

USSR WORKERS DENOUNCE NANKING BORDER OUTRAGES

Conference, Opening Here Today, Will Lay Basis for Industrial Union for Seamen

RAISE FELIEF FOR MARION STRIKERS LED BY UTW BETRAYERS IN 15 MEETS CALLED THIS WEEK BY NTW AND ILD

Huge Rally in Bessemer Tonight Hears Melvin Repudiate Lies About the ILD

Great Support for Defense and Union Member- ship Increase Result of Raleigh Trip

BESSEMER CITY, N. C., Aug. 16.—A mass rally of the National Textile Workers Union for the Charlotte conference and defense demonstration will be held tomorrow. Sophie Melvin, one of the defendants; Juliet Stuart Poyntz, Si Gerson and Carolyn Drew will speak. The newly formed branch of the Labor Sports Union will present a sports program. Dancing will follow the meeting.

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Aug. 16.—A campaign to raise funds for the relief of the Marion, N. C., strikers will be conducted jointly by the Workers International Relief and the National Textile Workers Union at a series of fifteen meetings next week, it was announced today at union headquarters. The betrayal program of the United Textile Workers Union, which has been leading the strike, was exposed by left wing organizers who visited Marion last week.

Reports from organizers in five states of the South indicate that the textile workers are enthusiastically rallying for the Charlotte Conference on Oct. 12 and 13, determined to launch the struggle, under the leadership of the N. T. W. U., against the low wages, long hours and stretch-out they are now forced to endure.

A huge union rally tonight in Bessemer City will hear Sophie Melvin, Juliet Stuart Poyntz, Simon Gerson and Carolyn Drew. The newly organized branch of the Labor Sports Union will present an elaborate sports program. Dancing will follow the meeting.

Melvin and the other representatives of the I. L. D. and the N. T. W. returned last night from Raleigh, where they effectively exposed the tactics of the Federation of Labor and its U. T. W. at a huge mass meeting there. Although the conference will be held in Bessemer City, it is expected that the demonstrators will be met in large numbers at the Raleigh trip.

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WORKERS! ALL ROADS LEAD TO PLEASANT BAY PARK AND THE "DAILY" CARNIVAL TOMORROW!

Workers, all roads lead to the Press Carnival at Pleasant Bay Park tomorrow! "A pleasant day at Pleasant Bay" is in store for you—

All Day Rally and Carnival in Pleasant Bay Park Tomorrow

Leading Communist Candidates Will Speak at Afternoon Demonstration

Many Events Arranged for Press Picnic and Outing on Sunday

Tomorrow the opening demonstration of the election campaign will be held at Pleasant Bay Park, during the course of the Press Picnic and Carnival.

The election campaign this year is of special importance for the working class. As the class struggle sharpens, the police, the courts, the gangsters in New York City and other parts of the state resort to more savage measures of suppression.

Already, in the campaign meetings in various parts of the city, particularly in Harlem, the Tammany police, in alliance with the agents of the owners of the rotten tenements, have conducted wholesale arrests against Communist candidates.

Fight Cossack System

In other parts of the state the constabulary (state cossacks) are used to break strikes and terrorize meetings. Throughout the whole state an essential part of the campaign will be the fight against police suppression of meetings and demonstrations and the organization of forces to fight for the right of the working class to use the streets, parks and other public places.

Will Expose Other Parties

The record of the Tammany Hall administration with the cabaret clown, Jimmy Walker, as mayor, will be placed before the workers by Communist candidates on Sunday. La Guardia, the chief demagogue of the republican party, who is supported by the blackest reaction, will come in for his share of denunciation as his role is analyzed. The Rev. Norman Thomas and his comrades of the brass knuckles, the club and the black-jack, the gat, who aid Tammany police in their attacks against left-wing strikers, will get what is coming to him from those who know his record.

A Revolutionary Party

A revolutionary Party of the working class, the Communist Party, will be explained to those who attend the picnic and carnival by the leading candidates of the Party, all of whom will be present to speak in the afternoon.

Will Aid Daily Worker

The regular picnic and carnival that yearly attracts large crowds because of the big sporting events, the dancing and other forms of amusement, is for the benefit of the Daily Worker. This year it has been combined with the election campaign, which will more than ever make it an event of major importance for the working class.

There is no better place to spend a day. All the workers in the revolutionary political and trade union movement will be there. It will be an opportunity for comrades who are busily engaged with their every-day work to get together with others and talk over the experiences of the class struggle.

It will also aid the Daily Worker live through the summer and continue its fight in the interests of the working class, in a situation of sharpening class struggle, where it is needed more than ever before.

Everyone who attends will be sure to have a good time. Go to the 177th St. subway, where a bus will take you directly to Pleasant Bay Park. Admission is only 35 cents.

BUILDING RALLY CARPENTER UNION PICKS DELEGATES FAKERS IN COURT

Meet Elects Four to Cleveland Meet

Cry Over Wage Scales They Help Break

Four delegates to the Trade Union Unity Conference to be held in Cleveland, Ohio, August 31, were elected last night at a meeting of building trades workers held at Irving Plaza, Irving Pl. and 15th St., under the auspices of the Building Trades Section, Trade Union Education and Information Department.

Widespread breakdown of State labor laws involving wages and hours of United Building Trades workers was charged by the District Council of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters against a group of subway contractors at a public hearing before Deputy Controller Frank

MANY DELEGATES FROM EAST COAST WILL BE PRESENT

War Danger, Defense of USSR, Gastonia on Agenda

Wm. Z. Foster to Speak To Pick Delegates for Cleveland Meet

The basis for a new, militant industrial union of marine transport workers in the United States will be laid at the Atlantic Coast Conference to be held today and tomorrow at the International Seamen's Club, 28 South St., New York City.

The conference, which is being called by the Marine Workers League, will elect delegates to the Trade Union Unity Convention to be held in Cleveland, Aug. 31-Sept. 2, where a new trade union center will be organized.

The feverish preparations for imperialist war, the defense of the Soviet Union, the forthcoming Cleveland Trade Union Unity Convention, the defense of the 16 Gastonia strikers and strike leaders — all these burning working class issues will be taken up by the seamen at the conference which opens today.

Seamen to Parade

A parade and a mass meeting on the waterfront, not far from the International Seamen's Club, will precede the opening of the conference, George Mink, secretary of the Marine Workers League, said yesterday in discussing the program for the conference. The parade, in which hundreds of seamen will participate, in addition to the delegates, will commence about six p. m.

William Z. Foster, national secretary, and J. H. Williamson, assistant national secretary of the Trade Union Educational League, George Mink, secretary of the Marine Workers League, and Amy Schechter will be among the speakers at the conference.

Schechter, one of the defendants in the Gastonia trial, will describe the rising tide of revolt among the Southern textile strikers and the role of the National Textile Workers Union. She is charged with second degree murder, together with Vera Bush and Sophie Melvin.

Delegates to the conference yesterday began to assemble at the club of the Marine Workers League in the Press Carnival.

Brand Readmission of Maslov Vorwaerts Lie

Among the many lies that the anti-Comintern agents have invented and are peddling is the lie of the readmission of Maslov into the German Party. The Berlin "Rote Fahne" of July 24 contains a statement to the effect that the report of Maslov's readmission to the Communist Party of Germany is a lie made out of whole cloth.

This statement of the German Party is of interest also to the American Communist Party because Jay Lovestone, who has been expelled from the Communist Party of the United States, is using the social-democratic "Vorwaerts" of Berlin for his information and has, therefore, also peddled the lie of Maslov's readmission on the one hand, and Zetkin's expulsion on the other.

It is interesting to note that the same issue of "Rote Fahne" that contained the statement of Clara Zetkin again accusing the "Vorwaerts" of lying by its continuous propaganda concerning her position in the German Communist Party.

Come to the Press Carnival, admission only 35 cents.

N. J. CARMEN WILL WIN BY STRIKE

By N. B. HARDY
NEWARK, N. J., Aug. 16.—Only a strike organized through rank and file committees will win the eight-hour day, 25 per cent wage gains and other demands of the New Jersey street carmen from the Public Service Coordinated Transport of New Jersey, declares the Trade Union Educational League in an appeal to be held at New York City, Aug. 20, at Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. and Irving Place.

The decision of the Public Service to arbitrate, expressed by Matthew R. Boylan in his letter to the men, makes it clear that the companies' demand for lower wages and

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DEMAND GOVERNMENT ACT TO RESIST IMPERIALISTS AND DEFEND ITS WORKERS

Must End Barbarism of Nanking Generals Is Nation-wide Demand

Attacks Continue Against Red Army Frontier Guards; More Arrests

MUKDEN, Manchuria, Aug. 16.—Sixty thousand troops have been ordered to concentrate on the Soviet frontier north of here, 30,000 under General Wang Shin-chen to be stationed at Manchuli and 30,000 under General Ho Yu-kwan at Pogranitchnaya.

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Aug. 16.—A burst of intense anger has swept over the Soviet Union following publication here of reports of recent outrages perpetrated by the Nanking government, acting for the imperialist powers, against Soviet citizens.

Accounts of Soviet workers led through the streets of Manchurian cities with bleeding faces has raised a storm of protest and a nationwide demand that the Soviet government protect its citizens and prepare to resist more actively still the impending imperialist offensive.

MORE TERROR ON COMMUNISTS AT HARLEM RALLY

Arrest 4; But Meetings Will Continue

Four members of the Communist Party were arrested when Tammany police tried to break a Party election meeting at 138th St. and Seventh Ave. last night. The police assault was part of a campaign of terror and arrests organized against the Communist Party in Harlem to prevent the Party from explaining its platform to the Negro workers and exposing the democratic, republican and socialist parties before them.

The arrested were Harold Williams, Negro director of the New York District of the Communist Party, Fred Taylor, arrested for the second time, A. Suskin and B. Lewis. They were held out at \$100 each by the New York branch of the International Labor Defense.

H. M. Wicks, Party candidate for Aldermanic President, was arrested when he defended the prisoners' right to speak before the abuse of the police sergeant at the 54th St. Court. As this edition of the Daily Worker went to press, result of his trial was unavailable.

All the speakers had attacked the Walker administration and the candidates of all opposing parties when police drew their clubs.

The arrested were booked on charges of disorderly conduct at the 138th St. station before being taken for trial at night court at 54th St. and Sixth Ave.

HOLD LARGEST NAVAL PARLEY

Stimson Assures on Race With Britain

WASHINGTON, Aug. 16.—Secretary of State Stimson said today that yesterday's white house "breakfast conference" to push U. S. naval development was the largest held on the subject so far. The gathering was attended by Hoover, Stimson, Naval Secretary Adams, and members of the navy general board, and was called largely to dispel fears that the navy was not being consulted in the current naval sparring with Great Britain, chief imperialist rival of the U. S.

"Every dispatch exchanged between London and Washington on the subject of naval reduction," Stimson assured those present, "has been submitted to Secretary of Navy Adams for consideration with his naval advisors."

Hoover's attention is centered just now on the cruiser tonnage problem. Great Britain is especially fighting for heavier cruisers to insure fast sea journeys to control its scattered but rebellious empire. Hoover's chat reveals that the U. S. is just as reluctant about scrapping any ships other than those too antiquated to be of service when the imperialist clash breaks.

CLAY WORKERS STRIKE

PRAGUE (By Mail).—Over 1,000 clay workers are on strike for a 15 per cent wage increase at Wildstein, East Bohemia. Their fighting spirit is excellent.

CHANGE CHARGE TO "GET" WORKER

Postpone Case of 18 YCL Members

If you can't get a worker on one charge, why, just change the charge and go to it, seems to be the philosophy of capitalist law as exemplified by Magistrate W. Dodge in 6th magistrate's court, 161st St. and Brook Ave., yesterday.

Before this worthy minion of Tammany Hall appeared Tillie Te

Workers, forward to Pleasant Bay Park! Buses will meet you at the 177th St. subway station and whirl you direct to the picnic grounds. The admission is hardly worth mentioning—35 cents.

MARINE MEET TO FORM BASIS FOR INDUSTRIAL UNION

Will Elect Delegates to Cleveland

(Continued from Page One) preparation for the conference. Among these were the five Negro longshoremen representing the Chester, Pa., branch of the League. Morgan, one of the delegates, is an old fighter in the ranks of the transport workers and was at one time president of the Chester local of the International Longshoremen's Association. Upshaw, another delegate, has been active in the struggle for over 30 years. The third delegate, Wolford, is secretary of the Chester local of the League.

Will Hear Reports.

Delegates will be present from Philadelphia, Chester, Baltimore and numerous other centers on the East Coast. Many others will come as representatives of ship committees. The delegates will hear detailed reports of the intolerable conditions aboard the ships, and of the immediate attacks of the bosses, who are aided by the corrupt and treacherous International Seamen's Union.

Wide Scope.

The following agenda will be followed at the conference:

Saturday, beginning 7 p. m., convening of conference, election of chairman, committees, etc., greetings by William Z. Foster, reports on situation in the marine industry and organizational tasks, supplementary report on ship committees, supplementary report on institutes and missions.

Sunday, beginning 10 a. m., general discussion, report on the danger, defense of the Soviet Union, discussion of report, report on press, Marine Workers' Voice and Labor Unity; discussion on press; report of committees, election of National Executive Committee.

