

THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNORGANIZED FOR A 40-HOUR WEEK LABOR PARTY

THE DAILY WORKER

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NEW BEDFORD MILL STRIKERS TO PARADE TODAY

ADDED CHARGES PLANNED TO JAIL PORTER 99 YEARS

Forced to Shovel Coal 10 Hours a Day

(Special To The DAILY WORKER.) NEW BEDFORD, Mass., June 29.—In addition to the charge of desertion from the U. S. army, which the young vice president of the Textile Mills Committee, John Porter, is facing, it is now learned that the army authorities are planning to weave around him a net of numerous other charges by which they hope to sentence this militant worker to the maximum penalty of 99 years' imprisonment. These charges are: participation in a strike, activity on the picket lines, and civil arrests in connection with these activities.

Others Jailed. While civil strike leaders are also being jailed for similar activities here, mere participation in a strike while under army jurisdiction, is punishable by a life term in prison as a maximum sentence.

More facts are being brought out to show with what premeditated viciousness the mill owners planned to get rid of Porter. This was done in so open a manner that patrolmen on the picket line threatened Porter three times that the federal authorities would be notified of the fact that he was a deserter, if he didn't quit strike activities.

Porter in prison, with a life term staring him in the face, answers this with the same militancy as was his answer to the demand of police that he quit strike activities, according to Paul Crouch, who visited him yesterday.

MINERS' RELIEF TAG DAY TODAY

Workers in Different Trades to Participate

Thousands of New York workers will gather at half a hundred stations throughout the city this morning and armed with collection boxes, red flowers, wearing a relief appeal on their sleeves, will spread out throughout the length and breadth of the city to solicit aid from the millions of people of New York for the striking miners and their families. Tomorrow the scene will be repeated, with special concentration on the nearby beaches and summer resorts.

The miners' strike, about to enter its sixteenth month, finds the embattled miners as determined to win for themselves a militant union as they were when the strike began.

All Trades Help. This solidarity of labor is well demonstrated by the number and variety of trades in which the mine relief solicitors are engaged. Among them are furriers, garment makers, millinery workers, window cleaners, traction workers, and women employed in unorganized shops and factories, such as Schraff's and the National Biscuit Co.—the latter mobilized by the New York Working Women's Federation of New York.

From the northernmost point in the Bronx to the tip of Brooklyn at Coney Island, and extending far out into Queens County, miners' relief stations are established. Downtown Manhattan has 13, Harlem has 8, there are 12 in the Bronx, 5 in Brownsville, 3 in Williamsburg, 4 in lower Brooklyn, 1 each in Coney Island and Brighton Beach, and 3 in Queens County. The mobilization is expected to gather at least five thousand volunteers, workers young and old men, women and children.

Party Members Needed For Work on Tuesday

All Party members are asked to report for important work at the Workers' Center, 26-28 Union Square, on Tuesday, July 3, at 10:30 a. m.

—J. BALLAM.

Wall St. Names Lackeys



Wall Street has found Al Smith, head of Tammany graft ring, reliable. It has put him over as democratic candidate for the presidency. The democratic convention has selected Joseph Robinson (right) at Smith's running mate in its bid for the farm vote.

Joe Robinson, "Dry," to Run with Al, "Wet"

(Special to The DAILY WORKER.) HOUSTON, June 29.—Joseph T. Robinson, senator from Arkansas, democratic whip in the senate since 1922, today nominated by the Houston convention as vice-presidential running mate to Al Smith, who was named fourteen hours earlier in a cut and dried program exceeded for its deadly control only by that staged at Kansas City two weeks ago.

Nothing here failed to take place as expected, from the staged public statements of endorsement by Wall Street spokesmen to the switching of the Ohio delegation vote in support of Smith. Both facts happened on schedule. It was known that the Morgan interests had passed out the word to name Smith, that Smith would exert his influence to secure Robinson Same Methods.

In the naming of Robinson, today, the same calculated and methodical program was carried out. Robinson fully answers the demands of the democratic politicians. He is a protestant, a point which will be used to offset Smith's catholicism. He is a bone dry—for publication, of course, just as Smith, in spite of the hypocrisy and camouflage of the str forcement plank in the platform, remain a partial wet—for public consumption. Robinson is also a "farm" spokesman as these have come to be known since the republicans put over Curtis in an equally camouflaged betrayal of the farmers' interests.

Platform of Camouflage. HOUSTON, June 29.—The platform adopted by the democratic party convention is seen here to be a near masterpiece of evasion and camouflage couched in language which yet gives the appearance of calling forth real battle.

CLOAK CHAIRMEN MEET IS PLANNED

The local committee of the National Organization Committee will hold a business meeting Monday to prepare the order of business for the coming full conference of the Shop Chairmen's and Delegates' Council, which will be held Monday, July 9. This was the announcement issued yesterday from the headquarters of the N. O. C., 16 W. 21st St. The local committee will meet at these offices immediately after work.

The Shop Chairmen's Council is a permanent institution established at an all day conference of shop representatives in Webster Hall recently, and is fast becoming the moving force behind the drive of the workers in the ladies' garment industry to rebuild their union over the heads of the Sigman gang.

Call Workers to Picket. All active cloak and dressmakers are called by the Joint Board Cloak-makers' Union to come to the picket lines thrown around the shops declared on strike by the Joint Board. They are Shapiro & Sons, 35th St. and Broadway; and the Classy Cloak Company, 36th St. and Eighth Ave. Both these firms are strike-bound because of their attempt to carry out the orders of the Sigman-Schlesinger clique by discharging workers who refused to register with the right wing union. The Classy firm locked out a whole shop of 40 workers.

Reveal Donetz Plotters Served as Spies of Imperialists

CONSPIRED WITH FOREIGN POWERS AGAINST U.S.S.R.

Find Lenin Predicted Situation Years Ago

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., June 29.—The final examination of traitorous engineers involved in the huge criminal sabotage plot in the Don Basin today revealed that in addition to their sabotage activities, certain engineers had supplied foreign institutions hostile to the Soviet Union with information concerning the military strength and positions of the USSR Government.

The examination of those accused in the conspiracy ended yesterday. The court questioned the defendants on their relations with foreign institutions in closed session. The technicians Budny, Matov, Sushtchevski, Shadun, and Skorutto admitted that they were members of the saboteurs organization and that they had supplied not only economic information to the white guardist former owners of the mines, but also information concerning the military strength and positions of the Soviet troops.

They also said that they had been fully prepared to cooperate with the anti-Soviet foreign group in case the latter organized a new military offensive against the Soviet Union.

Prosecutor Krylenko, in his speech for the prosecution, reminded the court of Lenin's statement concerning

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NOTED CONDUCTOR AT GREAT CONCERT

Volpe's Orchestra to Perform July 14

Music-loving workers will be treated to an unusual symphony concert at the great concert and entertainment to be held at Coney Island Stadium July 14. Arno Volpe's Symphony Orchestra of 50 musicians will render several of the most famous numbers in the symphonic repertoire as part of a program that will include many notable artists.

Volpe is one of the leading American orchestra conductors. He was the founder and first conductor of the stadium concerts and last year acted as guest conductor at these concerts. He is therefore already well known to thousands of workers.

Plans for the great July 14 concert have not yet been completely worked out, but present indications point to its being the greatest proletarian musical event that has ever been staged in this country. Among the other artists on the program will be Prof. Leo Theremin, the young Soviet scientist and inventor, whose discovery of a method of drawing the most beautiful music out of the air without the aid of musical instruments has been the sensation of the musical and scientific world for the past few months.

Twenty-five thousand of New York's militants are expected to pack Coney Island Stadium for this remarkable concert.

By ROBERT W. DUNN. (Federated Press.) DETROIT, Mich., June 29.—Despite "safety first" campaigns, safety managers and the oceans of propaganda against accidents put out by such employers' bodies as the National safety council, accidents continue to increase in the industry that makes our Packards, Chevrolets, Studebakers and Model T Fords. Hazards to workers' life and health increase as mass production intensifies its drive for the 625,000 workers directly employed by the automobile companies and by motor parts and accessory manufacturing concerns. This is the conclusion of a study on "Safety and Production" recently completed by the American Engineering Council.

More Speed, More Accidents. In auto factories studied by the council, in its survey of some 40 industries, accident figures had increased more than four per cent in

four years in the face of all current safety drives and propaganda. But far more significant is the discovery that the increase in the severity of accidents in these auto plants was 22 per cent during the same period, and greater than the increase in production itself. The survey covered four specimen plants embracing 15,000 workers. Commenting on these and similar arresting figures for certain other

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Communist Candidates For Congress in Coming Election Campaign



From left to right above are Melach Epstein, editor of the Freiheit, Workers (Communist) Party candidate for congress from the 12th congressional district in New York City; James P. Cannon, secretary of the International Labor Defense, congressional candidate 20th district, and Ben Gold, head of the Furriers Joint Board, candidate 23rd Congressional District.



SPEED PLANS FOR BIG N.Y.C. ELECTION DRIVE

Plans for placing the candidates of the Workers (Communist) Party on the ballot in the city and state and for mobilizing the Party membership and sympathizers, were discussed at an enthusiastic election conference, which was attended by 75 delegates from language bureaus and industrial groups of the Workers Party, including section organizers, campaign managers, agitprop directors, delegates from the Negro committee, the women's department and the Young Workers League.

Plans were discussed which promise to lay the foundation for a widespread, intensive drive for support of the Communist program and candidates such as New York has not yet seen.

To Start Signature Drive. The conference was addressed by Bert Miller, organization secretary of District 2, who spoke on the program of the Party, and Rebecca Grecht, state campaign manager, who reported on the signature drive and the problems of organization. It was decided to begin the signature campaign immediately. The services of sympathizers will be enlisted in every section. Various headquarters will be established in each assembly district where candidates have been nominated, from which the drive will be conducted.

All Sections of Workingclass. Special emphasis was laid on the need of reaching workers in shops, the mobilization of all left wing forces for the campaign in the unions and unorganized factories, and the problem of reaching the workers in language, fraternal and other labor bodies. The decision to organize campaign committees in every industry and in all language organizations met with hearty support.

In this year's election campaign, the Party proposes to carry on intensive propaganda among the Negro workers in Harlem and Brooklyn. The importance of this task and the broad possibilities for activity were

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Daily Worker Agents

All DAILY WORKER agents of District 2 are asked to report at the business office of the "Daily," 26-28 Union Square, Wednesday evening at 8 p. m., in reference to the July 14 concert at Coney Island Stadium.

BANKERS AGAIN ENDORSE SMITH

Schwab Gives Indirect Approval

No political party would dare to oppose big business, Charles M. Schwab, chairman of the board of directors of the Bethlehem Steel Company, declared yesterday in an address before the opening session of the Bolt Nut and Rivet Manufacturers' Association. "I'd like to see the political party that attacks business because it is prosperous," Schwab warned.

Approves Smith.

His remarks were taken as an expression of confidence in the eminent safety for big business of Al Smith on the eve of whose nomination for the presidency by the democratic party Schwab spoke. "I am a republican and will probably vote the republican ticket," Schwab said by way of further elaboration, "but I am not afraid that politics is going to hurt business."

Schwab also urged a "czar" for the manufacturers such as now is maintained in the motion picture industry and in baseball.

The banker and steel magnate's declaration on the safety of Al Smith is the second which has been offered in the past two days. The first endorsement was by John J. Raskob, chairman of the board of the General Motors Company and personal friend of Smith. Stocks in Wall Street sky-rocketed following Raskob's announcement.

It is considered significant that the General Motors Company with which Raskob is connected is a Morgan controlled concern and that the Schwab's Bethlehem Steel Company has just combined with the Morgan-directed United States Steel Company.

These facts are taken to prove the oft repeated charge that Al Smith is Morgan's man.

