

Striking Miners Will March to Shut Down Scab Mines in Eastern Ohio

THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNORGANIZED FOR THE 40-HOUR WEEK FOR A LABOR PARTY

THE DAILY WORKER

FINAL CITY EDITION

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CUBAN WORKERS CHEER SANDINO, BOO WALL ST.

MINERS' DECISION DESPITE MACHINE TACTICS IN UNION

To Arrest 12 Miners for Defying Injunction

(Special to The Daily Worker.)
WHEELING, W. Va., Jan. 18.—The miners will march to shut down every mine in eastern Ohio scheduled to open with scabs in the next two weeks as the miners shut down Rush Run Mine of Yiohgeheny and Ohio Coal Company on Saturday, declared the rank and file of the miners' union despite the opposition of the machine to such marches.

Heavy guards of United States marshals and national guard officers in addition to deputies and mine guards are being stationed at Dillon, Number 1 Mine of Wheeling and Lake Erie Coal Mining Company and other mines scheduled to reopen.

Issue Warrants.
Following alleged attacks by strikers Monday night on George Ayres Mine, the boss at Barton Mine Number 1, near St. Clairsville, which the Yiohgeheny and Ohio Coal Company is preparing to reopen, had warrants issued for twelve Barton strikers on charges of violating federal injunction, after a conference held between Col. Caldwell of the national guard who is the personal representative of Governor Doheny; Captain Notie, in charge of federal representatives in Ohio strike area, and Prosecuting Attorney Waddell.

Refuse to Talk.
Reports from the Provident Mine, where Ayers was working while Barton mine is shut down state that, hearing rumors of plans for opening of the Barton mine the Barton strikers sought out Ayers at Provident. Monday morning to confirm the rumors. Ayers refused to talk. At night word went around that Ayers was seen at Barton mine occupied with preparations for the opening.

Hated by Strikers.
Two hundred strikers and women crowded to Barton mine to find him. Besides his present scab activities Ayers earned hatred of strikers as deputy last summer when many mines were reopening and when the operators' war on the miners in the section were at the same violent stage.

MILITIA SHOTS COLORADO SCAB

Mistaken for Striking Miner
By FANK L. PALMER.
(Special to The Daily Worker.)
DENVER, Col., Jan. 18.—Militiamen here shot Carl Knoop, a strikebreaker, today mistaking him for a striker. Colonel Newton, in charge of the militia, offered the most profuse apologies. "It was a case of mistaken identity," the colonel stated. Knoop who was wounded in the shoulder, is not believed to be seriously injured.

Intimidate Strikers.
Militiamen here continue to intimidate strikers' families by rapping on doors, rattling windows at night, etc. Soldiers also attend meetings of strikers in spite of repeated promises of Governor Adams that the practice would be stopped.

Lewis Scherf, head of the state police who is held responsible for the double killing at Walsenberg last week, absolved himself and his men of all blame in a statement issued today. "The jury verdict was all wrong," he states. "The best people of Walsenberg agree with me." Their names, however, are not given in his statement.

Thousands to March With Banners to Lenin Memorial

Thousands of workers will march to the Lenin Memorial Meeting in bodies from their respective headquarters to take part in the mass demonstration at Madison Square Garden Saturday.

Thirty-five councils of the United Council of Workingclass Women will assemble at headquarters and move as a "women's battalion" on the auditorium. Each council will carry its own banner and slogan. More than 1,000 members and sympathizers of the Council will be in the line of march.

To Open Campaigns.
Many unions report that their mem-

bers will arrive at the meeting in mass formation. Calls have been issued by the Joint Board of the Furriers' Union, the International Labor Defense and the Joint Board of the Cloak and Dressmakers Union, calling upon the membership to appear at the meeting en masse.

The huge meeting will mark the opening of national campaigns to increase the membership of the Workers (Communist) Party by 5,000 and the readers of the DAILY WORKER, the Party official organ, by 10,000 immediately.

Outside Delegations Coming.
Word has been received at the of-

fices of the Workers (Communist) Party, under whose auspices the memorial meeting is being arranged, that delegations from nearby cities also will attend the New York memorial meeting. Delegations will arrive from Albany, Troy, Poughkeepsie, Newburgh, Passaic, Paterson, Newark, Schenectady, Philadelphia, Port Chester, Pottsville and many other cities and towns.

Rose Baron, secretary of the New York section of the International Labor Defense, issued a call yesterday to the tens of thousands of members of that organization to take part in the Lenin demonstration.

The arrangements committee is doing everything possible to arrange an interesting and inspiring evening. Members of the famous New York Symphony Orchestra have been engaged to furnish the revolutionary music for the pageant and ballet.

Final Rehearsal Saturday.
Rehearsals of the mass revolutionary pageant, written by Adolf Wolff, indicate that this spectacle will be one of the most realistic and striking ever given here.

Ticket stations throughout the city report that the advance sale of tickets is proceeding briskly. Workers are urged by the committee to purchase

tickets in advance to avoid waiting in line.
The final rehearsal of the proletarian mass pageant will be held Saturday at 1 p. m. at Madison Square Garden (49th St. near 8th Ave. employees' entrance).

One thousand are needed for mass scenes, according to Wolff, and no experience is necessary. Russian costumes also are needed according to Edward Massey, of the New Playwrights' Theatre, who is directing the production.

Huge Lenin memorial meetings are being organized by the Workers Party (Continued on Page Four)

Several manifestos are being circulated by the Communist Party of Cuba with a caricature in which appears a bull dog with Machado's face, giving his paw to President Coolidge, in whose shadow appear the faces of Sacco and Vanzetti. Beneath the picture is written: "the dog salutes his master."

Arrest Communists.
Several Communists have been arrested and have been imprisoned in the Cabana Fortress, for posting this caricature on the city.

Many arrests have been made of workers and intellectual workers by the police, and the government has given instructions to the newspapers to refrain from publishing any news regarding this matter.

The Anti-Imperialist League also has published a manifesto, reading as follows:
Anti-Imperialist Protest.
"Long live Sandino! Down with Coolidge! whose words will be drowned by the roar of the guns of his marines in Nicaragua. Down with the myth of the Monroe Doctrine! Long live solidarity of Central and South America and the Antilles!"

Deacon Gets Life

Adolph Hotelling, (below) is the church elder who presided at a communion several hours before he murdered and brutally dismembered the body of five-year-old Dorothy Schneider. The former deacon has just confessed that he attacked two other little girls in the Owasso churchyard in February, 1926 and April, 1927. Leslie Schneider, father of the murdered girl is shown above. Hotelling has just pleaded guilty in Flint, Mich., and was sentenced to life imprisonment.

Latin Americans Aroused by U. S. Nicaraguan War
Demand Boycott; Speed War Supplies to Front

Latin-America is aroused. Hatred of American imperialism and determination to struggle against it are finding daily expression in resolutions and appeals calling for aid for the Nicaraguan Nationalists and demanding that the Latin-American peoples carry on a ceaseless economic warfare against domination by the United States, according to reports reaching here from the southern countries.

A country-wide boycott of American products is demanded by the Uruguayan newspaper "La Tribuna Popular" as a protest against the American intervention of Nicaragua. The paper urges the government to prevent Americans establishing commercial air services in Uruguay, as they serve to aid American imperialism.

Funds Being Raised.
The Buenos Ayres Central Law School has voted to raise funds for the support of General Sandino's campaign against the United States marine invaders, according to a Buenos Ayres despatch. The cable states that Argentine youth is universally enraged over the Nicaraguan intervention and is openly calling upon all classes to oppose United States imperialism and aid the Nicaraguan Nationalists.

A committee whose purpose is to assist Colombians who wish to enlist in the Nicaraguan Nationalist army in reaching the fighting front has been formed in Bogota, according to a despatch from the Colombian capital. Many young men are reported to have availed themselves of the committee's services already.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 18.—In preparation for a three months' intensive (Continued on Page Three)

Washington Workers Protest Imperialistic War on Nicaragua

Photo shows huge procession led by active members of the Workers (Communist) Party demonstrating in Washington, D. C. They carried banners exposing the imperialistic aims of the American capitalists now making war on the Nicaraguan revolutionists. Similar demonstrations and vast protest meetings are being held simultaneously throughout the United States. Meanwhile the warmakers are continuing their invasion of Nicaragua and daily despatching battleships and marines to the war zone.



COURT GUARDED AT BOMB TRIAL
5 Youths Represented As "Dangerous"

In an obvious attempt to prejudice the jury and create the impression that the defendants were "dangerous characters," the Brooklyn supreme court was again heavily guarded with uniformed policemen yesterday at the trial of five Latin-American workers charged with bombing.

The defendants, who were brought into court handcuffed, are charged with placing a bomb near the court house building last Labor Day. They are Jesus Silva, Eugenio Fernandez, Joseph Roa, Julian De Hoyos and Victor Fern. Fernandez is a Cuban. The others, all Mexicans, are being defended by counsel retained by the Mexican consulate here. All are under 26 years of age.

Would Avert Frame-up.
When the Mexican consulate announced that it would undertake the defense of the young workers, the declaration was made that it was eager to "avert another Sacco-Vanzetti case."

Senate Will Bar Smith, Is Report

WASHINGTON, Jan. 18.—The Senate had its mind made up today to deny a seat to Senator-elect Frank L. Smith (R) of Illinois because of huge expenditures in his 1926 campaign.

A poll of the senate indicated that Smith would be excluded by an overwhelming majority through adoption of the Reed Slush Fund Committee's resolution, holding him "not entitled to a seat" and declaring his seat vacant. Smith, too, was so certain of the result that he made no effort to speak in his own defense nor even to attend the final debate.

With Smith ousted and the seat held vacant, Illinois will be left with but a single senator. There were indications, however, that Governor Len Small of Illinois, would name a temporary appointee to serve until after the next election.

SIGMAN AIMS TO STOP DRESS MEET

Joint Board Calls Vital Meeting Tonight
In an obvious effort to interfere with the coming meeting of the dressmakers called for today by the Joint Board of the Cloak and Dressmakers' Union, Morris Sigman, president of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, has sent telegrams to all the shop chairmen in the dress-making shops, to come to a separate meeting called by him.

The meeting called by the Joint Board is to be held in Webster Hall, 11th St. and Third Ave., at 7 o'clock. The meeting will discuss especially the so-called organization drive recently announced by Sigman.

Incomes Suffer
TRENTON, N. J., Jan. 18.—Action of the Pennsylvania and Reading Railroads in reducing fares from Philadelphia to Atlantic City by nearly one half, due to bus competition, has resulted in protests from mayors and business men of Bradley Beach and Asbury Park, rival seaside resorts. Fares to their cities were no reduced. Meanwhile Mayor Ruffu of Atlantic City continues to restrict buses which operate in Atlantic City. He is fostering an ordinance which would prevent buses from entering the city.

MACHADO POLICE ARREST MORE IN REIGN OF TERROR

Expose Open Diplomacy as Fake Move
(Special to The Daily Worker.)
HAVANA, Jan. 18.—Innumerable outrages have been committed in order to prevent any unforeseen demonstrations against the United States delegation.

Several manifestos are being circulated by the Communist Party of Cuba with a caricature in which appears a bull dog with Machado's face, giving his paw to President Coolidge, in whose shadow appear the faces of Sacco and Vanzetti. Beneath the picture is written: "the dog salutes his master."

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Under this manifesto there appear the words reading:
"This manifesto has been published during the administration of Gerardo Machado, Carlo Miguel de Cespedes being secretary of public works."