Electric Workers, Printers at N. Y. Meet.

Delegates to attend the Second Metropolitan Area Trade Union Conference, to be held Tuesday evening at Irving Plaza, Irving Pl. and 17th St., are being elected by many groups of unorganized workers of New York and New Jersey, the Executive Council of the Trade Union Center, announced last night.

The workers of the Western Electric plant of New York, the Stanley machine shop of Paterson, N. J., and the shop committee of the New York Evening Journal yesterday notified the conference arrangement committee that they would be represented at the conference. Dock committees organized on piers 14, 15 and 36, New York, have already selected delegates for the conference. The workers of the White Luggage factory, the Berkshire underwear plant and the Perth Amboy Copper Works, Perth Amboy, N. J., have sent in the names of their delegates to the Executive Council.

Traction Delegates.

The Button Workers Union of Newark, and several shop committees of Yonkers have also stated they will be represented by delegates.

The Paterson, N. J. traction workers will also have one delegate at the conference, which will elect delegates to attend the National Trade Unity convention to be held in Cleveland, beginning Aug. 31.

Coal Miners Elect. Of the quota of 50 delegates from the Pittsburgh district to the Trade Union Unity Convention in Cleveland, 36 have already been elected. This information was received by the Trade Union Educational League yesterday from Pat Toohy, of the National Miners Union.

Fourteen miners will come from central Pa., the T. U. E. L. hears, and 36 from the Ohio district. The Women's Auxiliary of the National Miners Union has already elected even delegates. The anthracite miners will pick 25 delegates to Cleveland, the letter from Pittsburgh says.

Meanwhile, Anthony Minerich, of the National Miners Union and a member of the National Committee of the T. U. E. L., is continuing his tour of speaking on the significance of the coming Cleveland convention to the miners for whom the organization of the new trade union interests of special significance.

Conference in Duluth.

DULUTH, Minn., Aug. 16. — A successful preliminary conference of the Cleveland convention was held here, with several delegates from the Gary steel plant in Duluth, iron workers, carpenters, etc. Five delegates, one a dock worker and the other a railroad worker, are elected to attend the Trade Union Unity Convention. The final T. U. E. L. conference

Remember This Date Aug. 18!

Pleasant Bay Park, the place of the big carnival! Aug. 18, the day of the big carnival! Will it be the biggest affair in years? If preparations for entertainment, athletic features, food, dancing and what not mean any thing, it will! For your own sake keep this date open! And watch for further announcements in the press! Remember Sunday, Aug. 18!

N. J. CARMEN WILL WIN BY STRIKE

Says TUEL Statement Urging Fight

(Continued from Page One) abolition of pass-book privileges for the employees will be the first consideration of the arbitration board, the T. U. E. L. statement holds.

"The whole attitude of the Public Service Utility Trust has been a challenge to the workers to fight for their demands," the statement says.

"After first stating that the demands workers did not deserve serious consideration," the company now threatens a wage cut and the open shop. Boylan declares to the men: "We are reluctantly forced to the conclusion that permanent relations with your organization are, for economic reasons, and because of conditions beyond our control, extremely difficult, if not impossible to maintain. Every militant worker sees in this a threat to smash unionism and institute the open shop."

The fighting attitude of the Trade Union Educational League is bound to make inroads among some of the union rank and file, the Newark Evening News admits in its issue of Aug. 14. "The 'News,' however, while printing much of the T. U. E. L. appeal, omits the section describing the poor conditions of the workers and answer to the lying propaganda of the Public Service Companies," the League statement adds.

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HUGE GASTONIA RALLIES AUG. 22

Sacco Meets to Fight New Boss Plot

(Continued from Page One) American workers to demonstrate next week.

The Joint Gastonia Defense and Relief Committee, with national headquarters at 80 East 11th St., declares that the wave of protest next week will be the most tremendous in the history of labor.

To Rally for Big Campaign.

It will combine the protest against the electrocution of the Gastonia strikers, with the commemoration of the two martyrs. In America these meetings will be the vantage point preparing for the campaign for funds Aug. 24 to Sept. 2 inclusive, of the Gastonia Joint Defense and Relief Committee.

In Philadelphia, "the city of brotherly love," where police terrorism has been combatted by the courage of the workers, the city hall square will be the scene of the Sacco-Vanzetti-Gastonia demonstration Aug. 22.

In New York the mass meeting will be held in Union Square. Huge Chicago Meet.

The joint Sacco-Vanzetti-Gastonia demonstration will be on Aug. 23 in Kansas City. In Chicago, with the memory of the Haymarket martyrs still in the minds of the working class, the vast demonstration will be held in the Ashland Auditorium, Aug. 22, where Amy Schechter and Vera Bush will speak. Boston, where police reaction has grown steadily since the Sacco-Vanzetti execution, will hold the memorial meeting Aug. 22, despite police ban.

In hundreds of other industrial centers, these meetings will be held and definite organizational programs will be carried out.

will be held in the Iron range on Aug. 25, it is reported.

Los Angeles Meet.

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 16. — The city conference in preparation for the Cleveland convention will be held here tomorrow.

Nine delegates have already been elected to attend the convention, including one Mexican and one Japanese laborer.

Fifty thousand leaflets, pointing out the significance of the forthcoming convention, have already been distributed among the workers of this city.

The Splitting Activities of Lovestone's Agents in the Y. C. L.

State of the National Executive Committee of The Young Communist League

The National Executive Committee of the Young Communist League of U. S. A. endorses unreservedly the cable of the Young Communist International condemning the attempt of Lovestone's agents to carry his splitting anti-Comintern struggle into the League and correctly stating that support of the anti-League and anti-Party statement presented to the N. E. C. by Rubenstein, Silvis, Lurye and Welsh is incompatible with membership in the League.

The N. E. C. completely endorses the cable of the E. C. C. I and the statement of the Central Committee of the Party of Lovestone's splitting activities which makes clear that the "open renegade character of the Lovestone group which tries to organize an anti-Comintern Party makes belonging to this group and equally political and ideological solidarity with it and also, any concealed or open support of it by members of the C. P. U. S. A. incompatible with membership in the C. P. U. S. A. and C. I." The N. E. C. endorses the action of the Party in expelling Gilroy Miller, Myerscough, White, Wolfe, Zam, Benjamin and Nemeser from the Party as the official leaders aiding Lovestone in his anti-Party activities.

Lovestone's agents in the League have carried on a factional activity in support of Lovestone's splitting policy in violation of the decisions of the Fifth World Congress of the

Y. C. L. in violation of the unanimous decisions of the Fifth National Convention of the League for which they themselves voted and in contradiction to their own vote endorsing the C. I. Address and condemning Lovestone's and Gitlow's splitting policy on May 20th when they were carrying on a cowardly and concealed struggle against the Comintern decisions.

Lovestone's agents in the League not only put forward Lovestone's entire right wing platform in the League by means of the statement of Rubenstein and others which condemned the C. I. Address and made an anti-Party and anti-working class platform of all the difficulties of the movement at the present time, but they have tried to carry into the League all of Lovestone's activities directed at the demoralization and disruption of the movement and have collaborated with these activities in the Party. Rubenstein, Silvis, Lurye and Welsh while still members of the N. E. C. have carried on factional activities in violation of all Communist discipline. Rubenstein, Lurye and Silvis have spoken in lower units of the League against the C. I. and

against the Party. They are circulating within the League the mimeographed and printed appeal of Lovestone and the other anti-Party documents of the Lovestoneites such as the circular on Red Day. They have sent organizers throughout the country without the permission of the League (Lurye leaving for Chicago without permission of the N. E. C., and Rubenstein to Boston and New Bedford).

The N. E. C. decides to expel from the League Jack Rubenstein, Miriam Silvis, Minnie Lurye and Edward Welsh, who have openly solidified themselves with Lovestone and have been the official leaders in the League of his anti-Party and anti-working class activities, and Morris Yablun, also a member of the N. E. C., who introduced a statement supporting Lovestone in the New York D. E. C., unless within forty-eight hours they specifically endorse the decisions of the Tenth Plenum of the E. C. C. I, recognize the political correctness of the expulsion of Lovestone and the latest reply of the E. C. C. I and the I. C. C. to the answer of Lovestone and unless they repudiate in writing and disassociate themselves from.

Huge Tire Factory To Be Constructed in the Soviet Union

The Amtorg Trading Corporation announced yesterday the consummation of a contract between the Soviet Rubber Trust and the Seiberling Rubber Company of Akron, Ohio, in accordance with which the American firm will prepare the designs and all plans and specifications for the construction of a new tire factory in the Soviet Union. Mr. M. Nikoforov, Chairman of the Rubber Trust, is at present in this country.

The tire factory, to be constructed probably at Yaroslavl, is to have an output of 3,100 automobile tires, 9,000 bicycle tires and 480 motorcycle tires per seven-hour shift. Several foreman and workers of the Soviet Rubber Trust will work for a time in the plants of the Seiberling Company. Two Soviet engineers will participate in the designing of the tire factory.

URGE WOMEN TO BACK TAG DAYS

Raise Funds to Save Gastonia Prisoners

The United Council of Working Women yesterday issued an appeal to its members to participate in the tag days for the defense of the Gastonia defendants beginning August 24 under the joint auspices of the International Labor Defense and the Workers International Relief.

The appeal says: "You are surely aware of the conspiracy against the Gastonia textile strikers. Knowing that you are doing your utmost, more must be done, not only must our members do their utmost; more working women must know about it. It is situated, where the members live. Every working woman in the kitchen in the tenements must be reached.

"It must be remembered that the lives of 16 workers are at stake. "Much money is needed. The raising of huge sums of money will prove that the workers are determined to fight for the framed-up Gastonia textile strikers, to save them from the clutches of capitalist justice.

"There will be a tag day under the auspices of the I. L. D. and I. W. A. beginning August 24, continuing until over September 2.

"Do your utmost, comrades, in the council.

Come to the Press Carnival, admission only 35 cents.

WHEN YOUR BACK SEEMS BREAKING

Backaches arising from stooping or reclining often mean kidneys need help. Aid them by avoiding meats, spicy foods, liquor, and take Santal Midy capsules. They also help irregular, scanty or burning passages and nightrising from bladder weakness. Genuine bear sign. nature of Dr. Midy. All druggists have them.

Come to the Press Carnival, admission only 35 cents.

Workers Int'l Relief Tours

SOVIET RUSSIA

Nov. 7

to celebrate the 12th Anniversary of the November Revolution

Auspices: WORKERS INTERNATIONAL RELIEF \$300 World Tourists Inc.

Includes 10 days in the Soviet Union Free Visas Free Travel Free Entertainment 175 Fifth Avenue New York Tel. Algonquin 6656 Similar Trips for MAY, 1930 ON SPECIAL PART PAYMENT BASIS

More Deportations of Workers After Raid on Humanite

PARIS (By Mail).—Two Polish and one Italian worker arrested during the raid on the "Humanite" offices where they had come for advice in some dispute concerning their working conditions, were expelled from French territory with a speed otherwise unknown to the bureaucratic machine and immediately taken to the Belgian frontier. As the Belgian frontier police has instructions not to allow any deportees from France to enter the country, these unfortunates will either be forced to re-enter France where they must expect a serious conviction for "unauthorized return" or else slip into Belgium clandestinely and get the same for "unauthorized entrance" in that country.

LAST DAY!

Everybody is going to the

Daily Worker PRESS Carnival

and First Election Campaign Rally

Weinstone, Wicks, Engdahl, Olgin, Gold, Bidekapp, Rebecca Grecht, Rose Wortis and Others Will Speak

PLEASANT BAY PARK

Fifth Avenue Buses will take you from 177th subway station to park

Sunday, Aug. 18

FROM NOON TILL DAWN

Entertainment—Sports Dancing—Refreshments

JOHN SMITH'S NEGRO ORCHESTRA

Soccer games between the Scandinavian Workers Athletic Club and the Spartacus

The Finns will be there in a program of games, pyramid building and other athletics

Let's Go! We'll All Be There! Admission 35c only

POWERS TRY TO CONCEAL DEATH OF YOUNG PLAN

Break Is Held to Be Inevitable

(Continued from Page One) The United States. Meanwhile pressure will be brought to bear on British finances, which, instead of solving the problem, will only still further infuriate the British imperialists and their social democratic agents who comprise the MacDonald government.

Both Sides Stand Firm.

The German social democrats, in alliance with the avowed capitalist class statesmen of France, Italy, Belgium and Japan, are standing firmly for the Young plan, devised by J. P. Morgan, Thomas W. Lamont and Owen D. Young as an instrument of American imperialist aggression against its great rival, England.

On the other side, Phillip Snowden, chancellor of the exchequer in the cabinet of Ramsay MacDonald, and Arthur Henderson, foreign minister of the "labor" government, are unyielding in their defense of the

interests of British imperialism. The heads of the French, Italian, Belgium and Japanese delegations to the reparations conference decided unanimously at a meeting tonight that it would be impossible to remodel the Young Plan. The decision shattered all hopes of satisfying the demands laid down by Snowden in behalf of Great Britain.