FUR SHOP STRUCK FOR JULY RAISE

Transforming into action the instructions given to the Joint Board of the Furriers' Union by the fur workers at the recent mass meeting to launch a campaign to obtain July wage raises for the furriers, Ben Gold, manager of the union, announced that the first strike for this purpose was declared yesterday morning.

Work in the fur factory of Fiel & Ellowitz, 145 W. 28th St., was halted when the 15 workers in the shop went out on strike after they had presented a list with the raise demanded alongside each name.

The workers, upon leaving the factory, immediately began to picket the shop. They were soon joined by many other workers in the market, who were enthusiastic at the prompt action of the Joint Board, whose action, they said, shows that the union considers resolutions passed by its members as no mere mouthing of words.

POLICE THREATEN ATTACK ON MASS DEMONSTRATION

Polish Workers Sign Up With Mill Committee

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., June 29.—Mayor Ashley answered the committee of the New Bedford Textile Workers' Union of the Textile Mills Committee, who came for a reversal of the decision of the police not to grant a parade permit to the strikers for tomorrow, with a categorical refusal. He declared that anyone trying to parade will be arrested.

Strike leaders immediately countered with a call to the workers to come to the parade. The strikers will march permit or no permit, they said.

Police are preparing all their forces to break up the demonstration of tens of thousands of textile strikers and their sympathizers.

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., June 29.—The Textile Mills Committee representatives yesterday appeared before the City Council with a demand that the decision of the police chief not to grant a permit for the parade planned for Saturday be reversed. In spite of the City Council's refusal to do so, the Committee announced later that plans for the parade were going ahead.

Coming to the Board of Aldermen and the City Council with an official letter from the union, a committee led by Eli Keller was informed that its request has been placed on file! At the City Council meeting Keller was not even permitted to speak in spite of being the representative of tens of thousands of the city's population. After coming out of the building the committee declared that it will hold the parade even if the appeal to the mayor which is planned for tomorrow will be fruitless, as is expected. This course of action was later confirmed at the union headquarters by Organizer Rubenstein.

Polish Workers Join. The largest meeting of Polish strikers yet held in New Bedford,

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JAIL NORWEGIAN COMMUNIST HEAD

Many Workers Arrested for Aiding Strikers

OSLO, Norway, June 29.—A leading member of the Norwegian Communist Party, Christiansen, has been arrested here in connection with the printers' and building workers' strike. The arrest was made under the law which prohibits strikes, passed recently by the Norwegian parliament. The law also imposes penalties on persons helping strikers.

Further arrests are expected as a result of the stringent execution of the law. A number of persons have already been fined up to 500 crowns for aiding the strikers.

Trade union members, who have been lending support to the strike by regular contributions of a crown monthly, are to be penalized. At the present time such subscriptions are being collected for the striking printers and building workers.

VILNA DEMANDS HANDED POLAND

KOENIGSBERG, East Prussia, June 29.—The Lithuanian government has handed the Polish delegation in Kovno a security pact demanding recognition of the Lithuanian frontiers as they existed in 1920, according to a dispatch from Kovno.

The Lithuanian frontiers as sketched in the demands include Vilna. The reply of the Polish government is expected within forty-eight hours.

Chicago Labor Union Officials Are Exposed in a Million Dollar Graft Ring

JOIN WITH GLASS MANUFACTURER IN HOLDUP OF TRADE

Get \$500 to \$5,000 From Hundreds of Firms

(Special To The DAILY WORKER.) CHICAGO, June 29.—A million dollar a year union official and employer graft combination was disclosed here yesterday when the federal grand jury indicted two glass manufacturers and three officials of the Chicago Glassworkers' Union in a conspiracy to control the industry.

The graft deal which extended over the entire glass manufacturing and distributing trade in Chicago and vicinity involved primarily Charles Pfeiffer, president of the union, Timothy Rice, business agent, and Frank C. Harris, one of the directors of the organization. How many others are implicated has not yet been disclosed.

On the employers' side the principal figures are George H. Myers, millionaire president of the George H. Myers Glass Company and an officer of the Illinois Glass Dealers' Association, Benjamin Beris, who is also president of the American Glass Company.

High Finance. While charged with conspiracy to violate the Sherman Anti-trust law, these union officials and employers are known to have participated in much more direct manipulations than is indicated by the charge.

Over a score of manufacturers were compelled to pay annual lump sums each of from \$500 to \$5,000 yearly, for "strike insurance" and premiums on being permitted to manufacture their articles. In other cases a bonus of \$25 was exacted from each dealer on every cabinet or similar article produced.

In addition over fifty wholesale dealers in kitchen and bathroom supplies, and scores of members of the Illinois Glass Dealers' Association were compelled to pay a corresponding tribute. Over a million dollars a year is believed to have been the yield to the ring.

The refusal to install the products prescribed by the ring or the failure to pay tribute or "strike insurance" was met with the immediate calling of a strike by the union officials. This method usually brought a stubborn employer to terms.

At the same time the workers in the trade are known to receive little or no protection against discrimination by the bosses. They are gangster-controlled and in many instances work far below the union scale.

The exposures among the officials of the Chicago unions are expected to follow. It is known that corruption here as in other large cities, especially among the building trades unions, is rife.

BIG PROGRAM AT DEFENSE AFFAIR

Workers of All Trades to Attend Carnival

The huge sports carnival and jamboree of the Joint Defense in Starlight Park next Saturday will be a demonstration of solidarity on the part of the militant workers of New York with their comrades among the cloakmakers, furriers and dressmakers who have been framed up by the bosses in co-operation with the right wing.

Workers of all trades will gather to view exhibitions by hundreds of the leading workingclass athletes of the city. The program includes a parade of all the athletes, boxing, wrestling, gymnastics, pyramids, a moonlight swimming contest, fancy diving, soccer games and music by the Hungarian Symphony Orchestra.

The organizations that will take part will include the Scandinavian Workers' Athletic Club, the Greek-American Athletic Club, the Workers' Gymnastic and Sports Alliance, the Metropolitan Women's Soccer League, the Bronx Workers' Gymnastic Club and the Young Pioneers.

The admission will be 50 cents and all the proceeds will go for the defense of the nine needle trades workers who have been sentenced to serve from two and a half to five years for strike activity.

NOBLE ART OF EXPLOITING CHILDREN

Textile Barons Perfect Technique of Sweating Child Slaves

Child labor has its problems, too, for the efficient, up-to-the-minute mill superintendent. Just how to make the kids produce has engaged the study of one cotton mill manager who, veiled under the initials, K. C. L., gives the benefits of his researches into speeding up juvenile workers to readers of Textile World, standard

Children of the Poor Make the Best of the Sweltering Heat



Photo shows a group of poor children in the city making the best of the sweltering summer heat. The Children of the poor cannot go to the country to escape the heat; thousands are forced to share the few playgrounds provided by the city.

HIGH DEATH RATE IN AUTO INDUSTRY

Toll Heavy Because of Speed-Up

(Continued from page one) big scale industries, the council says: "Apparently the increased seriousness of accidents during the last few years has been the direct result of the increased intensity of industrial activity during that period. There are, however, forces inherent in mechanization itself and in the consequent speeding up of industry which have a direct tendency to increase the seriousness of accidents."

Earlier government figures place the average annual accident rate in the auto industry as 315 for every 10,000 workers. This means that about one worker in 30 is injured, at least to the extent of causing recorded temporary disability, every year. This figure includes about three deaths, 40 permanent disabilities and 272 temporary disabilities for every 10,000 workers annually.

In addition there are the almost daily minor injuries, small cuts and bruises that are patched up in company first aid stations and hospitals.

A student who worked in the Chrysler plant last summer found that despite all safety rules, "the number of minor accidents such as splinters, scratches, bumps, etc., is alarmingly large. Even those experienced in their speeded work grow careless or suffer because of a defect in material or equipment." This student estimated that there is at least one cut per worker per day and that the dangers of infection are very great because of the materials they are required to handle.

Employers are interested in accident prevention purely from the standpoint of production. As the safety director of the General Motors Co. puts it: "Our increased production has paid for all our safety work and it has done a lot more—it is about time we got at it. Otherwise we will have more stringent laws."

The labor movement, in other words, might secure legislation that would raise the compensation rates, thus interfering with profits. The employers' safety movement, though often saturated with humanitarian phrases, is basically an outgrowth of labor's struggle for compensation measures. It is sustained in the fear that labor may become more powerful and secure more legislation harmful to company profits.

Workers in many Detroit plants complain that accidents are due to speed-up methods employed which render caution and care almost impossible. It is also observed that the largest percentage of accidents occur in the last hour, or hours, of work, thus indicating the influence of the long working day—or working night—on the accident rate.

Fiesta For Mine Relief Planned By Spanish Club

The recently organized Pro-Miners' Relief Committee of the Spanish Workers Club of New York City has arranged a tea-party for Saturday evening. The party will be held at the club rooms, 55 West 113th St. Workers and their wives have been invited to attend this fiesta, which according to all present indications, will be a "boomerang."

Although no charge will be made at the door, all those attending have been urged to donate whatever they can to the cause of the striking miners, which is also the cause of the entire American working class.

trade paper. In an article entitled, Management of Operatives, he suggests: "It requires a great deal of diplomacy on the part of the spinning room overseer to bring all his help up to the same standards of efficiency, due to the fact that most of them are children. Children do not respond to the requirements of systematic work as readily as grown-

Jefferson City Shoe Workers Go on Strike

JEFFERSON CITY, Mo., June 29.—The strike at the Tweedie Footwear Corporation factory here was in full swing last night when the striking workers issued a statement to the effect that they would continue their struggle until the company agrees to meet their demands.

The workers went out on strike when a new clock system was installed at the local factory last week. When they learned that the new system would reduce their wages from \$2 to \$6 each week, a storm of protest arose. At a meeting held the same evening, the workers voted unanimously to demand the reinstallation of the former system. When their demand was refused the next morning, they went on strike.

The same day a statement appeared in the Daily Capital News, the Jefferson City business-controlled paper, signed by W. R. Tweedie, vice-president of the corporation, asking every "loyal employe to return to work." This failed to have any effect on the determination and morale of the striking workers.

The next day the following notice appeared, occupying a quarter page in the paper: "Factory jobs open; an opportunity for those who want good steady jobs making shoes at good prices. Inexperienced and experienced apply now at Tweedie Footwear Corporation." It was signed by W. Wheeler, superintendent of the plant.

MORE CHARGES AGAINST PORTER

Forced to Shovel Coal 10 Hours a Day

(Continued from Page One) terday in his cell at Fort Adams prison, Newport, R. I. Crouch reports that Porter reiterates his stand in admitting his desertion, though he regrets not having stayed in the army to convince other soldiers that the army was the greatest enemy of the working class.

Confiscate Check. Porter is a member of the Young Workers (Communist) League, and a check sent him by the Boston district of the League for organization work was confiscated by the army czars.

Isaac Shorr, retained for Porter's defense by the International Labor Defense is preparing the case for when he comes before the court martial scheduled for next week. Porter's jailers refuse to give the check either to him, or back to the League. It is believed that they intend to use it as evidence in the trial.

Crouch reports that conditions in the prison are extremely bad, but are many times worse for Porter. He is compelled to work 10 hours a day for seven days a week shoveling coal.

The mother, sister and sweetheart of Porter visited him in his cell in prison yesterday. Though they came from New Bedford especially for this purpose, they were permitted to see him for only ten minutes with an officer standing watch over them.

CHILD LABOR IN N. Y. Nearly 54,000 boys and girls under 16 years of age were released from full-time school attendance in New York State and were granted employment certificates during the year ending August, 1926, according to figures recently compiled by the New York Child-Labor Committee in co-operation with the State Education Department.

ups; and as they have a will of their own and want to set their own standard they are not so easy to train to obey orders. "They have to be constantly watched or they will go from bad to worse in order to make more time for play or rest. The overseer should never give up until he gets them to where they will give him a good day's work with a minimum of trouble."