These are the words which appear all over the island wherever there is any government work going on, and for this reason they have been now used on the manifesto.
(Special to The Daily Worker.)
HAVANA, Jan. 18.—In spite of the arrests of workers and students and the tacit agreement of diplomats here to ignore the Nicaraguan question, Nicaragua was brought to the fore today when a popular demonstration greeted the hoisting of the Nicaragua flag over the National Theater, where the Pan-American conference is meeting. When the United States flag was raised, boos and hissing (Continued on Page Two)

CUBACOMMUNISTS RAP HAVANA MEET
Point to U. S. Aggression in Latin-America
HAVANA, (By Mail).—"Coolidge holds out his hand at Havana to the so-called delegates of the American peoples and at the same time crushes out liberty in these countries represented," declares the appeal to the workers of Cuba issued by the Central Executive Committee of the Communist Party of Cuba.

Pointing to United States aggression in Latin-America and to the present war against the independence of Nicaragua, the appeal declares, "The very presence of the cunningly selected United States delegation composed of full-fledged representatives of the Yankee oligarchy and open enemies of Latin America, the very presence of Coolidge whose sinister policy of expansion is well known, indicate quite clearly what the character and the consequences of the conference will be."
(The full text of the appeal of the Communist Party of Cuba will appear in tomorrow's issue of THE DAILY WORKER.)
FOR CLEAN FOOD.
A drive against restaurants and cafeterias that violate the section of the sanitary code which requires that food on display be kept covered is promised by Health Commissioner Harris in a warning to the United Restaurant Owners Association and the New York Restaurant Keepers Association.

Mellon Senators Stop All Probing of Coal Police

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.
PITTSBURGH, Pa., Jan. 18.—The senate will not investigate the soft coal strike in Pennsylvania and Ohio according to information received at the headquarters of the Pennsylvania-Ohio Miners' Relief Committee, 611 Penn. Ave., this city.

Senator James E. Watson of Indiana, chairman of the Interstate Commerce Commission, wheel horse of the Coolidge administration and candidate for presidency, declared that the commission was too occupied with other matters and would not have time to conduct an investigation for at least six weeks if at all.

It is understood that Andrew Mellon, secretary of the treasury, boss of the cabinet and principal director of the Pittsburgh Coal Company which opened the fight on the miners' union, warned the Interstate Commerce Commission to keep its hands off the coal strike.

Final Talk in Workers' School Course Tomorrow

The last session in the course in "Social Forces in American Literature," being conducted by Joseph Freeman and Floyd Dell, will be held Friday at 8 at the Workers School, 108 E. 14th St.

Following the lecture there will be general discussion on the talks made before the students during the entire course. Included among those who have participated in the symposium are Genevieve Taggard, John Dos Passos, Michael Gold, V. F. Calverton and Paxton Hibben.

Lovestone Will Debate on U. S. Revolution

"Does America Need a Revolution?" will be the topic for the debate arranged by the Workers School of New York for Friday evening, February 24, at Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Place. Jay Lovestone, executive secretary of the Workers (Communist) Party of America, answers "yes" to this question, and George Hiram Mann, attorney, answers "no." Bertram D. Wolfe, director of the Workers School, will be the chairman.

Mellon Stops It.

The resolution calling for the coal strike probe was introduced last week by Senator Hiram Johnson of California on the request of the mine union leaders. Senator David A. Reed of Pennsylvania, a cog in the Mellon political machine, refused a similar request.

The resolution introduced by Senator Johnson would seek the facts on violations of the constitutional rights of the miners, evictions from their homes and the use of coal and iron

Workers Party and Daily Worker Drive a Fight for the Cause of Labor

SAVE THE UNIONS, END IMPERIALISM, FOR LABOR PARTY

Militant Slogans Under Which Members Asked

The National Office of the Workers (Communist) Party continues its plans for an unusual and large scale mobilization of all the forces of the party, from shop nuclei in the remotest regions to the leading committees at the center, the party press, speakers' tours, and mass meetings, to gain 5,000 new members for the Workers Party and 10,000 new readers for the DAILY WORKER.

The campaign will begin, and the keynote will be struck at some 200 mass meetings held over the week end in every big city of the United States, to commemorate the death of Lenin. It will last for a month and a half, reaching a climax in the Ruthenberg anniversary meetings, in February.

Meetings For Labor
The struggle of the Workers Party has never been a sectarian one, and this effort is no exception. New members and new readers will be invited, on the basis of the present campaigns to save the Miners' union, to strike down the injunction menace, to solve the crisis in the American labor movement, to democratize the unions, to oust the reactionary bureaucracy wherever it is in control, and to check the imperialist war makers.

Speakers and mass action which tends to strengthen the labor movement, the central executive committee of the Workers Party announces, is the best way to convince the workers that this party is their party, and that they should belong to it.

There will be a series of open shop nuclei educational meetings to co-operate with the city mass meetings. The shop nucleus is the basis of the Workers Party, a form of organization which recognizes that this is an industrial age, and that the workers should organize as they work, also that political action and economic action are inseparable.

All Participate.
In all of this campaign, organizations sympathetic to the Workers Party are urged to participate. Wherever local issues predominate, special editions of the party press, in all languages, have been ordered and the mass meetings will chiefly concern themselves with the important matters close to the needs of the workers there.

The Workers Party looks forward to a considerable strengthening of its possibilities through the added numbers of workers taken in during this period, and is making every effort to see that the workers of America know and see just what the party is and what its program is. All members are to participate in the campaign every way they can.

MORE ARRESTED BY HAVANA COPS

Machado Agents Cause Reign of Terror

(Continued from Page One)

es arose in various sections of the crowd which witnessed the ceremony. Also the Nicaraguan flag was raised by representatives of the Diaz regime, contrasting response showed the cheers were for the little band of revolutionists under General Sandino who are struggling for Nicaraguan independence. In spite of strict police supervision some one in the throng shouted "Long live Sandino."

Open Sessions a Fiction.
Also the conference voted yesterday for open sessions, the vote means little. At the request of any one member of the committee, the session can be transferred into an executive one behind closed doors. This fact accounts for the apparent alacrity with which Charles Evans Hughes of the American delegation accepted the Argentine proposal for open committee hearings.

Antonio Sanchez Bistamante, chairman of the Cuban delegation, was elected to the presidency of the Pan-American Union at today's session of the conference.

Cal in Jacksonville.
JACKSONVILLE, Fla., Jan. 18.—President Coolidge, homeward bound, arrived in Jacksonville today aboard his presidential special train.

\$1,000 for Death

TRENTON, N. J., Jan. 18.—The state supreme court upheld the conviction and \$1,000 fine imposed on the New York, Susquehanna and Western Railroad for manslaughter in the death of Victoria Reas, struck by a train while riding over a grade crossing at Hackensack in August, 1926. The railroad's attention had been repeatedly called to the dangerous condition of the crossing.

HORTHY FORGERS DOUBLE CROSS

Widespread Spy Net Maintained in U. S. by White Terror

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FORMERLY SPECIAL AGENT U. S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

February 11th, 1928.

Mr. T. Emmett McKenzie,
Attorney at law,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir:-

I herewith authorize you to start Court proceedings against Count Ladislaw Szeecsenyi, Hungarian Minister, of Washington, D.C., as well as against the Hungarian Government, for the sum of \$6408.00, monies advanced to cover disbursements, etc. If you think that it is advisable to sue the Count and his Government for the \$100,000.00, as per agreement with him, to be paid by him to us, use your discretion therein.

Very truly yours,

JULIUS JAMES KRON DETECTIVE AGENCY

By:

JJK:8

the enemies of the Horthy regime.

Wants to Collect Pay.

It appears from the documents that were in the hands of Nosovitsky, the international spy, that the stool pigeons and provocateurs are so crooked that they even double-cross each other. That after Nosovitsky and others working with him did the dirty work of forgery for the Hungarian ambassador, that agent of Horthy did not pay the stipulated sum, \$100,000. Hence Nosovitsky is suing the Kron Detective Agency for the amount, while the Kron Agency, according to the letter published in another column, instructed its Washington attorney to start legal proceedings against the Hungarian ambassador.

It is doubtful if the threat of a suit by the Kron Agency is anything other than a fake, for the simple reason that this agency is still actively engaged in ventures in behalf of the Hungarian ambassador, according to information furnished by the Eloro.

When such enemies of labor and agents of reaction fall out many things come to light,

Thousands Rally to Support of Miners

Thousands of workers are attending miners' relief meetings in New England addressed by Milka Sablich, Colorado strike leader; A. S. Embree, strike organizer, and Ella Reeve Bloor, according to reports received at the national office here of the Workers' International Workers' Relief.

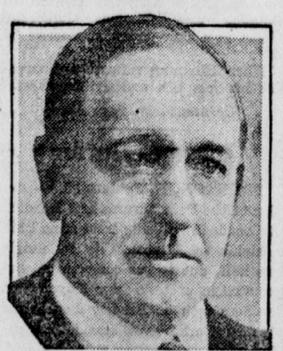
Meetings have been held in Boston, Providence, Springfield, Hartford and New Haven. Meetings are arranged for Philadelphia, Washington, Syracuse, Rochester, Buffalo, Erie, Cleveland, Youngstown, Canton, Akron, Toledo, Detroit and Chicago.

A Study in Wealth

HOBOKEN, N. J., Jan. 18.—The body of Mary Zunio partly devoured by rats, was found at the bottom of a flight of steps in a five-story 40-room house which she had occupied all alone. She had been dead for more than 10 days, doctors said. Neighbors became curious when Miss Zunio failed to come out of the house.

Police were asked to investigate. Jewelry worth \$5,000 and \$10,000 in cash in large denominations were found sewed in the woman's clothes. She is said to have possessed more than \$150,000 in real property.

Gets Babbitt Post



J. Edgar Masters, respectable citizen of Washington, Pa., has been appointed grand secretary of the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks, Babbitt organization.

Play for Mine Relief To Be Offered Here

"The Price of Coal," a one-act play depicting life in the mining regions, will be given by the Brookwood Players at the Church of All Nations here, Sunday, at 8 p. m. for the benefit of the striking miners of Pennsylvania, Ohio and Colorado. Four Brookwood students, together with Tom Tippet, former educational director for the miners in Sub-District 5, Illinois, will give a symposium on the problems of the miners.

Nearly \$1,500 in money and clothing has already been sent for miners' relief in the eastern and Colorado fields as a result of appeals made by students of Brookwood Labor College, at Katonah, N. Y., to local unions in Westchester County.

Klansman Now Deputy In N. Y. Klan Center

John M. Winters, field secretary of the ku klux klan in Long Island, was appointed a special deputy sheriff yesterday by Sheriff Joseph Quinn of Queens. Long Island is the klan stronghold of greater New York. Winters is a klan lecturer. Police broke up a klan parade in Queens last decoration day.

Church in Power

OCEAN GROVE, N. J., Jan. 18.—A 10-year-old crippled child, who had just undergone an operation at a hospital at Long Beach and was being rushed to her home here by automobile, was not permitted by Methodist officials to enter this town, an ocean resort, controlled by the Ocean Grove Camp Meeting Association. It was Sabbath and the Methodists do not permit automobile driving here on Sunday. The child was Jane Wainwright, daughter of Mrs. G. L. Wainwright, a local resident. She was taken to her grandmother at Asbury Park.

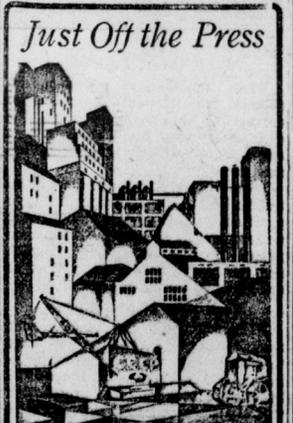
FATAL FERRY ACCIDENT.

