

WORKERS
OF THE WORLD,
UNITE!

Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

(Section of the Communist International)

Collect Money, Scrape Up
Every Penny to Save
"Daily"

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IMPERIALIST WAR DRIVES DEEPER INTO CHINA AS ROBBER POWERS ASSEMBLE HUGE WAR FORCES

Prepare for Huge Feb. 4 Rally in Union Sq., 1.30 p.m. Demand Jobless Insurance!

Down with the Imperialist Slaughter of Chinese Masses! Down with the War Menace Against the Soviet Union!

WAR is raging against the unarmed Chinese masses. War by the imperialist powers is being plunged deeper into the heart of China! Never since the last world war has so huge a mobilization of imperialist war forces been concentrated as now stand before Shanghai, tearing China to pieces; shooting down the toiling population; preparing new wholesale slaughter. The war front is extending against the Chinese people.

In Harbin, Japanese imperialism, whose Manchurian war was supported by all the imperialist powers, is now lunging closer to the Soviet Union, strengthening the war base for an attack on the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.

From Manchuria to Shanghai was one step in the bandit policy of the imperialist robbers. The slaughter of the Chinese masses in Shanghai, now spreading to Nanking, threatening Hankow, and marching on to the Chinese Soviet territories, is a continuation of the murderous policy of Japanese imperialism in Manchuria which is driving to war against the Soviet Union.

The imperialist powers, sinking deeper into economic and financial crisis, with the contradictions of the whole capitalist world breaking through ever sharper, plunge to war as a way out of the crisis.

The war has begun against the Chinese masses, with the imperialist robbers armed to the teeth to protect their loot, ready to resort to war for the lion's share of the bleeding body of China. The Chinese masses are putting up a heroic resistance, despite the treachery of the Kuomintang, to the onslaught of the imperialist invaders.

In the growing contradictions of the imperialist powers lies a great menace of war against the Soviet Union, the main obstacle to the imperialists in their bloody adventures.

United States imperialism, with its massive hypocrisy, is acting for war, amidst a great display of pacifist propaganda. They are preparing to lunge the American workers, wracked and rent with hunger, starvation, wage cuts, into a new imperialist war for the aggrandizement of Wall Street, for the destruction of the Chinese revolution and for the overthrow of the workers' republic in the Soviet Union.

The pacifist agents of American imperialism are laying the smoke screen for this new, gigantic war. American imperialism can find no one cent for the millions of starving unemployed, finds hundreds of millions for the pursuit of its war preparations, for the bloody conquest of China, for war preparations against the Soviet Union.

Only the American working class can smash the war actions of American imperialism! The American workers must act now! War is being speeded up every day. The drive against the Chinese masses, instigated by the imperialist powers jointly, must be crushed by the toiling masses of all countries.

Every day sees an extension of the war. The slaughter of the Chinese masses by the imperialist murderers is going on at a more furious pace each day.

Workers! Fight against the imperialist war! Demonstrate against the war menace against the Soviet Union!

Demand the immediate withdrawal of all the imperialist warships and armies from China! Support the heroic battle of the Chinese masses against all the imperialist invaders.

Workers! Organize anti-war committees everywhere. Protest and agitate in all workers' organizations and in the shops and in the streets against the imperialist slaughter of the Chinese masses, against the war threats to the Soviet Union. Organize and fight against the imperialist war! Sharpen the fight against hunger and starvation, against wage cuts and capitalist oppression at home which is part of the war preparations of the imperialist bandits. Build a powerful invincible united front against the bloody imperialist war!

All out on February 4th, against hunger and war! Throw your full support to the Chinese revolution! Demand hands off China! Defend with all your power and strength the Soviet Union—the Socialist Fatherland!

Bronx Workers Battle Cops As Rent Strike Spreads

NEW YORK.—"I want to see blood before I give in," said the socialist landlord, Osinoff, when asked whether he would concede to the demands of the 42 families who are carrying on a militant struggle for a reduction of rent at 665 Allerton Ave., Bronx. The socialist landlord then proceeded to evict three families of strikers. Over 1000 workers mobilized to stop the eviction. Tammany determined that the eviction should take place, mobilized over a hundred horse and foot police and about twice as many plain clothes men and gangsters. Tammany knew that the eviction could only be carried out by the utmost use of violence.

The police threw out a cordon three blocks in length, through which no workers were allowed to pass. When the van arrived to carry away the workers' furniture, the workers asked the men hired to do the dirty work for the landlords to come over on the side of the strikers. One Negro worker, upon hearing the story of the strike wept bitterly and refused to help remove the furniture. He said he himself had an eviction notice, and he'd rather starve than evict another worker.

The police then proceeded to attack the workers who had assembled to stop the eviction, in a most vicious manner, slugging right and left, tearing the clothes off of both men and

women. Masses of workers from the nearby houses, upon hearing of the police attack, rushed to the scene and showed their solidarity with the strikers by helping defend themselves against the police attack. Only by the use of utmost violence were the police able to accomplish the eviction.

In spite of the eviction of the three families the strikers have pledged to carry on the struggle, rallying more workers to mass picket the house and force the landlord to concede to the demands of the strike committee.

Meanwhile the workers in the neighboring houses are also on strike. The tenants at 653 Ritton Street are on strike. The tenants at 2810 Olinville Ave., are out already and other houses are ready to follow. The houses at 2531 and 2541 Olinville Ave., settled on \$3 for 2 and 3-room apartments and recognition of the house committee.

Sell Hunger March Magazines on Feb. 4

The National Hunger March in Pictures will be sold at all Feb. 4 demonstrations. Organizations should place their orders now by wire to National Committee of Unemployed, Councils, 16 W. 21st St., New York City.

Fight Against Hunger to Enlist Many Thousands Thursday in U.S. Cities

CHICAGO, Feb. 1.—Over 5,000 unemployed workers, forced by the bosses' starvation system to live in the disease-infested flophouses demonstrated Friday on Monroe and Green Sts. in support of their demands and in preparation for the two huge unemployment demonstrations Feb. 4 at Union Park, Randolph and Ogden, at 3.30 p. m. and at 38th St. and Wentworth Ave. Through the Unemployed Committees in the flophouses, operated by the Joint Emergency Relief Commission the workers succeeded in winning some demands, such as establishment of Unemployed Committees, the right to hold meetings every evening, longer sleeping hours, etc.

JAPANESE IN MOVE TO USSR BORDER

Push Provocation Against Workers' Russia

A Mukden dispatch reports that the Soviet Siberian border is the objective of the new movement of Japanese troops on Harbin, principle Manchurian city on the Chinese Eastern Railway, jointly operated by China and the Soviet Union. In line with their campaign of provocation against the Soviet Union, the Japanese a few days ago seized the southern section of the Chinese Eastern Railway for the transportation of their troops to Harbin. Per-

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

The demands included the following: Three square meals a day, instead of two, two feet aisle space between the beds, tobacco to be issued twice a week, no discrimination against members of the Unemployed Council, the right to hold meetings in all flophouses, extension of sleeping hours till 6:30 a. m., free medical attention to the unemployed and unemployment insurance at the expense of the bosses.

Despite the mass mobilization of police, in squad cars and patrol wagons, because of the militant spirit of these workers, no attempt was made to smash this fighting demonstration. The speakers from two different platforms, urged the workers to demonstrate on February 4th at

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

Ky. Miners Plan Marches to Spread Mine Picketing

PINEVILLE, Ky., Feb. 1.—A flood which rendered the roads in the strike area impassable, flooded many miners' homes and lapped at the prison doors of the nine jailed organizers, forcing their removal to the court house, slowed up, but did not halt the preparations for the huge mobilization of the miners today to smash the federal injunction against the strikers in Straight Creek section.

The strikers will march from Mathell, Harlan County, twenty-two miles distant, from Brush Creek, Knox County, 15 miles distant, and from Four Miles, ten miles distant, to help the Straight Creek, Bell County miners to throw a mass picket line around the Glendon mines, which were given a federal injunction against the miners at the request of Mr. Calvert, Henry Ford's lawyer in Kentucky.