OUTWIT POLICE; HOLD MILL MEET IN FALL RIVER

Paid Hall Closed, 3,000 Meet on Open Lot

FALL RIVER, Mass., June 29.—Despite elaborate preparations by the police force here to prevent the Textile Mills Committee from holding a mass meeting of the textile workers, a successful meeting attended by about 3,000 workers was held yesterday under the joint auspices of the Textile Mill Committee and the American Civil Liberties Union.

The meeting was held on an open lot after the owner of the largest hall in town, the Casino, had refused to open his doors to the assembled workers because of police intimidation, despite the fact that a contract for the hall had been signed and was in the possession of the sponsors of the meeting.

Led by James Ried, organizer of the T. M. C. here, and by representatives of the American Civil Liberties Union, the thousands of workers were led from the hall to the lot that had been prepared beforehand, thus catching the police completely off their guard.

After an introductory speech by the Civil Liberties Union speaker, Rev. Smith O. Baxter gave a talk in which he declared the meeting a free speech fight and turned it over to the Mills Committee chairman, Ried. Albert Weisbord, head of the National T. M. C., a Portuguese speaker and Ried then conducted the meeting to a successful conclusion before the city authorities had time to decide to break it up.

Every mention by the speakers of the necessity of the Fall River workers to begin a struggle to regain the wage cuts they had suffered, by joining the general strike of the New Bedford workers was met with the greatest enthusiasm.

Toward the end of the meeting hundreds attending the meeting surged forward to stand in line and wait till they were signed up as members of the Textile Mills Committee unit.

The union leaders announced that another mass meeting would be held in the same lot, which can accommodate 7,000, on Monday.

Form Textile Research Institute For U. S. S. R.

WASHINGTON, June 29.—An institute for textile research has been established in the Soviet Union, according to information made public by the Soviet Information Bureau here.

All state colleges will place their laboratories at the disposal of the Institute during the time special research laboratories are built for them. Every phase of cloth making, from vegetable, animal and chemical fibres down to the manufactured piece of clothing, will be investigated and improved on by the institute.

ARREST ALLEGED SPY. BERLIN, June 29.—Captain Lembohn, a Danish army officer alleged to be a French military spy, has been arrested at the Danish border and brought to Berlin for examination.

KILL 31 MEXICO REACTIONARIES

Federals Rout Counter-Revolutionaries

MEXICO CITY, June 29.—Twenty-six counter-revolutionists have been killed and an unknown number wounded in fighting which took place between government and counter-revolutionary forces at Mulita in the state of Guanajuato. The battle lasted three hours.

Five of the counter-revolutionists were captured and executed by a drimhead court martial immediately. The federal troops are reported to be pursuing the counter-revolutionary fugitives. No federal casualties are reported.

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A large, light, modern comfort station, which can compare with the best in the city.

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What is a vacation-place without hot water and hot and cold shower baths? The Camp is now equipped for the comfort of the campers with the newest innovations for washing and bathing.

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Row-boating to your heart's content.

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A Department Store has been opened which is furnished with all necessities.

A Casino Near the Lake

The Casino which was built last year has proven to be too small and we have been forced to double its size. There is now enough room to dance and to present various performances. It will also be a desirable place for lectures and discussions which are always interesting and informative.

A Boardwalk

A boardwalk for your pleasure at all times.

UNITY CAMP

The Modern Comfort Station and Shower Baths Are Already Completed

SATURDAY EVE.

June 30th

Children's Colony

All registration for the Children's Colony must be in

Monday, July 2nd

If you want your children to come to the Unity Children's Colony, register them immediately.

Busses leave from 1800 Seventh Ave. every Friday at 6:30 p. m. and Saturday at 1:30 p. m.

DIRECTIONS:

BY BUS—From 110th St. and Seventh Ave. direct to the Camp.

BY TRAIN—From Grand Central or 125th St. to Wingdale and there our machines will meet you and take you to the Camp.

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WINGDALE 10 F 12.

Turkish Government Tries 7 Charged with Spreading Communist Leaflets

FIVE MEN AND TWO WOMEN FACE HOSTILE COURT

Allege Torture Used in Jail

CONSTANTINOPLE, June 29.—Trial of seven alleged Communists, two of them women, has begun here by the Ankara government. The seven workers are accused of participating in May Day activities which were harshly restricted by the Turkish police.

Attempts of the state to prove that the workers took part in the disturbances in January in connection with the unrest among tobacco workers have failed. The government, however, charges that the present defendants were among those who chanted "Long Live Lenin!" on the walls of the state tobacco warehouse, and distributed Communist literature to the tobacco workers.

The Turkish press, and smaller papers in other languages, are engaged in spreading wild accounts of the seven workers now on trial. The Ankara government has shown itself savage in its repression of Turkish workers, especially in the tobacco industry and it is expected that every effort will be made to give the seven workers long jail terms.

It is alleged that they have been tortured to obtain confessions.

NAME CANDIDATES IN NEW YORK CITY

Workers Party to Wage Intensive Drive

(Continued from Page One)
clearly outlined by Richard B. Moore, Workers Party candidate for congress in the 21st district and leader of the Negro militants.

Women Workers

How to reach the women workers and the working class housewives was also considered. It was pointed out that the Workers (Communist) Party is the only party fighting their battles in the city and state, as well as nationally and that they must be mobilized in support of the Communist election campaign. Definite plans for this work are being prepared, according to the report made by Ray Ragozin, secretary of the Women's Department of District 2.

Industrial and foreign language conferences and section membership rallies to mobilize the widest possible support for the campaign will be held in the near future, it is announced.

New York City Candidates

The following candidates have been chosen as standard bearers of the Workers (Communist) Party in New York City, the campaign committee announces:

Manhattan: 4th Assembly District, Elias Wattenberg; 6th Assembly District, Boris Lifshitz; 8th Assembly District, Louis Houdin; 12th Congressional District, Malch Epstein; 14th Congressional District, Alexander Trachtenberg; 14th Senatorial District, Bert Miller.

Harlem: 14th Assembly District, Charles Musil; 17th Assembly District, Albert Moreau; 18th Assembly District, Abraham Markoff; 21st Assembly District, Edward Welsh; 18th Senatorial District, Nicholas Napoli; 20th Congressional District, James P. Cannon; 21st Congressional District, Richard B. Moore.

Bronx: 3rd Assembly District, Philip Frankfeld; 4th Assembly District, Charles Zimmerman; 5th Assembly District, Rebecca Grecht; 6th Assembly District, Sam Nessin; 7th Assembly District, George Primoff; 22nd Senatorial District, Joseph Borichowitz; 23rd Congressional District, Ben Gold.

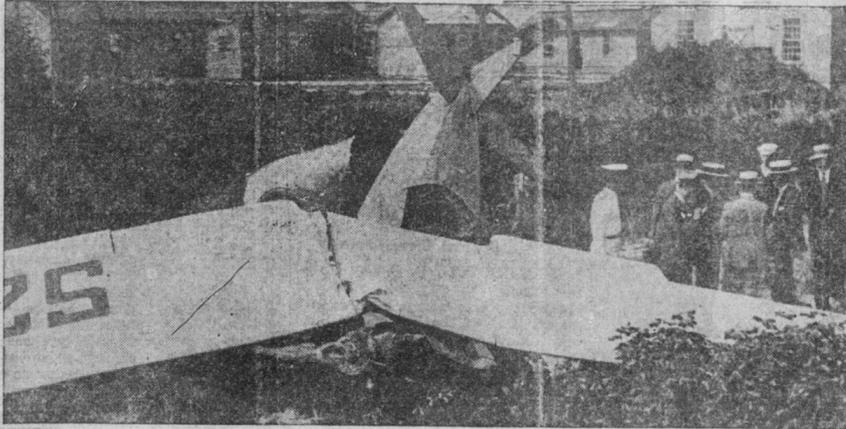
Brooklyn: (Williamsburg, Brownsville and Boro Park): 6th Assembly District, Peter Midolla; 13th Assembly District, Anton Bimbe; 14th Assembly District, Herbert Zam; 22nd Assembly District, Sam Liptzin; 23rd Assembly District, Ray Ragozin; 9th Assembly District, Alexander H. Chalupski; 7th Senatorial District, David Benjamin; 10th Congressional District, Bertram D. Wolfe.

Queens: Boro President, George Powers; 1st Assembly District, Abr Harfield; 2nd Congressional District, Paul Crouch.

Residential Sections.
The headquarters of residential sections are: Section 1, Downtown Manhattan, 60 St. Marks Place; Section 4, Harlem, 43 East 103rd St.; Section 5, Bronx, 2075 Clinton Ave.; Section 6, Williamsburg, 29 Graham Ave.; Section 7, Boro Park, 764 40th St.; Section 8, Brownsville, 154 Watkins St.

A greater number of local candidates is being put out by the Workers Party than in any previous election. Candidates for the 1st Assembly and 24th Congressional Districts in the Bronx are being considered.

Two Killed As Imperialist Plane Goes Into Nose Dive



Victims of the latest disaster which air militarism has caused in the United States, Irva C. Miller, and Alvin La Forge, pilot were killed when their plane crashed in a sudden nose dive near the Rockaway air station at Queens, New York City.

APPEAL SENTENCE OF ITALIAN COMMUNISTS

MILAN, June 29.—The counsels for the defense in the trial of the leaders of the Italian Communist Party have entered an appeal against the verdict of the special court at Rome, and have applied to the supreme military court and the court quashing judgments.

The appeal is substantiated by numerous formal errors, and by the fact that legal rights have been exceeded. The law upon which the special court is based does not permit of an appeal so that the counsels for the defense are not demanding a revision of judgment, but simply the quashing of the verdict. It is stated that Mussolini himself will deal with the question.

DONETZ PLOTTERS SERVED AS SPIES

(Continued from Page One)
ing the Donetz Basin. "He (Lenin), once said that the Donetz Basin was the basis of the socialist reconstruction in the Soviet Union, and pointed out that this would be made the center of attack, therefore, by counter-revolutionary organizations," Krylenko said. "This statement, anticipating the recent sabotage conspiracy, again proved the far-sightedness of Lenin."

He then went on to declare that the accused were not Russian intellectuals, as the capitalist press tries to paint them, but capitalist agents, and demanded stern punishment for the conspirators, who by their traitorous acts had aimed an attack against the entire Soviet Union.

The court was adjourned until evening, when Prosecutor Krylenko was to close up the case.

MORROW PLANS WALL ST. LOAN

WASHINGTON, June 29.—Dwight W. Morrow was requested to confer with New York bankers by Secretary Kellogg yesterday prior to the former's departure shortly to Mexico City as American ambassador. It is rumored that the bankers through Morrow plan to float a new Mexican loan, although details of the conference were not disclosed.

22 Dead, 75 Injured In Railroad Wreck

LONDON, June 29.—Twenty-two persons were killed shortly after midnight today when a heavily crowded excursion train and a freight train collided just outside of the Darlington Station. Six of the victims were killed instantly. The others died in various hospitals after the crash. Many of the excursionists were women and children. Seventy-five injured persons were in hospitals today. Many of them are so seriously hurt that it is believed they will die.

"POTEMKIN" RETURNS TO CAMEO THEATRE TODAY

The Soviet master film "Potemkin" which plays a return engagement at the Cameo Theatre commencing this noon, has been revived in Berlin where the censors have lifted the ban altogether and they are permitting it to play in its original version of nine reels. It has created another sensation in this new form and from present indications will exceed its former box office popularity. The Film Arts Guild is requesting the Argkino office here to try to obtain a nine reel version for later presentation at the Cameo Theatre.