Franco-German Alliance. The adroit manipulations of the representatives of Wall Street, who are posing as unofficial "observers," but who in reality carry out the policies of the House of Morgan, have succeeded in widening the rift between France and England and swinging the French capitalist class toward an alliance with Germany.

Rhine Evacuation.

The Germans demanded the evacuation of the Rhine as their price and it was accepted by France. But only after France had obtained concessions from the United States in the way of a lowering of the American tariff barriers in relation to the import into the United States of products of French industry. This two-year-old fight was finally settled yesterday to the satisfaction of both countries, according to the announcement of the statesmen involved.

This alliance between France and Germany is directed against England and, while it satisfies national aspirations of both France and Germany, also plays into the hands of American imperialism, which is engaged in organizing a bloc of nations against Britain.

NOW PLAYING

"... greater than the Village of Sin ..."

HER WAY of LOVE

A Sovkino Production

introducing a remarkable Soviet screen artiste

EMMA ZESSARSKAYA

"How luminous her acting... a fascinating figure... a great actress." —The German Press.

"A great film from its tragic end... superb realism... genuine acting... beautiful photography... powerful direction." —The Berlin Press.

Film Guild Cinema

52 W. 8th St. (bet. Fifth and Sixth Aves.)

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Continuous Daily—Noon to Midnight

Special Prices—12 to 2 Weekdays—35c

Saturday and Sunday—12 to 2—50 cents

All Daily Worker Agents to report to the picnic grounds at 11 a. m. sharp, Sunday, August 18th without fail.

SCARED BY RED DAY, FRANCE DEPORTS MANY

Toilers Handed Over to Fascisti

PARIS, Aug. 16.—In the industrial district of the Meurthe-et-Moselle province the workers held a mighty demonstration on August 1. The foreign workers who are subjected to a special regime and spied after by Mussolini's agents are the most active in these preparations. The government of "national unity" is trying to terrorize the Italian and other foreign workers to please the Comité des Forges and Mussolini. Deportations on the flimsiest grounds or with no reasons given are the order of the day. We quote a few instances.

In Longlville, Villa was deported because he was "suspected of belonging to the Communist Party."

In Villersupt the police deported Pelati. The charge against him was that he had taken part in the organization of the funeral of a fellow worker who had been killed by an accident due to rationalization. The funeral procession consisted of 1,500 workers. This was enough for the police to deport Pelati and please the steel and iron magnates. Pelati is married and has three children.

In Piennes the trade union member Alessandro Zaffalon committed the "crime" of appealing to the local of the C. G. T. U. for assistance in a dispute with his employers resulting from an accident of which he was the victim. The court of arbitration reproached him with the course of action at the hearing which he recommended him to accept the inadequate compensation offered by the employers. When he refused to do so, he was deported as an "undesirable alien." Zaffalon has an invalid wife and three children. The police showed by this proceeding that it was an instrument of the steel and iron captains against the workers and their union, the C. G. T. U.

In Havange, Algrange and Knu-tange the quarters of several Italian comrades have been searched by the police.

Czech Police Jail Many More Workers As Left Wingers

PRAGUE (By Mail).—A number of workers including non-party workers have been arrested upon the ground that they belong to the Proletarian Committee of Action for Brunn. All the workers known to the police as Communists were detained. A number of searches were made in the local offices of the C. P. and in private houses. The workers of the firm Hannak and Weiss demand that the chairman of their shop committee be released and threatened to go on strike. After a meeting in Maehrisch-Ostrau, two members of the pit committee were arrested by the police.

Swiss and German Communists Join In Frontier Meeting

BASLE, (By Mail).—A frontier meeting of Swiss and Baden Communists took place in Seinfelden. Workers came from Basle. At first the Baden government prohibited the procession and mobilized strong forces of police. Afterwards however, it permitted it. When however the procession attempted to cross the bridge into Swiss territory it was driven back by Swiss police with batons. The Swiss police followed the demonstrators into German territory and injured a number of workers.

EXPLOSION KILLS WORKERS.

BERLIN (By Mail).—Several workers were killed and others seriously injured in an explosion at the Borsigwerk Oxygen Works here today. The explosion was caused by the careless company practice of ordering the storing of acetylene in an overheated room.

Fascist-Papal Open Alliance Tightens Chains on Workers



The latest step in the open alliance between the Vatican and Mussolini is the granting of Post Office and postage stamp privileges to the Vatican. Besides an unlimited opportunity for graft for the papacy, this marks a further step in the enslavement of the Italian workers and peasants. Post office shown being opened.

"Paris on the Barricades" Deserves Numerous Editions

"PARIS ON THE BARRICADES," by George Spiro. Published by Workers Literary Publishers, 55 East 125th Street, New York City. Price 25 cents.

(Reviewed by SAM DARCY)

After the defeat throughout Europe of the revolutions of 1848 in which the Parisian proletariat proved the foremost and best fighters, the bourgeoisie, despite its victory, was so thoroughly frightened that it ran back to the feudal monarchist reaction against which it had fumed and stormed. The bourgeoisie had cause for fright. The period following 1848 was a period during which the working class was examining its shortcomings, was learning to appreciate the events of 1848 during which it had conceptions largely colored by the struggles of the bourgeoisie against the feudal-monarchist rulers, and was beginning to develop new conceptions; that is its own class understanding.

But 1871 did not find the working class able to hold power. The attempt of Thiers to take from the Paris National Guard its cannon precipitated the uprising which had been hastened by French defeat by Germany. The revolution was swiftly victorious. Power fell into the hands of the working class alone. No other class was able to carry through the revolution. But while Paris was struggling against the armies of the bourgeoisie, the rest of the proletariat of France stood by with folded arms showing thereby that it was not prepared for the task that critical historic moment had put upon it. The Commune was so greatly weakened by the struggle between its two parties; the majority Blanquist and the minority Proudhonists, neither of whom were sufficiently decisive, neither of whom understood what was to be done. The Paris Commune fell, after a display of proletarian heroism, which provided an example for every working class revolution from 1905 to Canton.

Paris on the Barricades is a booklet which deals with those stirring days. It bears the style of fiction but it clings to historical fact in its narration. In its tendency it represents the growing maturity of the working class which is making its struggles in any country part of its culture and tradition in all countries.

Despite its shortcomings, it is a splendid booklet and should be spread far. Its mechanics are simple. An old man, who was a lad of twelve during the Commune relates his impressions. The mechanics however, are the very things which bring the shortcomings. It is obvious that a lad of twelve would hardly understand the personalities that led the Commune, the political conflicts among them, the decisions and decrees that characterize them, etc. This very vital and interesting phase of the Commune is therefore mostly omitted. Such a view would "bring" the Commune to the present day worker in terms he understands. The nearest to

this that the booklet achieves lies in those passages which speak about the decrees concerning rent, and the reactions among the various classes to these decrees, which passages are among the best in the originality of their contribution as compared in this respect to other works on the Commune.

In one section where the author gives a really splendid description of the street fighting, he exclaims when the workers rush to recapture a barricade and are mowed down by the guns of the counter-revolutionists, "the poor enthusiasts!" We sincerely hope that this expression will be changed when the booklet goes into the third edition it deserves. To novelists who write of the working class men: "enthusiasts" is to borrow a phrase from the cynical novelists who write of the working class but only to express their own decadence in their attitude towards it. In a booklet so fresh and straightforward as this such expressions have no place.

In the third edition we would also urge a change of title. The present one is somewhat misleading. The booklet makes no attempt to cover the entire political vista provided by the events of the Paris Commune. It has a unique "live" character which the present title does not express.

This booklet is only a portion of a larger work, in which according to the author's preface the main characters, who are a group of revolutionary workers in the U. S., learn of the great class combats of the past, of the uprising of ancient slaves under the leadership of Spartacus, of the peasant wars against the lords in the middle ages, of the Paris Commune; they live through and help to save the Russian Revolution and are finally crushed by the heavy hand of American imperialism.

Why, we must ask, should the revolutionary workers be "crushed" by American imperialism? Why should this larger work not hold out a more hopeful view of the future of our struggles? If this preface means that the complete work stops at a place where the American workers were temporarily defeated, such as the immediate post war period, then we urge Comrade Spiro to write a few more pages and bring it up to the present, third period of post war capitalism, which period holds so much promise for the future of our revolutionary movement.

On the whole, we can frankly say here, if the author had this portion of his work published now in order to provide an "appetizer" among readers for his larger work, then he has succeeded, with this reviewer at least. The excellence of this little volume makes one hope for the early publication of the complete book.

Not only has the bourgeoisie forged the weapons that bring death to itself; it has also called into existence the men who are to wield those weapons—the modern working class—the proletarians.—Karl Marx (Communist Manifesto).

Labor Sports

With the National Convention of the Labor Sports Union but a week ahead, final preparations are being made to receive and house over 200 delegates and athletes. The out-of-town delegates and athletes will be given a fitting reception. Plans have been made to meet the delegations with banners at the station and convey them to the Progressive Hall, at 15 W. 126th St. On Wednesday, Aug. 21, the delegates will be officially greeted by the Eastern District and the many labor organizations of New York, including the Young Communist League, at the Progressive Hall. On this evening there will also be shown the motion picture "Spartakiade," a film record of last year's international workers' Olympics.

All workers of New York should come to the hall to greet the out-of-town worker athletes and to see this great picture, so that when they come to the L. S. U. meet on Aug. 24 and 25 they will be in a good position to judge the relative development of workers' sports in a country of the victorious proletariat and of the imperialist United States.

The Labor Sports Union request that if any workers can house one or more visiting athletes that they should write to the L. S. U. about it. The address is: 764 40th St., Brooklyn.

One of the most interesting features of the meet will be a mass drill, in which over four hundred athletes will take part. Then also the grand march of all the athletes on the athletic field with the club banners is also a thrilling spectacle. New York workers should not miss witnessing this important event of the Labor Sports movement. It is the Labor Sports movement that will provide the future shock-troops of the working class.

Baseball. It seems that the Red Sox of Boston are married to the last rung of the American League ladder. They have maintained the same position for the last few years and in spite of all the efforts of management to pep up the team with "star" players the Reds prefer to remain as is. Last Sunday they were nicely defeated by a score of 3 to 1 by the Chicago team. It is possible that the beans of the bean city are the cause of keeping the team down.

Boxing. The leading heavyweights in the cauliflower market are due for a little rest till their managers and the boxing commissions of several states settle their squabbles as to who will get Max Schmeling for their next fight. At the present time Max is signed to box Phil Scott, the Britisher. His manager, Jacobs, is trying to wriggle him out of this fight and save him for a record gate fight against the "Boston Gob," Jack Sharkey. Phil Scott is not such a powerful puncher,

5,000 CARMEN IN DUBLIN STRIKE AGAINST BOSSES

Fight Wage Cut; Tie Up Transportation

DUBLIN, Aug. 16.—A complete traction tie-up followed the strike of 2,000 workers of the Dublin Corporation Tramways today against a ten per cent wage cut.

A few privately-owned buses tried to maintain service, but in most cases they were unable to get beyond the O'Connell St. terminals.

In their resistance to the cut the men are fighting an open alliance of the street car bosses and the corrupt officialdom of the reactionary Irish Transport Workers Union, consistent opponent of militant workers' action ever since it utilized the unstable years during the civil wars to consolidate its position with the employers.

The strikers have the support of the transport section of the left wing Workers Union of Ireland, which is urging the formation of rank and file strike committees to offset the conciliatory tactics of the right wing union officialdom.

ADMITS BRITISH, U. S. NAVAL FIGHT

Churchill in Canada to Aid War Plans

TORONTO, Ont., Aug. 16.—Naval jealousy between Great Britain and the United States was again openly admitted by Winston Churchill, former British chancellor of the exchequer, in a speech here today. "There is a wide range of difference between the naval protection needed by Great Britain and the United States," he said.

Hinting that the U. S. must keep clear of any suggestion that Britain chop down on the battleships, he said: "The British navy is the greatest asset of the British empire. The two leading imperialist powers should 'share the freedom of the seas,' he added diplomatically, although his speech bristled with suggestive references to the impending break.

Churchill's visit is similar to the Prince of Wales' trip three years ago — to insure the maximum support for Downing Street when the coming war splits Canada's ruling class into two warring camps, pro-Britain and pro-American.

KILLS SELF AFTER LOSING JOB LONDON (By Mail).—Following his dismissal from work because "he was caught smoking," Carl Geh-shirt, 55, a motor van driver, turned the gas on himself at his lodgings at Kings Rd., Fulham. He had been depressed for weeks because he knew the company planned to throw him on the scrap heap.

but, like all the British boxers, he can use his hands well and step around a bit, and it is feared by those interested in the Sharkey-Schmeling fight that he might make Schmeling look a bit foolish in the ring and spoil the chances of collecting a fortune from the fight-crazed fans.

Professional boxing is but an industry and it must be manipulated such a way as to bring in the most profits. The building up of a strong labor sports movement in this country will do a lot toward winning away the hundreds of thousands of workers which are now followers of professional sports and open up their eyes to the class character of bosses' sports.

Excuse for Wall St.