Freezing weather followed the flood and more than one hundred evictions in the last few days will

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Phila. Workers in Scottsboro Protest Meeting February 5

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 1.—The boss lynch courts of Alabama will soon give their decision on the appeal by the International Labor Defense for a new trial for the eight innocent Negro boys and sentenced to burn in the electric chair. They are trying to send these innocent boys to the electric chair in order to keep up the mob rule and lynch terror against the Negro people and in this way maintain their system of hunger and starvation. A week ago the boss courts in Maryland sentenced Orphan Jones to the gallows on a framed-up charge of murder. These attacks can be stopped through the organization and protests of the white and Negro workers. The Philadelphia district of the International Labor Defense has arranged a protest meeting to be held in the Girard Manor Hall on Friday, February 5th at 8:00 p. m. at which Mrs. Montgomery, the mother of 17

Districts' Inactivity Increases "Daily" Crisis; Rush Funds!

We are coming out by buying paper from day to day. This is a dangerous procedure. Donations must come in faster to stop suspension. We cannot foretell what day we will not have enough money for paper for the next edition of the Daily Worker.

Only \$1,150 in so far. The amounts sent in by the districts were:

- Boston, \$7; New York, \$982; Philadelphia, \$12.50; Pittsburgh, \$1.50.
- Cleveland, \$28.44; Detroit, \$11.50; Chicago, \$55.10; Minneapolis, \$2.
- Kansas, North and South Dakota, NOTHING YET.
- Connecticut, \$5; North and South Carolina, \$3;
- South, \$20; Montana, nothing; Colorado, \$14.

Tailors to Organize March to Feb. 4 Jobless Demonstration

NEW YORK.—Members of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers' Union, under the leadership of the Rank and File Committee, are planning to march through the 5th Ave. men's clothing market on Thursday, Feb. 4th, and then march to join the big Union Square demonstration at 1:30 p. m. to demand unemployment insurance. The Amalgamated Workers will on this day, expose Hillman's treacheries against the workers. The thousands of tailors and cutters now out of work suffering will participate in this day of struggle for unemployment insurance. The Rank and File Committee is calling upon all the tailors and cutters to rally at the Rank and File Center, 126 University Place, at 11 o'clock in the morning where a mass meeting will be held and from where the march will start. Every one is urged to come on time. Williamsburg, Parade. On Saturday, January 30th, a demonstration was held on Scholes St.

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Com. Amter Calls for Quick Support to "Daily" Drive

By I. AMTER. The situation in the Daily Worker is very critical and it is absolutely necessary that every Party member come to its support without delay. If funds are not forthcoming, there is grave danger that the Daily Worker may not appear. Some Party units at their last meeting took up a collection for the Daily Worker, but most of the units failed to do so. We know that the Party members are making collections in the mass organizations, etc. But this does not suffice in the present situation. Now more than ever the Daily Worker is needed. With war on in China against the Chinese masses led by the Soviets and with the graves danger of war against the Soviet Union, the need of the Daily Worker grows greater every day. Therefore, every Party member, whether he has contributed or not, must make a sacrifice and donate the maximum amount at the meeting tonight. The work must not end there, but collections must immediately be made in the shops, unions and fraternal organizations to take the Daily Worker out of danger.

TO EXTEND SLAUGHTER OF CHINESE MASSES; THREAT ON USSR GROWS IN HARBIN

U. S. Consul-General Cunningham Calls Warships to Suppress Communists, Snipers, Trade Unions and Workers Resistance In Shanghai

Japanese Bombard Nanking, Push War Up Yangtze River Towards Chinese Soviet Republic

SUMMARY OF LATEST DEVELOPMENTS. Imperialist dispatches admit frightful terror in Shanghai as Japanese use field guns, bombing planes and machine guns on densely populated native sections of Shanghai. Hunt down and murder Chinese workers in International Settlement. Use Settlement as base for military operations. United States, England, France join Japan in rushing warships against Chinese masses. Attack aimed especially at Chinese Red Army and the Chinese Soviet Republic. Japanese warships open bombardment of Nanking after giving Chiang Kai-shek time to leave city for new capital of Nanking ghost government. Nanking troops in city declare martial law against masses. Japanese nations putting up barricades in Yangtze Valley towns. United States removing nationals in preparation for joint attack by world imperialists on Chinese Revolution. Imperialists in diplomatic clash over division of spoils as looting of China proceeds. U. S. sends warship against Swatow workers. U. S. Battle Fleet leaves San Diego with year's supplies aboard.

Ruthlessly pushing their campaign of planned frightfulness against the Chinese masses, the Japanese imperialists yesterday continued raining death upon the densely populated native sections of the large South China city of Shanghai, gateway to the rich Yangtze Valley. In addition to bombing planes and machine guns, the Japanese brought field guns into action against the Chinese masses, murdering thousands of workers in addition to the more than 10,000 admittedly slaughtered in Shanghai up to Sunday last.

Not only are the other imperialist powers permitting the Japanese to use the so-called neutral area of the International Settlement as a base for armed attack against the Chinese

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Soviet Union Records Unprecedented Gains As Capitalism Breaks Down

Production Rises Against Background of Decline In Capitalist Industry

MOSCOW.—The 17th Conference of the Communist Party in the Soviet Union is holding the closest attention of the broad masses of workers and farmers in the U.S.S.R. It is arousing a new wave of enthusiasm for the completion of the Five-Year Plan in four years and for the execution of the second Five-Year Plan of Socialist Construction. The Conference is attended by 364 delegates with a full

vote and 459 in consultative capacity. In reporting the level of industrial development reached during 1931 and the tasks facing the Communist Party and the working masses in 1932, Ordjonikidze, one of the leaders of the Soviet Communist Party, said in part: "A steady powerful growth in our socialist industry is taking place on the background of a colossal decline in production throughout the capitalist world. We have attained a growth for the year of 21 per cent but quite legitimately consider it insufficient. But never, even in its best days, did a single capitalist country know such a per cent of growth in production for a single year. Even America never had an annual growth exceeding 7 per cent. At present industry in all capitalist countries is going downhill even more rapidly than it went up. "Taking the level of 1925 as 100, (CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)



Dressmakers Will Vote on Strike at Meet Tomorrow

Fur Workers Demonstrate Against Kaufman Sellout Plan

NEW YORK.—In line with the decision of the United Front Shop Conference consisting of close to 500 delegates, the United Front Strike Preparation Committee has issued the following call to the dressmakers:

"The United Front Strike preparation committee which was authorized by the dressmakers to make all preparations for the coming dress strike, calls you, sisters and brothers, workers of the open shops, Negro and white, young and old, to come to the huge mass meeting on Wednesday, Feb. 3.

"At this meeting you, the dressmakers, will have your final say on the coming united front strike. At this meeting you will answer the fake strike lockout conspiracies of the Schlesinger-Lovestone-bosses' combination and organize your ranks in response to the strike call of the united front committee.

"Take up the call of this meeting! Mobilize your shop! Mobilize every shop in your building! Let this mass meeting be a real demonstration of the united power of the dressmakers who are ready to go on with the struggle against sweat shop conditions, long hours, low wages.

"Forward to the Mecca Temple mass meeting, Wednesday, February 3! Forward to a united front strike for union conditions!

"Long live the united front of the dressmakers!

"Dressmakers United Front Committee, Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union."

Demonstration of Dressmakers Today.

The United Front Strike Preparation Committee of the dressmakers has arranged a demonstration in the market today at noon hour.

A series of open air meetings has been arranged at the following corners: 36th St. and 8th Ave., 37th St. and 8th Ave., 38th St. and 8th Ave., and 39th St. and 8th Ave. Workers will gather at the particular points and march through the garment center with signs for a united strike.

All dressmakers are called upon to leave their shops on time to participate in this demonstration.

Fur Workers Demonstrate.

A mass demonstration in which hundreds of workers participated took place yesterday afternoon at the office of H. Scheidinger, 146 W. 30th St. A committee elected by the workers came up to Scheidinger with the resolution adopted by the Cooper Union mass meeting in which the workers declared that they will not recognize any agreement signed by Kaufman.

When Scheidinger learned the purpose for which the committee came to see him he refused to meet them and they were told to go. The workers came to the office of the union where the committee reported and a decision was made that another demonstration be carried through next Monday to show the bosses that the furriers will not recognize the agreements concluded in their name by Kaufman who has been repudiated by the mass of the fur workers and that only agreements concluded by the United Front Committee will be recognized by the workers.

The organization drive in the dress and fur trades is continuing to spread daily. A large number of shops came down on strike. The settlement committee of the dressmakers is proceeding with settlements on the basis of immediate improvements in the conditions of the workers until the mass strike for the general demands.

Left Wing Groups Call Mass Meeting.