On the same program with "Potemkin" the Cameo is presenting Emil Jannings in "The Last Laugh" and Charlie Chaplin in "Shoulder Arms."

URGES FIGHT TO SAVE BELA KUN

Labor Defense Warns of Danger

Warning that the sentencing of Bela Kun to three months in jail may be only another ruse designed to facilitate his extradition to fascist Hungary, the New York section of the International Labor Defense, in a statement issued last night, calls upon all workers not to cease their agitation for his immediate release.

The statement, signed by Rose Baron, secretary of the section says: "The sentencing of Bela Kun, leader of the Hungarian proletarian revolution, to three months in prison, of which he has one month to serve, must not become the signal for the cessation of agitation for his immediate release. The workers who have been tricked so often by the 'justice' of the capitalist courts must not allow themselves to be the victims of any new ruse that will leave the way open for extraditing Kun to fascist Hungary where his murder is certain."

STUDENTS OUT OF COLOMBIAN JAIL

BOGATA, June 29.—Growing pressure of mass protest has forced the authorities here to liberate a number of students who were arrested recently when police attempted to break up a meeting at which the Venezuelan student, Gonzalo Carnevalli, was speaking.

The action of the police in arresting the students has been widely pointed to here as an indication that the government intends to carry out its policy of persecution which is embodied in a number of anti-labor measures now before the chamber. Carnevalli was discussing conditions in Venezuela at the time the police interrupted the meeting. He urged that the dictator, Gomez, be overthrown.

The mayor of Bogota has advised Carnevalli that he will not be permitted to make further speeches in Colombia.

The Vege-Tarry Inn
"GRUB KRECHME"
BEST VEGETARIAN FOOD
MODERN IMPROVEMENTS
DIRECTIONS: Take ferries at 23rd St., Christopher St., Faraday St. or Hudson Tubes to Hoboken. Lackawanna Railroad to Berkeley Heights, N. J.
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NEW JERSEY.
Phone, Fairview 7463 R. 1.

CHICAGO
CHICAGO PLAYHOUSE, 410 South Michigan Boulevard
will present the famous movie
'The Russian Revolution'
For One Week—Beginning July 1st
PRICES: 50c week-days, 75c Saturday and Sunday. Children 25c.
MENTION THE DAILY WORKER AT BOX OFFICE.

BIG HUNGARIAN GULYAS PICNIC
Sunday, July 1, at Edenwald Park
Benefit of the UJ ELORE
Hungarian Communist Daily.
Program: Mass Chorus—Hungarian Singing Society.
Women's Football Team—Sports and Athletics.
GENUINE HUNGARIAN HOME MADE GULYAS.
Under the auspices of the New York Hungarian Societies and Hungarian Labor Organizations.
DIRECTIONS: Third Avenue elevated to 133rd Street, from there to Westchester R. R. to Dyer Avenue station. The park is one block from the station.

DEMAND ALSATIAN AUTONOMISTS BE FREED FROM JAIL

Communists Appeal as Poincaré Fumes

PARIS, June 29.—While President Poincaré whipped himself into a fury of futile indignation and the conservative benches roared and shouted in a "union sacré" of sound with the radical deputies who have made a temporary alliance with them, the Communists yesterday continued to demand the release of the imprisoned Alsatian autonomist deputies, Rosse and Ricklin.

For minutes at a time it was impossible for an individual speaker to make himself heard above the tumult, altho the government finally succeeded in announcing that it would take no action while the affair was before the courts.

The Communist fraction time and again asserted that the government action in imprisoning deputies while they were serving in the chamber is illegal.

The "socialists" made a play for popular support by sustaining the Communists in this protest.

Leaders of the radical party have announced that a satisfactory agreement has been reached with the government which will enable it to vote with the Poincaré administration on all important questions. Terms of the agreement were not made public. The radical leaders, however, are eagerly stating that the agreement is of a temporary nature.

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Try the
Park Clothing Store
For Men, Young Men and Boys
Clothing.
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(Incorporated)
—Established 1872—
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Sundays and Holidays Closed.
Brooklyn: Every Monday and Thursday from 6:30 P. M. until 8:30 P. M. at the Labor Lyceum, 949 Wiloughby Avenue.
Jersey City: Every Monday between 7 and 9 at Fraternal Hall, 256 Central Ave.
Union City: Every Thursday, between 7 and 9 at the Swiss Hall, West and 23rd St., near Oak St.
A co-operative undertaking, established 55 years. Under the supervision of the Insurance Department of the state of New York.
The most reliable and cheapest Fire Insurance.
49,000 Members.
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No Profits or Dividends for Stockholders!
A deposit of \$100 for every \$100 is required which is refundable in case of withdrawal.
A yearly assessment of 10c for each \$100 Insurance covers all expenses.

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Removed without pain by an Electric & Needle Apparatus. Quick and best results, guaranteed. Consultation free. Call for appointment between 9 A. M. until 2 P. M.
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For Annoying or Painful Bladder Evacuation
Get the genuine Santal Midy Effective-Harmless Sold by All Druggists

Tortures Workers



Mustapha Kemal, president of the Ankara government is shown in the picture. His government is now trying seven workers, two of them women, charged with Communist activities. One of the heinous crimes of which they are accused is writing "Long Live Lenin!" on the walls of the state tobacco warehouse. The prisoners are reported to have been tortured in jail.

VENIZELOS MAKES MOVE TO REGAIN CABINET CONTROL

Conservatives Believe He Will Crush Strike

ATHENS, June 29.—A new move to regain the political power which he lost when he went into virtual exile in Crete in 1925 has been made by Eleutherios Venizelos, former Greek premier, in forcing the withdrawal of support from the cabinet by the "Liberal" Party.

The possibility of Venizelos being called to form a new cabinet within the next few days is widely discussed in the press throughout the country. There is growing sentiment for him among conservative elements who believe that he will take a strong stand in suppressing the general strike which continues to tie up industry in

GREATEST CARNIVAL OF THE YEAR
Given by the
JOINT DEFENSE RELIEF COMMITTEE
At
STARLIGHT PARK
East 177th Street, Bronx
Saturday, July 7th
SPORTS
Soccer competition of Metropolitan workers' Soccer League.
Boxing, Wrestling, Gymnastics, Pyramids, Moonlight Swimming Contest, Fancy Diving.
The famous athlete, MAURICE BERTI, will exhibit most wonderful trapezical work and other spectacular exhibitions.
ALEX FOX, the strongest man in the world.
ART
Hungarian Workers' Symphony Orchestra in a classical program.
Ballet by children of Nonpartisan Workers' Schools.
AMUSEMENTS
Parade by all athletes, pioneers and children of Nonpartisan Workers' Schools.
DANCING CAMP FIRES
ADMISSION 50c.

PHYSICAL AND MENTAL RECREATION
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Camp **Nitgedaiget**
BEACON, N. Y. — Telephone: Beacon 731
Mass Plays, Mass Singing, Sports—Such as Baseball, Soccer, Football, Tennis, etc. Social Dancing, Campfires, Amateur Nights, Lectures, Camp Magazine and Other Recreations During the Entire Summer Season.
A Kindergarten with competent counselors for children whose parents stay in Camp.
Don't drag any bundles—You can get everything at moderate prices in the Camp Store.
Views and Bungalows of Nitgedaiget.
Register now for the new spacious and airy bungalows at:
Office: 69 FIFTH AVENUE Telephone: Algonquin 6900
And at the Co-operative Workers' Colony, 2700 Bronx Park East. Telephone: Olinville 8947.
Rates: \$17.00 per week.
Trains leave Grand Central Station every hour. Boats to Newburgh \$1.50 round trip.

Cut Lasters' Pay Six and One-Half Cents Per Pair, Correspondent Writes

COMPANY UNION DOES BOSSES' DIRTY BUSINESS

Workers Refuse to Accept Cut

(By a Worker Correspondent.)

The I. Miller Shoe Co. has been systematically cutting the wages of its workers by many schemes.

1. It lays off workers and takes them back at less money.
2. It fires workers and puts on others at less money than it paid before.
3. It continually forces the workers to work on a piece work basis with readjustment of the scale.
4. It forces direct wage cuts on the workers with and without excuses.

In all of its attempts to get greater profits from its workers it has the support of its tools or servants, the officials of the company union. This week we had another sample of how the company union fights for us.

A meeting of two hundred lasters took place Monday night under the chairmanship of one of the company union officials who told the lasters to swallow this brazen steal.

A six and one-half cent cut on every pair of shoes for which the company will supply shoes to the lasters with the tacks pulled.

The two hundred lasters were indignant and refused this cut. They demanded to see the boss himself. Mr. Charlie Miller then came. Mr. Miller gave no reasons for this cut but promised if they would take it he would give them steady work till winter.

The lasters replied that it would be impossible to make a living wage with this cut. They have to lose a great deal of time in waiting for work even with this present system.

Charlie Miller and his company union tools don't care about the workers earning a decent wage. All he wants is more profits for the company.

Next week I will have a letter showing the profits that I. Miller Sons, Inc., has made the last few years and the enormous profits it has made from the workers so far this year.

Railway Worker, 70, Killed by Engine

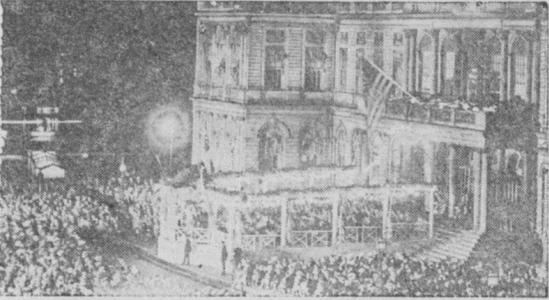
BAYONNE, N. J., June 29.—John D. Preston, 70, of 112 Broadway, a worker on the Jersey Central Railroad, was killed here yesterday by a passenger train. He had been in the employ of the railroad for thirty years.

He leaves three sons and three daughters.

The New Plays

"GEORGE WHITE'S SCANDALS" will have its premier at the Apollo Theatre beginning Monday night. The book of the new production is by William K. Wells and George White, with most of the music by De Sylva, Brown and Henderson. Principals in the cast include Willie and Eugene Howard, Ann Pennington, Tom Patricola, Frances Wilson and Harry Richman.

Foreign Born Workers Told U. S. is Paradise



The scores of unemployed workers who spend the day and night on the benches in City Hall Park were kept out of sight by able-bodied police while hundreds of foreign born workers heard numerous politicians extol the benefits of life in the United States where every worker enjoys the liberty to starve. The meeting is part of the campaign by which the American capitalists are attempting to convince the foreign born workers that jailing, lynching, and murder are privileges while unemployment is an exclusive luxury of the working class.

Defenders of THE DAILY WORKER

- Mrs. Maurice Kafetanky, Detroit, Mich. \$3.00
- J. Larkin, Chicago, Ill. 2.90
- Amer. Lithuanian Workers Literature, Ass'n., Union City, N.J. 50.00
- Julius Rosenthal, NYC 1.00
- C. Karavas, Cincinnati, O. 2.00
- Lithuanian Working Womens Alliance of America, B'klyn, NY 10.00
- K. Grubert, Brooklyn, NY 2.00
- Elsie Pultur, Boston, Mass. 2.00
- F. Huzog, Fort Wayne, Ind. 1.00
- N. Miller, Bronx, NY 2.00
- M. L. Vavtu, Rialto, Calif. 5.00
- South Slavic Fraction, Milwaukee, Wisc. 10.00
- Cleveland, Ohio.

MINERS' RELIEF BODY REPORTS

(Special To The DAILY WORKER.) PITTSBURGH, June 29.—The National Miners' Relief Committee has issued a call for renewed and additional activity in the collection of funds for miners' relief which says in part:

"We cannot impress upon you too strongly the need for your steady application to relief work at this time. Many friends think that they only need to assist once or twice and that then their duty is done.