"Captured by bandits in China" is a frequent excuse for further piracy by Wall Street interests in China. Henry Wessch, an American missionary, one of those advance agents of imperialism, never invited by the Chinese peasants and workers, is the latest to be "captured by Chinese bandits." His alleged "capture" will probably be followed by the sending of more Wall Street troops into the Chinese interior.

RICH USSR VALES AMAZE GRAF MEN

See Socialist Advance in Towns, Farms

BERLIN, Aug. 16.—Reports from Tokio tonight that Japan is considering purchasing the dirigible Graf Zeppelin were followed by indications that the Zeppelin works is willing to sell if their price, believed to be \$1,500,000, is met.

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Aug. 16.—The Graf Zeppelin, bound for Tokio from Friedrichshafen on the second leg of its world tour, left the fertile valleys of European Soviet Russia behind this morning and soared over the Ural Mountains toward the extensive fir forests of Siberia.

After crossing into Soviet territory from Latvia last night, the huge ship was turned north of Moscow because of adverse weather and flew over a region which many foreigners believe to be uninhabited and deserted, but which astonished the 20 passengers and the crew of 40 with its appearance of prosperity.

They saw busy towns and villages, great forests and luxuriant farms, overwhelming proofs of the tremendous achievements of the U. S. S. R. in the building of socialism. Peasants at work in the fertile fields looked up with interest at the monster of the skies — the first dirigible to fly over that section.

On the other side of the Urals the country changes. Far to the north are frozen tundras; to the south are steppes and morasses, while in between is a stretch of about 300 miles of virgin forest, with occasional villages.

Soviet airmen, from the course the Graf was taking, predicted that it would continue to follow the polar route across Siberia to the Far East, flying about 1,000 miles over almost uninhabited regions to Yenisek, and thence to Yakutsk, on the Lena river; Khabarovsk, on the Manchurian border, where the imperialist powers have concentrated white guard and mercenary Chinese troops for an immediate invasion of the Soviet Republic; from there the potential war bag will cruise down to Vladivostok and across the Japanese Sea to Tokio.

MILL WORKERS FIGHT BRITISH STRIKE SELLOUT

Textile Mills Reopen; Workers Furious

MANCHESTER, England, Aug. 16.—Bitter resentment swept thru-out the mill districts today as the 500,000 textile strikers learned the terms of the sell-out completed by the labor government, reactionary trade union leaders and the employers.

Led by the minority movements and the Communist Party, however, rank-and-file strike committees are hastily preparing their machinery to resist the settlement.

The mills, which have been tied up for three weeks since the owners gave their notice of the 12 1/2 per cent wage cut, will reopen Monday. Because the court has not yet decided the exact extent of the cut, it was announced that the old rate of wages will temporarily prevail. The slash, however, will be retroactive, lightening the already scanty pay envelopes of the weavers when the new wage scales take effect. The employers, of course, won out on their determined stand not to discuss arbitration on any consideration unless the wage cut was established as a first principle.

At Blackburn, Oldham and Bolton jeers and hisses greeted the news of the decision.

Two representatives of the unions and the employers will meet, and to clinch the treacherous union leaders' deal with the owners and "independent" chairman will rule.

Satisfied with the outcome of the arbitration decision, Sir Horace Wilson, official mediator of the labor government, will today set sail for Canada. He will join the labor imperialist, J. H. Thomas, who is aiding the dominion government with plans to dump Britain's unemployed on the Canadian labor market.

Persecutions of Class War Aid in Bohemia Continue

PRAGUE (By Mail).—The persecution of the workers' organizations in Czechoslovakia are not limited to the Communist Party, but are extended to the CWPA as well. Any person found wearing the CWPA button is liable to a fine of 30 crowns. Any person carrying a membership card of the CWPA is liable to be arrested and charged with conspiracy. The officials of the CWPA are not only liable to diverse penalties, they are also inhumanly beaten up at the police stations.

In Bratislava a comrade who had business in the pass department of police headquarters was arrested there and beaten up because he wore a CWPA button. Another man was arrested because a membership card of the CWPA was found on him. He was taken to a cell and thrashed by four detectives with rubber batons. When he tried to ward off the blows he was put into a straight-jacket and his legs strapped together.

LABOR GOVT. SAME AS TORIES.

LONDON (By Mail).—Fourteen delegates of the National Unemployed Workers' Committee Movement were refused an interview by Margaret Bondfield at the Ministry of Labor. They were forced out by special detachments of police.

"Their administration is just the same as the Tories," the workless delegates said.

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 - W. M. MCGINNIS charged with MURDER
 - JOS HARRISON charged with MURDER
 - L. McLAUGHLIN charged with MURDER
 - AMY SCHECHTER charged with MURDER
 - J. C. HEFFNER charged with MURDER
 - ROBERT ALLEN charged with MURDER
 - SOPHIE MELVIN charged with MURDER
 - RUSSELL KNIGHT charged with MURDER
 - CLAR MILLER charged with MURDER
 - GEORGE CARTER charged with MURDER
 - N. F. GIBSON charged with MURDER
 - K. HENDRICKSON charged with MURDER
 - DELL HAMPTON charged with MURDER
 - WALTER LLOYD charged with MURDER
 - Assault to Kill ERNEST MARTIN charged with MURDER
 - Assault to Kill C. TOWNSEND charged with MURDER
 - Assault to Kill D. E. McDONALD charged with MURDER
 - Assault to Kill ROBERT LITOFF charged with MURDER
 - Assault to Kill J. P. PITTMAN charged with MURDER
 - Assault to Kill JOHN LELL charged with MURDER
 - Assault to Kill
- They exercised their right to defend themselves, their union hall, their homes in the tent colony against the vicious, brutal attacks of the police tools of the mill barons and their armed thugs. Only the solidarity of the working class will free them. Workers! Mobilize! Today! Before it is too late. Hold mass meetings, organize defense and relief committees, collect funds, every where!
- JOIN THE NATIONAL 10-DAY DRIVE (Aug. 21 to Sept. 2 Inclusive) TO AGITATE AND COLLECT FUNDS FOR THEIR LIBERATION
- Write for directions and literature to Gastonia Joint Defense and Relief Campaign Committee International Labor Defense Workers International Relief 80 EAST 11TH STREET NEW YORK CITY
- Endorsed by the Nat'l Textile Workers Union.

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Gastonia Mill Workers Tell of Unbearable Slavery That Caused Them to Rebel

GASTON BOSSES' 'WELFARE' NEVER HELPED WORKERS

That's Why Gazette's Lies Don't Take

(By a Worker Correspondent)
GASTONIA, N. C. (By Mail).— I would write the story of my life. I was born and raised in Columbia, S. C. I am 26 years old. I went to work in the Richland mills at Columbia at the wages of fifteen cents per day. I worked for fifteen cents per day for about six weeks. I am a spinner by trade. I started working on two sides in 1916 and also worked in the Duck Mill during this time. The reason I started working at such an early age was because my father and mother had such a large family; there were eight girls and four boys of us and my father died in 1917 and my children had to work for a living.

So we left Columbia, S. C., and went to Winesboro, S. C. We thought we could better our conditions, but we did not find conditions any better there. So we came from there to Loray mill, Gastonia, N. C. We worked in the Loray mill until 1929 and from there went to Lancaster, S. C. There I made \$11.95 at this place. I stayed there until I married W. L. Wallace.

Then I came back to Loray mill. I ran from 16 to 27 sides of spinning. I made from \$16 to \$25 before Johnstone came here. Our wages kept coming down, they kept speeding up and stretching out on us hands. When Fred Beal came here I was making \$11 a week. I have one child, myself and husband and both of us could not make a decent living.

The city welfare never did come around to see about us when we were working. I was taken sick in the mill and had to go to the hospital and stand an operation and the bosses did not help me any then, nor did the city welfare either, and if anyone ever did need help that was when I needed it because I did not have a dime to my name. Their so-called "good" nurses at the Loray community house never even came to see me after I got home from the hospital and Dr. Glenn put me in the hands of the Loray nurses to take charge of me but they would not come and dress my wounds.

So fellow workers, this is why I want to tell the people how the Loray bunch will treat you and me and also the city welfare workers. I can truthfully say that we never went hungry since we have been on strike since April 1. I cannot say that we did not go hungry when we worked in the Loray mill for we were on starvation wages when the National Textile Workers Union came to Loray. The W. I. R. has seen that we get plenty food and clothing. I want all the people of Gastonia to know that we have plenty to eat here. If they don't believe what I say, come to the tent colony on Monday, Wednesday and Saturday when the W. I. R. distributes relief and see.

So don't pay any attention to the Gassy Gazette for it does not tell anything but lies. Now open your eyes and you will find out that the Daily Worker is the poor man's paper; you can get all your information from the Daily Worker, and please come to the mass meetings on Saturday afternoon to help the National Textile Workers Union and help to International Labor Defense and Workers International Relief and help defeat the framed-up murder cases and also to help the Daily Worker.

—GLADYS WALLACE.

Communist Party to Continue Fight for Streets in Harlem

The Communist Party will continue its election campaign rallies on Seventh Ave., in the heart of the Negro section of Harlem, despite all attacks of the strikebreaking Walker administration, according to a statement issued by the New York Party Campaign Committee. "The bitterly oppressed Negro workers of Harlem," continues the statement, "are eager to hear the program of the Communist Party, and we shall continue to rally them to the support of the only Party which fights for full social, political and economic equality for the Negro masses."

GASSY GAZETTE'S LIES

Striker Shows Them Up to Workers

(By a Worker Correspondent)
WEST GASTONIA, N. C. (By Mail).— I myself take the pleasure in writing you this little note about conditions of the Southern workers. It is about as rotten as it can be. The mill bosses work us from 12 to 14 hours day and night and we make 22 to 25 cents an hour for our work. I came out of the Loray mill on strike April 1 and I have had more since I came out on strike than I had when they worked 60 hours a week.

And as for the W. I. R. cutting

In the Vanguard of Class Struggle in South

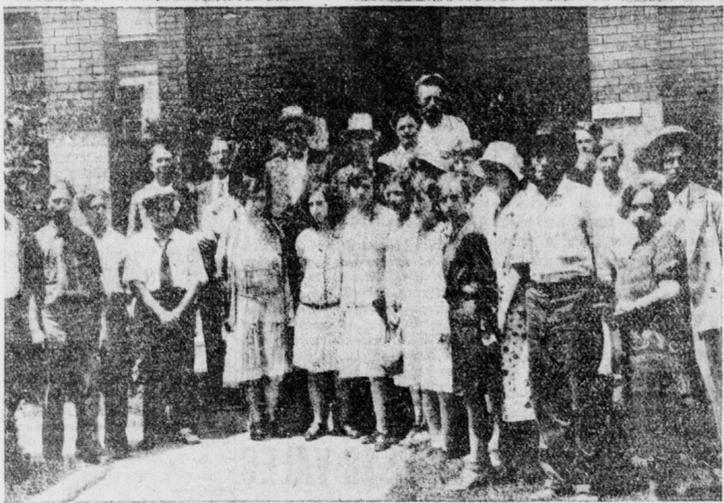


Photo shows Gastonia mill strikers welcoming Amy Schechter, Sophie Melvin and Vera Bush on their release on bail from Gastonia prison. Letters from Gastonia strikers appear on this page today.

\$1 Tip and Parasites Think They Own the Waitresses

We conclude the letter from a waitress who tells of the conditions of the workers who slave for the parasites at the summer resorts.

After serving 7 or 8 courses in a meal for the parasites at Hotel Lorraine, Edgemore, three meals a day for a whole week, the tip was from 50 cents to \$1 a week, making it a cent and a half a meal. We work from 6 a. m. to 10:30 p. m. for \$25 a month.

Slaves Must Be Neat. In the few minutes of free time we have we must make ourselves clean and neat-looking, always having to break our heads over clean water and an iron to press our things. And when sometimes we could stand it no longer we run to the beach for a while to feel the sun and enjoy the water. We were called for this "vacation ladies," "loafers," "bums," and as a result two girls were fired.

No Rest at Night Either. There was no rest at the night either, for the workers are herded in like cattle. They come from work at different hours and are therefore always waking each other up. "Meals?" "What fruit, you are eating?" "Yelled one of the slave-drivers seeing a girl eating a piece of watermelon. Sworn at, we were given something to eat. The bosses

THEY HAVE A VOICE

Porto Rican Workers and the "Daily"

This is the continuation of the letter of a Porto Rican worker correspondent, telling of the role of some of the labor muckers in aiding Wall Street to enslave the workers and peasants of that island.

The Porto Rican workers will have their say, and they will say it thru the Daily Worker, the only paper in America in the English language that stands for the workers and fights for the workers, regardless of their race or nationality. The Daily Worker, the national labor daily and the official organ of the Communist Party of the United States of America, is the undisputed champion of this country and of all the oppressed people of all countries.

According to the democratized and liberal-minded president of the Porto Rican Spanish League and acting chairman of the meeting, R. Hernandez, there were two reasons for bringing about the conference; one, for the avowed purpose of cementing more cordial and intimate relations, if not actual amalgamation, among the fraternal, benefit and political groups in Harlem; secondly, the bringing together of the political heads of our unfortunate island into a mutual understanding, that they may work together for the economic and political betterment of the masses.

