

U. S. COURT MAKES DRASTIC ANTI-LABOR RULING

WINDOW CLEANER UNION PREPARES MONDAY STRIKE

That a strike of more than 1,200 window cleaners for union recognition and a three dollar wage increase will take place early next week, appeared certain when it was announced yesterday that officials of the Manhattan Window Cleaners' Employers' Association repudiated an earlier statement and declared that they would not confer with the men.

When informed of the statement, (Continued on Page Three)

ON TO THE REVOLUTION! THE CHINESE PEASANTS REVOLT!



RULER OF SHANSI ATTACKS RIVALS HOLDING PEKING

PEKING, Sept. 30.—Yen Hsi-shan, tuchun of Shansi province, has attacked the outlying positions of Chang Tso-lin's army beyond Kalgan, and threatens an attack on Peking from the west.

Both armies are tearing up the railroad and advancing against each other. This is taken here as indication of the breakdown of negotiations between the Peking government, dominated by Chang, an ex-bandit who has been lately quarreling with his Japanese backers, and subordinates, practically independent war-lords who surround him.

The advance of the peasants' armies continues beyond Swatow, according to latest advices.

Are You Keeping Busy for the Bazaar?

Two Hours of Wonderful Entertainment Promised Sunday Greta Garbo and Charlie Chaplin to Appear for the "Daily"

The program arranged for the benefit of THE DAILY WORKER for Sunday, October 2nd at the Waldorf Theatre, 50th Street and 7th Avenue will include two hours of the finest entertainment yet offered to a New York audience. The film, "The Temptress," is considered one of the most popular products yet produced in motion picture fields. It revolves around an exciting story of adventure in Argentina, with Greta Garbo, the Swedish actress, acting as the heroine.

The Moscow Trio, the well-known concert musicians have been selected to furnish the musical program. Admission will be only 65 cents.



GRETA GARBO in 'THE TEMPTRESS'

AMNESTY FOR PRISONERS IN SOVIET UNION TO MARK TENTH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATIONS

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Sept. 30.—Amnesty for political as well as criminal prisoners of proletarian and peasant origins, whose early lives were spent in an adverse social environment in the dark days of czarism, will be granted an amnesty as part of the tenth anniversary celebration of the Bolshevik revolution.

A specially appointed commission is now busily at work revising the capital punishment law with especial regard to prisoners recently sentenced to death and to future cases. The commission is scientifically studying the influence of environment on crime.

RIGHT WING OF NEEDLE TRADES THANKS A. F. OF L.

I.L.G.W. Will Introduce Resolution at Angeles

Isadore Nagler, of Local 10, International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, ally of David Dubinsky, will represent the right wing administration of that organization at the American Federation of Labor convention when it opens next week in Los Angeles.

Altho the union is entitled to send five delegates to the convention they have decided only to send one, their financial situation being unusually serious.

To War On Left Wing. Nagler will present two resolutions at the convention, one thanking William Green, president of the A. F. of L. and the executive council for its help in fighting the left wing.

The other resolution will be in the form of thanks to the unions that have loaned money to the right wing so they can continue their fight against the militant rank and file. The unions mentioned are the miners, machinists, printers and hosiery workers.

Woman Gas Victim. YONKERS, N. Y., Sept. 26.—Mrs. Josephine Archer, 45 years old, was found dead in a room in an empty house at 42 Bailey Avenue, here early today, a victim of gas.

JUDGE SCHOONMAKER ISSUES INJUNCTION TO STOP PICKETING MINES OF PITTSBURGH TERMINAL COAL BECAUSE PRODUCT SHIPPED ACROSS STATE LINE

Widow, Husband Killed in Mines, Shoots Judge, Rejecting Damage Plea

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, Sept. 30.—A widow, with four minor children, shot Justice Tillman D. Johnson of the United States District Court here today because he had rendered an adverse decision in her suit for \$25,000 against the Utah Copper Company. The suit grew out of the death of her husband in the mines.

Justice Johnson, in a local hospital, is in a serious condition, it was reported. Shock also enhances the danger, it was said.

The widow, believed to have been forty by the decision, was seated in the front of the court room when Justice Johnson ascended to the bench. She fired one shot at him which took effect below the waist.