"Yet more than fifty mining camps above the number we give relief to have asked, begged, appealed to us, for a little flour for bread for the children. We could not help because of lack of funds. It is hard for us to deny them assistance, yet what can we do—unless you and your friends make steady remittances and resolve to remain loyal to the striking miners until the very last day of the struggle?"

"Children are going hungry day after day. Ever more evictions—and in the last few weeks we have moved dozens of miners' families into tumble-down houses, barns, woodsheds, and have bought and erected tents whenever possible.

"We have defense cases in great number—miners arrested for picketing, for walking down a public highway, for trying to hold meetings.

"Crowds of miners' committees besiege our offices hoping to get a little food relief for their camps. They return day after day upon our promise that as soon as a little more money comes in we will help them a bit.

"The appeals of these miners for aid to appease the hunger of their wives and children must be met. You, our sympathizers and friends in all cities must do your very best to remain active, to become more active in the relief campaign. We must have money! Collect funds in the best way you can—but please do something to send us money—quick—very quick."

- P. Maniunis 50
- T. Kazuris 50
- M. Kazuris 50
- S. Kampoures 50
- Geo. Maich 50
- Youslav FKP No. 115, Sheboygan, Wisconsin 2.00
- A. Nagvant, Phila., Pa. 2.00
- H. Meyer, Olympia, Wash. 3.50
- E. Person, Long Cove, Maine 1.00
- M. Havrshko, Detroit, Mich. 3.00

CHURCH ATTACKS TO ARREST ALL STUDENTS WHO PUT UP POSTERS

Tries to Keep Them Ignorant with Lies

(By a Worker Correspondent.) BENTLEYVILLE, Pa. (By Mail.)

I wish to write a few lines for The DAILY WORKER about local labor haters.

At the beginning of 1928 the striking miners, of whom I am one, realized the necessity of organizing the children. Our slogan was that we will organize the children in spite of all obstacles. We did organize them because we saw that we have to teach the youngsters to be on the side of labor and not with the capitalists.

Thus the Young Pioneers started with a membership of 300 or more. This marked the rise to "action" of labor-fakers, stool-pigeons, etc., of the bosses and of Lewis. The spies spread lies about the children's clubs, stating that they were taught not to go to school and church. They poisoned the minds of many parents who afterwards did not send their children to the meetings where they would learn something which would be of benefit to them as workers in the future. They would learn never to be tools of the capitalists, but would, on the contrary, smash all attempts of the capitalist class to oppress the workers.

Had the older folks such an opportunity as their children have now, they would not be in the present great coal strike of life and death.

These narrow minded stoolpigeons should have been taught this and perhaps they would be on the side of the strikers and not be committing such horrible acts. The religious movement, catholic and protestant alike, forgot one another's creed, allied themselves with the bosses, Lewis and his henchman, to crush in the bud all movements for organization.

The leader of this movement was Father Skrak of the catholic church. I would not want to have a father like that. The reason for this I will show shortly.

He included in his gospel direct attacks against those who want to do something for the labor movement. He criticized the Save-the-Union Committee and the miners who send their children to Communist meetings.

He warned his church lambs not to send any of their boys or girls to these meetings. He stated before the U. S. Senate that the children are being taught not to go to church (not to bring a last cent for the weekly collection, he means) nor attend school. He seems to know every thing, yet he was never at any Communist meeting.

One Pioneer, 13 years of age, told him what she thought of him. He accused her of being sent by the superintendent. I asked myself whether he was a man and came to the conclusion he was not.

It happened that some time before this a scab priest in our town received scab coal from the company for preaching their propaganda. The striking miners gave him 50 tons of coal because they thought he was with them. After all these sacrifices they were disappointed. He repaid them bitterly. He launched attacks against us, expelled strikers' children from school for which they supplied coal.

He calls himself a union man but

Anti-Training Camp Bills Stir Police

(By a Student Correspondent)

WASHINGTON, D. C. (By Mail.)

"Schools to Ignore Anti-War Posters," states a large headline in a recent issue of the Washington Sunday "Star," commenting upon the recent display of Anti-CMTC posters on the walls of Washington high schools. The "Post," the "Herald," and other local newspapers state in one breath that Mr. Stephen E. Kramer, in charge of military training of the local schools, says that "they want us to get excited, and personally, I don't think we will." In the same article it says that the superintendent of the local police, Major Hesse, issued orders to the entire police force, saying that "placards signed 'Young Workers' (Communist) League of America,' expressing opposition to the citizens' military training camps, have recently been found posted on the corridors of business high school and elsewhere. Be on the lookout for any one placing these posters, and, if possible, arrest the person or persons responsible therefore and present the facts to the prosecuting officers at police court."

The local war-mongers surely place themselves in a ridiculous position, when in their pretension to "ignore the plastering of the Anti-CMTC leaflets," the newspapers are stirred to announcements such as "Arrest of Communists Ordered by Major Hesse;" "Attack Training Camps;" "Communist Poster Stirs Police Chief." Poor Major Hesse! His legs must have shaken badly when he read those posters, exposing to the youth of Washington the true role of the CMTC as the bosses' tool to prepare cannon fodder for the coming big scrap between Wall Street and another outfit of parasites or for the contemplated attack upon the only Workers' Republic, the Soviet Union.

Moreover, we are somewhat inclined to doubt the tranquility of Mr. Allan Davis, principal of business high school, and Dr. Franklin W. Ballou, superintendent of the local public

I don't call it unionism when he had 70 per cent scabs in his school who were warned by the union coal while the expelled children were freezing and starving throughout the winter.

There is one woman whom we call Sister Cockeye who brings him lies of our meetings, all of which he believes. She was expelled from the Women's Auxiliary because she tried to break up the organization. She went around from house to house and told the women not to go to the meeting and that when she would become the head of a new organization she would repay them. Thus far she has failed to corrupt the organization.

There are many other traitors among us. We must get rid of them. We must block all their moves. We must smash every attack on our strike and proceed to victory.

A Striker.

ATTENTION

Party Units, Sub-sections, Sections, Women's Circle Branches, Workers' Councils, Trade Union Educational Leagues, Workers' Clubs, etc.

You Can Get 500 Tickets for \$20 with the Name of Your Organization on Your Tickets.

Make \$100.00 Profit By Participating in the

FREIHEIT PICNIC

SATURDAY, JULY 28

ULMER PARK Brooklyn

Send your Check, Money Order, or bring your cash to the

"FREIHEIT" 30 Union Square, N. Y. C.

"Patience" Is Fairly Well Sung by the Play Arts Guild

WHEN professionals, in the sense that they make their whole living on or about the stage, sing the opening chorus of "Patience" the first two lines run: "Twenty lovesick maidens we—Maidens all against our will."

But the group of actors' daughters, college English teachers and students, editors of little reviews, etc., from Baltimore, calling themselves "The Play Arts Guild" evidently have mamas, and these ladies have told them to be good. So they sing it (sing it very well) now at the Theatre Masque:

"Twenty lovesick maidens we—Lovesick all against our will..."

And that is, as it were, a keynote speech of the Play Arts Guild presentation. The chorus singing is excellent, but the play is all flattened out, reduced to its essential proprieties, which, considering the prevailing taste on Broadway, is going some.

The more enduring parts of Gilbert and Sullivan, the flashing knife work with which the gas bags of aestheticism are laid open, are preserved. Donald Kirkley as Bunthorne and Edmund Leonard as Grosvenor make one wish that these two and Gilbert could have collaborated to do something about Joseph Hergesheimer. Kirkley, especially, is a nimble and earnest poet with his feet. The noble lords of England appear as affected jackasses.

The thunderous heavy dragoons, schools, at the sudden sight of such enlightening posters. As a matter of fact, they have not yet recovered from the shock of seeing these stars.

Nevertheless, we are sure that Major Hesse's hysterical order to the Washington police won't dampen in the least the militant spirit with which these young workers and students convey the truth to the high school students about the capitalist's preparations for imperialist wars. We are sure that many students, after reading these posters, will NOT go to the CMTC, but will join us in unmasking the CMTC to show the true function of this institution—to train loyal soldiers, loyal to the parasites of humanity.

The fact (if it be a fact) stated in the program, that her experience is confined to the Play Arts Guild productions, manages to make up in startling resemblance to a movie actress. In this part, it adds a touch of exoticism, however, and is certainly not to be condemned. Patience and Lady Jane, done by Gertrude M. Gossman (previous experience not stated by the program) get the most out of their foolery. Probably they will not have to teach school for a living. The very pretty Lovesick Maidens chorus is not a little stiff and careful of its feet. It is swathed in more drapery than is usually needed in a chorus, and its movements are too much patterned after the dragon drill. But it sings well, and that, I suppose, is the main thing.

It is a good show, because the people on the stage give honest and able attention to the beautiful and humorous lyrics of Messrs. Gilbert and Sullivan. But it is not as good a performance as others have done.

—V. S.

JUDITH ANDERSON



This talented actress will take up the role of Nina Leeds tonight in "Strange Interlude," Eugene O'Neill's forceful play at the John Golden Theatre.

parading down into the side aisle and making a glorious patch of color have such good voices that you forget they handle their sabres in a most un-martial manner. Somebody should tell a few of them that in the return sabre, the point is inserted in the scabbard without three or four unnecessary jabs at the opening.

Mary Booke, as Patience, despite the fact (if it be a fact) stated in the program, that her experience is confined to the Play Arts Guild productions, manages to make up in startling resemblance to a movie actress. In this part, it adds a touch of exoticism, however, and is certainly not to be condemned. Patience and Lady Jane, done by Gertrude M. Gossman (previous experience not stated by the program) get the most out of their foolery. Probably they will not have to teach school for a living. The very pretty Lovesick Maidens chorus is not a little stiff and careful of its feet. It is swathed in more drapery than is usually needed in a chorus, and its movements are too much patterned after the dragon drill. But it sings well, and that, I suppose, is the main thing.

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—V. S.

AMUSEMENTS

THEATRE GUILD PRODUCTIONS

PORGY

A FOLK PLAY BY DUBOSE AND DOROTHY HEYWARD. REPUBLIC THEATRE, West 42nd St. Evs. 8:40. Matinees Wed. & Sat. 2:40.

STRANGE INTERLUDE

JOHN GOLDEN THEATRE, 58th St. E. of B'way. Evenings only at 5:30 sharp. Dinner-Intermission 7:40 to 9.

"VOLPONE"

A SARDONIC FARCE, BASED ON BEN JONSON'S FAMOUS COMEDY BY STEPHEN ZWEIF. GUILD THEATRE, WEST 52nd ST. Evenings 8:30. Mats. Thurs. and Sat. 2:30.

KEITH-ALBEE CAMEO

42nd STREET NOW and BROADWAY NOW. Greatest Screen Program Ever Assembled!

ARMORED CRUISER POTEMKIN

RUSSIAN FILM CLASSIC. EMIL JANNINGS In His Finest Characterization "THE LAST LAUGH"

CHARLIE CHAPLIN "SHOULDER ARMS"

A Film Arts Guild Presentation. BOOTH THEATRE, 45 St. W. of B'way. Evs. 8:30. Mats. Wednesday & Saturday, 2:30.

Grand St. Follies

CHANNING'S 46th St. W. of Broadway. Evs. 8:25. Mats. Wed. & Sat. SCHWAB and MANDEL'S MUSICAL SMASH

LUNA PARK

The Heart of Coney Island. Battle of Chateau-Thierry. MILE SKY CHASER. Free Circus, Concerts and Dancing. Luna's Great Swimming Pool. Are you a "DAILY WORKER" worker daily?

Greenwich Village Follies

WINTER GARDEN THEATRE, 48th St. W. of B'way. Evs. 8:30. Mats. Tues. & Sat. GREATEST OF ALL REVUES.

VOLUNTEER! VOLUNTEER!