NEW ORLEANS, La., Jan. 18.—Two Negroes, Ed Johnson and Tim Tomba, two boys, one 12 and the other 13, Anatol Nicholas, father of six dependent children, his eighteen-year-old son Murphy and Urvin Landeche, 21, who operated the ferry boat, were all killed when the towboat City of Pittsburgh collided with the ferry in a fog. Only two passengers survived.

such as the letters and other documents now being exposed by the representatives of the Hungarian workers' societies and the Hungarian Uj Eloro.

It is certain that the Horthy agents in the United States have resorted to all conceivable underhanded methods to get rid of the working class political enemies of that monstrous regime, which ranks in infamy with the Italy of Mussolini.

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Jan. 18.—D. I. Kursky, former Commissar of Justice has been appointed to fill the vacant post as Ambassador from the Soviet Union to Italy. Kursky has been prominent in the affairs of the U. S. S. R. since the establishment of the Workers' and Peasants' government.



Just Off the Press
Report of the **First American Rank and File Labor Delegation to Soviet Russia**
Price 25c.
Wire your orders for Lenin Memorial Meetings.
WORKERS LIBRARY PUBLISHERS, 39 East 125 St. NEW YORK.

NATIONAL COURSE TO START SOON AT WORKERS' SCHOOL

Mass Meeting Feb. 3 to Welcome Students

A new milestone in the history of the Workers School and the educational activity of the Workers (Communist) Party will be passed on Wednesday night, February 8, when the first National Day Time Training Course is opened at the Workers' School, 108 E. 14th St., New York City.

To commemorate this event and to give a rousing welcome, on behalf of the working class of New York, to the students who are coming from other sections of the country—from Seattle to Boston, and from Los Angeles to Richmond, Virginia—the workers of New York will hold a mass meeting in Irving Plaza, 15th Street and Irving Place, on Wednesday night, February 8. Jay Lovestone and William Z. Foster, two of the instructors in the school will speak on behalf of the instructors. A selected list of students from various parts of the country will represent the student body. William W. Weinstein will welcome the comrades from all over the country in the name of the New York District, and Bertram D. Wolfe, the Director of the Workers' School, will act as chairman of the meeting.

From Various States.
The students are selected leading comrades, one from each district in the country, who are to receive further training for the filling of posts as leading workers of the Workers' Party. Each district is limited to one student for the reason that the best available material is being selected from the various districts and none of the Party organizations can afford to spare more than one of their most active and leading elements.

The students will remain at the School for a period of three months, getting a training in Marxism-Leninism; History of the United States and American Political Problems; Theory and Practice of Trade Unionism and Special Trade Union Problems; Party Organization, Theory and Practice; History of the International Labor Movement; History of the American Labor Movement and of the Party; Marxian Economics and Advanced Marxian Economics; Methods of Research; Methods of Teaching in Workers' Classes; Public Speaking; and Workers' Correspondence.

Full-Time Course.
The instructors include: Jay Lovestone, William Z. Foster, Jack Stachel, H. M. Wicks, Alexander Bittelmar, Max Bedacht, Alexander Trachtenberg, D. Benjamin, Bertram D. Wolfe, Art Shields and Carl Brodsky. The workers who are coming to take the courses will have many expenses and will be unemployed for the entire period of three months, as this is a full-time training course. The comrades in the New York Dis-

Heads Strikebreakers



A convention in Albany picked Col. Lucius A. Silsbury, commander of the 102nd N. Y. Medical Regiment, to head the N. Y. State National Guard Association. The bosses always rely on the National Guard to crush the workers' efforts to better their conditions.

POLISH MINERS PLANNING RELIEF

The Polish Local of the Machinists Union here in Chicago, active in organizing a Polish Passaic Strike Committee, The Polish Sacco and Vanzetti Committee, has sent out to the Polish press a call for a conference for organizing a Polish Miners Relief Committee in Chicago. This call is addressed to all Polish Union Locals (of which there are 14 in Chicago), to all Polish organizations and Societies to send delegates to a conference January 19, in Stankiewicz Hall, corner Emma and Noble Sts.

In its call the Polish Machinists Local points out the long struggle of the locked-out miners, the hostility of the Coal Operators, the misery of the miners and their families, and the evictions and points out that among the miners are thousands of Polish workers. The call is for organizing relief for Colorado as well as Pennsylvania and Ohio.

trict and friends of the School are expected to act as hosts and take one or more of the students into their homes for the period. Those who are able to do so should communicate at once with the Workers School, or Jack Stachel, Organization Secretary of the Workers' Party, 43 East 125th Street, New York City.

LECTURES AND FORUMS

LABOR TEMPLE SCHOOL

ANNUAL DINNER at Aldine Club Rooms, 200 Fifth Avenue
Friday Evening, January 20th, 1928, at 7:00 o'clock
SPEAKERS Heywood Brown G. F. Beck
John Cowper Powys John Haynes Holmes Edmund B. Chaffee
SUBJECT:—"The Lecturer—and the Future of America." Tickets at \$2.50 per cover may be obtained at the Labor Temple Office, 242 E. 14th St. TICKETS GOING FAST—MAKE YOUR RESERVATIONS TODAY.

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| <p>AGAINST</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Injunctions. 2. Company Unions. 3. Unemployment. 4. Persecution of the Foreign Born. 5. War. | <p>FOR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Organization of the unorganized. 2. Miners' Relief. 3. Recognition and Defense of the Soviet Union. 4. A Labor Party. 5. A Workers' and Farmers' Government. |
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(Fill out this blank and mail to Workers Party, 43 E. 125th St., N. Y. C.)

NAME

ADDRESS No. St. City State

OCCUPATION

If you are on strike or unemployed and cannot pay initiation fee please check this box UNEMPLOYED AND STRIKERS ADMITTED WITHOUT INITIATION and receive dues exempt stamps until employed.
(Enclosed find \$1.00 for initiation fee and one month's dues.)

Trial Reveals British Bribes and Forgeries in Anti-Soviet Campaign

BALTIC STATES GET MUNITIONS FROM DIE-HARDS

Fake Evidence Against USSR in London Trial

LONDON, Jan. 18.—Wilfred Thomas McCartney, a British subject, and George Hansen, a German, were today sentenced to ten years' imprisonment on charges of "espionage in behalf of Russia." The sentence includes two years of hard labor. McCartney charged that he had been sentenced on evidence faked by Scotland Yard. He said he had been offered a bribe and immunity if he testified about purely fictitious "Soviet organizations operating in Great Britain."

LONDON, Jan. 18.—That Scotland Yard had forged letters and offered him a large bribe in order to invent testimony against purely fictitious "Soviet spy organizations" was the startling charge made by Wilfred Francis McCartney at a hearing of the case of alleged espionage by the Soviet Union. McCartney declared that he had been offered money and immunity if he invented testimony against the Soviet Union and faked evidence against George Hansen, who is on trial for alleged espionage.

McCartney charged in his testimony that the letters which were being used against him had been forged by Scotland Yard.

That Great Britain has been making large shipments of munitions and airplanes to Baltic states as part of her campaign against the Soviet Union was another revelation made by McCartney, who declared that he had been approached by Monkland, an underwriter at Lloyds, who volunteered to give details of the forgery of the famous Zinoviev letter, and to secure precise information about the shipment of arms to the Baltic states.

(The anti-Soviet forgeries revealed in the McCartney trial are believed to be an attempt on the part of the British government to reply to substantiated evidence of British espionage in the Soviet Union.)

Students Start New Pogroms in Rumania

BUCHAREST, Jan. 18.—New outrages have broken out in Jassy, reports from the north state. Scores of Jews are said to have been beaten to death in the streets, some being severely injured.

The fresh outbreak is charged to students attending the trial of their colleagues who are accused of the killings, wounding and burnings several weeks ago.

Egypt Uses Frame-up in Fight Against Unionism

By OSMANLI.
CAIRO, (By Mail).—After a lull of three years a new wave of strikes has swept over Egypt. Despite the treacherous leaders and the conciliation boards, the workers are coming out on strikes. When the Belgian Company running the Fauma Railroad attempted to lower wages, the railwaymen took up the class struggle—they came out on strike. In Cairo the silk workers declared a strike while in Aleuandria the tramwaymen came out.

Very characteristic is the tramwaymen's dispute which has already lasted several months. The government endeavored by arbitration to settle the differences between the foreign tramway company and the workers. However, all their efforts were fruitless. The foreign company spared no effort to dupe the men and evaded granting the demands of the men or settling the issue in a direct way. The bourgeoisie did their best to avert the strike which in present day conditions may well encourage other trades to come out.

Want "Labor Laws."
The Egyptian press, both foreign and native, are raising an alarm and urging that everything be done to appease the workers. Once again they called attention to the "Communist danger." In fact the Egyptian bourgeoisie are so alarmed over the "Red danger," that they are even ready to concede labor legislation.

The alarm of the bourgeoisie is shown conclusively by the fact that bourgeois public opinion and indeed the government itself is urging the immediate enactment of labor protection laws. The present formation of a commission to draft these labor laws can only be put down to this. The bourgeoisie aspire to set up a dam that will be strong enough to withstand the onslaught of labor.

The Egyptian authorities, however, are proclaiming that "Moscow agents" are alone responsible for the present

Cuban Workers Stay Away From Demonstration for Wall St. Delegates



Telephoto pictures received from Havana verify the exclusive Daily Worker reports that very few workers turned out to greet Coolidge and members of the United States imperialist expedition to the Pan-American conference. Arrow points to President Coolidge.

48 COMMUNISTS TRIED BY TURKS

Workers Crowd Court as Leaders Face Terms

The trial of forty-eight of the one hundred and fifty Turkish Communists arrested during the Angora Government's November raids in Constantinople, Smyrna, Trebizond and Odana, has begun at Stamboul, despatches from Constantinople state.

The raids at which the Communists were arrested followed the strike of the Turkish tobacco workers who refused to allow the Kemal government attempt to confiscate a day's pay for the purpose of buying airplanes and war material for the Angora government.

The police raids were carried out with the utmost brutality in all sections of the country.

Among the Communists now on trial is Dr. Chefik Hussein Bey, who it is alleged, returned to Turkey in disguise in order to carry on his activities among the workers after the Kemal government had forbidden them.

Dr. Bey asserted boldly in the face of the court that the workers and peasants of Turkey have no part in the Turkish government. Using the court which may sentence him to a long prison term, as a rostrum from which to speak his message to the Turkish masses, Dr. Bey declared that the Soviet Union is the model which all the workers of the world must follow in self-government.

The trial has created great excitement and hundreds of Turkish workers and peasants crowd daily to the courtroom.

Great Silence in U. S. State Department on Standard Shell Oil War

WASHINGTON, Jan. 18 (FP).—Not a word of comment was obtainable at the state department, after Standard Oil of New York issued its formal declaration of defiance of Royal Dutch Shell in the worldwide oil war based on Standard's buying oil from the Soviet government for its India market.

The department's decision that American firms could trade with Soviet Russia was issued by former Secretary Colby in 1920. Hughes sustained Colby, and has, more recently, as counsel for Standard, approved its contract with the Soviet government oil trust for supplies of oil which Standard is to sell in India in competition with Royal Dutch Shell.

MEXICO EXPOSES ARMS SMUGGLING

MEXICO CITY, Jan. 18.—That foreign agencies are smuggling arms and munitions into Mexico to aid the counter-revolutionary forces was revealed yesterday when Mexican Customs inspectors discovered pistols and cartridges on board the German steamship Schleswig Holstein.