Tuesday night, right after work, all dressmakers of the I. L. G. W. U. are called to a mass meeting at Memorial Hall, 344 W. 36th St., by the left wing groups. At this meeting the workers will discuss the present situation in the trade, the plans for the fake strike that is being prepared by the Schlesinger-Lovestone combination jointly with the bosses and Dudley Field Malone, and will adopt a program of action for a real united front strike.

Tuesday night, right after work, all dressmakers of the I. L. G. W. U. are called to a mass meeting at Memorial Hall, 344 W. 36th St., by the left wing groups. At this meeting the workers will discuss the present situation in the trade, the plans for the fake strike that is being prepared by the Schlesinger-Lovestone combination jointly with the bosses and Dudley Field Malone, and will adopt a program of action for a real united front strike.

All dressmakers, members of the I. L. G. W. U. are called to come to this meeting.

The Unemployed Council of the cloakmakers which two weeks ago worked out definite demands for immediate relief for the unemployed workers and elected a committee to present these demands to the officials of the locals and Joint Board when they were refused a hearing, has arranged this meeting where the committee will give its report, and further plans for organizing the cloakmakers to secure immediate relief will be discussed.

All unemployed cloakmakers are called to this meeting.

A resolution for the endorsement of the Feb. 4th unemployment demonstration was greeted enthusiastically by the hundreds of delegates who gathered at the conference on Saturday, Jan. 30th.

"They decided to call on all needy trades workers to participate in this demonstration."

Sirovich Hides from Unemployed Demands in N. Y.

300 Toilers in Militant Parade March to U. S. Congressman's Home

NEW YORK, N. Y., Feb. 1.—United States Congressman Sirovich of New York was hiding some place in the city today, afraid to meet a delegation of 300 who came to present demands for unemployment relief for the workers of the East Side.

Sirovich was notified last Monday that the workers of his district were coming but tried to avoid the mass gathering by suddenly sending a message on Sunday that he couldn't be in town.

The delegation was met by a solid front of cops lining the two streets and sidewalks along the 6th street and avenues A and B. The police were there to keep everyone from entering this area, where Sirovich's house is located.

Despite the freezing weather 300 workers were in line, carrying placards and shouting their demands of Unemployment Insurance, Free Rent and Gas for the Unemployed, Free Food for the children of the unemployed, etc.

As the parade made its way thru the East Side, many workers joined their ranks from open air meetings held along the line of march. A squad of over 50 cops were on hand to intimidate the workers, but the workers were not terrorized and conducted the march with great militancy.

The workers marched to 7th St. and Avenue A to the headquarters of the Downtown Unemployed Council where about a thousand more workers joined a demonstration that took place there and heard speakers from the unemployed council who pointed out to them the lesson of today's struggle showing them that this congressman who was supposed to represent them and obey their voice, sent a squad of police when they demanded to be heard.

The workers cheered when a speaker shouted: "If a thousand workers aren't strong enough to force Sirovich to see us, then we will turn out in thousands on February 4th and the whole capitalist class will hear us."

answer was, "Nothing, and if you don't like it go to Russia."

But the delegation told him that we were born here and we are going to fight right here to better the conditions of the workers and fight for Unemployment Insurance.

We appealed to all workers in Williamsburg to demonstrate on February 4th in the National Demonstration for Unemployment Insurance. The Williamsburg Council is mobilizing the workers to join in the demonstration. The workers of Williamsburg will gather at the Unemployed Council headquarters, 61 Graham Ave., at 10 a. m. and will march in a body to the Grand St. Extension, to join the rest of the workers of New York at Union Square at 1:30 p. m.

John Reed Club To Join March.

The John Reed Club of revolutionary artists and writers has passed a resolution endorsing the February 4th demonstrations and calling on all its members and sympathizers to join in the demand for unemployment insurance and to rally the masses for struggle on February 4th.

All members of the club will meet at the headquarters Thursday at 12 noon and march in a body to Union Square where the main demonstration will be held.

"KARAMAZOV" IN LAST DAY—"CAIN" OPENS WEDNESDAY

"Karamazov," at the Acme Theatre, will close with today's showing. The picture, which is screened from the novel by Dostoyevsky by Fyodor Ozep, has drawn well at the Acme. The story has been much condensed, but the director has not satisfied anything which is essential to the story. In fact, Ozep has here created a dramatic tale that holds your interest by this shortening. The ideas of the author are more clear to the onlooker.

Beginning Wednesday the Acme will present "Cain," the story of an English stoker who rebels against society.

country. They are the enemies not only of the Chinese workers and peasants, but also of the American workers, and in their war upon the Chinese masses, they are warring also upon the American workers.

Hands off Soviet China! Down with Japanese and American Invasion of China! Defend the Chinese Soviets! Demand and fight for unemployment relief and insurance at full wages at the expense of the bosses and the government! Organize and fight against wage cuts, for the 7-hour day without reduction in pay! All power to the Chinese Soviets! Demand the withdrawal of all U. S. war ships and marines from China! Down with the Hoover-Wall Street secret pacts and looting of China and war against the Soviet Union! Down with Hoover's Hunger Program which is in preparation for war on the Soviet Union. Demonstrate February 4, Unemployment Insurance Day against Hunger and Imperialist War!

JEANNETTE VREELAND SOLOIST WITH PHILHARMONIC

Jeannette Vreeland, soprano, will be soloist this week at the Philharmonic-Symphony concerts at Carnegie Hall on Thursday evening, Friday afternoon and Saturday evening, singing the Mozart aria, "L'Amore suo costante" from "Il Re Pastore" and in the first performance here of the Krenak suite, "The Triumph of Sensitiveness." Bruno Walter's program for these three concerts also includes the Schumann Fourth Symphony in D minor, Wagner's Siegfried Idyll and the first performance in America of Schmidt's Variations on a Hussar Song.

Sunday at Carnegie Hall Bruno Walter will devote the second half of his program to Wagner. The first part includes Weber's "Freischutz" Overture and Beethoven's Piano Concerto in G major with Harold Bauer as soloist.

The Children's Concert at Carnegie Hall Saturday morning, under the direction of Ernest Schelling, will feature the "symphonic poem."

U. S. Bosses to Dine Ambassador of Japanese Imperialists Feb. 3

NEW YORK.—Ambassador Debutch, representative of the Japanese government which is in the front ranks in the attack upon the Chinese people, will be given a reception and dinner at the Waldorf-Astoria by the leading imperialists of this country. This will take place at the 25th anniversary of the Japan Society which occurs on Wednesday.

The president of this organization is the "liberal," George W. Wickersham, who recently at the Round Table Conference, declared, "That the light of Soviet Russia would never shine upon the U. S.," at the same time that he praised American capitalist institutions, with their hunger program and lynch terror against the workers. The other officers and directors who will be present are: Thomas W. Lamont, Myron C. Taylor, General J. G. Harbord, Jerome J. Haner, Charles C. Burlingham, Howard Mansfield, Gerard Swope, Arthur M. Anderson and Lynde Selden.

At a time when U. S. imperialism is pretending to disapprove of the actions of the Japanese government in China in burning Shanghai, and murdering the Chinese masses and carrying on war moves in Harbin to embroil the Soviet government, it is noteworthy that these festivities take place in New York, and showing the agreement of the U. S. and Japanese governments against the Chinese people.

The movement of gun boats and marines from Manila to China is not only to offset the Japanese operation, but together with the Japanese and British forces, to move against the Chinese Soviet Republic and the Soviet Union.

The workers of New York and of this country must take note of this reception for the Japanese ambassador, which is an act of solidarity of the Wall Street bankers with the Japanese imperialists and an act of hostility against the Chinese workers and peasants and the Soviet Union.

These same bankers and imperialists are those who are forcing the 12 million unemployed in this country and are cutting wages all over the

Police Organize "Reserves" to Club, Shoot Down Workers

NEW YORK.—That the police are organizing "reserves" to shoot down unemployed workers, is the information sent to the Daily Worker by a sympathizer. This worker writes: "A short while ago a friend of mine was called by the police department to register. There he received a shield and revolver for duty in what they call 'emergency cases' to do service in the police reserves. He showed me a card which was headed 'Police Reserve Association.' The name Dawkins was signed as president and Cann as secretary. Cann is known as a police captain.

"He informed me that his duty would be to assist the police in breaking up radical demonstrations and to use his 'billy' freely.

"They will receive \$5 pay for every 'job' performed and they will be paid by their employers while away from work."

FLOOR SCRAPERS WIN ALL DEMANDS

Terror Methods of Boss Fails

NEW YORK.—Friday morning the floor scrapers strikers of the Self Mechanics Flooring Co. at 125th St. succeeded in taking down one more scab after the boss broke the agreement. The pickets immediately put out signs again and started picketing the building.