MASS COLLECTION DAYS

Today and Tomorrow, June 30 and July 1

FOR MINERS' RELIEF

Help the Miners! LIST OF STATIONS: Help the Miners!

<p>DOWNTOWN</p> <p>Joint Board, Furriers Union, 22 East 22nd St.</p> <p>Joint Board L. L. G. W. U., 16 W. 21st St.</p> <p>Progressive Workers Club, 60 St. Marks Place.</p> <p>Jewish Workers Club, 35 Second St.</p> <p>National Miners' Relief Committee, 799 Broadway, Rm. 236.</p> <p>Progressive Labor Centre, 103 E. 14th St.</p> <p>101 W. 27th St.</p> <p>Window Cleaners Union, 15 E. 3rd St.</p> <p>Ukrainian Miners' Relief Committee, 17 E. 3rd St.</p> <p>New York Working Women's Federation, 89 E. 11th St. Room 533.</p>	<p>UPTOWN</p> <p>Hungarian Workers Club, 350 E. 81st St.</p> <p>Harlem Miners Relief Committee, 143 E. 163rd St.</p> <p>Ukrainian Miners' Relief Committee, 1538 Madison Ave.</p> <p>Unity Co-operative House, 1809 7th Ave.</p> <p>Finnish Workers Club, 15 W. 126th St.</p> <p>Negro Com. for Miners Relief, 209 W. 137th St.</p> <p>Czecho-Slovak Workers House, 347 E. 72nd St.</p> <p>Spanish Workers Club, 55 W. 113th St.</p> <p>BRONX</p> <p>Jewish Workers Club, 1472 Boston Blvd.</p> <p>Women's Council, 1400 Boston Road; 1622 Bathgate Ave.</p>	<p>BROOKLYN</p> <p>Workers School, 1273 43rd St.</p> <p>Original Assn. of Russian Workers, 118 Cook St.; 764 40th St.; 1940 Benson Ave.</p>	<p>BROWNSVILLE</p> <p>East N. Y. Workers Club, 604 Sutter St.; 115 6th St.</p> <p>122 Osborne St.; 1111 Rutland Road.</p> <p>Workers Centre, 154 Watkins St.</p> <p>WILLIAMSBURG</p> <p>101 Grand Ave.; 29 Graham Ave.; 48 Ten Eyck St.</p> <p>CONY ISLAND</p> <p>2901 Mermaid Ave.</p> <p>BRIGHTON</p> <p>217 Brighton Beach Ave.</p> <p>LONG ISLAND</p> <p>1 Fulton Ave., Middle Village.</p> <p>QUEENS</p> <p>Queens Labor Lyceum, Putnam Ave.; 2919 24th Ave., L. I. City.</p>
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NATIONAL MINERS' RELIEF COMMITTEE

799 BROADWAY (Stuyvesant 8881) ROOM 237

DETROIT MEET TO PROTEST AGAINST WAR PREPARATION

Fascist Activities Will Be Sounded July 7

DETROIT, Mich., June 29.—A United Committee of the Workers (Communist) Party of Detroit, the Balkan Central Committee, the Anti-Fascist Alliance of America and the International Labor Defense have arranged a mass protest meeting against the growing war danger in the Balkans to be held on July 7, 8 p. m. at the Workers Home, 1343 E. Ferry Ave.

A statement issued yesterday by the United Committee follows:

"The reactionary Fascist Government of Italy and Yugo Slavia are playing a desperate game which is likely to plunge Europe in another World War far more deadly and terrible than the last imperialist holocaust.

"Italy and Yugoslavia are playing the leading roles on the surface, but behind the scenes are England and America, the imperialist giants fighting for a united front against the Soviet Union, and France manipulating for advantages in setting up her system of war alliances in the Balkans.

"This struggle, if it develops into war, will not long be a war of Italy and Yugoslavia. The 'great powers' will take a hand in this war, just as they did in the last, but it will be the workers and peasants of these 'great powers' who will have to do the fighting against their brother workers from other countries and leave their lifeblood on the field of battle.

"The United Committee calls upon all workers, Italian, Yugo Slav, American and all other nationalities, to attend this mass meeting on July 7 and to vigorously protest and fight against the criminal war preparations of international Fascism."

FEAR AMUNDSEN PARTY IS DEAD

Will Continue Search for Lost Explorer

LONDON, June 29.—With five ships searching for the missing members of the Noble expedition and the lost Amundsen relief party, three more are expected to join the hunt within a few days. They are the Norwegian ice breaker Veslekari, the steamship Hobby and the French warcraft Luxembourg.

Advices from King's Bay and Virgo Bay, Spitzbergen, said that no trace has been found of the missing men.

Weather conditions have improved off the Northern coast of Spitzbergen and Northeast land and it is expected that Major Maddelena and Major Penzo will soon hop off in their Italian seaplanes to search for the lost men. Fears are growing both here and at King's Bay that the nine missing members of the Noble expedition and the Amundsen party have lost their lives. However, the search for them will continue indefinitely.

Machine Kills Worker in Fiske Rubber Plant

CHICOPEE, Mass., June 29.—Alecsub Prokub, 39, an employee of the Fiske Rubber Company, was killed today when his head was caught and drawn between the rolls of a cooling machine. Other workers called by his cries stopped the machinery but it was too late to save him.

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A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet
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Health Food Vegetarian Restaurant
1600 MADISON AVE.
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WORKERS CALENDAR

All announcements for this column must reach THE DAILY WORKER several days before the event in question to make the announcement effective. Many announcements arrive at the office too late for publication owing to the additional time needed for the delivery of the paper.

Kansas City Picnic.
KANSAS CITY.—The International Labor Defense of Kansas City has arranged a labor picnic to be held at the City Park on July 4. The keynote of the affair will be the struggle to free Mooney and Billings. There will be speeches, refreshments, athletic exhibitions, and sports for all.

Chicago D. E. C. Meet.
CHICAGO, Ill.—The District Executive Committee of the Young Workers (Communist) League of Chicago will hold an organizational conference of shop nuclei on July 22. All functionaries of various units, and comrades in different factories have been urged to attend.

Martins Ferry Picnic.
MARTINS FERRY, Ohio.—The Young Workers Club of Martins Ferry, Ohio, has arranged a picnic and dance to be held at the Volt's Farm here on July 8, from 10 a. m. through the day and night. All those wishing to attend should meet at the Hungarian Hall, Main and Central Sts. There will be refreshments, games, speakers, etc. Transportation to Volt's Farm is free.

Philadelphia Y. W. L. Excursion.
PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—An excursion for the benefit of the Young Workers (Communist) League of America, will take place Saturday, July 7. Boats will leave the Chestnut St. pier at 10 a. m. and 2 p. m. Tickets are 50 cents; children, 25 cents. Tickets must be bought in advance from the Young Worker at 121 Spring Garden St. Otherwise the proceeds will not go to the Young Worker.

Milwaukee Party Picnic.
MILWAUKEE, Wis.—The second summer picnic of the Milwaukee Workers (Communist) Party and Free-Holders Club will take place July 8, at the Pleasant Valley Park, Woodlawn Ave., West Allis, Wisconsin.

San Francisco Picnic.
SAN FRANCISCO, Cal.—The branches of the International Labor Defense of San Francisco, Alameda, and Contra Costa counties will hold a picnic at East Shore Park, near Richmond, on July 4.

Pittsburgh District Picnic.
PITTSBURGH, Pa.—The third annual picnic of the Workers (Communist) Party, District 5 has been postponed from July 4 to July 8. It will be held at Nicholson Farm, Swissvale, Pa.

Philadelphia Miner's Relief.
PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—Philadelphia Miners' Relief Conference here has arranged a picnic for July 29 at Maple Grove Park.

St. Louis Picnic.
ST. LOUIS.—The Young Workers (Communist) League will give a picnic and dance at Trinity Park, 4100 Broadway, on July 4. Dancing, refreshment, games and athletic contests have been planned.

Highland Park, Ill.
The Workers Party of Highland Park, Ill., will hold a picnic for Miners' Relief on Sunday, July 8, at Zankle Grove. Refreshments, games, dancing.

Pittsburgh Miners' Relief.
PITTSBURGH, Pa.—The National Miners' Relief Committee of this city will hold a Pennsylvania Miners' Relief Picnic on July 4 at the Eldora Amusement Park, near Charleroi and Monongahela City.

Omaha, Nebraska.—The Workers (Communist) Party here will hold a picnic July 1, at Elmwood Park. Speakers will address the assemblage. Tickets are sold at the All Union Restaurant at 1210 Douglas St.

Labor and Fraternal Organizations
L. L. D. Outing.
The German Branch 43 of the International Labor Defense will hold its annual "Waldfest" in "Edenwald" on Sunday. If it rains the picnic will be postponed till July 8. To reach the picnic grounds, take the Third Avenue car to 137th St., then change and take the Boston and Westchester Railroad to Dyre Ave. Then walk to the right.

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Individual Sanitary Service by Experts. — LADIES' HAIR BOBBING SPECIALISTS.
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WORKERS PARTY ACTIVITIES NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY

Bronx Speakers Class.
Section 5 of the Workers (Communist) Party will hold the first session of a class in preparation for out-of-door speakers on Monday at 7:45 p. m. The class will be held every Monday night throughout the summer season at 2075 Clinton Ave. All comrades enrolled in the Bronx sections of the Workers (Communist) Party and the Young Workers (Communist) League who are qualified for the class are urged to join. No fees will be charged. Harry Blake will be the instructor.

Coney Island Branch.
A concert and package party will be given by Coney Island Branch Saturday, June 30, at 2201 Mermaid Ave.

Y. W. L. Fete.
An open air garden festival and concert will be given by the Young Workers League of Harlem on Saturday, June 30, at 8 p. m. at 143 E. 103rd St.

Open Air Meetings—Week of June 25.
Topic: The Miners' Struggle, Miners' Relief, Role of the Capitalist State in that Struggle.

STRIKE ANSWERS SPEED-UP ORDER

Weavers Go Out When Demands Are Refused

PITTSFIELD, Mass., June 29.—An attempt made by the Hossack Worsted Mills in North Adams to speed up the weavers by ordering them to operate two course goods looms each instead of one fine and one coarse goods loom, resulted in a strike of the weavers when the employers refused to raise wages to 10 cents a yard.

After a committee of the striking workers had gone in to the management with their demands and had been refused, a meeting held soon after unanimously decided to stay out on strike till their demands were met.

ACTOR DEAD IN VIENNA.
VIENNA, June 29.—Leo Dietrichstein, well known American actor and producer, is dead here today at the age of 66. He died suddenly last night in Auersperg sanitarium of heart disease.

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PHILADELPHIA PICNIC
FIFTH FIFTH
of the FREIHEIT GEZANGS VEREIN
Will be held
Saturday, June 30, 1928, 12 noon, till midnight
MAPLE GROVE PARK
PROGRAM—Freiheit Gezangs Verein—Sharlip's Orchestra will play and the Youth will Dance—Special Games. — Admission 35 Cents.
DIRECTIONS—Take Car on Fifth Street and Get Off at Olney Avenue.

BOSTON BOSTON
Best Time of the Year!
DAILY WORKER PICNIC
At CALEDONIAN GROVE
West Roxbury
Wednesday, July 4
Games — Dancing — Sports — Bruno's Jazz Orchestra
ADMISSION 50 CENTS.
AUSPICES BOSTON DAILY WORKER BUILDERS' CLUB.
Take Spring St. Car at Forest Hills Station and Get Off at Grove.