The arms were discovered while the inspectors were going thru the crew's quarters.

PROTEST U. S. WAR IN LATIN AMERICA

(Continued from Page One)

campaign against the National army in the mountain districts of Nicaragua, the war department today instructed the commanding general of the Panama district to deliver to the marines at Managua at once mules and supplies for the drive.

The order called for 60 pack mules in condition for field service, one escort wagon, 90 days' field rations for the animals, shoes, harness, veterinary supplies and other equipment sufficient for three months.

Planes Bomb Posts.

United States marine airplanes have been bombing the Liberal outposts continually for the last three days. Reports of the bombing operations have been issued by Col. L. M. Gulick, commanding the marines.

The American marine officers despair of making any further advance against the Liberals without reinforcements and are confining themselves to air raid until the arrival of new troops.

Opposition Develops.

MANAGUA, Jan. 18.—The measure calling for complete American control of the elections in Nicaragua next October received a slight setback in the chamber of deputies which has voted for a modified substitute measure. The deputies declare that American control of the elections is impossible under Nicaraguan law, as no foreigner is permitted to hold office.

The superceded bill, conforming to the wishes of the American state department, was rammed thru the Nicaraguan senate which is solidly packed with reactionaries. But the measure has met with some opposition in the chamber, a number of groups and individuals opposing it. It is being hinted that conservatives of the Chamorro faction are attempting to defeat the American bill in revenge for the State Department's refusal to recognize Chamorro as a legitimate candidate in the forthcoming elections.

The American measure provides for Americans as presidents of every election board in the country. Many of the poll "watchers" would be marines.

BOSTON, Jan. 17.—Over 1100 workers in 25 Haverhill shoe factories have been compelled to accept a wage reduction of from 10 to 20 per cent, to take effect immediately, it was learned today.

POLE-LITHUANIA PACT FALLS THRU

Waldemaras Insists on Return of Vilna

WARSAW, Jan. 18.—The relations between Poland and Lithuania which border on a state of open war were further strained yesterday when the Lithuanian government flatly rejected Poland's proposal for a conference at Riga to discuss traffic across the border. Premier Waldemaras of Lithuania made it clear that it did not recognize the present frontier and would not discuss border relations unless she recovered Vilna.

The relations between Poland and Lithuania have remained strained in spite of the much-heralded agreement supposed to have been reached at the League of Nations meeting last month. Lithuania has made it clear that no peace is possible between the two countries unless she recovers Vilna, while Poland has made it equally clear that she will not return Vilna.

Anniversary of Soviet Armenia Is Celebrated

The Seventh anniversary of the formation of Soviet Armenia was celebrated last Sunday at the Adams Memorial Church, E. 30th St., jointly by the Armenian fraction of the Workers (Communist) Party and Armenian fraternal organizations.

The speakers represented the Armenian Benevolent Union, American Aid to Soviet Armenia, the Armenian Red Cross and the Workers Party. Robert Minor, editor of THE DAILY WORKER, was among the speakers.

KAISER OVERPAID.

BERLIN, Jan. 18.—Claiming 750,000 marks had been overpaid in annuities to the former kaiser, Prussia today appealed to the court of arbitration to recover that sum.

COURT AIDS KAISER.

BERLIN, Jan. 18.—The Prussian Supreme Court has confirmed a temporary injunction forbidding Erwin Piscator, Communist playwright, to depict Wilhelm in a play titled "Rasputin."

BRITISH TEXTILE STRIKE LOOMS AS CONFERENCE ENDS

Workers Urge Strike in Spite of Leaders

MANCHESTER, Eng., Jan. 18.—The conference between the various cotton workers' unions and the Cotton Manufacturers Association held yesterday ended when the representatives of the workers flatly refused the demands of the employers for a 12 1/2 per cent reduction in wages and an increase of from 48 to 52 hours per week. Approximately 100,000 workers are affected.

The likelihood of another conference in the near future became apparent when the union delegates to the conference agreed to a proposal of the mill owners that an investigation be made by a government committee on the condition of the industry.

While most union leaders put their faith in a government commission, the majority of workers, it is believed, favor an immediate strike. Minority leaders are urging a walk-out to prevent the wage cuts and an increase in hours in the whole cotton goods industry.

The unions were represented at yesterday's conference by 130 delegates and the employers by 40. The government commission is expected to report in about two weeks.

Soviet Union Envoy Arrives in France

PARIS, Jan. 18.—Doglevsky, new Soviet Union ambassador to France, arrived here yesterday accompanied by his wife and daughter. Doglevsky, who was appointed to succeed Christian Rakovsky, was formerly ambassador to Japan.

Kursky Confirmed as USSR Envoy to Italy

MOSCOW, Jan. 18.—Official announcement was made today that Dmitri Kursky, commissar for justice and regarded as one of the ablest commissars of the Soviet government, has been appointed Soviet ambassador to Italy succeeding Leo Kamenev, who lost his post because of his affiliations with the Trotsky Opposition.

Arrested for Buying Anti-Fascist Paper

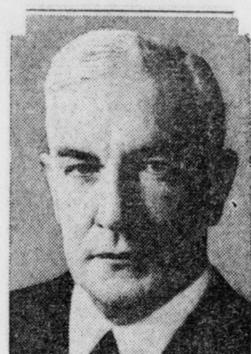
TURIN, Italy, Jan. 18.—Because he had purchased an anti-fascist newspaper, the well-known writer, Pitigrilli, was arrested in Paris, it was learned today.

The police searched the writer's publishing house and placed him under arrest upon finding the newspaper.

FRENCH GUNMEN BETTER.

PARIS, Jan. 18.—Chicago gunmen please take notice! Two French gunmen early yesterday held up John Maxson, an American student from Elizabeth, N. J., and demanded his money. Maxson emptied his pockets of the 25 francs they contained, and told the bandits that this was all he had. The hold-up men, out of the goodness of their hearts, returned five francs to him.

Imperialist Envoy



Henry P. Fletcher, ambassador to and friend of fascist Italy, who is one of the soft-soap artists in Wall Street's delegation to the Pan-American Conference.

CONCLUDE WAGE AGREEMENTS IN USSR INDUSTRY

Appropriate Money to Increase Wages

(Special Cable To DAILY WORKER.)
MOSCOW, Jan. 18.—The campaign for the conclusion of collective wage agreements in the principal industries has been concluded thruout the Soviet Union.

Most industries have drawn up elaborate tariff tables allowing for all kinds of over-time work. A total of thirty million roubles has been appropriated for increasing the wages of the lowest paid workers. Over 18 of the 30 million roubles will go to workers in the textile and metallurgical industries.

Trade publications reveal that the number of wage disputes which required solution by arbitration were considerably lower this year than they were last year.

Serb Police Raid Homes

BELGRADE, Jan. 18.—Serbian police are making the death of Velimir Prelitch, the Skoplje sub-prefect, to make a minute investigation of Macedonian nationalist activities in southern Serbia. Prelitch was shot and killed by Hora Bouljev, an alleged revolutionist, who killed herself as soon as Prelitch fell.

Wear a Lenin Button



Every militant worker, every Communist, should get his fellow-worker to wear this button!

The price is: up to 25—10c per button. Over 25—7c per button.

Party organizations should order thru their district organizers. Other working class organizations order from the National Office, Workers Party, 43 East 125th St., New York City.



The button represents a beautiful picture of Lenin surrounded by a lively group of children. Around the whole scene are the words: "Organize the Children."

Every workers' child should wear this button and every working class parent should get this button for his children.

These children's buttons may be ordered from the Young Pioneers of America, 43 East 125th St., New York City. The prices are: Up to ten, 10c per button; orders of from 10 to 100, 7c per button; orders of over 100, 5c per button.

GREETINGS!

The New York Section of The International Labor Defense extends its heartiest birthday greetings to the lusty four-year-old—THE DAILY WORKER.

In its fight for imprisoned workers THE DAILY WORKER has always waged a bitter struggle consistent with the ideals and line of the International Labor Defense.

During the Sacco-Vanzetti demonstrations and strikes and during the successful fight to save Greco and Carillo from the electric chair, as during other labor defense campaigns, the New York section of the I. L. D. has always received the unfailing support of THE DAILY WORKER.

The 41 New York branches of the International Labor Defense unite in wishing THE DAILY WORKER and its loyal and militant staff many years of continued effort.

LONG LIVE THE DAILY WORKER!

International Labor Defense

New York Section

ROSE BARON, Secretary.

Still More Lenin Memorial Meetings Are Scheduled Throughout the Country

ADDITIONS TO TOWNS LISTED AND SPEAKERS

Meetings Start Drive for Members, Press

(Continued from Page One)

In the various cities of New Jersey during the week ends of January 20, 21, 22 and 27, 28 and 29, to commemorate the fourth anniversary of Lenin's death.

Among the meetings that have been arranged are the following:

1. Newark—Friday, Jan. 27, 8 p. m., New Montgomery Hall, Montgomery and West St. Olgin, Bert Miller and Frankfeld, speakers.

2. Paterson—Friday, Jan. 20, 8 p. m., Carpenters Hall, 156 Van Houten St. Lovestone, Markoff and Ehrlich.

3. Passaic—Sunday, Feb. 6, 8 p. m., 27 Dayton Ave. Lifshitz, J. O. Bentall, Harvey.

4. Perth Amboy—Sunday, Jan. 22, 7:30 p. m., 308 Elm St. Markoff and Clarence Miller.

5. Jersey City—Jan. 29, 2 p. m., Ukrainian Hall, 160 Mercer St. Nesin, J. O. Bentall, Platt.

Stelton, Jan. 29, at 8 p. m. Pageants, musical numbers by orchestras and workers' singing societies will be a part of the Lenin memorial programs in the various cities.

An amended list of meetings throughout the country follows.

Pennsylvania.

Scranton, Jan. 29, J. S. Poyntz.

Erie, Jan. 22, 2 p. m., Forward Hall, 25th and Peach Sts. James Saunders, Arnold, Pa.

Ambridge, Jan. 29, 2 p. m., Croatian Hall, 339 Merchant St. Max Bedacht.

New Kensington, Jan. 29, 2 p. m., Umbria Hall, 1714 3rd Ave.

Pittsburgh, Jan. 29, 8 p. m., Labor Lyceum, 35 Miller St. Max Bedacht.

Plymouth, 7 p. m., Jan. 21.

Chester, Jan. 24, 7:30 p. m. Feinstein, Oswald.

Luzerne, Jan. 22, 2 p. m., Italian Hall, 206 Oliver St.

Hanover, Jan. 22, 7 p. m., Christ Hall, E. R. Stevens.

Pittston, Jan. 23, 7 p. m.

Wilkes-Barre, Jan. 25, 7 p. m.

Philadelphia, Jan. 27, Labor Institute, 810 Locust St., 8 p. m. James P. Cannon, H. M. Wicks, Herbert Benjamin, Mary Adams.

Reading, Jan. 29, 7 p. m. Reading House Hall, 612 Franklin St., H. Benjamin.

Bethlehem, Jan. 22, 8 p. m., Workers' Hall, 1163 E. Mechanic St., H. Benjamin.

Allentown, Jan. 28, 7 p. m., 121 N. 3rd St., Slovak Hall, H. Benjamin.

Baltimore and Washington.

Baltimore, Jan. 29, 8 p. m., Workers' Hall, 2509 E. Madison St., J. P. Cannon.

Washington, Jan. 30, 8 p. m., Playhouse, 1814 N. St. N. W., J. P. Cannon.