Needless to say, the conference turned out to be a fiasco. It had

us off, that is as big a lie as the Gassy Gazette could have printed. And as for Mr. Craig looking into the matter, when we were at work, it never crossed his mind until after the strike. I never could get money to marry on till the N. T. W. U. came to Gastonia and I wish that Beal and Pershing had come to the South ten years ago. As for "Reds," if the South was filled with them it would be one hundred percent better off. Give my solidarity to all the workers.

—W. T. HADEN.

SHOWS BOSSES LIE ABOUT FOOD

Gastonia Gazette in Malicious Acts

(By a Worker Correspondent)
WEST GASTONIA, N. C. (By Mail).— Just a few lines for the Daily Worker just to show you workers of the North and elsewhere that the Gastonia Gazette's propaganda of food distribution is not at all true — first of all I am a textile worker and also a striker; when I worked in the Loray mill I made the small amount of \$12.90 a week.

I had a family of nine to support and my expenses were \$1.50 for rent, 50 cents weekly for light-rent. My family insurance was \$1.25 a week, furniture bill \$1.00 a week, wood and coal to buy, and school supplies for three children, clothing and food, all to come out of \$12.90.

So, fellow workers, how could I buy food? I want the readers of the Daily Worker and all the workers to know that the propaganda is not true and if the Gazette editor will visit our tent colony we will frankly tell him that we have plenty to eat.

We did not make wages to buy with when we worked, so if the Gazette propaganda is true what does it matter to us, because when we came out on strike April 1, 1929, many of us did not have three days' food in our houses and me for one of them, because any one can see, I did not make wages to buy enough with so I want you fellow workers to know the city of Gastonia was not interested in my welfare then; they never paid me a visit to see if I was in need of anything, so don't consider we need now, so long as no one is going hungry.

—DAISY McDONALD.

BOSTON DOCK STRIKE SPREADS

(By a Worker Correspondent)
BOSTON, Mass. (By Mail).— Many Negro longshoremen were not allowed by the International Longshoremen's Association officials to join the union. Well, 125 non-union Negro longshoremen were put to work unloading the American-Hawaiian steamship Ohioan at Commonwealth Tuesday, when more than 200 union men were called out on strike.

The bosses are thus reaping the benefit of the I. L. A. fakers Jim-Crow act, for they are having it easy getting scabs while they are also getting help to create racial troubles and breeding a race riot, for the fakers are skillfully playing up the fact that Negroes are scabbing. This has caused hot-headed dockers to work up feeling against the Negroes. That's what the bosses wanted. That's how the I. L. A. fakers served the bosses.

The strike has spread to the Mystic docks, where hundreds of dockers have walked out. The bosses have called in nearly a score of policemen, ready to use their clubs against the strikers.

The strike started over the refusal of the longshoremen at Commonwealth pier to use hide cars to haul 300-pound bales of wool from the slings to the pier, instead of using a truck to haul one bale of 300 pounds.

—C. C.

The New Plays

"GETTING EVEN," by Nathaniel Wilson, will open Monday night at the Biltmore Theatre. Percy Kilbride, Mildred Orr and Louise Kirkland head the cast.

"A NOBLE ROGUE," by Kenyon Scott, opens on Monday at the Gansvoort Theatre. The cast includes: Robert Rhodes, Marguerite Zender, Frank Howson, R. A. Roca and Antonio Salerno.

MILL BOSSES WHO SLANDER WIR NOT NOTED AS "KIND"

Never Gave a Hang About Their Slaves

(By a Worker Correspondent)
WEST GASTONIA, N. C. (By Mail).— I was born and raised in Rutherford County in 1888. Went to work in the mill at the age of 18. I want to tell you a little of the conditions of the South, especially the Loray mill in which I have been employed for three years.

There were four of my family working in the mill at the time the strike was called. I was just looking for something to better our living conditions when Fred Beal and other organizers came to the South. I just want to say that I have seen women work in this Loray mill until they would fall on their feet and have to be carried out. I have asked the bosses to raise my wages and they would tell me if I did not like what I was getting for my work for me to get the hell out.

They discharged my son out of the mill because he would not work overtime. They took \$14.75 out of his ticket for damage to hank clocks. They sometimes talk about those organizers not believing in God, but still they run one woman out of the spinning room because she professed to have religion. Does any one think there is any religion about that?

I have never suffered for something to eat since I have been out on strike. I just want to say I never saw Mr. Craig in the mill village trying to assist any one that was in need. And I really know that there were some families that lived near me that actually suffered for lack of something to eat.

And I divided my lunch in the mill with them different times. And I know of several families that were in need and the mill company did not offer to help or assist in any way, until the strike was called.

I want to say that those ads in the Gastonia Gazette are not anything but lies and damn lies. I am writing this to all working class people of the world. I have a lot more than I could write, but I will not write more this time. Workers, remember the boys that are in jail for you and me.

Yours for solidarity,
J. B. BYERS.

STRIKE SANITARY PRODUCTS PLANT

Enamellers Hope to Spread Struggle

(By a Worker Correspondent)
NEW BRIGHTON, Pa. (By Mail).— The enamellers and helpers of the Standard Sanitary Mfg. Co. here are waging a militant battle against the bosses.

The contract which the union (associated with the A. F. of L.) had with the company expired in December 1928. At this time the bosses refused to sign again for the coming year. Negotiations between the union and the company have been carried on since December with the union demanding a signed contract for the existing scale and the company refusing to sign and threatening a reduction of wages (piece rate) to the level paid in their Woods Run (Pa.) plant or even their Baltimore shop—the latter being completely open shop and having the lowest wage scale of all their plants.

August 10th, faced with the promised wage cut, the 120 enamellers and helpers walked out. Highly skilled, they are very difficult to replace, with the result that 700 other workers in the plant have been idle since the walkout.

At a fine strike meeting last night the workers voted unanimously to refuse to entertain the compromise suggested by the State Labor Department's conciliator, to stay on strike until the company signed the agreement, and to take steps to broaden the strike to include the

INGERSOLL FORUM
PYTHIAN TEMPLE
THOMAS JEFFERSON HALL
135 West 70th St.
SUNDAY, AUGUST 18
CLEMENT WOOD
"The Bible and It's Evil Fruit"
ADMISSION 25 CENTS

Help save the Gastonia strikers from the electric chair and from long terms of imprisonment. Volunteers must report to the office of the I. L. D., 799 Broadway, room 310, to help address and fold literature. We must mail out 100,000 letters within the next 2 weeks. Addressers will be paid their expenses. Do not fail to come in answer to this urgent call!

Scenes From "Way of Love," at the Film Guild



A group of scenes from "Her Way of Love," a new importation from the Soviet film studios, which will have its premiere showing at the Film Guild Cinema today. Emma Zessarskaya, well-known Russian artiste plays the leading role.

New Soviet Film "Way of Love," at Film Guild

Hailed as finest individual drama yet produced by the Soviet studios, "Her Way of Love," which is now playing its eighth week in Berlin, will receive its American premiere today at the Film Guild Cinema.

The drama revolves about a Russian war-widow, and this role is played by Emma Zessarskaya who has elicited unreserved praise of German critics for her luminous portrayal of a peasant role.

"Her Way of Love" is the first example of screen-direction by Poznansky and Smirnova who have made their film a palpitating mosaic of many lives.

On the same program will be shown the American premiere of a cinema-version of Edgar Allan Poe's "A Tell-Tale Heart" directed by Charles F. Klein, who made the film at a cost of \$312.50, at the time when art directors such as Florey and others were producing similar films on their own in order to attract attention to their work. The morbid story boasts splendid acting as the madman by Otto Matison, who is well-known for his work in "The Last Moment." The camerawork was done by Leon Shamroy, the young Russian, who directed "The Last Moment."

Another item which the Film Guild Cinema will present on its program will be Charlie Chaplin in one of his rare early comedies "A Night at a Show."

The Film Guild will present a private showing early in September the first American showing of the technically revolutionary film "The Man with the Camera," a Soviet production, which has been described as "a demonic symphony of the eye."

"The Battle of Jutland" at Cameo Starts Today

THE screen of the Cameo Theatre, where has been reflected "The Battle of Coronel and Falkland Islands," "Potemkin," "The Raider Emden" and other opuses of the sea, is currently turned over to a production called "Wrath of the Seas." This production which will have its premiere today, picks the great clash of floating armory, the battle of Jutland on May 31, 1916. An international production which was made with the co-operation of the two governments involved, England and Germany, this epic photodrama boasts a realism which has elicited the highest praise, both in England and Germany.

It may be of interest that one of the leading roles in this saga is portrayed by Nils Asther, who has been seen in many American productions recently. Others appearing in

The working class cannot simply lay hold of the ready-made state machinery, and wield it for its own purposes... This new 'Commune' (Paris-Commune) breaks the modern state power.—MARR.

other workers at the New Brighton plant as well as the company's works at Woods Run and Baltimore. A strong strike committee is functioning on the job.

Single or Double Furnished rooms; all improvements. 153 Hooper St., Brooklyn. Phone Stagg 8490.

Thursday 3rd
Friday 4th
Saturday 5th
Sunday 6th
WATCH This Space for Further Announcements

BRUTALITY BY THE MILL THUGS DON'T STOP AT THE OLD

Mill Striker's 61 Year Mother Mishandled

(By a Worker Correspondent)
GASTONIA, N. C. (By Mail).— I will tell you my story. We want everybody to know that we are not starving for nothing to eat but I will tell you that I have worked many a night in old Loray when I was hungry and worked hard for \$11 a week. Six dollars for board, one dollar for washing and where was my money gone?

We have a real good time out here. I will tell you what the old police did to my poor old mother. The bosses are the natural enemies of the help, and the sooner these people who tell all they know to the boss, quit doing that, then and then only will we get ahead. As far as I can see, all these mills around here have a regular spy system. A spy is not worth the room he takes up as a workman. That is the only way some people can get a job (by spying).

My mother was 61 years old July 4 and she is a good mother to us. She is the mother of 10 children and has worked hard to raise us. The police came to my mother's house about three in the morning and knocked on the door, wanted to know who lived there. Mother told them and they said where is your husband and she said he was dead and they came in without a warrant and searched everything we had. Mama asked them what they were hunting, they said we are hunting Fred Beal. So they looked in the flour can and everywhere, tore our house upside down and said he had a good mind to lynch us right there. He said everyone of the strikers ought to be lynched. When he came in he had no warrant and knocked my mother from the door. Now if this isn't dirty, what is?

You will have to excuse me for my mistakes for I never had a chance to go to school.

—STRIKER.

AMUSEMENTS
CAMEO
POWERFUL HEART STIRRING
WRATH OF THE SEAS
STORY OF THE BATTLE OF JUTLAND
Comedy "BEACH BABIES"
Assoc's Fables, Pathé News
In Sound
AND SEE AN HEAR
George Le Maitre's All-Talk
REVEREND QUACK MISSING.
RENO, Nev., Aug. 16.—Frank W. Ingram, attorney for Rev. James Empringham, National Secretary of the Church Temperance Society, said today he does not know where his client is.
He said he had not seen Empringham since June 10, the date the clergyman was granted a divorce from Eethel M. Empringham on grounds of desertion. Empringham is charged with running a quack medical institution in New York.
Come to the Press Carnival, admission only 35 cents.

TOURS to Soviet Russia
VIA LONDON—KIEL CANAL—HELSINGFORS AND 10 DAYS IN LENINGRAD AND MOSCOW
(First Class Travel and Hotels in U. S. S. R.)
TOURS FROM \$385. Sailings Every Month
NEXT SAILING — BERENGARIA — SEPT. 18
Visas Guaranteed—Permitting visits to any part of the U.S.S.R.
INQUIRE:
WORLD TOURISTS, INC.
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On The Road To Bolshevization
with an introduction by the Central Committee, CPUSA
off the press! A handbook for every American Communist
(1) Important excerpts from the Sixth C. I. Congress
(2) The Open Letter to the Sixth Convention
(3) The Address to the Membership
10c.
WORKERS LIBRARY PUBLISHERS, 43 East 125th St. NEW YORK CITY
DISCOUNTS OFFERED ON QUANTITY ORDERS!

RAISE RELIEF FOR MARION, N. C. MILL STRIKERS

Big Rally Tonight in Bessemer City

(Continued from Page One)
vention refused to grant Melvin the floor to appeal for the defense of the 23 textile leaders, many delegates rallied to their support at the mass meeting.

The delegates reported that they found the sentiment among the workers favorable throughout the district they covered, both to the union and the defense organization, and a substantial increase in union membership in Raleigh, Henderson, Wake, Forest, Franklin and the other cities they visited resulted. Defense meetings in these mill towns will be arranged for next week by them.

Sophie Melvin indignantly repudiated as lies the statements by the New York Times, Volkszeitung, the Civil Liberties Union and the reactionary Southern editors that the I. L. D. is utilizing the case for Communist propaganda to the detriment of the defense of the prisoners.

"If we are freed and the plot of the mill owners to railroad us to the electric chair and penitentiary terms is defeated," Melvin said, "it will be because the I. L. D. has aroused the working class to the danger confronting us, and mobilized the workers to the support of our defense."