The boss called police and the police tried to drive the pickets off the street, intimidating and terrorizing them, and finally arrested the organizer and one picket. The boss also managed to summon 4 strikers to court in a suit for \$1,000 each in damages.

The picketing went on in spite of this. The boss seeing that he could not terrorize the strikers, called upon the strike committee of the shop and signed an agreement granting all the demands of the strikers.

British Weavers Vote for Immediate Strike

MANCHESTER, England.—80% of the 25,000 textile weavers in the Burnley mill district here have voted in favor of an immediate strike against the bosses who have broken the agreements on wages and hours of work. The strike will start on Saturday if the bosses do not agree to abide by the agreements.

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country. They are the enemies not only of the Chinese workers and peasants, but also of the American workers, and in their war upon the Chinese masses, they are warring also upon the American workers.

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Painters to Have Meet Night on February 4th

NEW YORK.—The Alteration Painters of the Bronx Section are preparing to have a mass meeting the night of Feb. 4.

During the day the Bronx Section, whose headquarters are at 1325 Southern Blvd., will participate in a body with big placards and signs to Union Square, to show the workers that at least the painters are waking up and becoming militant.

At this mass meeting, which will take place at 8 p. m. at the Prospect Workers' Club, 1157 Southern Blvd., get off at Freeman St. Station, prominent labor leaders will discuss the problems of the Alteration Painters. P. Yuditch will speak in Jewish, G. Skisling will speak in English. Bring your fellow-workers with you. Free admission.

HANDS OFF SALVADOR, SAYS ANTI-IMPERIALIST LEAGUE

NEW YORK.—In calling on the American workers to support the struggles of the workers and peasants of El Salvador, the Anti-Imperialist League has issued the following statement:

"The Anti-Imperialist League of the United States calls on all anti-imperialists and their organizations to give full support to the struggle of the masses of workers and peasants of Salvador against the oppression by the imperialist powers and their native agents. Raise the cry of 'HANDS OFF SALVADOR.' Demand the immediate withdrawal of the United States destroyers 'Phillip' and 'Wicks' and the cruiser 'Rochester' and all other imperialist battleships and marines.

While American and British imperialism engage in struggles against one another, making and unmaking the local governments to suit the purposes of each against the other, the masses of workers and peasants are being reduced to greater misery and starvation. The workers fight for life, against unemployment and against wage-cuts, the peasants yearning for land—these explain the present uprising of the masses against the Martinez government and against British and American imperialism.

At the same time that the imperialist powers proceed to dismember China, and to prepare to attack the Soviet Union and crush the Chinese Soviet Republic, they are intensifying their terror in the colonies

TAILORS TO ORGANIZE MARCH TO FEB. 4th JOBLESS DEMONSTRATION

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

answer was, "Nothing, and if you don't like it go to Russia."

But the delegation told him that we were born here and we are going to fight right here to better the conditions of the workers and fight for Unemployment Insurance.

We appealed to all workers in Williamsburg to demonstrate on February 4th in the National Demonstration for Unemployment Insurance. The Williamsburg Council is mobilizing the workers to join in the demonstration. The workers of Williamsburg will gather at the Unemployed Council headquarters, 61 Graham Ave., at 10 a. m. and will march in a body to the Grand St. Extension, to join the rest of the workers of New York at Union Square at 1:30 p. m.

John Reed Club To Join March.

The John Reed Club of revolutionary artists and writers has passed a resolution endorsing the February 4th demonstrations and calling on all its members and sympathizers to join in the demand for unemployment insurance and to rally the masses for struggle on February 4th.

All members of the club will meet at the headquarters Thursday at 12 noon and march in a body to Union Square where the main demonstration will be held.

"KARAMAZOV" IN LAST DAY—"CAIN" OPENS WEDNESDAY

"Karamazov," at the Acme Theatre, will close with today's showing. The picture, which is screened from the novel by Dostoyevsky by Fyodor Ozep, has drawn well at the Acme. The story has been much condensed, but the director has not satisfied anything which is essential to the story. In fact, Ozep has here created a dramatic tale that holds your interest by this shortening. The ideas of the author are more clear to the onlooker.

Beginning Wednesday the Acme will present "Cain," the story of an English stoker who rebels against society.

U. S. Bosses to Dine Ambassador of Japanese Imperialists Feb. 3

NEW YORK.—Ambassador Debutch, representative of the Japanese government which is in the front ranks in the attack upon the Chinese people, will be given a reception and dinner at the Waldorf-Astoria by the leading imperialists of this country. This will take place at the 25th anniversary of the Japan Society which occurs on Wednesday.

The president of this organization is the "liberal," George W. Wickersham, who recently at the Round Table Conference, declared, "That the light of Soviet Russia would never shine upon the U. S.," at the same time that he praised American capitalist institutions, with their hunger program and lynch terror against the workers. The other officers and directors who will be present are: Thomas W. Lamont, Myron C. Taylor, General J. G. Harbord, Jerome J. Haner, Charles C. Burlingham, Howard Mansfield, Gerard Swope, Arthur M. Anderson and Lynde Selden.

At a time when U. S. imperialism is pretending to disapprove of the actions of the Japanese government in China in burning Shanghai, and murdering the Chinese masses and carrying on war moves in Harbin to embroil the Soviet government, it is noteworthy that these festivities take place in New York, and showing the agreement of the U. S. and Japanese governments against the Chinese people.

The movement of gun boats and marines from Manila to China is not only to offset the Japanese operation, but together with the Japanese and British forces, to move against the Chinese Soviet Republic and the Soviet Union.

The workers of New York and of this country must take note of this reception for the Japanese ambassador, which is an act of solidarity of the Wall Street bankers with the Japanese imperialists and an act of hostility against the Chinese workers and peasants and the Soviet Union.

These same bankers and imperialists are those who are forcing the 12 million unemployed in this country and are cutting wages all over the

Painters to Have Meet Night on February 4th

NEW YORK.—The Alteration Painters of the Bronx Section are preparing to have a mass meeting the night of Feb. 4.

During the day the Bronx Section, whose headquarters are at 1325 Southern Blvd., will participate in a body with big placards and signs to Union Square, to show the workers that at least the painters are waking up and becoming militant.

At this mass meeting, which will take place at 8 p. m. at the Prospect Workers' Club, 1157 Southern Blvd., get off at Freeman St. Station, prominent labor leaders will discuss the problems of the Alteration Painters. P. Yuditch will speak in Jewish, G. Skisling will speak in English. Bring your fellow-workers with you. Free admission.

LAST TWO DAYS!

Dostoyevsky's Great Novel Comes to Life!

KARAMAZOV

Screened from the Famous Book by Dostoyevsky And Directed by Fyodor Ozep Featuring Anne Sten

ACME THEATRE 14th Street & Union Square

WEDNESDAY "CAIN" THE STORY OF A MAN WHO REBELLED AGAINST SOCIETY

Two Kansas Banks Close With \$2,000,000

KANSAS CITY.—Two more banks close in Kansas today, the First National Bank of Pittsburgh wiping out deposits of \$1,373,725 and the Citizen's Bank of Hutchinson with deposits listed at \$1,073,785.

CALL FIGHT ON IMPERIALIST WAR ON CHINA, U. S. S. R.

Friends Soviet Union Hits War Moves

NEW YORK.—The National Committee of the Friends of the Soviet Union holds the United States Government responsible, together with Japan, for the invasion and forcible annexation of Manchuria and the seizure of China to establish a fascist dictatorship and to prepare for the invasion of Soviet Russia.

The Friends of the Soviet Union gives the lie to Stimson's correspondence which is an attempt to mask the direct help given through shipments of ammunition to the Japanese war forces and the rushing of additional troops and battleships.

The full statement reads as follows:

"Imperialist war is on in China! This war is not a war of Japan alone. It is the war of the capitalist rulers of the world directed against the revolutionary struggles of the Chinese masses. It is the war of world imperialists moving faster in their plans for the invasion and looting of the Soviet Union.

"American troops, French troops, English troops, Japanese troops, airplanes, battleships and war tanks are in China to conquer the markets of China and Manchuria. World imperialism, through Japan, seizes Shanghai and Harbin, to direct the murderous fire against the Red Army of the Chinese Soviet Republic—to establish a fascist military dictatorship through the massacre of millions of Chinese people. Then to utilize this fascist war base in the Far East to invade the Soviet Union in order to loot and partition the Workers' Republic in the same manner as has been done in China.