Indiana.

Gary, Jan. 22, 8 p. m., Geo. Maurer. South Bend, Jan. 22, 3 p. m., Paul Kline.

Illinois.

Springfield, Jan. 22, Pat Devine.

Waukegan, Jan. 22, 3 p. m., Karl Schklar.

Iowa.

Sioux City, Jan. 24, 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 6th and Pearl Sts., Gitlow.

Wisconsin.

Superior, Jan. 22, 8 p. m., Workers' Hall, Fifth and Tower Aves., Tom Watkins.

Milwaukee, Jan. 22, afternoon and evening, Freie Gemeinde Hall, 8th and Walnut, Arne Swabek.

Kenosha, Jan. 22, 3 p. m., Simons. Flint, Jan. 29, John Schmeis.

Pontiac, Jan. 22, 8 p. m., Wayne Hall, Wayne St., Vera Buch.

Grand Rapids, Jan. 22, 8 p. m., Workers' Circle Hall, A. Goetz.

Muskegon, Jan. 22, 2 p. m., 487 Hughart St., corner Southern Ave., A. Goetz.

Detroit, Jan. 19.

Michigan.

Ironwood, Jan. 20.

Minnesota.

Cloquet, Jan. 21, 7:30, Cooperative Hall, 14th St. and Ave. F. A. I. Hayes, Wm. Watkins.

Duluth, Minn., Jan. 22, 2 p. m., Camels Hall, 12 E. Superior St., Wm. Watkins.

Virginia, Jan. 23, 7 p. m., Workers' Opera House, Wm. Watkins. Jan. 22, 7:30, Commonwealth Hall, 435 Rice St., N. H. Tallentire.

Minneapolis, Jan. 22, 2 p. m., Humboldt Hall, Humboldt and Western Aves., N. H. Tallentire.

Nebraska.

Omaha, Jan. 23, 8 p. m., Swedish Auditorium, 1611 Chicago Ave., Gitlow.

Kansas.

Kansas City, Jan. 25, 7:30, Stanley Hall, 6th and Central Aves., Gitlow.

Washington.

Seattle, Jan. 15, People's Temple, O. Carlson, A. Fislerner.

Missouri.

Kansas City, Jan. 26, Kansas City Open Forum, 1218 E. 12th St.; Kansas City, special discussion meeting, Gitlow.

St. Louis, Jan. 27, 8 p. m., Gitlow.

Colorado.

Pueblo, Jan. 20, 8 p. m., K. of P. Hall, Gitlow.

Workers' Children Barely Escape in Blaze



Mrs. Marian Ganley's 3-year-old son John, who was carried to safety when a fire at 28 Willoughby Street trapped working class occupants of the building. Perils are the workers' share at home as well as in plant.

Denver, Colorado, Jan. 21, 8 p. m., Windsor Hall, 18th and S. Larimer Sts., Gitlow.

Denver (special meeting) Jan. 22, 8 p. m., Labor Lyceum, 1545 Julian St., Gitlow.

California.

Oakland, Jan. 21, 8 p. m., San Jose, Jan. 22, 8 p. m., Druid Hall.

San Francisco, Jan. 22, 8 p. m., California Hall, Turk and Polk Sts.

Canada.

Hamilton, Jan. 22, 2:30.

Toronto, Jan. 22, 8 p. m.

Massachusetts.

Boston, Jan. 20, 8 p. m., Paine Memorial Hall, 9 Appleton St., Anton Bimba, Juliet Stuart Poyntz.

Lynn, Jan. 21, 8 p. m., Lasterer Hall, 34 Andrews St., Juliet Stuart Poyntz.

Lawrence, Jan. 22, 3 p. m., Russian Progressive Hall, 287 Erving St., Juliet Stuart Poyntz.

Lowell, Jan. 22, 7 p. m., 84 Middlesex St., 4th floor. A Bimba.

Norwood, Jan. 22, 7 p. m., Lithuanian Hall, 13th St., George Street.

Springfield, Jan. 22, 8 p. m., Liberty Hall, Dwight St., J. S. Poyntz.

Worcester, Jan. 24, 8 p. m., A Bimba.

Chelsea, Jan. 29, 8 p. m., Chelsea Labor Lyceum, Broadway. A Bimba.

New Hampshire.

W. Concord, Jan. 21, 8 p. m., A Bimba.

Rhode Island.

Providence, Jan. 29, 2:30, A. C. A. Hall, 1752 Westminster St., A Bimba.

Connecticut.

Stamford, Jan. 22, 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, Gay St., McKenzie, E. Schlossberg.

Hartford, Jan. 27, 8 p. m., Workers' Educational Center. Gotkis.

Bridgeport, Jan. 20, 7:30, Rackozi Hall, 624 Bostwick Ave. Geo. Siskind, John Steuben, Mrasko.

Torrington, Jan. 22, 2 p. m., Italian speaker.

S. Norwalk, Jan. 22, 2 p. m., Geo. Siskind.

New London, Jan. 22, 2 p. m., Dart Hall, 461 Bank St. Italian speaker, Geo. Siskind, J. Rosen.

Waterbury, Jan. 29, 7:30, Geo. Siskind, Steuben.

New Haven, Jan. 22, 8 p. m., Labor Lyceum, 38 Howe St., Bert Miller, J. Steuben, Rijak.

New York State.

New York City, Jan. 21, 8 p. m., Madison Square Garden, Lovestone, Foster, Olgin, Minor, Lau, Williamson.

Finnish Club, Jan. 22, 8 p. m., 15 W. 126th St. Minor and Finnish speaker.

Hungarian Workers' Club, Bronx. Jan. 20. John Ballam, Hungarian speaker.

Schenectady, Jan. 22, 8 p. m., Lithuanian Hall, 703 Windsor Ave. D. E. Early.

Syracuse, Jan. 21, 8 p. m., Workers' Circle Hall, South McBride St. and Jackson St., D. E. Early, Ukrainian Singing Society.

Utica, Jan. 22, 2 p. m., Utica Labor Lyceum, 131 Washington St., S. Essman.

Niagara Falls, Jan. 22, 7:30, Jugo Slav Hall, 1305 E. Falls St., corner 13th St. R. Goetz.

No. Tonawanda, Jan. 21, 7:30, R. Goetz, local speakers in Ukrainian.

Rochester, Jan. 20, 8 p. m., Lithuanian Hall, 575 Joseph Ave. B. D. Wolfe, J. Sydor.

Buffalo, Jan. 21, 8 p. m., Workers' Hall, Williams Bldg., T-20 E. Eagle St., B. D. Wolfe, James Saunders, James Rush.

Jamestown, Jan. 25, 8 p. m., Conservatory Hall, Wollman Bldg., D. E. Early.

Troy, Jan. 22, 7:30 p. m., Federation Temple, 57-59 Congress St., S. Essman.

Albany, no separate meeting, will cooperate with Schenectady.

Yonkers—Feb. 5, 252 Warburton Ave., Workers Cooperative Center.

Ohio.

Cleveland, Jan. 29, 2 p. m., Moose Hall, 1000 Walnut St. Carl Hacker, Lilly Borer, Young Pioneer.

Akron, Jan. 29, 8 p. m., 50 S. Howard St. Gitlow, Nell Amter.

Canton, Jan. 29, 7:30 p. m., Canton Music Hall, 810 E. Tuscarawas St. I. Amter, Lilly Borer, N. Scott.

Warren, Jan. 22, 2 p. m., Hippo-

drome Hall, Tom Johnson, Louis Se-rotnik.

Youngstown, Jan. 22, 7:30 p. m., Workers' Hall, 369 E. Federal St. I. Amter, Lilly Borer, Tom Johnson.

Yorkville, Jan. 21, 7 p. m., Miners' Hall, I. Amter.

Fairport, Jan. 22, Finnish speakers.

Ashtabula, Jan. 22, 2 p. m., Finnish speakers.

Conneaut, Jan. 22, 7 p. m., Finnish speakers.

Toledo, Jan. 22, 8 p. m., Labor Bldg., 129 Michigan St. S. Patterson, Nell Amter.

Cincinnati, Jan. 22, 8 p. m., Brotherhood Hall, 410 Clinton St. N. Shaffer.

East Liverpool, Jan. 29, 2 p. m., National Brotherhood of Potters' Bldg. Tom Johnson.

Screen Notes

Morris Gest will make a special presentation of David Wark Griffith's new picture, "Drums of Love," which is to be launched at the Liberty Theatre on Jan. 24.

Greta Garbo, is the starring film attraction at the Capitol Theatre this week, in "The Divine Woman." The supporting cast include: Lars Hanson, Lowell Sherman and Polly Moran. "The Divine Woman" is an adaptation of Gladys Unger's stage play, "Starlight," and was directed by Victor Seastrom.

Olive Borden and Antonio Moreno are headlined this week at the Roxy Theatre in Fox's "Come to My House."

Paul Leni will direct the Universal

DRAMA

"Girl From Chicago" at the Broadway Is a Thriller

WHEN the shooting's over this picture doesn't amount to much. But when the artillery is on display, when the cops and the gunmen let fly at each other with machine guns and revolvers "The Girl From Chicago," the new film at the Broadway Theatre, is a thriller.

This is one of those lightweight things. Those who turn to detective-mystery stories for a change may find it just the thing. Not the very best of its kind ("Underworld" was better) "The Girl From Chicago" has its points. The photography at times is unusually fine. The action warms up with the story to a bullet-ridden finish which is quite as it should be with good crook stories. Myrna Loy does better with the lead than she ever did and does it right handsomely. Wm. Russell and Conrad Nagel well deserve their wages.

There is no need to spoil the picture with too many details of the story. It's just another one of those things. Miraculously, an aristocratic sister of an aristocratic brother who is about to get the chair for a crime he did not commit (they never do) plays adventuress to get the goods on a couple crooks. The girlie hangs out with the crooks, smokes, drinks and stays out nights, but at the finish she's as pure as ivory soap flakes. But one of the crooks is a crook... he's a detective. To he marries him. Which also goes to prove something. But don't let that worry you. The crook gets his a right. And he should. It was he, the dirty low-life, who did the murder. And in getting it, that's where the thrills come in. Some of the scenes are realistic enough to make a State Street Chicagoan homesick.

In addition to "The Girl From Chicago" there is a long vaudeville presentation which also includes a jazz band. They sure give a generous program for the price of one modest admission at the Broadway Theatre this week—W. C.

screen adaptation of "The Last Warning," the mystery play by Thomas Fallon which played on Broadway a season or so ago. Al Cohn is preparing the script.

Phyllis Haver and Victor Vareoni, who have the leading roles in "Chicago," now at the Gaiety Theatre, will co-star in "Tenth Avenue," the screen version of this stage melodrama which will be directed by William DeMille.



Starred in the new film "London After Midnight," showing at Loew's Palace and Premier beginning today.

APPEAL FOR GRECO CARRILLO FUNDS PROVE DEATH DUE TO RAILROAD CO.

Calling attention to the need of funds to liquidate the debts incurred by the united Greco-Carrillo Defense Committee in which it participated and helped to build, the International Labor Defense, 80 East 11th Street, New York City, through national secretary James P. Cannon, today issued a request to all workers to contribute money to the Defense Committee to aid in the settling of all the outstanding bills incurred.

The conduct of the defense of the two framed-up workers involved a great deal of expenses, including the engagement of capable lawyers, investigations which exposed the forces behind the frame-up, publicity, etc. Greco and Carrillo themselves, upon their release at the end of the trial, also made an urgent appeal to all friends and sympathetic workers to contribute funds to the Defense Committee so that the incurred debts might be honorably discharged.