"This despicable lie was mouthed by Hoffman at the convention," Melvin continued, "and is intended to help the mill owners' campaign to prejudice prospective jurors against us, the union, and the I. L. D."

"These lies are as contemptible as the Gastonia Gazette's attempt to whip up lynching spirit from the start, and especially after the raid and arrests," the youngest of the girl defendants declared indignantly. "Our lives and freedom depend on the I. L. D. and the working class, not upon the justice of the capitalist courts."

George Saul, formerly the representative of the I. L. D. in Denver arrived here today to help with the intensive drive to form strong branches of the I. L. D. in the south to cope with the demands made upon the defense organization in this and other class battles.

With tomorrow's distribution of the new issue of the Gastonia Labor Defender, there will be a total of 50,000 pieces of literature already distributed by the I. L. D. and the N. T. W. this week.

IS IT GOING TO BE GASTONIA TODAY

N. Y. Workers to Reply At Big Sacco Meet

(Continued from Page One)
A living death behind the bar as they did to Mooney and Billings.

The Sacco-Vanzetti memorial is being arranged by the New York District of the International Labor Defense and the New York Local of the Workers International Relief. The I. L. D. and W. I. R. are now engaged in a joint Gastonia defense and relief campaign, seeking to mobilize the entire American working class to save the Gastonia prisoners and furnish relief for the strikers and their families. The Union Square demonstration, which will be the biggest memorial since Sacco and Vanzetti who were legally murdered two years ago, has for its chief task the mobilization of the workers of New York behind the big Gastonia campaign.

Speakers at the demonstration will include William Z. Foster, William W. Weinstein, J. Louis Engdahl, Alfred Wagenknecht, Jim Reid, M. J. Olgin, Ben Gold, Louis Lyman, Fred Biedenkapp, Sam Darcy, George Pershing and many others.

Pioneer Delegation Arrives in U.S.S.R.

LENINGRAD, U. S. S. R., Aug. 6. — The American Children's Delegation to the Moscow Pioneer Congress arrived here today on their way to Moscow. They were greeted by a large number of Leningrad pioneers and members of the Communist Youth League and Party. The International Pioneer Congress, which the American Delegation will take part, will start this Sunday. The American delegation will go to Moscow to prepare for the congress which will last for ten days. During the Congress the delegates and spectators will witness games and sport spectacles by the Russian Pioneers and members of the Young Communist League.

An immediate and final answer to the petition was requested from the city authorities, Dawkins said.

Chile Fascist Govt. Seizes Members of Opposition Party
BUENOS AIRES, Aug. 16.—Opposition members of the Chilean government are victims of repressive measures due to their attacks on the fascist Ibanez government, a report from Santiago, where the Chamber of Deputies met in secret session, said yesterday. Some may be deported to the prison at Mas Furos.

Four of the arrested were charged with assaulting Pablo Ramirez, Finance Minister, who recently returned from Europe when he negotiated agreements between German synthetic nitrate producers and Chilean potash companies.

Defend the Revolutionary Press. Come to the Press Carnival.
The Anti-Fascist Alliance of North America has called a special meeting for tomorrow at 3 p. m. at 48 1/2 St. Brooklyn. Business of the most urgent nature is to be transacted. All anti-fascists in New York and vicinity should attend without fail.

Where Social Democrats Fight Battles of Imperialists



The reparations conference in session at the Hague, Holland. Snowden and Arthur Henderson, British "Labor" government representatives are at the extreme left. Here British "labor" is fighting the Young Plan on behalf of British imperialism, while their "comrades," the German social democrats, fight on behalf of the plan for Wall Street.

BUILDING RALLY PICKS DELEGATES

Meet Elects Four to Cleveland Meet

(Continued from Page One)
national League.

The meeting of carpenters, bricklayers, painters, electricians and other building trades workers unanimously endorsed the Cleveland conference and pledged, in a resolution, to acquint the building trades workers throughout the city of its importance to the labor movement. Morris Rosen, who was expelled from the Carpenters' Union because he conducted a militant struggle against the corrupt Hutcheson machine in the union, stated that the struggle of the left wing forces will continue until they are victorious. He said that the Cleveland conference will lay plans to organize the unorganized workers. "Not only the building trades workers," he stated, "but also the bridge and tunnel workers."

Other speakers were Andrew Overgaard, of the Trade Union Educational League, and Ben Intrator, of the American Association of Plumbers' Helpers. A Severino, president and A. Fishman was secretary.

ARREST 28 IN CAR CAMPAIGN IN LA.

Appeal for Fake Bus "Competition" Line

NEW ORLEANS, La., Aug. 16.—Twenty-eight jitney drivers were arrested today as the next step in clearing the way for the Public Service, Inc., to break the strike of carmen here. The drivers were charged with not posting \$5,000 bond apiece, as required by the city ordinance whose passage precipitated during the past two days a mass revolt from carmen strikers and sympathizers, attacks upon the city hall, the shooting of eight by police, the wounding of many, and scores of arrests.

Robert Klein and Clarence Michel, two of the drivers who persisted in transporting passengers in jitneys instead of cab street cars, were fined \$10 each in night court, while Peter Quatroz drew a fine of \$25. Affidavits for trial in day court were filed by the others.

The major number of jitneys are operating on a free-fare basis. The streets are filled with police cruising back and forth, trailing and checking up on these jitneys. City Attorney Bertrand Cahn, however, threatens to eliminate the free jitneys as well, claiming that even the free jitneys are operated in violation of the law. The jitneys refuse to be chased away by this threat.

A request for a franchise to operate a fleet of busses in competition with the Public Service, Inc., which controls street car and bus lines exclusively at present, as well as gas, and other public utilities, was again brought before the commission council in a letter made public last night by T. C. Dawkins of Shreveport.

This is interpreted here as a new strikebreaking move, first to more effectively clear away the jitneys, then, through the operation of an inadequate and badly run handful of "competition" busses, force the public to use Public Service, Inc. busses and street cars.

An immediate and final answer to the petition was requested from the city authorities, Dawkins said.

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Defend the Revolutionary Press. Come to the Press Carnival.

Gastonia Colony Is In Need of Clothes; W.I.R. Asks for Help

Clothes are badly needed in the tent colony near Gastonia, according to Caroline Drew, relief representative in the South. The Workers International Relief urges workers everywhere to send bundles of clothes of every description, and shoes to the W.I.R. store at 418 Brook Ave., New York City, in care of Louis Baum. Baum, who manages the store, announces that a truck will call for bundles if they cannot be sent direct. A cleaning establishment is also operated under Baum's supervision, which not only mends and cleans garments before they are sent South, but also does expert cleaning and dyeing for patrons, to cover the expenses of operating the store.

CARPENTER UNION FAKERS IN COURT

Cry Over Wage Scales They Help Break

(Continued from Page One)

J. Priol today. The hearing may lead to a fight in the U. S. Supreme Court. John F. Collins, counsel for the contractors, said yesterday. Following its traditional policy of pleading wage issues in the courts rather than enforcing the labor laws by militant strike action, the A. F. of L. union will apply to the attorney general on jurisdiction "if necessary." It also wants a State Labor Department inquiry.

SPREAD LEATHER STRIKE IN PHILA.

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 16.—Mass picketing today opened the second day of the strike declared when over 100 strikers of the Surpass Leather Company marched out in protest against shop conditions. The company employs some 1,000 leather workers. To push the strike, which expects to spread rapidly, several thousand leaflets are being distributed.

The strikers joined the Philadelphia Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial Union immediately after the walkout. Speeches of union organizers were received with tremendous enthusiasm.

Strike demands include a 25 per cent wage increase to take effect Thursday; abolition of overtime; no lay-off in slack season and equal distribution of work; forty-hour five-day week; recognition of union and shop committee, and equal pay for equal work for women, youth and Negro workers.

"The spontaneous walkout demonstrates that the leather workers are ready to build a strong industrial union in place of the old idea of craft unionism which is rapidly disappearing," Frank Mozer, local Trade Union Educational League secretary, said today.

The Bakers' Unity Committee announces that the picnic scheduled for today at Pelham Bay Park has been postponed to Saturday, Sept. 14. All tickets for the postponed affair will be good on that date.

Game of baseball, soccer, etc., at the Press Carnival.

Come to the Press Carnival! admission only 35 cents.

NEW CONFERENCE CALL IS CHEERED

New England Meeting August 25

(Continued from Page One)

workers demonstrated before the jail, singing "Solidarity," their favorite song for labor struggle. "The present condition of the textile industry is such," said the call presented at the mass meeting, that inevitably the workers will have to resist in a body and on a large and widespread scale we will have to take the offensive in the combat. The workers are in a fighting spirit. They are fighting back as hard as they possibly can, now in one place, then in another. Now in the South just as well as in the North. The textile workers have now reached a point where they are glad of every opportunity to fight. The wages and conditions of the textile workers are such, that there is nothing to lose. We might as well starve while fighting, rather than starve as slaves under the mill bosses yoke. But we must measure up the job! The fight must be made by the workers with such force, that it will equal the trustified power of the textile mill barons.

"The National Textile Workers Union is calling this conference," he continued "of all cotton textile workers in New England as well as in the South, on a latter date in order to solidify the workers ranks. By adopting the proper tactics of organizing the unorganized textile workers, and a proper perspective for the future struggles that are sure to come very soon. This conference has for its object, the organization of the textile workers engaged in the Cotton section of the industry, under a central directing leadership, and mobilize the workers for the coming struggle."

CLEANERS, DYERS, MEETING MONDAY

(Continued from Page One)

politan Trade Union Unity Conference to be held Tuesday at Irving Plaza. The statement declares that the wages of the workers are being cut and points out the Sunshine Cleaning and Dyeing Co. as an example. "This is but a beginning," it continues, "which all bosses will follow. And what are the union officials doing? Surely the bosses of the Sunshine, some of whom are members of Effra's union, have not cut the wages of the workers without making sure that there will be no trouble. The union officials are holding back the workers who want to fight against the attack of the bosses."

CHANGE CHARGE TO "GET" WORKER

(Continued from Page One)

vin, a worker accused of violating a city ordinance when she distributed leaflets Aug. 9. The magistrate dismissed the charge. Then he was shown a copy of the leaflet. When he saw that it denounced police brutality, he became enraged and decided to hold her on a charge of disorderly conduct. The vigorous protests of Attorney Jacques Buitenkant, representing the New York District of the International Labor Defense, were of no avail.

The case was postponed until Tuesday.

The case of 18 other workers who appeared before Magistrate Dodge yesterday was also postponed until Tuesday. All are members of the Young Communist League and were arrested when police raided their headquarters at 1472 Boston Rd. after an International Red Day demonstration on Aug. 1. The New York I. L. D. is also defending these workers.

Pleasant Bay Park, Sunday, Aug. 18.

WORKERS SCHOOL REGISTRATION ON SEPTEMBER 2

"Group Courses" Other New Features

The completion of the reorganization of the curriculum and staff for the fall term of the Workers School was announced last night at the office of the School, 26 Union Square, New York City.

The new staff of instructors includes prominent leaders of the revolutionary movement and well known proletarian teachers as Max Bedacht, William F. Foster, W. W. Weinstein, H. M. Wicks, Scott Nearing, J. L. Engdahl, William F. Dunne, Sam Darcy, A. Markoff, M. J. Olgin, J. S. Poyntz, Jack Stachel, Robert Dunn, Robert Minor, and others.

"Group Courses." The courses have been organized in such manner as to equip the students of the school with the ability to serve in the revolutionary movement in more responsible positions than they are now in. There are special "group courses" organized for this purpose. Arrangements are being made with Communist Party and Young Communist League sections, trade unions, anti-imperialist organizations, women's organizations, Negro organizations, etc., for the sending of students either directly or through the award of scholarships to the school. After the completion of their courses they will be given more responsible positions in their organizations.

English Courses. The regular courses in English for workers have been slightly reorganized and improved. Instructors are so arranged that they suit the needs of every language group so that Jewish, Finnish, Russian, and other workers studying English will be helped by the teachers' knowledge of the students' native language.

Registration begins September 2 and continues through September 30. Classes begin September 30.

CLEANERS, DYERS, MEETING MONDAY

For New Trade Union Unity Conference

(Continued from Page One)

politan Trade Union Unity Conference to be held Tuesday at Irving Plaza. The statement declares that the wages of the workers are being cut and points out the Sunshine Cleaning and Dyeing Co. as an example. "This is but a beginning," it continues, "which all bosses will follow. And what are the union officials doing? Surely the bosses of the Sunshine, some of whom are members of Effra's union, have not cut the wages of the workers without making sure that there will be no trouble. The union officials are holding back the workers who want to fight against the attack of the bosses."

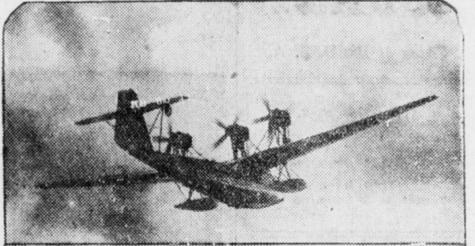
Fifth Ave. busses will take you to the park from the sub station.

