developments. So, instead of preparing an outline, it was decided to order the Scottsboro pamphlet, which contains the material necessary for every speaker.

Mass Organizations Order the Pamphlet

Then we thought it best to make known the facts of the case to the workers in general, and therefore, at the first conference held, the question of distribution of this pamphlet was taken up. The same evening we had orders for nearly 1,000 copies from representatives of different organizations as well as from individuals. The pamphlets were sold to them at cost price.

Pamphlets Replace Ribbons on Tag Day

The finance committee in preparing for the tag day, considering as to what to use for tags, decided to use the pamphlets instead of flowers or buttons, although it costs a little more, but in return it was considered that the contributions will make up for this. When any individual gets a pamphlet instead of a little ribbon, he is bound to make a bigger contribution.

The entire campaign was conducted on the basis of popularizing the facts regarding the Scottsboro boys and we found this the best medium. So far we have ordered and paid for 11,000 copies; 6,000 were sold prior to the tag

day and 5,000 were ordered for the tag days. Of these, there are some left, which will be sold in the course of the campaign which still continues and perhaps more will be ordered in the future.

Linking Up a Pamphlet Organizational Campaign

It is important to take at each campaign when planning it as to the methods of mass distribution of literature that is connected with the campaign specifically. And because this was done I found for the first time so many people participating in the sale of this pamphlet.

Wherever you go you find workers selling these pamphlets.

Educating Those Who Contribute

I also think that for tag days especially it should be considered at all times to use some kind of pamphlet directly connected with the campaign for which purpose the tag day is carried instead of buttons or flowers. This way the contributor also is made acquainted with the purpose of his contribution. There is no doubt that better methods of mass distribution of our literature can be found.

How Soviet Workers Spend Their Rest Days

(A Letter From Moscow)

DEAR COMRADES!

We, workers of Moscow, want to tell you how we spend one of our rest days in a one-day workers' rest-home in the Green City.

At 7 o'clock in the morning the Moscow street cars took us to the Jaroslavsky Station of the Northern Railroad. Two years ago the road was electrified and now electric trains run to the station, which bears the name of our workers' paper "Pravda," and where the Green City

MOSCOW WORKERS' CLUB



The workers' government of the Soviet Union, is building clubs, health and cultural centers for the masses, such as the Green City described in this interesting letter.

is located. At the Jaroslavsky Station we hardly had to wait; a loud speaker in the waiting room announced that the train is ready and told us the number of our platform; doors opened, leading to the platform and we quickly went for our places in the cars.

Pleasant Trip

The well kept cars and the speed with which we're going made our trip very pleasant. Without noticing we covered 40 kilometers; we arrived at the station "Pravda" and in a few minutes were in the Green City. Strictly speaking the Green City is not a city as yet, but will be one in the near future. Meanwhile there is only a tourist base, which is our rest house, surrounded by fir trees and pines.

In the rest house 200 factory shock-workers from the October section of Moscow come together. They represented a collective of 300,000 workers. After we got acquainted with each other we found out that on that day the trade-union active came out here on excursion, which was organized by the trade-union council of the October section. We, therefore, decided to utilize our rest day not only for rest, but to discuss trade-union work and prepare a report on trade-union activities to the All-Union Trade-Union Congress. But, we are interrupted by the leader of physical culture of the rest home; we had to stop our discussion and form into

lines for morning exercises. The leader, after a short explanation, began his command: one, two, and so on.

Exercise—Then Breakfast

Among us were old and middle aged men and women, but they did not lag behind and participated in all the exercises together with the younger comrades.

After the exercises we rushed for breakfast. The dining room, which is located near the rest-house, impressed us with its immaculate cleanliness. Rays of warm, spring sunshine poured into the windows, playfully shining on the sparklings dishes and seemingly together with us enjoying this beautiful morning. We distributed ourselves at the tables and began to eat.

After breakfast we again go outdoors, warm ourselves in the sunshine, make plans for the day, get better acquainted with work.

Those who are interested are invited for a conversation with the doctor. We all go. The doctor tells us the history of the Green City. We find out about the special attention our Communist organ "Pravda" pays to the organization of rest for workers in the Green City, the trouble it takes in organizing us, by devoting much space in its columns to this problem.

The object of the Green City is to organize workers' rest days so that they are full of activity and recreation. Our rest day was spent according to this plan.

We Issue a Wall Paper

A udarnik (shock worker) from the "Pravda," comrade P. brought in a proposal to issue a wall-paper and to read a letter from a German workers. This proposal was accepted unanimously and a campaign editorial board was elected; in the meantime we decided to devote the rest of the meeting to discussing trade-union activities and prepare a report to the IX All-Union Trade Union Congress.

At the end of the meeting the editorial board made an appeal for articles on trade-union work for the wall paper.

In one moment pens and pencils appeared in the hands of the udarniks; all that was not yet said about trade-union work at the meeting the vacationists and supplemented in their articles. Thirty articles were handed in the editorial board in 2 hours and the work of issuing the paper began. At 4 o'clock the paper was already hanging on the wall. Then we had dinner. After dinner is rest-hour.

During this hour the vacationists are to take naps or rest and not interfere with others taking their naps. We lie down in camp beds, men on the first floor and women on the second floor of the building. We lie still; the majority is sleeping.

Entertainment and Education

After rest-hour we get tea and cakes, there is music, piano, harmonica and mass plays. Right here the vacationists read the wall-paper.