"Japan moves forward, with the consent of the American Wall Street government. The League of Nations, the Kellogg Peace Pact and the Nine-Power Treaty are exposed as the hoax of the bloody rulers who hide their murderous deeds behind peace conferences while they spend billions on armaments.

"Japan has seized Harbin and the Chinese Eastern Railway as a direct provocation against the Soviet Union. In Mongolia the White Guard General, Semonoff, sworn enemy of the First Workers' Republic, stands ready with his White Guard army of 50,000 to invade the Soviet Union.

"Fight to stop the bloody invasion and division of China by the imperialists of the world.

"Demand immediate removal of all American and other foreign battleships and troops from China.

"Support the revolutionary struggle of the Chinese workers and peasants for freedom led by the Chinese Soviet Republic.

"Organize in every shop, in every Trade Union and on every street, committees of Friends of Soviet China and Soviet Russia.

"Join the Friends of the Soviet Union for the support and defense of the Chinese Soviet Republic and of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics."

JOBLESS FIGHT GYP AGENCIES

Food Workers Union Builds Council

NEW YORK.—Intensive activity among the unemployed food workers by the Unemployed Committee of the Food Workers' Industrial Union is rallying hundreds of unemployed food workers to the program of the newly organized Food Workers' Unemployed Council. In preparation for drawing in the employed and unemployed food workers to the February 4th demonstration the Council is holding open air meetings every Wednesday at 9:30 a. m. in the heart of the district where the food employment agencies are found, 6th Ave. and 40th St. Every Monday at 10 a. m. the Council holds open air meetings at 11th St. and 4th Ave. close to some hotel employment agencies. Indoor open forums are held on Wednesdays at 2:30 p. m. at the union headquarters, 5 East 19th Street.

The Food Workers' Unemployed Council has already shown itself to be a stalwart supporter of the unemployed food workers in their grievances against the gyping of the employment agencies. In several instances the Council has successfully secured the return of exorbitant fees to workers who have been sent to jobs which last only a few days.

The Food Workers Unemployed Council is organizing to resist robber employment agencies and their allies, the police and the bosses. The Council meets every Tuesday and Friday at 2:30 p. m.

Workers Picket Durable Tool Co.

Strike Action Halts Production

NEW YORK.—The strike at the Durable Tool and Dye Co. is still on with militant picketing continuous and the workers in an excellent fighting mood, determined to stick to the end.

The strike was declared last Saturday against the lockout which the boss resorted to in order to break up the organization in the shop and beat down the conditions won by the workers after a victorious strike 2 months ago led by the Metal Workers' Industrial League.

A few scabs went up to work; nevertheless production was at a standstill since the key departments such as the tool room, and so forth are completely paralyzed. These scabs were "poked" by the strikers after work yesterday evening and said that they were convinced not to come to work this morning but to instead join the rest of the strikers. The boss does not venture to leave the shop without an escort of at least 20 dicks.

All workers are asked to help out to support this strike by picketing in front of the shop which begins this morning and continues throughout the day.

New Plays Presented For the Benefit of Striking Ky. Miners

A Workers Theatre Night for miners' relief will be held on Thursday evening, February 4th, at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East 4th St., N. Y. C.

An unusually fine program will be given, including the Artef, the Prolet-Buehne, the Workers Laboratory Theatre of the W. I. R., a Jewish workers drama-section, and the Ukrainian Workers Dramatic Circle will present workers plays. The Red Dancers will perform the W. I. R. Brass Band will play.

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40 EAST 12TH ST.

QUEENIE SMITH in
A LITTLE RACKETEER
The New Musical Comedy Hit!
BEST DANCING SHOW IN TOWN!
44th St. THEATRE, West of B'way
Evgs. 8:30. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30

COUNSELLOR-AT-LAW
By ELMER RICE PAUL MUNI
Thea. W. 45 St. Ev. 8:20
Plymouth Mat. Thurs. & Sat. 2:30

HIPPODROME 47th St.
BIGGEST SHOW IN NEW YORK
8 ACTS
Helen Twelvetrees
in
"Panama Flo"

Labor Defense Dance in Brooklyn Sat. to Aid Class Prisoners

NEW YORK.—The Brooklyn Section of the International Labor Defense is arranging a concert and ball for the support of the political prisoners on Saturday, Feb. 6, at 7:30 p. m. at the Ukrainian Temple Home, No. 101 Grand St., near Bedford Ave., Brooklyn.

A splendid program has been arranged for this occasion, among which is a group from the Freiheit Mandolin Orchestra, the Workers' Laboratory Theatre, Lithuanian Chorus and Sextette, Ukrainian Ballet and various other entertainment, followed by a jazz band for dancing. J. Louis Engdahl, national secretary of the I.L.D., will speak. Admission only 50 cents. All workers are urged to attend and support the I.L.D.

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See Who Advertises in Your Own Daily

Workers!

Do the places where you spend your money advertise in the Worker?

ASK THEM TO DO IT!

SEND US THEIR NAMES!

Daily Worker
50 E. 13th St., N. Y.

MELROSE
DAIRY RESTAURANT
Comrades Will Always Find It Pleasant to Dine at Our Place.
1787 SOUTHERN BLVD., BRONX
(near 174th St. Station)
TELEPHONE INTERVALS 9-9148

Rational Vegetarian Restaurant
136 SECOND AVENUE
West. 12th and 13th Sts.
Strictly Vegetarian food

SOLLINS' RESTAURANT
216 EAST 14TH STREET
6-Course Lunch 55 Cents
Regular Dinner 65 Cents

PAUL SINIAKIDES—Send address at once. Grossberg.

THE WESTERN WORKER
Comes Out January 1st

A fighter to organize and lead our struggles in the West
RAISE FUNDS! BUILD IT! SUBSCRIBE NOW!

52 Issues \$2 26 Issues \$1 13 Issues 50c

Name Street

City State

Western Worker Campaign Committee
15 FOURTH STREET, San Francisco, Calif.

Call Akron Rubber Workers To Organize and Strike At New Goodyear Wage Slash

AKRON, Ohio.—The Goodyear, it is said, will give their men another wage-cut the first of the month. The workers are talking strike in the plant if this takes place—and even 20-year men are taking about fighting against this cut. The rubber workers are not getting enough in their pay envelopes to live and, like other workers, are starving on the job. They have been working six hours per day and from three to five days a week.

Just recently H. S. Firestone, the head of the Firestone Tire Rubber, made a statement that prosperity was here for business if they would only take advantage of it. You know he said that wage-cuts had made it possible for his company to declare a \$6,000,000 dividend. This shows where the rubber kings stand on the wage-cut program.

Pay-Cut Threatened In Bakelite Plant

(By Worker Correspondent)
ROUNDBROOK, N. J.—In the Bakelite Corp. there are about 200 men working at the present time. In the month of June, 1931, construction work for the plant was started. All men going to work on the job had to fill out applications stating how big their families were, their religion and preferences from the last three places they worked.

After the workers were all through with this the big boss of the job told the workers that the best mechanic would have to start at 50 cents an hour and after showing his ability he would be raised accordingly.

FIGHT ON HUNGER TO ENLIST MANY THOUSANDS THURS., IN U. S. CITIES

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)
Union Park, Randolph and Okden, on the North Side and 30th St. and Wentworth on the South Side. The workers in the flop houses have shown by this demonstration that they are determined to force the bosses to provide human living conditions for the unemployed as well as unemployment insurance.

putting others on the stagger system, and preparing to cut the wages of all city employees still working. Out of 70,000 unemployed, only 4,000 are getting relief from the city.

JAPANESE IN MOVE TOWARD SOVIET BORDER

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)
mission had been denied them by the officials of the railway, who pointed out that they had maintained strict neutrality in the war in Manchuria refusing to transport the troops of the Chinese militarists.

Japan then instructed her Ambassador at Moscow to make a request to the Soviet Union for the use of the railway in transporting Japanese troops. The Soviet Union replied that it was agreeable to the Japanese request if the Chinese, as half owners of the road, do not object, and if the railway property is not damaged.

Hands Off the Chinese Masses! Defend the Soviet Union!

Only the Chinese Soviets and the Chinese Red Army can liberate China!
Workers! Demand Hands Off Chinese Masses and Their Soviet Republic! Down with the monstrous war provocations against the Soviet Union!
Form United Front Committees in the Struggle Against Imperialist War! Form anti-war committees and adopt resolutions of protest in all workers' organizations, in the shops, everywhere, against imperialist war in China and for the defense of the Soviet Union!
Demand the withdrawal of American warships and troops from China! Down with the war maneuvers of the United States fleet in the Pacific!