"For Any Kind of Insurance"

CARL BRODSKY Telephone: Murray Hill, 6532 7 East 42nd Street, New York

Patronize No-Tip Barber Shops 26-28 UNION SQUARE (1 flight up) 2700 BRONX PARK EAST (corner Allerton Ave.)

German Imperialism Prepares for War



German imperialists will be counted on by Wall Street as an ally in case of imperialist war, and attack on the Soviet Union. Naturally the building up of a huge war aviation force in Germany is not only countenanced but probably financially aided by Wall Street. This huge flying boat, "Roon," is now undergoing tests in Berlin for its attempt to fly to South America in September.

Communist Activities

Harlem Section 4. All members of Harlem Section 4 are instructed by the Section Bureau to report at 143 E. 103rd St. or 235 W. 129th St. for the Party signature drive. Stations will be open from 7 to 9. Unit 3, Section 7. By instructions of the Section executive committee all members must appear one day during this week at 157 1/2 43rd St., for collection of signatures.

Lower Bronx Signature Drive. All Lower Bronx Communist Party members and sympathizers are urged to report to 715 E. 138th St. Sunday morning at 9:30 to take part in the collection of signatures necessary to put the Party candidates on the ballot.

Harlem Gastonia Defense Concert. An interesting musical program arranged by the Harlem Progressive Youth Club is promised for Saturday night, Aug. 17, at 142 Madison Ave. All proceeds for the defense of the Gastonia frame-up victims. Concert begins at 8:30 sharp.

U. C. W. W. Beach Party. Council 5 of the U. C. W. W. has arranged a beach party at Coney Island for this Saturday, Aug. 17. Working women, their husbands, children and friends are invited to meet at the council's club rooms, 2901 Mermaid Ave., Coney Island, at 1 in the afternoon for bathing. A social and educational program will follow, with supper in the evening. All proceeds go toward the defense of the Gastonia frame-up victims. Tickets 75 cents; children free.

Workers Esperanto Group. The S. A. T. will meet at Pelham Bay St., Sunday, Aug. 18, 8:30 a. m. for a hike and will later join the Party Press Picnic.

Negro Village Outing. An outing to the Negro Village of Staten Island has been arranged for Sunday, Aug. 18. The Negro Club of Sandy Grounds will give a program of Negro songs and present a Negro play, "Bathing in the Princess Bay." Proceeds for the C. P. election campaign. Tickets 50 cents; on sale at Section 6, headquarters 56 Manhattan Ave., Brooklyn.

Tenants League Outing. The Harlem Tenants League will give an outing at Coney Island, Sunday, Aug. 18. Busses leave Lenox Ave. and 135th St. at 9 a. m. and return at 6 p. m. Picnic, swimming, boating, dancing, etc. Tickets \$1.50; on sale at the Workers Bookshop, 30 Union Sq. and at League headquarters, 235 W. 129th St.

Freiheit Mandolin Orchestra. The orchestra, under the leadership of Jacob Schaefer, is preparing for its sixth annual concert, to take place at Pelham Bay Park, Sunday, Aug. 18, 8:30 a. m.

OPEN AIR MEETS

147th St. and 7th Ave., at 8:15 p. m., speakers, Williams, E. Borg; Pier 14 at 10:30 a. m., speaker, S. Bloomfield; Perth Amboy, N. J., 308 Elm St., at 7:30 p. m., speaker, A. S. Elmskind; Peterson, N. J., 3 Governor St., speaker, A. Overgaard; 25th St., and Mermaid Ave., Coney Island, 8 p. m., speakers, F. Eddis, A. Rubin; West New York, 14th St. and Bergenline Ave., at 8 p. m., speaker, L. Baum.

ALBERT MODIANO Violin Instructor 324 BRONX BOULEVARD (3 Blocks North of Bronx Co-operative Houses) For Arrangements Call OLIVERVILLE 7340

Airy, Large Meeting Rooms and Hall TO HIRE Suitable for Meetings, Lectures and Dances in the Czechoslovak Workers House, Inc. 347 E. 72nd St. New York Telephone: Rhinelander 6987

FROM FACTORY TO YOU! HIGH-GRADE MEN'S and YOUNG MEN'S SUITS From \$12.50 to \$25.00 PARK CLOTHING STORE 93 Ave. Cor. 6th St., N. Y. C.

Comrades in Brighton Beach, Patronize Laub Vegetarian & Dairy Restaurant 211 Brighton Beach Ave. at Brighton Beach B.M.T. Station

Phone: LEHIGH 6332 International Barber Shop M. W. SALA, Prop. 2016 Second Avenue, New York (bet. 103rd & 104th Sts.) Ladies Bobs Our Specialty Private Beauty Parlor

FURNISHED ROOMS Now is your opportunity to get a room in the magnificent Workers Hotel

Unity Cooperative House 1800 SEVENTH AVENUE OPPOSITE CENTRAL PARK Cor. 110th Street Tel. Monument 0111

Due to the fact that a number of tenants were compelled to leave the city, we have a number of rooms to rent. No security necessary. Call at our office for further information.

FRED SPITZ, Inc. FLORIST NOW AT 31 SECOND AVENUE (Bet. 1st & 2nd Sts.) Flowers for All Occasions 15% REDUCTION TO READERS OF THE DAILY WORKER

Phone: DRYDOCK 8880 JOHN'S RESTAURANT SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 12th St. New York

SOVIET MASSES DENOUNCE CHINA ATTACK ON USSR

Contribute to Tanks, Planes for Defense

(Continued from Page One)
the Nanking military authorities are fortifying the railway station at Pogranitchnaya. Dispatches from Harbin also state that white guardist troops are being recruited in numbers and are concentrating on the Soviet frontier in Manchuria.

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Harlem Section 4. All members of Harlem Section 4 are instructed by the Section Bureau to report at 143 E. 103rd St. or 235 W. 129th St. for the Party signature drive. Stations will be open from 7 to 9. Unit 3, Section 7. By instructions of the Section executive committee all members must appear one day during this week at 157 1/2 43rd St., for collection of signatures.

Lower Bronx Signature Drive. All Lower Bronx Communist Party members and sympathizers are urged to report to 715 E. 138th St. Sunday morning at 9:30 to take part in the collection of signatures necessary to put the Party candidates on the ballot.

Harlem Gastonia Defense Concert. An interesting musical program arranged by the Harlem Progressive Youth Club is promised for Saturday night, Aug. 17, at 142 Madison Ave. All proceeds for the defense of the Gastonia frame-up victims. Concert begins at 8:30 sharp.

U. C. W. W. Beach Party. Council 5 of the U. C. W. W. has arranged a beach party at Coney Island for this Saturday, Aug. 17. Working women, their husbands, children and friends are invited to meet at the council's club rooms, 2901 Mermaid Ave., Coney Island, at 1 in the afternoon for bathing. A social and educational program will follow, with supper in the evening. All proceeds go toward the defense of the Gastonia frame-up victims. Tickets 75 cents; children free.

Workers Esperanto Group. The S. A. T. will meet at Pelham Bay St., Sunday, Aug. 18, 8:30 a. m. for a hike and will later join the Party Press Picnic.

Negro Village Outing. An outing to the Negro Village of Staten Island has been arranged for Sunday, Aug. 18. The Negro Club of Sandy Grounds will give a program of Negro songs and present a Negro play, "Bathing in the Princess Bay." Proceeds for the C. P. election campaign. Tickets 50 cents; on sale at Section 6, headquarters 56 Manhattan Ave., Brooklyn.

Tenants League Outing. The Harlem Tenants League will give an outing at Coney Island, Sunday, Aug. 18. Busses leave Lenox Ave. and 135th St. at 9 a. m. and return at 6 p. m. Picnic, swimming, boating, dancing, etc. Tickets \$1.50; on sale at the Workers Bookshop, 30 Union Sq. and at League headquarters, 235 W. 129th St.

Freiheit Mandolin Orchestra. The orchestra, under the leadership of Jacob Schaefer, is preparing for its sixth annual concert, to take place at Pelham Bay Park, Sunday, Aug. 18, 8:30 a. m.

OPEN AIR MEETS

147th St. and 7th Ave., at 8:15 p. m., speakers, Williams, E. Borg; Pier 14 at 10:30 a. m., speaker, S. Bloomfield; Perth Amboy, N. J., 308 Elm St., at 7:30 p. m., speaker, A. S. Elmskind; Peterson, N. J., 3 Governor St., speaker, A. Overgaard; 25th St., and Mermaid Ave., Coney Island, 8 p. m., speakers, F. Eddis, A. Rubin; West New York, 14th St. and Bergenline Ave., at 8 p. m., speaker, L. Baum.

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Morning Freiheit postponed picnic postponed Saturday (NOON and NIGHT) August 31 at ULMER PARK West End B.M.T. Line to 25th Avenue Station 2 Soccer Games at 1.30 and 3.30 p. m. Music, Dancing, Entertainment, Sports Tickets 40 cents—at the Morning Freiheit, 30 Union Sq., New York

Daily Worker

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New York City's Illiterates

THOSE sycophants of capitalism who weary us with vapid boasting about "our progress and enlightenment," ought to ponder for a time over facts recently placed before the finance committee of the board of education on illiteracy in New York City. There are known to be 275,000 men and women—not children—in the city who admit that they cannot so much as read or write their own names. That this is far below the total is obvious for the simple reason that many will not admit such a condition.

The highest percentage of illiteracy exists in the poorest sections of the city, among the population who do "home work" (that euphonious name for the sweat-shop) on garments. The poverty of thousands of families is such that from infancy the children burn out their eyes and destroy their bodies in the struggle for existence. Many who grow up are only half alive—mentally and physically. There is not even sufficient respite from their slavery to enable them to attain even the rudiments of an education.

That such a condition exists within the richest metropolis on earth is one of the most damning indictments of the capitalist system.

The board of education will record the known illiteracy, but will do nothing to remedy it, because to do so requires an attack upon the sweat-shop system, which is perpetuated by an alliance of the Tammany political machine (to which the board owes its existence) with the employers of child slaves and the labor fakery of the right-wing garment unions.

Only by striking at the fundamental economic and political conditions responsible for this sort of thing can illiteracy be overcome. Such a task will only be carried out by a class Party of labor, the Communist Party.

Renegades Aid Slanders Against Soviets

TWO policies are pursued by the capitalist press in printing alleged news of Communist activities. One is to distort the news in order to belittle and cast aspersions upon us. The other is a conspiracy of silence. But the moment someone formerly in the ranks of the Communist Party becomes a renegade, he is accorded ample space in the enemy press.

Of late the New York Times has been running columns about the discredited Lovestone group, declaring they were "expelled recently for heresy and defiance of the Communist International," and "for holding views contrary to the official catchism of the Communist International."

To compare a fundamental revolutionary question with heresy to a religious creed is the most vulgar and stupid imaginable interpretation of apostasy. The case of Lovestone, Gitlow, Wolfe and company, is not one of heresy, but a simple question of going over to the camp of the enemy in a period of sharpening class struggles throughout the whole world.

But then the Times scribblers could not be expected to publish a political analysis of the defections of Lovestone and company. But this is by no means the result of ignorance. The Times knows better. It knows this is a class question and that is why they exploit the actions of Lovestone.

This latest screed of the Times is on a level with the bare-faced lies they published a few weeks ago to the effect that Gitlow and Wolfe were being detained in Moscow by the Soviet Union because of disagreement with the Communist International. That fairy tale was intended to slander the Soviet Union and create the impression that it is a fixed policy of the Soviet government to forcibly detain citizens of other countries who disagreed with the Communist International on political questions.

This is, of course, precisely what one must expect of the Times. But what of Gitlow and Wolfe who, at the identical time these stories were published, were in the United States, in the City of New York, and remained silent, thereby aiding the Times in its slanders against the Soviet Union? Their silence was further convincing proof of the fact that they had gone over to the camp of the enemy.

The Jewel of Union Square

OVERSHADOWING the effigies of Washington and Lincoln in Union Square is to be a towering flag-pole dedicated to—the late blatherskite and political corruptionist of Tammany Hall, Charles F. Murphy. This is to be the crowning glory of the beautifying process that has been proceeding for months in the square made famous by great demonstrations of the New York working class.

Tammany, which runs the city administration, can, of course, erect statues and flag-poles to anything it likes.

Murphy, who graduated from a bartender, in the white light district, to chief of Tammany Hall, was the figurehead of that odoriferous outfit during the period in which the thieving contractors, the crooked judges, corrupt police, grafting building inspectors, shake-down artists, pick-pockets, porch climbers, highwaymen, gamblers, dope peddlars and all the riff-raff that furnished the economic base for the old Tammany united with the nabobs of Park Row and Riverside Drive and the Wall Street bankers. This combination of the upper and lower strata of society merged into what is known as the "new Tammany," the outfit that controls the city today and that wages continuous warfare against the working class.

The shaft, according to the Tammanyites, will stand forever.

That sentiment is expressed by every ruling power that erects monuments to itself. But history, which is the record of class struggles, has a way of reducing to hollow mockery such bombast, and Tammany, in spite of the fact that its crimes are sanctified by the agents of the Holy Roman Catholic church, of which Murphy is a member, will be swept to the rule.

PREPARING AGAIN!