The Greco-Carrillo Defense Committee, which was in charge of the funds in the case, is located at 70 Fifth Avenue, Room 904, New York

The Long Island Railroad was assailed yesterday in the court of magistrate Marvin in Far Rockaway for its failure to cooperate in efforts to reduce railroad crossing fatalities. In a hearing at this court, evidence showed, that the Long Island Railroad had left unguarded its crossing in Arverne where Morris Nuehinholt was struck by a train on Jan. 3 while riding in an auto. "The motorman will probably be blamed in this accident," stated Prosecutor Darling, "whereas the public-be-damned attitude of the Long Island R. R. is responsible."

Gitlow Main Speaker For St. Louis Meet

ST. LOUIS, Jan. 18.—The Workers (Communist) Party will hold its Lenin Memorial Meeting here Friday, January 27, at 8 p. m. at the St. Louis Turner Hall, 1508 Chouteau Avenue. Ben Gitlow will be the main speaker.

Lenin Memorial Meeting

LENIN SAID:

We cannot wriggle out of an imperialistic war, we cannot have a democratic peace, but only a peace by violence, until we overthrow the power of Capitalism.



Madison Sq. Garden

Saturday Jan. 21

Doors Open 6 P. M.

Mass Revolutionary Pageant—1,000 in Cast—Proletarian Ballet—Freiheit Singing Society—200 Voices—Members of the New York Symphony Orchestra

Speakers: JAY LOVESTONE—P. T. LAU—WM. Z. FOSTER ROBERT MINOR—M. J. OLGIN—JOHN WILLIAMSON. WILLIAM W. WEINSTONE, Chairman.

TICKETS MAY BE OBTAINED AT:

- MANHATTAN**
Jimmie Higgins Bookshop, 106 University Place.
Co-operative Restaurant, 30 Union Square.
Selig's Restaurant, 76 Second Avenue.
Unity Co-operative House, 1800 Seventh Ave.
Sollins Dining Room, 216 E. 14th St.
81 East 110th St.
350 E. 81 St.
101 W. 27 St.
- BRONX**
Co-operative House, 2700 Bronx Park East.
Women's Council Cloakmakers, 1420 Boston Road.
2075 Clinton Avenue.
- BROOKLYN**
754 — 40th Street.
Max Snow Drugstore, 43 — 13th Ave.
- CONY ISLAND**
2901 Brighton Beach Ave.
- LONG ISLAND**
1 Fulton Ave., Middle Village
- STATEN ISLAND**
Mass Drygoods Store, 1060 Castleton Ave.
- PATERSON, N. J.**
S. Lieb, 104 Fair St., Paterson
3 Montgomery St.
- PASSAIC, N. J.**
Workers Club, 27 Dayton Av.

AUSPICES:—WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY, DIST. 2.

AMUSEMENTS

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Bernard Shaw's Comedy **DOCTOR'S DILEMMA** Guild Th. W. 52d. Evs. 8:20 Mats. Thurs. & Sat. 2:20

DRACULA FULTON Th. W. 46 St. Evs. 8:30 Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30
"BETTER THAN THE BAT"

Winter Garden Eves. 8:30. Mats. Thurs. & Sat. 2:30.
WORLD'S LAUGH SENSATION!

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JOHN GOLDEN THEATRE, W. 58 St. Mats. Wed. & Sat.
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WAGE CUTS MADE IN PENN. MILLS

More Cuts Demanded in New England

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 18.—A general wage cut of 10 per cent has been made effective in eight mills manufacturing Wilton carpets in this city. This wage reduction follows a similar cut made last week in three New Jersey mills making the same product. Over 3,000 workers are employed in the eight mills.

Joseph R. White, spokesman for the United Textile Workers of America in this city, announced that an official answer would be forthcoming when the workers had made their decision at mass meetings he was arranging.

Unions Call Meetings.

FALL RIVER, Mass., Jan. 18.—In keeping with the policy of wage cuts that is now effecting all of New England's textile centers, the Cotton Manufacturers' Association is to demand a general wage slash of ten per cent in a conference this week with the Fall River Textile Council.

An announcement of this effect was made immediately following the posting of wage cut notices in the large mills of the American Printing Company, The Stevens Manufacturing Company, and The Arkwright Mills. The reductions in these mills became effective Monday.

Meetings of all the unions affiliated with the Textile Council will be held this week. The resentment expressed by the workers shows that a sharp struggle against the cuts is inevitable.

Attack Frame-up of 5 Latin-American Toilers

(Continued from Page One) bombs. The defendants insist they were engaged in the manufacture of toys after their regular work every day.

Defense Needs Funds. "The All-American Anti-Imperialist League is circulating all Latin-American organizations in this country asking for support for the defense in this case which, as already indicated by the judge, will result in conviction unless widespread support for the accused workers can be developed at once," the United States section of the league said in a statement last night.

"The campaign is being carried on by telegrams. This case represents the final test as to whether or not foreign-born workers in America are to be subjected to any arbitrary punishment that American big business may decide to inflict upon them because of their convictions. We call attention to the fact that forty-seven of the strikers in Colorado are Mexicans and that the most brutal treatment is being meted out to them by the same military machine which protects big business in Latin America against the interests of the Latin American people."

The statement is signed by Manuel Gomez, secretary.

Mellon, Senators Stop Probing of Coal Police

(Continued from Page One)

American workers who are fortunate enough to have food, clothing for themselves and their dependents to lend every possible aid and lend it quickly. The miners can expect nothing good from the Coolidge administration. It is the creature of the coal operators. It is bossed by Mellon, one of the biggest operators in the world. It will help to crush the miners; it will not help them to win.

It is up to the workers, men and women of the working class, to rally to the support of their brothers and sisters in the embattled strike regions of Pennsylvania and Ohio. The need is urgent. Contribute and get others to contribute. Send all donations to the Pennsylvania-Ohio Miners' Relief Committee, 611 Penn. Ave., Room 307, Lyceum Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

WANTS BUNK IN BOOKS.

Biographies which turn the spot light on the "heroes" of America and show them in their true light were analyzed in a talk by John S. Sumner, head of the New York Committee for the Suppression of Vice. "It is good for the children of this country to have George Washington and other heroes painted as something more than ordinary men," said the vice-hunter.

AIRPLANE LANDINGS.

A plan by certain railroads to construct airplane landing fields above the tracks, similar to landing platforms on battleships, was endorsed by Postmaster New, speaking at a banquet of the Managers' and Owners' Association at Hotel Commodore. He also urged aviation fields in the hearts of all large cities.

COURT REORGANIZATION.

ALBANY, N. Y., Jan. 18.—Complete reorganization of the Municipal Court of New York City is called for in three bills introduced in the state senate by Senators Fearon of Syracuse and Hofstadter of New York City, republicans.

Zetkin Writes of Talk With Lenin in Letter From Soviet Children

Clara Zetkin, writing in the "Reminiscences of Lenin" tells of a talk she held with Lenin in 1922, and how at that time Lenin referred to a letter he received from a group of children.

Clara Zetkin writes as follows: "Lenin said:

"A few days ago I received a letter from an out-of-the-way little village. About 100 children in a home wrote to me:

Text of Letter.

"Dear Grandfather Lenin: We want to tell you that we have become very good children. We are studying hard. We are already able to read and write and are doing many good things. We wash ourselves well every morning and wash our hands when we eat. We want to make our teacher pleased with us; he does not love us when we are dirty."

"You see, dear Clara," continued Lenin, "we are making successes in all fields, serious successes. We are learning culture, we are even washing ourselves every day! See, even the children in the villages are participating in the building up of Soviet Russia. And in such conditions should we be afraid that victory will be on our side?"

"And here Lenin laughed, laughed with his former joyful laughter in which so much goodness and assurance in victory rang."

A Lenin memorial meeting will be held at Madison Square Garden Saturday evening.

Dual Union Graft of Officials Is Exposed

(Continued from Page One) ended to "get" him, it is reported. Thereafter, a number of the workers on the job were induced to swear that they had paid graft to Hartman. Hartman has denied these charges. Among those making the charges was O'Donnell. He later repudiated them, and the \$50 fine followed.

Bricklayers' helpers of the International Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers' Union, were discharged from the New York Life Insurance job. Members of Griffin's dual union replaced them. Gill has signed an agreement with the Master Bricklayers for the dual union. It repudiates an original agreement with the International Hod Carriers' Union, the bona fide American Federation of Labor union. The A. F. of L. has thus far refused to intervene.

PARTY ACTIVITIES NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY

Newark Y. W. L. Dance. The Young Workers League of Newark will hold its fifth annual dance Saturday, Jan. 28, at New Montgomery St.

Affair for The DAILY WORKER. Subsection 3B will hold an affair for The DAILY WORKER Feb. 25 at the Hungarian Workers Home, 350 E. 81st St.

Final Rehearsal Saturday. Final rehearsal for the pageant of the Lenin Memorial meeting will be held Saturday at 1 p. m. at Madison Square Garden, 49th St. near 8th Ave., employees' entrance.

One thousand are needed for mass scenes. No experience necessary. Bring Russian costumes if possible. Splendid opportunity to participate in this tremendous dramatic spectacle under the direction of Edward Massey, of the New Playwrights' Theatre.

Pioneers, Attention! All members of the Young Pioneers are to participate in the Lenin memorial pageant on Saturday. They should report direct to the "Garden" at 1 p. m. or report to their section headquarters. All Pioneers are urged to bring along their lunch.

Lecture on Nicaragua. Eve Dorf will lecture on the Nicaraguan situation tonight at 6 o'clock at the meeting of Subsection 2-D, 101 West 27th St.

Yonkers Meet Tonight. The Yonkers Branch of the Party will meet tonight at 8 o'clock at the Workers Cooperative Center, 252 Warburton Ave. Bert Miller, organization secretary, will speak.

Meeting For Miners.

A meeting for miners' relief will be held Friday at 8 p. m. at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. Fourth St., by the Downtown Section, Young Workers League. The speakers will represent the League and other youth organizations.

Y. W. L. Membership Meet.

A general membership meeting of the Young Workers League will be held Sunday at 133 Second Ave., at 1 p. m. The agenda will be: 1. Report of district committee on activities and organizational status of Y. W. L. 2. The Young Worker Sub-Drive. 3. The Liebknecht Day memorial meeting.

HELPERS' UNION FIGHTS WAGE CUT

Officers of the American Association of Plumbers' Helpers, whose members are involved in the wage cut made Monday by the plumbing firm of Lipsky & Rosenthal of Brooklyn, announced yesterday that they are planning definite action to protect their men.

"This wage reduction handed to about twenty of our members in Brooklyn is merely the beginning, in the ranks of the weaker sections of the building trades workers, of a general attack on the standards of all the building union trades," the announcement stated. "The journeymen plumbers on this job are already working below union standards. We consider it significant that Lipsky, the senior member of the firm, is the president of the Independent Master Plumbers' Association. This is no ordinary wage reduction. The time has come for the building trades workers to act if they would prevent the greatest attack on their union standards since before the war."

A meeting of the helpers employed by the Brooklyn firm will be held shortly, the helpers' union announced, at which action will be taken.

Organization Lags

TROY, N. Y., Jan. 17.—Due to the inactivity of the United Garment Workers, who have several times announced a program of unionization for the collar workers in this city, John Forster, president of the Troy Federation of Labor, announced that the Central Federation of this city would either compel immediate action or itself to organize a union.

FIND WORKER'S BODY.