Unionists Suspect Operators' Influence Was an Important Factor in Decision

If Ruling Stands Large Scale Strikes Become Almost Impossible; Law Badly Wrenched

PITTSBURGH, Sept. 30.—Judge Schoonmaker has dealt the United Mine Workers of America the worst blow it has received since the strike beginning April 1st in granting the injunction applied for by the Pittsburgh Terminal Coal Company.

The injunction prohibits the Mine Workers from picketing any of the company's properties and is granted on the ground that the strike interferes with interstate commerce.

Local labor officials see in this decision evidence of strong coal company influence upon the courts.

OVERRULES UNION ATTORNEYS.

Judge Schoonmaker found that the element of interference with interstate commerce enters into the controversy and that therefore the federal court has jurisdiction in the case.

This point was severely contested at the hearing which preceded the issuance of the temporary injunction by attorneys for the union miners, who held that

their efforts to reduce the output of coal at the non-union mines of the Pittsburgh Terminal Coal Corporation could not be construed as interfering with interstate commerce.

The injunction was granted as requested by the coal company's counsel, but "the court is of the opinion that it should not enjoy any of the individual defendants from prosecuting in the state courts any appeal now pending in the courts." This refers to the miners' protests against eviction of union men from company owned houses.

Broke Contract With Union. The Terminal Corporation is the largest union coal operator in the country to renounce the union and endeavor to operate its mines with non-union labor since the bituminous miners' walkout, on April 1, at the expiration of the Jacksonville wage agreement.

Philip Murray, international vice president of the miners' union received first information that the injunction had been granted from International News Service.

"I will have to examine the injunction," Murray said, "before I can make any comment."

The decision virtually prohibits all strikes against concerns whose product is an article of interstate commerce.

Law to Cut Down Youth Marriages Starts Today

The Jenks child marriage bill passed by the legislature at its last session will go into effect today at the marriage license bureau of the municipal building.

The bill provides that no person under 21 may be married in the city chapel except by the mayor or the justice of the court of record and then only in case of emergency. This is expected to cut down the number of civil marriages.

Speaking before the building trades departments session, George Kappler of Dresden, Germany, secretary of the International Union of Building Trades, and Richard Coppock of London, secretary of the British National Federation of Building Trades Operatives, voiced greetings from their respective bodies and intimated that such an international affiliation would be urged.

Similar proposals were laid before the Metal Trades department. (Continued on Page Two)

CONGRESS FIGHT ON RECOGNITION OF U.S.S.R. SEEN

Report of Trade Union Delegates Important

The International News Service (Hearst's) in a dispatch under a Washington dateline declared yesterday that a new drive to secure American recognition of the Soviet Union will probably be launched in congress this fall.

The American Trade Union Delegation, which returned from the Soviet Union last Monday will undoubtedly launch a drive for recognition, the dispatch states, while "fuel will be added to the drive by members of congress who spent a part of the recess in visiting the Asiatic republic."

Borah's Position. "The chief proponent of Russian recognition has been Senator Borah of Idaho," the dispatch says. "He urged the United States to recognize the Soviets in order to re-establish friendly trade between the two peoples."

Borah has declared, "My position is that if Russia is recognized, we can easily settle all these other matters. Russia stands ready to arbitrate every question raised between the two governments, and we can't enter into arbitration until we recognize their government."

Delegation Report Due Soon. The American Trade Union Delegation meanwhile will issue a full report of its investigation of conditions in the Soviet Union. This report probably will be made public next month and its chief recommendation undoubtedly will be the recognition of the union. In a preliminary report the commission said the U. S. S. R. was "very desirous of attracting American capital and investors" and that it found conditions "very hopeful" in the Soviet Republic.

A group of nationally-known economists and technical advisers accompanied the commission. The technicians will make a separate report and if favorable, the report will go a long way toward strengthening the drive for Russian recognition.

Health of Workers Menaced by Sewage System in New York

The health of thousands of workers in New York City is being menaced by water pollution, due to the inadequacies of its old sewage system, according to expert surveys made recently.

Conditions in the Harlem River, which flows thru densely populated parts of the city are extremely dangerous, it is stated. Conditions in the Wallabout Basin, Gowanus Canal and Newton Creek, especially along the East River frontage are almost as bad.