Washington, D. C., Feb. 1.—Over 150 Negro and white workers attended the public unemployed hearing called by the Unemployed Councils of this city. Wh. Powell, representing the Unemployed Councils, acted as prosecuting attorney. The testimony submitted by men, women, youth and children, brought out some of the following facts:

MOVE TO EXTEND SLAUGHTER OF CHINESE MASSES; WAR THREAT ON U. S. S. R., GROWS IN HARBIN

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)
workers and the Nanking troops who, disobeying the orders of the Nanking government, have joined the workers in resisting the Japanese invasion, but yesterday Japanese marines and civilian hoodlums spread their reign of terror into the International Settlement, hunting down and murdering unarmed Chinese workers under the eyes of the troops and consuls of the other imperialist powers.

Advancing further up the Yangtze River in their move to attack the Chinese Red Army and the Chinese Soviet Republic, Japanese warships yesterday opened fire upon the city of Nanking. The bombardment of Nanking was timed to occur after the departure of Chiang Kai-shek and other officials of the counter-revolutionary Nanking government, which is now a government only in name.

POWERS RUSH FLEETS AGAINST CHINESE MASSES

The imperialist powers continued yesterday to rush warships and troops against the revolutionary Chinese masses.

Japanese nationals are reported to be erecting barricades in many towns along the Yangtze River. At Hankow, Japanese troops have set up machine guns and cannon in the streets. The Nanking troops holding that city are co-operating with the Japanese in the effort to prevent a mass uprising within the city to welcome the Chinese Red Army, which is now at the gates of Hankow.

SOVIET UNION RECORDS UNPRECEDENTED GAINS AS CAPITALISM BREAKS DOWN

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)
but who said it was easy to build Socialism? From today on the whole Party, the whole working class must develop under the leadership of the Central Committee in a Bolshevik struggle for the fulfillment of the plan in 1932.

KEY MINERS PLAN MARCHES TO INCREASE PICKETING AT MINES

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)
cause untold suffering to thousands of miners and their families, unless the workers all over the country rush funds to the Workers International Relief.

MAJOR RALLY TO FIGHT AGAINST IMPERIALIST WAR

Workers! Rally to the fight against the imperialists! Rally to the defense of your class brothers in China, in Kentucky, rally to the defense of the Scottsboro boys in Alabama, Orphan Jones in Maryland and other victims of imperialism. Defend the revolutionary Chinese masses! Defend the Soviet Union!

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Party Recruiting Drive

January 11 - March 18, 1932

First Results of the Recruiting Drive of the Communist Party

THE THREE CORNER REVOLUTIONARY COMPETITION BETWEEN CHICAGO — PITTSBURGH — MINNEAPOLIS
CHICAGO LEADS IN TOTAL PERCENTAGE
PITTSBURGH LEADS IN COMPOSITION

This Recruiting Drive, which officially started Jan. 11 and will continue until March 18, actually started earlier, around December 1. Nearly all the Districts in the course of the preparations for the drive began intensified recruiting.

Here is the summary of the Recruiting for the three competing districts:

	Recruited in preparation for drive	Recruited from Jan. 11-27	Total Recruited	Quota
Chicago	495	162	657	1000
Pittsburgh		124	124	600
Minneapolis	166	42	208	400

From these figures Chicago is in the lead as far as percentage is concerned. MINNEAPOLIS AND PITTSBURGH: INTENSIFY THE DRIVE!

In this Recruiting Drive the major emphasis is towards the shops, factories and mills. The composition of the membership plays the most important role, the building of shop nuclei is the major task.

Here is the detailed table of the composition. The composition analyzes only the results from Jan. 11-27.

	Chicago	Pittsburgh	Minneapolis
Women Recruited	18	9	
Employed Recruited	34	62	
Metal Quota	175		5
Metal, Recruited	22		
Mining, Quota	75	350	100
Mining, Recruited	12	61	21
Transportation, Quota	50		40
Transportation, Recruited	3	2	5
Steel, Quota	175	150	
Steel, Recruited	3	20	
Packing, Quota	40		
Packing, Recruited	3		
Building, Quota			
Building, Recruited	8	4	1
Food, Recruited		3	
Laborers, Recruited		6	

The leads as far as composition is concerned?

As it seems Pittsburgh is on the top.

CHICAGO: Speed up to recruit miners, steel workers and packing house workers.

MINNEAPOLIS: Improve the composition, recruit miners, railroad workers, packing house workers.

Shop nuclei organized. Here it is:

District	Quota	Organized	Members	Organized
Chicago	10	1	3	9
Pittsburgh	15	2	9	13
Minneapolis	5	1	6	4

ON TO THE SHOPS!

BETTER RESULTS MUST SHOW IN NEXT REPORT!

ALL ENERGY TO WIN THE REVOLUTIONARY COMPETITION!

Chicago Leads in Percentage of Negroes Recruited.

Chicago	30	Pittsburgh	23	Minneapolis	1
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But this is not sufficient!

Total Members Recruited in Chicago, Pittsburgh and Minneapolis—989. (Pittsburgh did not report how many new members were recruited from Dec. 1 to Jan. 11)

Watch the results of New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Cleveland, Detroit TOMORROW.

A Survey of Our Shop Papers in 1931

By EVA SHAFRAN.

WITH the January issue of the Shop Paper Editor, we have completed a year's shop paper work. National Shop Paper Editor is a monthly bulletin issued by the Agit-Prop Dept., Central Committee for the purpose of leading and guiding the shop papers throughout the country.

In addition to the National Shop Paper Editor, there is the Shop Paper Manual, a handbook for Shop Paper work. The Agit-Prop Dept., Central Committee also follows a system of reviewing each paper appearing in any part of the country according to letters received from various parts of the country. These monthly individual reviews are of the greatest help to the various comrades in the field. The Shop Paper Editor, however, is our best means, as a central organ, for directing this work as it gathers the experiences of the various districts and units; compiles these experiences; draws the necessary conclusions on the basis of generalizing on individual experiences. This generalization of experiences is also essential for detailed guidance in the work.

Shop Paper as Organizer.

Many times have we formulated the role of shop papers as "the organ of the Party in a particular shop or factory." Just as the Daily Worker speaks to the workers of the entire working class, so is the shop paper in a given factory.

Within the last year, shop papers have already proven to be good weapons in the hands of the Party to fight for the needs of the workers in given shops and factories. In many cases, we can already see that through the shop papers, and work within the shops, some struggles have been developed, and in isolated cases, some gains for the workers can also be reported.

Chief Shortcomings.

What have been the chief shortcomings in this field of activity?

1. Shop papers, in the greatest majority, are still too general, too abstract, not sufficiently

applying our general program of struggle to the concrete issues and problems arising in the shop. This accounts for the fact that our shop papers have not yet begun to be the organizers of the workers in the shops where they appear.

2. The appearance of shop papers is not regular. They come out one month, miss two or three months, come out again and again disappear for months in succession.

3. The political articles in the shop papers (on war, etc.), are divorced from the actual conditions of the workers in the given shop where they appear. In papers where shop conditions are dealt with, (in letters from workers, etc.) these are not linked up and connected with the general problems and campaigns of our Party. No effort is being made to utilize shop conditions and problems (even when brought forth) for organization and struggle.

4. Shop paper work is still underestimated by many districts, sections and units. This work is too much divorced from the general activities of the Party.

Let's examine these points a little more closely.

No Organization Work; Not Concrete.

There are papers that exist a year or more. Still in these factories not a single struggle took place; not a trace of organization is to be found—a grievance committee, or any other form of shop organization.