In conclusion we have a concert with Moscow artists. The electric train is speedily moving onward; here we are already in Moscow; we mingle with the noisy crowd. The day is finished. We have 5 working days ahead of us. We will meet them with new vigor, new faith in the victory of socialism.

MAY DAY IN CHINA

(Chinese Workers' Correspondence.)

MAY DAY of this year was welcomed by the Chinese toilers amid their bloody struggles against the Kuomintang and imperialism. Thousands of mill workers in Putung, as well as in the western district in Shanghai, continue their strikes. The armed people in Manchuria are developing their fight against the Japanese invaders. Red armies have not only gained new victories in Kiangsi, Fukien, Yuhpeh, but also extended their activities into the frontier of Kansu-Shensi, and the famine struggle intensified along the Yangtze Valley. All these situations gave the masses a greater militancy for celebrating the International Labor Day.

Devoting their full strength to breaking the preparatory arrangement of the Shanghai toilers and revolutionary fighters for the May Day demonstration, the imperialist and the Kuomintang police in the city had a very busy time toward the end of April. Informed by the British police, the Kuomintang Bureau of Public Safety raided a house on April 27 off Ferry Road and made two arrests. On April 28 the French police, in the presence of more than 200 armed men, raided 800 houses in the French Concession and arrested some ten young men. On April 6, 19 arrests were effected by the French police in the Y. M. C. A. building on Pashienchiao, where a meeting was held by a group of student delegates of Shanghai colleges and universities.

French police, a few days ago, following the bombing of the Japanese highest officials in Shanghai at Hongkew Park during the Japanese Emperor's birthday ceremony, arrested over 50 Koreans and handed them over to the Japanese authorities. The French imperialists have manifested most activity in assisting the Japanese invasion of China.

As its reactionary demonstration, the Nanking Garrison headquarters of the Kuomintang government on April 30 executed 25 Communists in Nanking. All bourgeois dailies in Nanking and Shanghai published, by order of the Kuomintang, this news on May 1 in order to terrorize the masses. Those 25 fighters were mostly connected with the 19th Route Army, which fought heroically the late Japanese invasion of Shanghai. Contrary to the policy of capitulation of the Kuomintang militarists, they intended to convert the late anti-Japanese war into a national revolutionary war. This is the very "crime" that led them to be arrested and massacred by the Kuomintang authorities.

A dispatch from Ningo, the biggest seaport of the province of Chekiang, dated April 29, stated that 13 men, alleged to be Communists, had been arrested by the local police within the last two days. The whole city of Shanghai, the Foreign Settlement, the French Concession and the Kuomintang-ruled town, was put under a garrison of heavily armed police throughout the International Labor Day.

Riot vans of the imperialist and the Kuomintang authorities patrolled incessantly on the streets, important points were posted with armed detectives of both sexes and police, who were instructed to make random search of it pedestrians.

While bans were placed by the Kuomintang police on all meetings and processions intended to be held by public bodies during the month, the foreign authorities have announced a state of emergency in the city to begin from May 1.

However vigilant the reactionary agents have been, they could affect very little the activities of the Shanghai revolutionary masses on May Day. On that day, the Shanghai revolutionary workers, particularly, the vanguard among the masses, skillfully performed their celebrations by holding separate demonstrations in the industrial districts as well as in the central district of the city.

At 10 a. m. some one hundred workers of both sexes gathered at the intersection of Thorburn and Yangtsepoole Roads in the industrial quarter of the eastern district of Shanghai. They

immediately formed into a procession and marched on, distributing leaflets and shouting various revolutionary slogans. The demonstration lasted for half an hour before the imperialist police arrived. One of the workers was arrested.

About the same time, another band of workers and students, numbering 200, formed into a demonstration off Ferry Road, in the workers' quarters in the west district of Shanghai. The procession marched toward the Chinese-controlled town and grew bigger and bigger, with more pedestrians joining it. They shouted various revolutionary slogans and distributed leaflets on the way and were finally dispersed by the joint efforts of the imperialists and the Kuomintang armed police with three arrests.

In the afternoon, at 1 o'clock, about one hundred workers and students of both sexes gathered before the Crystal Palace Theatre, off Rue de Montigny, in the French Concession. They were overnumbered by the French police and detectives in the vicinity. Before the demon-

CHAMPION OF WORKERS AND SMALL FARMERS



A section of the Red Army of China on the march. stration was able to form up, one of them was arrested by the police. The workers in groups of two or three moved to Tomshienhai. Again, there, over one hundred armed French police were on guard. The workers then left the French town and went to the heart of the Foreign Settlement. At the corner of Chekiang and Foochow Roads, they finally lined up and started a demonstration. While the procession was marching northward, shouting revolutionary slogans and distributing various pamphlets, they were reached by a large band of the British armed police running to them in a riot van. A clash between the demonstrators and the police ended the demonstration, with one of the British police injured and two of the demonstrators arrested.

Hand-bill posters bearing the slogans: "Seven-hour working day!" "Support the labor laws of the Chinese Soviet Government," "Strikes to celebrate May Day!" "Down with the Kuomintang, the betrayers of the country!" "Against the partitioning of China by the imperialists!" "Workers, rise to lead the national revolution fight!" and others were scattered in the city. According to a message that appeared in the "Tawanpao" of May 2, the Peiping masses held a demonstration on May Day, with more than three hundred persons of both sexes. The message stated that the demonstration was marked with the slogan against the Japanese invasion of China and the capitulation of the Kuomintang.

The "Sinwenpao" on May 3 reported that two men "of the student type" were arrested by the Tientsin police on the eve of May Day while distributing literature of a Communist nature in the streets.