WE ALL MEET
at the
NEW WAY CAFETERIA
101 WEST 27th STREET
NEW YORK

CHICAGO PLANS BIG PICNIC AND CAMPAIGN RALLY

Ben Gitlow Will Be the Principal Speaker

CHICAGO, Ill., June 29.—The campaign rally and picnic arranged by the Workers (Communist) Party of Chicago promises, according to the sales of tickets so far recorded, to be the biggest affair of the season. A monster demonstration on the grounds will precede the meeting, with Ben Gitlow, Workers (Communist) Party candidate for vice-president, as principal speaker.

The campaign rally, however, will not interfere with the festivities of the picnic. South Slavic workers are preparing a barbecue with dozens of fresh lambs roasted on the fire while all those present wait for their share. Branches of the Labor Sports Union have prepared a sports meet that will feature boxing, jumping, and other exercises. One of the best bands in the Windy City has been procured to supply the dance music.

The program will begin at noon. Refreshments of all sorts will key the workers up so that they may be insured of a perfect day.

Lindbergh Is Given Post on Labor-Baiting Pennsylvania Railroad

PHILADELPHIA, June 25.—Appointment of Col. Charles A. Lindbergh as consulting engineer to the Pennsylvania Railroad in connection with the road's plans for air mail transportation, was formally announced today by General W. W. Atterbury.

Col. Lindbergh accepted the appointment effective July 1. He will serve in an advisory and consulting capacity in the development of the Pennsylvania Railroad's part in the coast to coast air mail line to be operated by the Transcontinental Air Transport Company of which he is chairman of the technical committee.

Camp Huliet
Lumberville, Pa.
Spend Your Vacation at a Workers' Camp.
Register at Our Office:
317 South 5th St.
Philadelphia, Pa.
Directions for reaching Camp: Take bus from our office direct to Camp.

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199 SECOND AVE.
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Strictly Vegetarian Food.

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GITLOW TO TALK AT BUFFALO MEETING

BUFFALO, June 29.—Ben Gitlow, vice presidential candidate of the Workers (Communist) Party, will be the principal speaker at an election banquet to be held here Saturday at 8 p. m. at 605 Main Street, 3rd floor, the local party headquarters.

The banquet will mark the beginning of the intensive election drive which the Party intends to carry on in northern New York State. In addition to speeches, an elaborate entertainment has been arranged for the banquet.

CROPS IMPROVING IN SOVIET UNION

27 Per Cent Above the Average in Spring

M. G. Gurevitch, acting chairman of the Board of Directors of the Amtorg Trading Corporation, yesterday announced the receipt of the following cable from the Commissariat for Trade in Moscow:

"According to data of the Central Statistical Board of the U. S. S. R. the condition of crops in the Soviet Union as of June 15 shows considerable improvement. It is estimated that the crop will be greater than the average and also greater than last year's crop. The condition of all crops on June 15 is estimated at 17 per cent above the average. The spring crop reports are especially favorable, the crops being estimated at 27 per cent above the average. The winter crops are estimated at one per cent below the average."

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BUILD NEW CO-OP RESTAURANT HERE

Workers Center Houses New Lunch Room

A completely new and spacious Co-operative Restaurant is now being built by the Proletcos at 26-28 Union Square (Workers Center Building).

The present Co-operative Restaurant at 30 Union Square which is much smaller in size will serve as an annex to the new place. The front space of the present restaurant will be occupied by the Workers Book Shop, whereas the rear of the present place where the kitchen and food counter are now located will be remodeled to allow more space for consumers. A small luncheon room which will be a feature of the new restaurant will be built on a gallery in that corner.

The kitchen and food counter which will be located in the main restaurant, 26-28 Union Square, will be built along the most modern and sanitary lines. The present congestion at the counter will be entirely eliminated.

The Cooperative Restaurant, themselves, as to whether the remodeled place shall be completed at the shorter time possible. The Proletcos has issued bonds to finance this considerable undertaking. The bonds bear six per cent interest from the day they are bought to the day they are surrendered.

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OPEN AIR MEET STARTS SELECTION DRIVE IN READING

Hundreds of Workers Attend

READING, Pa., June 29.—The local organizations of the Workers (Communist) Party opened the 1928 election campaign with an open air mass meeting last night at Mulberry and Marriot Streets.

Hundreds of workers from Reading and vicinity made the meeting a success.

Herbert Benjamin, district organizer of the Philadelphia district of the Workers (Communist) Party, was the main speaker. A collection was made after his speech and many DAILY WORKERS were sold.

Paper-Power Merger Controls \$550,000,000

The creation of the International Paper and Power Company will bring into one organization properties whose securities have a combined market value of over \$550,000,000, of which 55 per cent represents segregated power and utility properties.

These facts were cited in the letter mailed last night to stockholders of the International Paper Company by the board of directors, setting forth the plan and agreement dated June 28, 1928, for the reorganization of the company.

DETROIT DETROIT
WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY
JULY 4th PICNIC
AT ROCHESTER PICNIC PARK
Rochester Road, Between 16 and 17 Mile Roads.
DIRECTIONS—By Auto: Out Woodward to Main St. thru Royal Oak to Rochester Rd. Picnic Place.—By Street Car: Woodward car to Ford's, Big Beaver Bus to Park. ADMISSION 25 CENTS.

SEATTLE, WASH.
Picnic and Dance
PEOPLE'S PARK, Renton Jct.
SUNDAY, JULY 8, 1928
7—Hours of Dancing—7
Sports—Prominent Speakers—Refreshments.

PROCEEDS TO THE STRIKING MINERS.
Interurban leaves Occidental and Yesler on the hour.
Admission: Gentlemen, 50 cents; Ladies, 25 cents.

The Achievement of the Century
Professor
Theremin
Plays the Music of the Air
at the
Coney Island Stadium
Saturday, July 14th
25,000 People Will Attend the Largest Concert of the Season
Further Announcements of the Program Will Be Made Later.

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VOTE COMMUNIST!

For President For Vice-President
WILLIAM Z. FOSTER BENJAMIN GITLOW



WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY

For the Party of the Class Struggle!

For the Workers! Against the Capitalists!

Grover Cleveland, Woodrow Wilson and Al Smith

Alfred E. Smith is the democratic candidate.

The New York World, which offered in 1920 to support Herbert Hoover on either ticket, tried in this campaign to make itself the outstanding spokesman for the nomination of Smith on the democratic ticket.

The World says:

"In the nomination of Governor Smith the democratic party is making its third attempt since the Civil War to transform itself from an asylum for lost and discredited causes into a responsible and liberal instrumentality of government. . . . We are witnessing now the attempt of the democracy to do again in 1928 under Alfred E. Smith what it did in 1884 under Cleveland and in 1912 under Woodrow Wilson.

"Three bad causes have three times wrecked the party in the last seventy years: slavery, populism and prohibition. Three leaders have fought to save the party: Cleveland, Wilson and Smith."

From the point of view of the highest ranks of the capitalist class, there is much meaning in these words.

The capitalist class of this country throughout its history has enjoyed peculiar advantages. Economic and historical conditions have, since 1865 given the American bourgeoisie a remarkable degree of immunity from political opposition to its interests. In its youth the American capitalist class arose and crushed in war its rival, the land-owning aristocracy of the South which had shared political control since the birth of the republic. Its leadership in doing this was the republican party which remains the classic party of the capitalist class.

While the republican party championed the big capitalist cause in the trustification of industry, the democratic party became, in some cases, "an asylum for the lost and discredited causes" of the petty capitalists, city and rural, ruined by the trustification of industry and the growth of the power of the banks.

Such resistance to the capitalist monopolization as was crystallized in political form tended to be drawn into the democratic party, which, of course, never really represented but always betrayed the cause of the farmers as well as that of the future-less bourgeoisie. When economic conditions swelled the opposition, there was always a superficial demagogue, typified by Bryan, to mislead this opposition to defeat. But in other cases a straight-cut representative of big business succeeded in corralling the varied elements of the democratic party behind him and at the same time became the choice of the big monopolists for the presidency. These are the cases named by The World, when Grover Cleveland and Woodrow Wilson were nominated and elected.

If there is any disposition to doubt this, we can cite the fact that precisely four times the democratic campaign fund has been larger than the republican campaign fund: in 1884 and in 1892, in which years Cleveland was elected, and in 1912 and 1916 when Wilson was elected. Of course it is possible also to say that Alton B. Parker in 1904 and John W. Davis in 1924 were Wall Street's men, but the point is that they were not the choice of Wall Street for election.

The clear-cut capitalist cause has not failed to elect its first choice in a national election since 1854.

Capitalism made no mistake in throwing its support to Cleveland, who used the federal troops against the working class in the Chicago Pullman strike in 1894, nor in throwing its support to Wilson, who showed himself a "responsible instrumentality of government" for Wall Street by putting the United States into the world war for "democracy."

What The World wishes to say is that American finance-capital has yet another time come to the right conditions in which to throw its support to a democratic candidate. The World really means that for the fifth time in American history the democratic campaign fund will be larger than the republican campaign fund.

It is true, as John J. Raskob says, that finance-capital "has nothing to fear" in the election of Smith.

But it is not so certain that Wall Street will prefer Smith to Hoover.

Is Smith another Grover Cleveland, another Woodrow Wilson? It may be that he is merely another Alton B. Parker or John W. Davis. Smith is certainly the choice of Wall Street for the nomination—but it may be that Hoover is the choice, even above Smith, for the election.

We will do the best we can to examine the campaign funds.

Meantime, workers and exploited farmers, serve your cause. Workers, build your own class party—the Workers (Communist) Party. Vote Communist, and join the Workers (Communist) Party.

WALL STREET GREETES ITS CANDIDATES

By Fred Ellis

HANDOUTS

This is the time of the year when thousands of bright young boys and girls, trembling upon the Threshold of Life, bid farewell to Old High School and Dear Old College and sally forth to do or die for god and capitalism. But they might spare us the speeches.

Society Note: Morris Hillquit, well-known corporation lawyer, has left for a trip to Europe. He will study business conditions in France, Germany and Austria.

A waiter picketing the Isaac Geller's Delicatessen and Restaurant at 1446 St. Nicholas Ave. was arrested for talking to a patron. Under capitalism a worker's mouth is of very little value to him. He's not allowed to talk and he hasn't the price to eat.

Socialist Party activities on behalf of the American working class as reported in a current issue of the "New Leader."

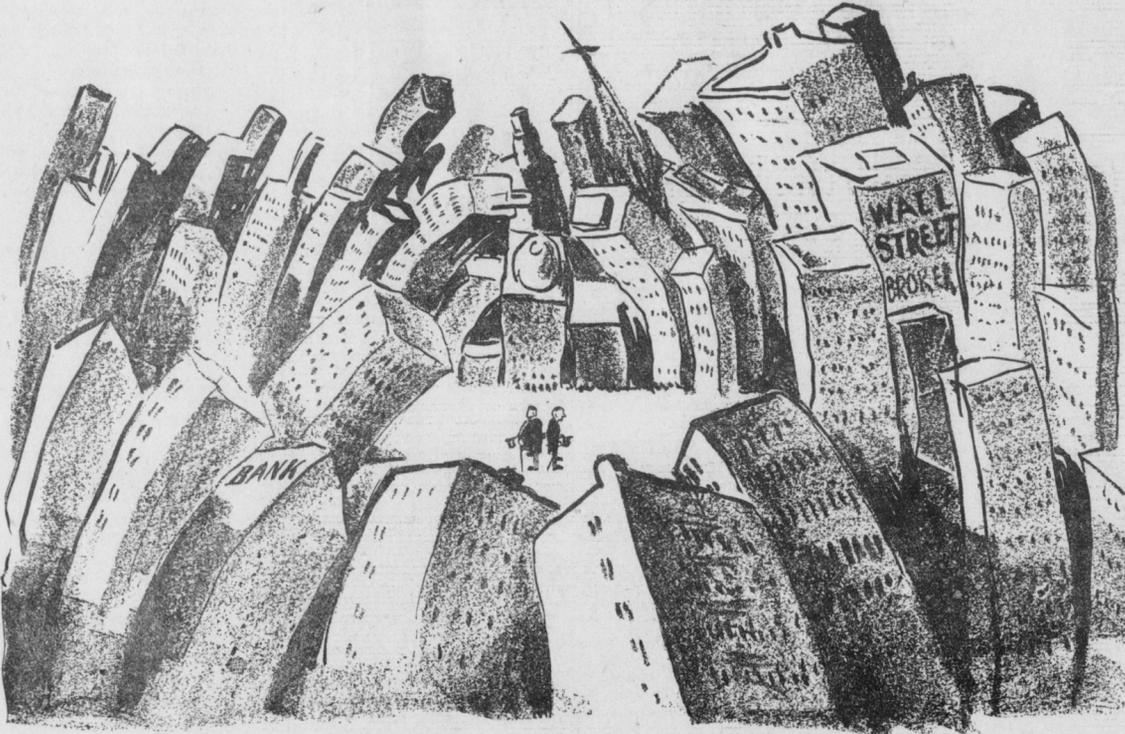
Births and marriages seem to be occupying the attention of the members these days. Following the birth of a girl to Frank and Kate Brodsky, Jack Afros led Flora Lewinger to the altar. Not to be outdone, Jacke Wolfe followed in the footsteps of Jack Afros, by taking unto himself Lillian Cohen as his lawfully wedded wife.