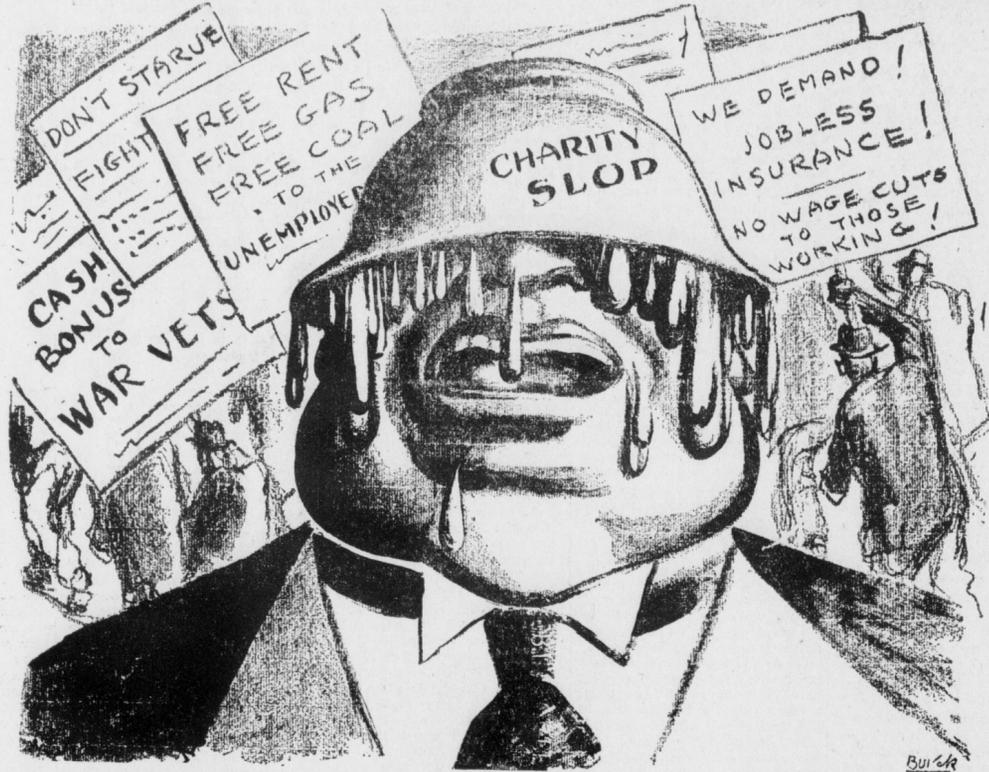
What are the reasons for all this? We will give a few extracts from reviews sent to the various papers that will best give the answer:

"Your story on unemployment has absolutely nothing to do with the lives of the workers in your shop."

"Your story on war is too 'high falutin,' hard to understand, and entirely divorced from shop conditions. What do you propose for the workers to do?"

"You call upon the workers to organize, to fight; do you tell the workers just WHAT they

ON FEBRUARY 4TH



Wrong Tendencies in the Ranks of the American Intellectuals

By BILL DUNNE

Part II

THE question of Communism versus socialism—the social fascism of the socialist party—is not an abstract one. It was therefore necessary in a debate with a representative of the socialist party in America, one of its Congressional candidates, and one who has as a forum for airing his anti-working-class and pacifist views, the columns of the World-Telegram in New York City and its connections throughout the United States who takes its syndicated service, not only to expose him as an opponent of the future proletarian revolution, but as an enemy of the American working class in its daily struggles. This is not a difficult task. Comrade Gold is capable of doing it. The fact that he did not do so shows that he separated the question of loyalty to the working class in its every-day struggles, here and now in the United States, when the working class faces the fiercest offensive by the capitalists and their government in all its history, from the question of the social revolution, and the program and tactics of the proletarian struggle for power.

Such an approach and such an estimate of the question only plays into the hands of the class enemies of the workers and their Party. Broun, in the course of the debate, showed that he understood and agreed with the tactical line of the Second International and social fascists the world over by bringing forward the old slander, originated, we believe, by Kautsky in connection with the proletarian revolution in Russia, that the Communist program and tactics are responsible for the rise of fascism.

According to this thesis, fascist dictatorships arise only because of the provocation by the Communists, which force the bourgeoisie and its allies, even reluctant pacifists like Broun, to take up arms and defend themselves against "the threat to civilization."

But Broun has "forgotten," as Lenin said Kautsky had, and apparently Comrade Gold also forgot, in the debate with Broun... "one little thing." Said Lenin: "The protection of the minorities is extended by the ruling party in a bourgeois democracy only to the other bourgeois parties, while on the serious fundamental issues, the working class gets, instead of the 'protection of the minorities' martial law and pogroms. The more developed democracy is, the nearer at hand is the danger of a pogrom or civil war in connection with any profound divergence which threatens the existence of the bourgeoisie. This 'law' of bourgeois democracy the learned Mr. Kautsky could have studied in connection with the Dreyfus affair in the Republic of France, with the lynching of Negroes and internationalists in the democratic republic of America, with the conflicts between Ireland and Ulster in democratic England, with the hunting down of the Bolsheviks and the organization of pogroms against them in July, 1917, in the democratic republic of Russia. I have purposely chosen these examples from among the incidents not only of war, but also of pre-war times."

To this we may add the present wave of lynch and murder terror directed against the Negro masses in the United States, the shooting, gassing, clubbing and jailing of strikers and unemployed demonstrators, the armed terror against

are to do? Issuing a general slogan for organization is not sufficient. You must tell the workers HOW to organize, HOW to fight, and WHAT to fight for."

"The letter of the worker is excellent! Good information on conditions in your shop, and particularly in his own department. This is stuff upon which shop struggle and shop organization can be developed. But are you making use of this information for this purpose? Are you formulating any demands on the basis of this excellent material that the worker gives in his letter? How do you expect the workers to fight when you don't formulate any demands whatsoever upon the basis of which shop struggles could be developed?" Hundreds more of such quotations could be taken from the reviews, sent to the various papers. All these would bear out our statement made above; most of our papers talk generally of fight, of organization, etc., but very little concretely of what to do with the view of developing shop struggle and shop organization.

Some other problems will be discussed tomorrow

the Kentucky miners and their organizers, the recent armed assault by police and gangsters upon an unemployed demonstration and the offices of the Unemployed Council in Chicago, etc., etc.

Broun, "forgot" another "little thing."

"At every step, even in the most democratic bourgeois states, the oppressed masses come across crying contradictions between formal equality proclaimed by the democracy of the capitalists, and the thousand and one de facto limitations and restrictions which make the proletariat wage slaves. It is this contradiction which opens the eyes of the masses to the rottenness, hypocrisy and mendacity of capitalism. It is this contradiction which the agitators and propagandists of socialism are constantly showing up to the masses in order to prepare them for the revolution."

It is not necessary to remain only in the realm of theory now on the question of the role of the social democratic parties—the social fascists. It is glossing over the murderous acts of these betrayers of the working class and of the proletarian revolution to confine oneself to arguing as to whether this or that section of the social fascist international, or this or that individual leader of socialist and social-democratic parties, will or will not turn against the working class in the period of the decisive struggle for power.

There are almost innumerable concrete examples of these acts by the social fascists which all workers and honest intellectuals can understand. The history of the revolutionary struggle of the world's working class since the World War furnishes us an almost endless series of bloody examples.

The Polish social-democrats aided and are now aiding fascism to suppress in the most cruel manner the daily struggles and the revolutionary upsurge of the Polish workers and the oppressed national minorities under the heel of Polish fascism.

The social-democrats of Bulgaria smoothed the road for fascism there and supported it after it was in power helping to torture and murder thousands of Communist workers and peasants and militant non-Party workers and intellectuals.

Let Their Voices Be Heard!

By HELEN KAY, Editor "New Pioneer."

THERE is an old bourgeois saying: "Children should be seen and not heard." It is endorsed in action by the social-democrats—and exposed by the true revolutionary movement.

Our children are certainly heard. Sometimes as one sits and reads over the letters that pour into the "New Pioneer" one begins to think that the sound is something of a din.

The children of the revolutionary working class have a means of expression, a voice, in the "New Pioneer." And that voice is the only magazine for workers' and farmers' children, the only fighter against the horrors of capitalist exploitation and resulting child misery. This, true, that their voice is only that of an infant, only nine months old and that its lungs are as yet not lusty enough, but its tenth month of existence, the February issue, will increase by two thousand the children that can be heard with a leap in circulation of from 17,000 to 19,000.

This leap is not just a seven-league boot affair. It is an increase in paid circulation—an increase of yearly sales. Such gain, in itself shows the tremendous popularity and demand of the only workers' and farmers' children's magazine in the United States, the "New Pioneer."

"New Pioneer" Throws With Life.

Here are some remarks from the "Morning Freiheit": "It is no small wonder that the circulation of the 'New Pioneer' is growing. It is the liveliest magazine in the revolutionary movement. And not only that, but it keeps getting livelier and more interesting with each issue. It is not only of interest and popular to the workers' child, but also for the adult worker. Many workers, native and foreign born, read and learn from the 'New Pioneer.'"