JERSEY CITY, N. J., Jan. 18.—The body of a laborer believed to be Patrick O'Hara, 55, was found in a bunk at the Lehigh Valley railroad camp at the foot of Chapel street yesterday.

Dr. N. Schwartz

124 East 81st Street. SPECIALIST for Kidney, Bladder, Urology, Blood and Skin diseases and Stomach Disorders. X-RAY Examinations for Stones, Tumors and internal disturbances. Dr. Schwartz will be glad to give you a free consultation. Charges for examinations and treatment is moderate. Special X-RAY EXAMINATION \$2. HOURS: Daily: 9 A. M. to 7 P. M. Sunday: 10 A. M. to 12 Noon.

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14th Anniversary Ball GIVEN BY THE EMPROS BUILDERS CLUB for the benefit of the "EMPROS" Greek Labor Daily THE DRAMATIC LEAGUE OF THE EMPROS CLUB will present the famous 3-act play "THE RED MAY DAY" Also the comedy "HELP WANTED" SUNDAY, JAN. 22nd, 8:30 P. M. at NEW PALM GARDEN, 306 West 52nd Street DANCE-TILL MORNING HOURS. TICKETS 50c, sold at the Workers' School, 108 E. 14th St.; Freiheit Office, 30 Union Sq.; Jimmie Higgins' Book Shop, 108 University Pl.; Empros Office, 401 Lafayette St.; Daily Worker Office, 33 First St.; Co-operative Restaurant, 30 Union Square.

Labor and Fraternal Organizations

Melich Epstein to Lecture.

Melich Epstein, editor of "The Freiheit," will lecture on "The Present Situation in the Labor Movement and its Problems," Friday at 8 p. m. at the Young Workers Social Culture Club, 123 Riverdale Ave., Brooklyn.

Hotel and Restaurant Workers. An educational and organization meeting of the hotel and restaurant workers' branch of the Amalgamated Food Workers' Union will be held tonight at 2:30 p. m. at the union headquarters, 133 W. 51st St.

Jacobson Lectures Sunday. Eli B. Jacobson will speak on "Modern Literature as an Anti-Revolutionary Force" at the Bronx Open Forum, 2075 Clinton Ave., Sunday at 8 p. m.

Chinese Peasant Carnival. A Chinese Peasant Carnival will be held Friday, Jan. 27, at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. Fourth St., under the auspices of the Hands Off China Committee.

Hungarian Workers' Club. Carl Weisberg will speak on "When War Comes," Friday at 8 p. m., at the Hungarian Workers' Club, 703 Jackson Ave.

Finnish Workers' Club. Robert Minor, editor of The DAILY WORKER, will speak at a Lenin memorial meeting Sunday at 8 p. m. at the Finnish Workers' Club, 15 W. 126th St.

Brownsville Open Forum. John Williamson will lecture on "The Youth Movement in America" at the Brownsville Open Forum, 1689 Pitkin Ave., Brooklyn, Sunday at 8 p. m.

Bath Beach Forum. S. Davis will lecture on "The Soviet Union Today" at the Bath Beach Open Forum, 1940 Benson Ave., Sunday at 2 p. m.

To Discuss Nicaragua. The Lower Bronx Labor Center, 715 E. 138th Street will open their open forum lectures Sunday at 8 p. m. with a discussion on the Nicaraguan situation. Speakers will be Manuel Gomez, secretary All-American Anti-Imperialist League; Carl Weisberg, Liberal Club, City College and Louis A. Baum, secretary, Photographic Workers' Union.

Watch, Clockmakers Meet Tonight. A mass meeting of watch and clockmakers will be held tonight at 6 p. m. at the headquarters of the International Jewelry Workers' Union, 112 W. 44th St. The meeting is arranged by Local 21 of the union.

Jersey I. L. D. Meet. Ettore Frisina, secretary of the Italian branch of the International Labor Defense, will address a meeting of the Jersey City Anti-Fascist League tonight at 160 Mercer St., when an Italian I. L. D. branch will be organized.

Yonkers Co-op. Meeting. The Workers' Cooperative Center of Yonkers will hold a general membership meeting Sunday at 1:30 p. m., at 252 Warburton Ave. New members will be accepted at the meeting.

Vagabond Sport Club. The Vagabond Sport Club of Bensonhurst, organized to develop sports among young workers, is planning to affiliate with the Metropolitan Workers Soccer League. Workers who wish to join should communicate with I. Gratz, secretary, 209 Bay 34th St., Brooklyn.

STATE FUNDS DISAPPEAR. BAYONNE, N. J., Jan. 18.—A money bag containing \$5,800, part of its state funds, placed in the night depository of the Hudson County National Bank here, has mysteriously disappeared, and two weeks' investigation by police have failed to find it.

ANYTHING IN PHOTOGRAPHY STUDIO OR OUTSIDE WORK Patronize Our Friend SPIESS STUDIO 54 Second Ave., cor. 3rd St. Special Rates for Labor Organizations. (Established 1887.)

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Former Mayor Says Teachers Are Cheated of Pay Increases

The new salary schedule for teachers of New York City's elementary schools is characterized as "another downward insult to the underpaid men and women of the teaching force" by former mayor, John F. Hylan. Mayor Walker and the city administration are strongly criticized for their failure to support the lowest paid teachers.

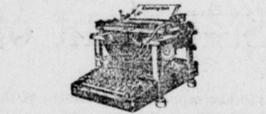
"How long are the deserving people going to stand for injustice?" Hylan asks in a letter to Dr. John Ferguson, commissioner of the board of education. "Instead of the authorities using the money for the purpose intended by the legislature, some of the poorly paid teachers have received only an increase of \$2 a week out of the \$14,000,000 allowed to take care of the underpaid teaching force, while some of the higher paid officials have been increased as much as \$5,000 more a year."

Hylan Ought To Know. Hylan says the board of education would never have dared to use this money to enrich the already well-paid officials to the extent of thousands a year if "Mayor Walker and the city administration had insisted on the lower paid teachers being treated fairly and in accordance with the legislative intent of the law."

The teachers were underpaid when Hylan was mayor. And he is now a disgruntled politician with little influence.

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I. R. T. MEN RESENT INTIMIDATION

Workers on Subway Favor Strike

Considerable resentment has been aroused among New York traction workers as a result of information disclosed yesterday that the Interborough has been intimidating William Thompson, a motorman who is a member of the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway Union.

Thompson, who was recently appointed as acting chairman of the union by Amalgamated officials, is only one of several score of employees who have been persecuted and discharged, the workers report. Dozens of cases have been reported to officials of the union, but no action has been taken, union members state.

Workers Ready To Act.

Sentiment among the traction workers for a number of months was favorable to a strike as a means of protecting themselves against these attacks from the I. R. T., but the officials of the Amalgamated in the meantime made an agreement in court to hold off any action pending the decision on the injunction proceeding to be heard on next Monday.

Entertainment and Dance Given by SECTION 7 JANUARY 22nd, at 8 P. M. at the FINNISH HALL, 764 — 40th St., Brooklyn Come yourself! Bring your friends!

Annual Membership Meeting of the United Workers Cooperative Association Friday, January 20, at 8:30 sharp at HUNTS POINT PALACE 163rd and Southern Blvd., Bronx ORDER OF BUSINESS: 1. Report of the Board of Directors. 2. Financial report. 3. Report of the Control Committee. 4. Amendments to the Constitution. 5. Election of an Election Committee. (Elections for the Board of Directors to proceed at the next meeting, Friday, January 27, in the same hall.) BOARD OF DIRECTORS UNITED WORK. COOP. ASS'N.

You Still Have a Chance to Transfer Your Money to a Cooperative Institution, Without Any Loss of Dividends Dividends Are Being Paid From the First of January. Guaranteed dividends 6% from the first day are being paid of deposit. by the CONSUMERS FINANCE CORPORATION Subsidiary of the United Workers Cooperative Association Office: 69 FIFTH AVE., Cor. 14th St. NEW YORK, N. Y. TELEPHONE ALGONQUIN 6900 \$250,000.00 Gold Bonds SECURED BY THE SECOND MORTGAGE ON THIS Second Block of Dwellings of the Cooperative Workers Colony. (Bronx Park East, at Allerton Avenue Sta., Bronx, N. Y.) \$1,000 \$500 \$300 \$100 Gold Bonds are being sold on installments and the smallest amount draws 6% dividends from the first day of deposit.

THE DAILY WORKER

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DR. KELLOGG AND MR. WILBUR

By Fred Ellis

Our Major Campaign

By MAX BEDACHT

THE major campaign of our Workers (Communist) Party at the present moment is the Labor Party campaign.

This campaign has as its primary object the breaking away of the working masses from the support of capitalism.

Labor Party Slogan Will Win Workers.

The American working class, unfortunately, does not yet exist as an ideological unit. The American working class consists of millions of workers who are capitalists from their eyes up; and while the economic status of the worker determines his social class, yet it is the mind of the worker that determines whether he is conscious of his social status and is willing to fight for an improvement for his class, or whether he is blissfully ignorant of his social status and is a willing fighter in the ranks of an enemy class against his own.

The slogan for a Labor Party is the concrete formulation of the general aim of winning away the workers from the support of the capitalist class.

Labor Party Is Unifying Slogan.

In the future, as heretofore, our Party will react to all important events in the class struggle with campaigns. These campaigns, however, will not be independent and disjointed actions, but will all be made to support the main campaign "For a Labor Party."

This will make possible a thorough mobilization, ideological and organizational, for the carrying through of the campaign. It will supply one unifying slogan to all immediate actions of our Party.

Labor Party in 1928.

The coming election campaign in 1928 gives our Party an opening for this intensification of our Labor Party campaign; it opens the minds of the masses of workers to the discussion of political problems, which we know should be the workers' problem always, not only on election year, but which the workers still leave out of consideration completely except on election years.

Labor Party Slogan in all Struggles.

The present struggles of the workers in the mining field, the open use of state power against the workers, the role of injunctions, the renewal of attack against the foreign-born workers, and last but not least, the local issues in the various localities supply the base for our Labor Party propaganda and agitation.

It is these issues which supply the avenues of approach to the class-conscious American worker. All of our Party units, especially our Agit-prop Directors in the district, sub-districts, sections and lower Party units, will take up their duties in connection with the Labor Party with a clear understanding of this only possible approach.

There must not be a Party unit meeting held without discussion of methods of carrying through this major campaign of our Party. There must not be any sort of a campaign of the Party and its units which does not lead in a direct or indirect way toward this main stream of Party activity, "For a Labor Party."

"Doesn't Know His Class"

Reader Writes War Vet on Attack on Daily

Editor, DAILY WORKER:
Many letters are being received by The DAILY WORKER citing the conditions under which the workers in this country are being oppressed and when they arise to protest, they are faced with jail. It seems to me that it is new to those workers; to me it is an old story. Those workers have been told many times and I tell them now that as long as this old rotten system will exist, it will always be oppression—as long as the workers all over the world, especially in this reactionary country, will not organize and understand their class solidarity, they will be shot down by thugs, murdered by militia, murdered by the imperialistic powers.

I wish to say to the workers, especially to the class-conscious workers that to organize themselves and to join the only organization, which is fighting their struggle day in and day out, which is striving to free the workers from all oppression, from all crimes which have been committed and will be committed by the imperialist powers, and this is the International Labor Defense.

I, the organizer of the Sacco-Vanzetti I. L. D. branch of the Bronx, which meets every first Monday of the month at 1472 Boston Road, appeal to the workers, especially to the Bronx workers and to all the unions and organizations to communicate with me or to appear at our next meeting and to join in a body or as individuals.

—ISIDORE BRODOWSKY.