Now along comes Joe Cohen, one of the organizers of the branch, and starts the placidity of the atmosphere with the announcement that his wife, Lee, the former Lee M. Nagler, had borne him a daughter. The members are now framing the question, "Who and what is next?"

H. Thaw, Fireman



America is the land of the free—at least for rich murderers. Above is a picture of Harry K. Thaw, who was irritated with Stanford White several years ago and killed him. Thaw is now touring Europe. Thaw failed to treat the British immigration authorities with the consideration one shows a jury if one is a murderer. He bid too low and the authorities refused to let him enter the country. The jury declared Thaw insane. In the above picture Thaw is shown as an honorary member of the Rouss Volunteer Fire Company, of Winchester, Va., wearing a red shirt and carrying a horn under his arm, leading the fire brigade in the Shenandoah Apple Blossom Festival at Winchester. This would indicate the jury was right.



Taxi Drivers Have Vicious Grind

Declaring that the present drive by the Greater City Taxi Owners' Association to force out 20,000 taxicab men from the industry is largely motivated by the Yellow Taxi Corporation, Morgan-controlled and largest firm in the business, cab drivers yesterday pointed out that the Yellow Taxi Corporation provides lowest paying hack job in the city. Its men receive 40 per cent of the bookings if they work 6 days. If they work 5 days they get 35 per cent, if they work 4 days only 33-1-3 per cent. Drivers working for the independents get a flat commission of 40 per cent.

effecting 7,000 drivers, and due to their victory the men raised it to 40 per cent. About four months thereafter the union broke up, due to inefficiency and lack of organizational experience on the part of the organizers.

Neither the Brotherhood of Taxi Chauffeurs nor the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs and Stablemen Helpers' Union, has ever made a serious attempt to organize the drivers of the Yellow Taxi Corporation in spite of the fact that the men have been waiting for some one to take the lead.

At the Bretton Hall Hotel stand of the Yellows, 14 out of 17 drivers answering a DAILY WORKER reporter wanted to know when a union was going to be formed.

Chauffeurs along Eighth Ave. and 45th Street and along Sixth Ave., in the midst of the theatre district, interviewed between 10 and 11 o'clock

p. m. who stated that they are working for the open shop "Yellows" and the independent fleet owners, 70 out of 95 drivers wanted to be organized into a union.

Union Sentiment.

At 60th Street and First Ave., where the Yellows have a double garage, one chauffeur, with the company six years, said, "Well, it's about time the organizers did come down here. Conditions are terrible. Men are not making a living. It's getting worse and worse."

At the hackstand on 4th Ave. and 32nd St., Brooklyn, a driver who was broke in by the "Yellows" five years ago said, "When the company broke me in to drive, I was told that I would be making my fifty 'bucks' a week. I have been driving their 'Loads of Iron' around the streets for 5 years now, and the best I could average on the night shift is \$30 per week, working six and seven days weekly and

12 and 14 hours a night."

One driver working for Benny Engle, of 327 Delancey Street, said, "I have been working for this man for the past three weeks. He is known as one of the biggest 'hounds' in the industry. I must bring in \$15 a night or better and if I don't it means that I have to look for another job."

"Last week I was about to pull in to the garage with \$13.65, when I net one of the drivers who had just turned his cab in. He had booked \$11. It meant that he was given the 'air.' I turned my cab around and started out working again. By thirty I managed to get another dollar and putting the other 35 cents of my tips on the meter I had my 3 pounds (\$15). I pulled in and the night boss took my bookings with a smile and a pat on my back. What a smile and what a pat on the back I would have gotten if I would have fallen below the average."

Kate Gitlow Brings Greeting of Soviet Women

By TILLIE LITTINSKY.

Very, very inspiring, and by far exceeding the expectation of the most sanguine among us, was the banquet tendered to Kate Gitlow by the United Council of Working Class Women on her return from the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.

The affair took place on Saturday night at the Manhattan Lyceum, New York.

To see the spacious hall crowded to capacity, and seats all taken and a goodly throng standing about the walls and in the doorway, was enough to strike joy into the hearts of all militant workers devoted to the working class movement, and to make our enemies feel blue on Monday. Faces were beaming; hearts were throbbing joyously; and the jubilant spirit was so high that it was with difficulty that the toastmaster, Ray Ragozin, managed to control the merry-makers and to make them listen to the representatives of various organizations, who came to greet Kate Gitlow and the women's movement she represents on this occasion.

Comrade Lillienstein, as chairman, briefly introduced Ray Ragozin as the toastmaster. She, in turn, welcomed Kate Gitlow in the name of the United Council of Working Class Women, pointing out to "Mother" Gitlow that, far from slacking down in her absence, the councils had expanded, grown and thrived and expect to keep right on with the good work.

Comrade Nessin, in the name of the Workers (Communist) Party, greeted Kate Gitlow and promised the Women's Movement the support and aid of the party in their work of organizing the unorganized women and intensifying the work within their own ranks.

Mania Pearlman, in the name of the Joint Board; Rose Baron, spokesman of the International Labor Defense, and Mrs. Burroughs, in the name of the Associated Negro Women, tendered greetings to Comrade Gitlow.

Mrs. Campbell, in the name of the Negro Labor Congress, stressed the need of solidarity of all workers, irrespective of race, color or creed. A Grossfield, in the name of the Non-partisan Workers Children Schools;

Comrade Fishman, of the United Co-operative Colony, and Sylvia Biecher the militant young leader of the Millinery Hand Workers Union, Local 43, paid due respect to Kate Gitlow as pioneer worker in the Woman Movement.

Last, and best, came Kate Gitlow, to whom the hitherto uncontrollable crowd listened breathlessly. She said the trip to the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics had rejuvenated her and given her courage and energy for further work.

"The Bolsheviks have done a thorough job," said she.

"The 140,000,000 people are devoted to 'Our Party,' as they alude to the Communist Party, whose leadership is generally accepted.

Unlike America, the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics properly acknowledges the right of its women for equality in all things for which they are especially trained through clubs, schools and delegate conferences. The Soviet Government takes care of mother and child and through proper instruction teaches working women how to care for themselves

and their children. Working women serve on important committees in factories, co-operatives, soviets and all other activities in the Soviet Union.

Comrade Gitlow stressed that for all the splendidly constructive work in the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics there are still many hardships to overcome, the prime danger being the possibility of an armed attack of world capitalist governments on the Soviet Union. However, the people of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics are well prepared and will stand firm in the defense of their newly won freedom (real freedom), such as is unknown here in our land of the free. She was greeted with a wild ovation before and after her speech.

Comrade Ragozin then read a greeting which the Moscow women sent our women through Kate Gitlow. This greeting called upon American working women to show their solidarity with their class in Russia by opposing any attack against the Soviet Union by the capitalists. This greeting was enthusiastically received by the women present.

Symphony Concerts for Workers Feature in Moscow

SYMPHONY music in Moscow continues to be provided by the two fundamental concert organizations: the Concert Bureau of the Academic Theatres, (formerly the Russian Philharmonic), and Persimfans, (First Symphony Ensemble).

The Concert Bureau mainly organizes concerts by musicians from abroad. Among the foreign guests should be mentioned the German conductor Scherchen, who recently gave an excellent programme of both Russian and Western modern composers, like Starvinsky, Myaskovsky, Krzenek and others. Another foreign guest was the conductor Scheinflug, who presented the compositions of Schubert, Beethoven and Tchaikovsky.

As to chamber music, among the concerts organized by the Bureau, mention should be made of interesting concerts given by Barer, Sofronitsky and Iturbide.

The activities of Persimfans the past season led along a new field, special work consisting in the or-

ganization of symphony concerts in the working class districts of Moscow, for which purpose a subsidy was granted by the Soviet government which enabled the organization of some thirty popular concerts for working class audiences.

"Conductorless" Orchestras.

In its regular concert activity, Persimfans continues to make use of solo players in combination with collective "conductorless" playing. Regular symphony concerts were given during the current season from the works of Beethoven, Tchaikovsky, Glasunov and Balakirev. An interesting and refreshing novelty was furnished by the celebration concerts last season organized by Persimfans, introducing the work of the young Leningrad composer I. Schlinger who endeavors to reflect in the form of symphony the whole complexity of post-revolutionary life.

The Association of Modern Music, an organization of musical radicalism, has introduced a great number of novelties, among which the central

role was played by another Leningrad composer, the young and highly talented Shostakovich. This composer some time ago produced a most profound symphony dedicated to the October Revolution. Mention should also be made of the work of the Moscow composer Roslavetz, who produced a Cantata in 5 parts for choir soloists and orchestra.

Among operatic productions produced in Moscow special mention should be made of two, the production of the "Heroic Apotheosis" in the Grand Theatre and of "Flengo" in the Experimental Theatre. Both of these were produced the past season.

Chamber Music Popular.

In regard to chamber music, mention ought to be made of the concerts given in the Home of Scientists, and in the State Academy of Art Research. Among concerts of this kind, special concerts were given by the Moscow Conservatory and Stradivarius string quartets, the Lieder Abend given by Mme. O. Bogoslavskaya and the piano concerts by S. E. Feinberg.

In conclusion, it would not be amiss to say a word or two on the concerts of western European music organized by VOX. One of the recent musical evenings organized by VOX introduced a Moscow audience to Danish music, which has almost been entirely unrepresented in the U. S. S. R. The value of such musical evenings is self-evident as they contribute considerably to the broadening of the musical outlook of the audiences.

Dwight Morrow, Kellogg Confer

WASHINGTON, June 29.—Dwight W. Morrow, Ambassador to Mexico and former partner in J. P. Morgan & Co., conferred with Secretary of State Kellogg today. He will again confer with Kellogg tomorrow and is expected to leave for Mexico City Saturday.

Among the questions discussed was the Mexican financial situation.

Police Seize Distillery In Garden City Home

GARDEN CITY, N. Y., June 29.—County police and federal prohibition agents early today seized what they declared was a distillery worth between \$75,000 and \$100,000 in an eight-room house at 16 Lloyd Ave. here and arrested four men.

The men arrested said they were James Armenaki, who, police say, owned the house; Joseph Faolito, 127 Delancey St., Manhattan; Frank Triente, 167 Mott St., Manhattan; Joseph Rosa, 358 Broome St., Manhattan.

The men were taken to the Merrick police station where charges of violating the Volstead Act, operation of an unlicensed still and conspiracy were lodged against Armenaki and charges of manufacturing liquor illegally and of conspiracy were lodged against the other three.