International Youth Day History

BY GEORGE PERSHING

The Young Communist League of District Two will commemorate International Youth Day, Friday, Sept. 6, with mass meetings and demonstrations which are to last over the week end, Sept. 6-7-8, Sunday, September 8, there will be held a joint rally by Districts Two and Three in New Jersey. The preparations are now being made to make International Youth Day equal the demonstrations of Red Day and to bring the League before the thousands of young workers of New York City.

The Fifteenth International Youth Day is here. Today the young workers are the most oppressed section of the working class but they are no longer the most docile. A real militant, revolutionary spirit prevails throughout the ranks of the working world and it is this demonstrative desire and fighting spirit that the Young Communist League will lead this year on Youth Day.

The many factors that have given rise to the proletarian youth movement throughout the world are found principally in:

1. The development of industrial technique, rationalization, with the need for cheap and docile labor and the inhuman exploitation of child and youth labor.
 2. The development of imperialism in the modern capitalist state and the construction of a huge military apparatus utilized to carry through the imperialist policy of territorial and market expansion and for new sources of raw materials; this accompanied by the suppression of militant labor.
- These two factors gave rise to varied forms of youth organizations dating back to 1886 when a youth organization was formed in Belgium, which, formed on an economic demands, centered its struggles against militarism. Also from 1880 to 1890 there grew a whole series of youth movements in Germany which were an important factor in the present strength of the German youth movement.

The development of the International Youth Movement can be traced in three periods. First in the foundation of the International League of Socialist Youth Organizations at the First International Youth Conference at Stuttgart in 1907. This period ended with the sell-out of the working class by the social democrats in Germany and other capitalist countries. The Youth Leagues and Youth International did not follow the social democrats but served as one of the most important basis for the struggle against the war and for the foundation of the Communist Parties under the Third International.

The second period began with the Berne Conference in 1915 which took up the threads broken by the war and the social democrat betrayal. It was the Italian and Swedish Leagues that made the initial steps for the conference while the German, French and Austrian Leagues declined officially to participate. In Germany where the social democrats had spewed their vilest poison a section of the league split away from the Central Committee and did not participate in any fashion. To the credit of the Italian and Swedish Leagues who succeeded in carrying through the Conference the bonds of international proletarian youth solidarity were not completely shattered and

Tracing of Youth Movement Through Three Periods Analyzes Movement of Today

a great step was made in the direction of reestablishing the Youth International.

The Berne Conference raised the slogan of a struggle against the world war, then in progress; in this way it remained true to the traditions and anti-militarist struggle of the youth movement. The Berne Conference must be regarded as a milestone, not only in the history of the youth movement but in the development of the revolutionary movements. It was the Berne Conference that established International Youth Day as a symbol of the international solidarity of the toiling youth and as a day of demonstration against militarism and against war.

The Third period was brought about by the post war temporary stabilization of capitalism and the growth of capitalist imperialism with additional suppression of the working youth and the continued decay of the socialist party. This period marked the foundation of the Young Communist International at Berne in 1915. Then came the Berlin Con-

The Labor Sports Union and the Southern States

BY SI GERSON.

The labor sport movement has finally entered the South. The Southern workers, supposed to be meek little lambs have become roaring lions. They have entered upon a period of militant struggle against the life-sapping stretch-out system (speed-up), the 60 hour (and more) week, the miserably low wages and the general low standard of living forced upon them by the profit-hungry textile barons.

In this new general movement in the textile centers of the South, the beginning of which we are now witnessing, the workers have taken hold of the left wing movement as their weapon of struggle. The National Textile Workers Union, a fighting industrial union, under Communist and left wing leadership, is leading their struggle.

The youth is playing an important part in this new historic movement. Fifty per cent of the workers in the Southern textile industry are young workers. They range from 12 to 24 years of age. The National Textile Workers Union, realizing the especially bitter exploitation of these young workers, raises certain economic demands for these young workers. It has created special organs of struggle for the young workers—youth sections. These youth sections have the triple task of (1) fighting for the special economic demands of the young workers, (2) developing a future leadership for the Union, a leadership that will cast off the prejudice that the older workers are seeped in, (3) developing a social educational and sport life for these young workers.

It is with the last of these that we wish to deal here. The Union has the task of providing such a recreational life for the young workers that nothing the boss can do in the way of company sports, etc., can divert the attention of the young workers away from the Union and the necessity for struggle.

In this connection the L. S. U. has an important task. The L. S. U., as the sports movement of the working class, must aid in the task of organizing the unorganized.

It sent sport material to the striking workers. It sent funds for relief. It is now aiding in the defense of the indicted workers.

This is a most significant and forward step for the L. S. U. It is the first time that the Labor Sports Union has come out openly as one of the forces that can aid in the tremendous task of organizing the unorganized. This should help a great deal in proving the worth of the L. S. U. to the militant labor movement. This point must be stressed by the representative of the L. S. U. at the Trade Union Unity Convention in Cleveland.

The organization of the unorganized will come about in the U. S. in this period only thru the most bitter class conflicts. Organized workers defense will have to be an essential part of almost every organization drive. A national defense corps of some kind will have to be formed sooner or later. The labor sports movement in this country, just as the labor sports movement in other countries, will have to be one of the leading and integral factors in this workers defense. Already it has shown it is willing to accept this role. It is by no means an accident that the Gastonia secretary of the Labor Sports Union is today under indictment for having been a member of the workers guard that so heroically defended the W. I. R. tent colony on the historic night of June 7th.

There is another and more difficult task for the Labor Sports Union in the South. That is the struggle against race discrimination, segregation and all form of jim-crowism in the sports field. The L. S. U. has pledged to the struggle against jim-crowism must carry this out unflinchingly, thru systematic education and thru force of example.

The coming convention of the L. S. U. will have a delegation from the South. It must discuss the work in the South, the struggle against the, as yet, weakly developed (but quickly flourishing in the face of the new unions) company sports, the struggle against race discrimination, the building of functioning L. S. U. districts in the South, forms of sports organization for the Southern mill villages and finally the question of workers defense.

By Fred Ellis

CEMENT

By FEODOR GLADKOV

Translated by A. S. Arthur and C. Ashleigh

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BADIN, reserved and cold, turned away and walked up to the railings. Again Gleb felt in Badin's iron carriage and the metallic glint of his leather clothing a stern aloofness and a brooding hostility in his eyes. And again his heart shuddered as from a blow.

He took a couple of steps backwards. Below on the high road dense columns with flags were still marching towards them; between the concrete walls bands, songs and footsteps thundered.

That was a man beside whom he could not stand. Badin stood alone, his hands on the railing, his shoulders raised. He was looking down on the crowd, the mountain living under this human mass. And in the supple movement of his healthy, active muscles, in the alert poise of his head, there was something of unconcern in his manner, and consciousness of his strength and importance, and the pride of a leader.

"Careerist!"

Gleb clenched his teeth till his jaws ached. Even now he shuddered at the remembrance of the scene in the House of the Soviets. Shortly after Dasha had gone away from the sitting, he had called in passing to see how she and Polia were getting on. The corridor was quiet, half-lit and drowsy. The clock had struck eleven. Low intimate conversation could be heard from within the rooms. There was a faint rattling of china and the hissing of a Primus stove. At the end of the corridor was a square patch of light upon the wall. This came from Shibus' room, of which the door stood open.

BEHIND Polia's door all was quiet. Gleb had not yet knocked when quick, frightened steps came to the door—probably Polia was barefooted—and there was a low startled cry.

"Who is there?"

And the door opened suddenly, striking Gleb heavily on the shoulder.

"Damn it all! You'll cripple me if you're not careful! What a crowd these women are!"

Mekhova barred the way into the room. She was pale and terrified, her mouth open ready to cry out.

"Gleb!"

"Well, what's the matter with you, my girl? Do you think I'm a bandit? What a touch-me-not! What made you jump so? It's a long time since I've seen you. Where is Dasha?"

He stepped towards her, raising an arm to push her gently to one side. She changed suddenly, leaned against the door-post and smiled wistfully.

"Ah, Gleb, how startled I get! Dasha's coming in a minute. After all I've been through, Gleb, I've quite lost myself. It would be better if you don't come in. . . . Why didn't you stand by me before? I'm ill, Gleb. Don't come here any more. It would be too painful for me. It is just as though I have been in an accident and am being crushed by the wreckage."

Confused, Gleb looked at her, not knowing what to say. He felt none of his former tenderness or pity towards her; she was too miserable, too helpless. There was nothing left in her of the gay curly-haired girl who had once touched his heart with rapture. The rapture had gone, and Polia with it.

"I must go away, Gleb, to rest and get my strength back. There's something frightful in men. It seems to me now that there's a Badin in everyone of you. Don't look at me like that; it seems that it's not you, but Badin. Go away, Gleb, I beg of you! We can talk some other time—not now, but later. In other surroundings. . . . Why didn't you give me once what I wanted? Then perhaps this would not have happened. . . ."

SHE laughed like a joyous bell, and Gleb recognized in that laugh a tender joy mingled with tears as though in one demented.

"Here's Dasha! Here she is! Take him away, Dasha, please, and tell him not to come back again."

Dasha took him by the shoulder and walked him away from the door. Then closed the door carefully upon Polia.

"Now, then, soldier, go home; you've nothing to do here."

And although she laughed, her hand was not friendly but was strange. Gleb felt wounded to the depths; there was only emptiness and dust within him as in his room at home.

"I see there's no hope of going on together. And you? It looks as though you'd settle here for good. And things will go badly with me, eh? You spoil things all right, Dasha. When are you coming home?"

She trembled inwardly; it could be seen in her face and eyes, and she bent her brows with suffering. She did not answer at once, and in this brief pause, Gleb saw that there were two forces struggling furiously within her.

She raised her head and her face became like a pale mask. Her red headscarf slipped back, and her eyes shone hard. Even if she had not spoken, Gleb would have known what she wished to say.

"Yes, I am settled here, Gleb. It must be so. It is better for both of us. We can't live together. We must work out our lives differently." Hot blood stormed in his head; he grew deaf and suffocated with fury.

"So, now we know clearly! I could feel it! We were only playing the fool. Badin is a worthless scoundrel and a bandit. I shall fix him when the time comes! He's gobbled up both you and Mekhova. Both he and I can't live at the same time. That's clear!"

"Gleb, you're nothing but a stupid mad bull! You don't know what you're talking about. Go home and pull yourself together. You must think with your brain and not with your body. Comrade Badin is no more responsible for this than you are. Remember that! Neither you nor Badin have anything to do with it!"

He turned heavily on his heels and went back down the corridor. Then he stopped suddenly, remembering that he had not said the most essential thing.

"Remember this: I'm a homeless dog now. I put all my soul into the factory. You and the factory have taken all my strength. We live only with one half of ourselves. . . . I shall return to the Army."

DASHA came up to him disquieted; she smiled kindly and her eyes glittered with girlish tears. She put her hand gently on his shoulder and sighed.

"It's not our fault, Gleb. The old life has perished and will not return. We must build up a new life. The time will come when we shall build ourselves new homes. Love will always be love, Gleb, but it requires a new form. Everything will come through and attain new forms, and then we shall know how to forge new links."

With bloodshot eyes and a dull pain in his breast, Gleb turned and stepped down the corridor. Suddenly he stood stock still; he had come face to face with Badin. He was standing by the door of his own room and looking at Gleb with a gloomy mockery. He stood erect, his leather jacket shining, his hands shoved deep in his pockets.

"Come in here! You've never been in my room before. I want to speak frankly with you."

Gleb stood paralyzed and could not take his eyes off him. An icy inward shivering passed through him. Unconsciously he was fingering his belt, hips and holster.

"You are looking in the wrong place. Your revolver is in its place. Don't worry; the holster is buttoned up."

And in the other's look Gleb saw the inextinguishable flame of hatred. Badin slowly and calmly turned and strode with heavy steps within his room. With every movement the muscles worked elastically at the back of his shaven neck.

Dasha gently took Gleb's hand and led him along the corridor. "Go on, Gleb. . . . Go on, my darling. . . . I shall come to you. Without fail I shall come. Go and calm yourself. Do you think the question is settled? No, Gleb, we shall find each other again. But bound by other ties, Gleb?"

He pushed her away from him and ran rapidly down the staircase. And now again he saw the blue shaven back of Badin's neck under the flat Kuban cap, provoking him. This damned head was asking to be shot!

To be concluded Monday

"I Saw It Myself," by Barbusse, to Start in the "Daily" Tuesday

"I Saw It Myself," the remarkable series of the class-war sketches by Henri Barbusse, famous French Communist writer, starts in Tuesday's "Daily."

The World War, the white terror in the Balkans, scenes of capitalist oppression—in words etched with flame Barbusse tells his unforgettable tales. And all of them actually happened. "I Saw It Myself" is based on the author's own experiences and on information painstakingly gathered from authoritative sources.

Every worker should follow "I Saw It Myself" every day in the Daily Worker. These sketches are full of dramatic interest, full of the truth of the class war. Your shopmates and friends will be interested in reading them. Spread the word. And watch for the first installment Tuesday.

USSR—INDUSTRY CONTRACTS.

The total number of technical assistance contracts between Soviet industrial organizations and American firms has reached twenty-five. More than half of these were concluded since the beginning of the current year.