While Secretary of State Kellogg puts out fake peace programs, Secretary of the Navy Wilbur embarks on an enormous cruiser and airplane building program.

Further Indications of a Slackening of Industrial Activity-- Unemployment--The Fight to Overcome It

Decreases in the total loadings of all commodities have been reported by the American Railway Association for the week ending January 7. All districts reported decreases.

While total car loadings were higher than for the previous week, which included the Christmas holiday, the total was 179,828 cars below the same period in 1927 and 153,560 below the same week in 1926.

Freight traffic, measured in net ton miles showed a decrease in November last of 20.8 percent in the eastern district as against the same month of 1926, the southern district showed a decrease of 13.8 percent and the western district a decrease of 4 percent.

Car loadings and freight movements are one of the most reliable measures of industrial activity and these substantial decreases in the latter part of 1927 and the first part of 1928 point to a steady decline in practically all major lines of industry.

The declines in the car loadings of coal, coke and ore are especially noticeable and important since they indicate the depression in basic industry. The decrease in the movements of these commodities range approximately from 30 to 50 percent as against the same period in 1926 and from 10 to 30 percent under the same week in 1927.

For the working class these figures mean that depression and unemployment are advancing with rapid strides.

Many factors are contributing to the depression and its accompanying unemployment—the speed-up system, inability of the workers to buy back as much as they produce because of the wide margin between their production and their wages, competition in the world markets, etc.—but the effects of this condition is what workers feel.

In concrete cases, such as the anthracite region, conservative labor officials estimate permanent and part time employment at 50 percent. This means that in this section alone there are between 70,000 and 80,000 workers jobless.

As the depression goes deeper similar crises arise in other sections and while there are as yet no fully accurate figures on the number of unemployed the length of the breadlines in the industrial centers and the increase in the applications for aid from municipalities and charitable institutions show that unemployment has set in with an intensity which gives the lie to the apostles of "permanent prosperity" in the United States.

The labor movement can meet the issue of unemployment—a mighty weapon in the hands of the capitalists for their attack on the living standards of the working class and the crippling of its organizations—only by demanding and compelling industry and government to bear the burden of maintenance of jobless workers and their families.

The idea that such aid is charity must be discarded and these demands fought for as a major part of the working class program.

Neither must those members of our class whom the capitalists condemn to the heartbreaking mental and physical torture that accompanies unemployment, be left to shift for themselves.

The unemployed must be organized as part of labor's army and the bosses deprived of any opportunity to use the jobless workers to beat down the living standards of our class.

Organization of the unemployed as part of the labor movement, maintenance at trade union wages of the unemployed by government and industry, organization of the unorganized, the abolition of the speed-up, shortening the work day and the work week—these are immediate measures which the labor movement can press forward with and use the present period of depression to strengthen the whole working class fighting front.

Coupled with these measures, and as their focus, the work for the organization of a labor party must be carried on with the greatest energy. Only by an offensive of this kind, the stimulation and organization of which is a major task of the Communists and the left wing workers, can the living standards of the masses be maintained and the labor movement brought through the present crisis bigger and stronger than ever before.

The Internal Conflict in Nicaragua

The conservative majority in the Nicaraguan chamber of deputies, partisans of the lackey of Wall Street, President Adolfo Diaz, and his associate in imperialist grovelling, Emiliano Chamorro, who engineered Wall Street's coup d'etat against the duly constituted government that opposed yankee aggression, now comes forth with a tirade against certain features of American intervention. It does not oppose intervention as such, but objects to the agreement with the liberal renegade, Moncado, who, they say, is now the favorite of Wall Street. These deputies state that "The conservative party does not oppose American supervision of the elections, but it does not accept the electoral law, because it violates the constitution and infringes the national sovereignty."

It is rather late for the supporters of Diaz and Chamorro to speak of national sovereignty since they themselves were the plant tools that helped pave the road for the entrance of the United States marines and the subsequent wholesale butchery of Nicaraguans, in order to destroy national sovereignty. This conservative majority only objects to the intervention inasmuch as it supports a proposed election law that prevents either Diaz or Chamorra running in the elections for president.

American imperialist policy in relation to Diaz and Chamorro is obvious. Both these traitors to and assassins of their own people have become thoroughly discredited as a result of the debased roles they had to play in order to serve their imperialist master. Hence the Wall Street diplomats have decided to place them on the shelf at least for the present and to use the liberal flunkey, Moncado for further murderous campaigns. Hence the indignation of the conservatives.

It is merely a contest in flunkeyism. Diaz and Chamorro take a leaf from a chapter of the history of the labor fakers in the United States, also agents of capitalism, who only fight when their places as labor lieutenants are in danger. They fight only long enough to get their price and then again resume their roles as flunkys.

Let no one imagine that the conservatives in Nicaragua have suddenly become opponents of imperialism. Moncado, the rene-

Statement of Y. W. L. on the Y. P. S. L. Suspensions

It has come to the attention of the District Executive Committee of the Young Workers League of America, District 2 that four members of the Young People's Socialist League were suspended for a period of three months by the City Central Committee. The charges against them were that they permitted a member of the Y. W. L. to speak at a mass meeting for Miners' Relief held in Brownsville, Sunday, December 10, 1927.

The suspensions are of the greatest importance. The leadership of the Y. P. S. L. has begun to adopt the ruthless methods of expulsion and suspension that the official leadership of the S. P. has been practicing for years—first against the left wing in 1919 and then against any elements that have dared to oppose the reactionary policies of the S. P. in recent years.

Former members of the Y. P. S. L. went over with the left wing almost completely, eventually forming the Y. W. L., the inheritor of the revolutionary traditions of the American working class youth. In the ranks of the Y. P. S. L. today, any elements that dare fight for the united front—as Diamond and Kaufman in 1926, who were suspended for one year—are intimidated, suspended and then expelled if they refuse to abandon their ideas.

The petty bourgeois leadership of the Y. P. S. L. is clearly shown by the statement of Ben Goodman, city secretary, forbidding Communists to speak at Y. P. S. L. meetings at the very time the "Poole Zionists," a petty bourgeois organization, was invited. Their hypocritical stand is made more evident inasmuch as they have gone on record to support the "Youth Conference for Miners' Relief," at which the Y. W. L. and thirty-seven other youth organizations participated.

That there are sincere elements in the Y. P. S. L. who are honestly for a united front with working class youth organizations is shown by the vote of thirty-two to eight, allowing the League member to speak. It is the pressure of the reactionary leadership that prevents the broadening of the united front and a real struggle on the part of the rank and file, on such immediate problems as the Miners' Relief, War Danger, Against Militarism.

The Y. W. L. is the only organization that fights for the interests of the working class youth. It is the leader in all the problems that affect the lives of the youth in their every day struggle. It carries out, as its duty to the young workers of this country, a merciless struggle against these organizations that give only lip service to the every day struggles, bringing only confusion and vacillation into the ranks of the working youth. The Y. W. L. has shown in all its activities that it has and will co-

operate with all young workers' organizations on the "Miners' Relief" and other vital and immediate problems to all young workers.

The Y. W. L. calls upon the rank and file to demand of their officials a real every day struggle for carrying out Miners' Relief, War Danger, Fight Against Militarism, etc. It calls upon the rank and file to demand of officialdom that no attempt be made to divide the forces of the young workers and to insist upon joint action of all young workers' organizations on immediate problems. The Y. W. L. calls upon the rank and file to support the fight of the suspended members for their favoring of united action with the Y. W. L. on "Miners' Relief"; to let their reactionary leadership know that they are not fooled by paper resolutions, but want real and militant cooperation with those workers' organizations putting up a militant struggle for the interest of the working class youth.

Coal Operators Trying to Smash Ohio Unions

BELLAIRE, Ohio, Jan. 17.—According to report, the coal operators intend to open the Dungen mine near Dillonvale open-shop. They normally employ 600 men. Near Steubenville, the miners organized 250 strong and drove the scabs from the mine. In Martins Ferry the United States Steel Corporation owns a mill. They are starting 12 more mills and will operate their mine (open-shop) to supply the mills with coal. In Pomeroy, the union has been practically wiped out. In and around Gloucester and Athens, no attempts on a big scale have as yet been made to operate the mines open shop, for the men are on the watch and any attempt made is met by action from the men.

Ohio is to be smashed the same way they are trying to destroy Pennsylvania. The same companies operating mines in Pennsylvania are operating mines in Ohio.

Operators Have Plan.
Governor Donahey called the operators and miners to a meeting. The miners accepted—the operators told the governor to go to hell. They have their own plans—which were announced the day after the governor called the meeting. They offer \$5 a day for men, with the idea that the scale must always be a "competitive" one—that is not competitive for the coal operators—but for the miners. The moment the union miners accept

\$5, then West Virginia, Kentucky and Tennessee will be reduced, and—according to the plan—the Board, composed of four miners and four operators, plus a "master" whom the eight would select, if they do not agree, will, after three months, gather once more and fix the scale once more. Every union miner knows what this means—a further reduction of the scale.

The miners are alive to this fact—and turn down the offer with scorn. They know that the scale is not the question—but the union. They know that once the union consents to a "modification" of the scale, which means a grading downward—the union will be shot.

Some Believe Donahey
Hence there will be no meeting of the miners and operators, although many miners have faith in Donahey. They might as well have faith in Secretary of Labor Davis and President Coolidge, whose man, Senator Johnson of California, introduced a bill into Congress the other day, which will put an end to all strikes of the miners. And this bill was introduced with the approval of the administration.

One of the worst features of the situation in the Gloucester section is that men go about openly talking about a "modification of the scale." Who but a miner not working in the interests of the union would do this? He must recognize that a lower scale

will not put Ohio in a more favored position, for it will continually be in competition with the non-union fields, and with one reduction, the road is open for continual reductions, in "competition" with the non-union fields.

In Eastern Ohio, mines are operating open shop—the Webb mine and the Glens Run mine. Scabs working for the same companies in Pennsylvania are being imported and put to work in the Ohio mines. The "sanctity of property" is above the rights of miners, and the operators are given the full protection of the law.

But at Steubenville, the miners went out 250 strong and drove the scabs out of the camp. This was the right spirit. With the legal allotment of pickets, the fight is becoming a joke—if not a tragedy. At one mine the three pickets were driven off the picket line by the scabs, who were armed with picks, pick-handles and with guns. That is what the situation will develop into on a broad scale if miners do not violate the injunction and go out in masses on the picket line. Judges, some directly linked up with the moneyed interests, by Coolidge appointments have issued the injunctions in the interest of the coal operators. Should the miners have any regard for such injunctions? To do so means to play into the hands of the coal operators—and to destroy the union.

"Save the Union."
The miners of Eastern Ohio recognize this and are beginning to move. They have heard about the conference held in Pittsburgh on January 4th, and recognize that what was discussed there applies in like measure to Ohio. What is to be done?

The same policy must be applied—and any one who gets in the way and tries to oppose or sabotage the policy will prove his lack of interest in the Union and must be swept aside.

Starve Without Relief.
Relief is the great question. Some of the locals have not seen a penny of relief—and some of them are getting so little, that they cannot give their men more than 50 cents in two weeks. Some are literally starving on this relief, for their credit is exhausted at the stores—the merchants

will not carry the men any longer.

What is to be done? Relief must be raised at any cost. The entire American working class must be mobilized for relief—both the organized and unorganized workers. It can be done, if the cause of the miners is brought to them in the proper manner.

The eyes of the miners are opening—a new spirit is entering into the fight. Pittsburgh was the beginning of a real fight of the miners to save the union. The fight will spread and will be won!