Hundreds of letters, stories, poems, drawings, and puzzles pile into our offices every month, all from workers' children, all dealing with the class struggle, all portraying the life of the working class. This in itself is an achievement. The

MacDonald in England, the outstanding leader of what was supposedly the most fascist section of the social-democratic international, now heads the imperialist government that is making war on the toiling masses of India and suppressing the rising revolutionary struggle of the Irish workers and peasants, and is likewise carrying through for British imperialism, a new wave of attacks against the revolutionary standards and the political liberties of the British working class.

In Russia, the Mensheviks, the adherents of the social-democratic international, were the last bulwark of Czarism and short-lived Russian capitalist government; since the revolution they have waged war inside and outside the Soviet Union against the proletarian dictatorship. The trial of the Industrial Party in Moscow last year fully exposed them as willing tools of the imperialist bandits inside Russia and the organizers of imperialist intervention against the Soviet Union from outside.

In Germany is to be seen every day the coalition of the social-democracy either formally or in practice, strengthening every fascist maneuver of the Bruening government, holding back the struggle of the masses against the starvation and terror in Germany wherever possible and opening the door for the entry of Hitlerism. The German social-democracy has not struck a single blow against the drive on the living standards of the German working class and peasantry which benefits only the House of Morgan and the German bourgeoisie. They have not even the honesty of some of the old Russian nobility who used to take part in the subjugation of their country by Western imperialism.

In the United States the socialist party aids the drive of the ruling class against the workers, first of all by joining in the attacks on the Communist Party which alone puts forward the program of revolutionary struggle and organizes the working class for it. Second, it puts forward the revision of Marxism and confuses the working class. Third, it supports the fascist leaders of the American Federation of Labor and helps to cover the black treacheries of open traitors like Woll by giving him the opportunity to lecture at the opening of the Rand School, etc. Hilquit, the theoretical leader of the socialist party of America, took money from the blackest set of imperialist bandits—the oil barons—to carry on a struggle against the Soviet Union. (To be concluded.)

magazine is not only drawing the children away from bourgeois influences, but goes a step further and draws these children closer to the revolutionary movement, and develops these children into proletarian fighters and writers of the future. The magazine is the children's organizer. It can be called an investment... an investment of working class parents to further the growth of the revolutionary movement.

Now let us "Listen In" on the remarks of the children themselves. From a ten-year-old child in Denver, Colorado: "I like the Pioneer Magazine because it tells about the workers' children. It tells all about the life of the workers. I like the jokes, because it has something the workers' and farmers' children can learn. I like the stories and the science and the nature it is all interesting and educational."

The "New Pioneer" Stands for Me. From a child laborer, Karl Wolgenstein: "I like the 'New Pioneer' because it's for me. I'll tell you about my child labor. I was selling papers since my father and mother was out of work, and making two dollars. How can a family live on two dollars? So this is a free country? I say NO."

From a Pioneer: "I have read the 'New Pioneer' since it came out, and I get lots of new members that way. I give them the Pioneer, and they like it, and then they want to join the Pioneers." One could go on indefinitely giving excerpts of letters from the children. Letters lauding the "New Pioneer", letters telling of the local conditions, of children's activity, of the "New Pioneer" as an organizer. Letters from California to Maine, from miners' child to machinists, from North Dakota and Washington, from farmers' child and lumberjacks, to New Mexico and Florida, realm of the cigar industry.

Everywhere Pioneer Troops and children's clubs are springing up around the "New Pioneer" magazine. Names are picked from the "Red Devils" to the "Wild Cat", all staunch support-

Red Sparks
By JORGE

How Not To Help Strikers

We have nothing but good to say for the general policies of the International Workers Order. It is doing a very necessary work, and in the main it does it well. All the more reason why the occasion kicks the Crocodile gets about it, stick out like a sore thumb. Nor do we charge this one up to the I. W. O. as a whole, because it is definitely due to the comrades at Trenton, N. J. But it might serve all the branches as an example of how to help the class struggle.

"I am a miner from Coverdale, Western Pennsylvania. I was sent by the W. I. R. of Philadelphia to Trenton to assist in collecting relief for the Kentucky miners. I had with me all the necessary credentials that are recognized even by the A. F. of L. On arrival at Trenton, the comrades told me that there was to be an I. W. O. meeting at 7 Union Street. Over 16 members were present, and listened very attentively to my appeal, but they didn't do anything about it. After the meeting, the entire membership, including Leeman, who was supposed to 'take care of me,' went home to bed and they left me to shift for myself. Finally I slept on the floor of the Party headquarters at 208 Union Street. Nobody asked me whether I had any money to eat on, or anything else. I remember that, as poverty-stricken as we are in the coal fields, we always took care of comrades that came on duty—Nick N."

"P. S.: There was plenty more, because later when our Dist. Sec'y, came, they found place for both. But why not at first?"

That is a good slogan to go by: Take care of our own. Nobody else will. Our comrades are not travelling salesmen with an expense account on a corporation.

Pure Fake

Under the headlines "Green Asks Aid for Eight Million"—and "Labor Chief Says Government Must Provide Food and Clothing" the capitalist press "plays up" the speech of Bill Green, president of the A. F. of L., made at the convention of the United Mine Workers of America.

The United Press version of this event, dated January 26, winds up by saying:

"International officers of the union agreed with Green by adopting a resolution urging federal control of the bituminous industry and immediate adoption of the six hour day and the five day week."

Just how the U.M.W. officials "agreed with Green", who, remember, said that "government must provide food and clothing", by a resolution "urging federal control" of coal mining and a shorter work day and week, is not clear because one has nothing to do with the other.

We, being suspicious cusses, opine that it was intended not to be clear. We have in mind the fact that Bill Green is rather frequently invited to the White House "for breakfast", and if he has demands regarding relief to the unemployed, he has ample influence and an inside track to the councils of the capitalists and could easily get something done.

Instead, however, of doing this, Green gallvants out to Indianapolis and makes a speech that clearly is aimed at making the workers believe he is "fighting the government" for "food and clothing" for the unemployed—whereas the fact is that he is doing nothing of the sort.

But the fake doesn't end there. The officials of the U.M.W. of A. also find it necessary, because of the militant mood of the workers, to pretend that they, too, are "demanding" something. So they "agree with Green", as the United Press puts it, by "urging" something; to be exact, two things.

First, "federal control" of coal mining; second, the six-hour, five-day week. The first "urge", is, if made with serious intent as a fighting issue (which we doubt) aimed at in order to get government control of the mines, rather than government control of the U. M. W. of A. hopes to become the officially established "union", its officials acting as servants of the government as well as of the operators; in short, as a fascist "union" to prevent the growth of the National Miners Union and thus be able to betray the miners without opposition.

The second "urge", the six-hour, five-day week, is precisely the same character as Green's "demand" for "food and clothing" for the unemployed. Green makes no fight, and bitterly opposes the fight that is being made by the workers in their unemployed councils, for this "food and clothing".

Likewise, the U. M. W. of A. makes no fight for the six-hour day and five-day week, but on the contrary the U. M. W. of A. officials oppose the only miners' union, the National Miners Union, that does raise this demand as an issue seriously to struggle for.

Workers should learn to recognize the demagogues of these fakers for what it is. And workers should keep such instances in mind to silence objectors who, having been the victims of anti-working class propaganda disguised as "liberal opinion", advance the curious protest that we Communists are "too violent" when we call these A. F. of L. leaders "fakers" and "fascist scoundrels".

You might be interested in knowing that, that peaceful lady, Miss Woolley, who has just gone across the water to put over the peace smoke screen was a member during the last slaughter, on the Committee of Patriotic Education. It subscribed to the following: "To carry to the remotest regions of this country the message of the necessity for this war and the peril of a premature peace."

ers of the Pioneer magazine. The children's voice is growing. It will become a mighty thunder. Even the bourgeoisie recognizes its effectiveness. Radio talks go over the air condemning it, and warning against its distribution. Second class mailing rights are denied us. Funds are scarce. And it is under all these handicaps that the "New Pioneer", must carry on its fight.

Are You Ready?

A campaign for new subscribers is on. A campaign for funds. The rule of the Pioneers is "Always Ready" for the cause of the working class. Let us, adults, stand "Always Ready" to support the "New Pioneer". Get a subscription for your child, for your neighbors' child, for your fellow workers' child. It's only 50 cents a year. Thirty cents a half. Mail it in today. "New Pioneer", Post Office Box 28, Station D, New York City. Forward the work of organizing the children. Get your language group to order a bundle. Get your union to do the same. Let the voice of the workers' children be heard against capitalist misery, want, and starvation!