Membership Meeting of Young Workers League Will Be Held Tomorrow

A general membership meeting of the Young Workers League will be held tomorrow, 2 p. m., at 108 East 14th St. The meeting is called for the purpose of discussing the Unity Resolution adopted by the National Executive Committee and other important problems confronting the league in the pre-convention period. A comradery will be held after the meeting.

OLGIN WILL GIVE HISTORY OF USSR AT PARTY SCHOOL

The Tenth Anniversary of the Russian Revolutionary of November, 1917 is being observed by the Workers School thru the offering of three special lecture courses appropriate to the occasion. These courses are: two on the Russian Revolution with Moissaye J. Olgin and Max Bedacht as the lecturers, and one on the History of the Russian Communist Party with Alexander Bittelman as the instructor.

The first of these courses begins on Saturday afternoon, October 15th, and runs for six Saturday afternoons at 2 o'clock. Moissaye J. Olgin, who (Continued on Page Three)

District Office of Workers Party District Two Calls Local Membership to see Responsibility for Success of Daily Worker-Freiheit Bazaar, Held on October 6-9

TO ALL PARTY MEMBERS OF DISTRICT 2.—Dear Comrades: On October 6-7-8-9, The DAILY WORKER and The FREIHEIT will hold their national bazaar at Madison Square Garden. The radical forces of the entire country have been enlisted behind this affair, in order to make it a success. Thousands of comrades in many cities have worked tirelessly collecting articles, securing names for the Honor Roll, and soliciting advertisements for the souvenir program. Delegations from these cities are on the way to take their part in the bazaar. The main responsibility for its success now falls upon the comrades of our district, who will have to shoulder the many duties and tasks, which are necessary in order to carry through the plans of the Bazaar Committee. A record crowd is expected at the affair, which bids fair to be one of the biggest projects which the party has yet launched. Thousands of volunteer workers will be needed to fill responsible posts.

In view of the importance of the bazaar for our press, the District Executive Committee deems it necessary to call upon every party member to give his services for the entire period of the bazaar, in whatever post he may be assigned by the Bazaar Committee. Unless every party member responds and covers his post faithfully, we cannot hope to make the bazaar a real success for The DAILY WORKER and The FREIHEIT and for our party, as a whole. All party members and volunteers are therefore called upon to report on Wednesday evening, October 5, promptly at 8 p. m. to be at Madison Square Garden where they will be assigned to their duties for the following four days. Unit organizers are asked to arrange that units report as a group, so that every comrade's attendance may be checked and accounted. Every party member should be personally notified of this order. Remember the party will be the backbone of the bazaar. Let us respond as party members know how to respond.

Fraternally yours, W. W. WEINSTONE, District Secretary.

ARTHUR EMERSON, SON OF MARION L. EMERSON, DIES SUDDENLY; FUNERAL TOMORROW

Arthur Emerson, 23, only son of Marion L. Emerson, secretary of Local New York, International Workers' Aid, died suddenly last Wednesday afternoon at his home in Brooklyn. The funeral will take place tomorrow, 2 p. m. at the funeral parlor at 187 South Oxford St., near Atlantic Ave., Brooklyn. Cremation of the body at Glendale Cemetery at 3 p. m. will follow. Comrade Marion L. Emerson has been a member of the Workers (Communist) Party since its formation and was connected with the Friends of Soviet Russia from the time it was organized in 1921. Her only other child, a daughter, died two years ago at the age of 22.

CATHOLIC CHURCH AND TAMMANY POLITICIANS ALLIES OF FASCISM

Blackshirt Squads Patrol City and Beat Up All Workers Opposed to Mussolini

In 1925 the fascists of this country, reorganized by Count Ignazio Thaon di Reval on a semi-military basis, started a reign of terrorism against Italian workers who did not support the blackshirt regime of Italy. This was one of the moves leading up to the arrest of Colegro Grecco and Donato Carillo, anti-fascist workers who are charged with killing two agents of Mussolini.

Having the support of the Roman Catholic Church and the Tammany Hall politicians, the fascists thought that their task would be an easy one.

The fascists were organized into small groups known as "squadrista." Marching thru the Italian sections of the city they attacked all Italians who opposed fascism.

According to a proclamation issued by Mussolini on September 12, 1925, the "squadrista" draws its officers and men exclusively from the fascist ranks, and its chief task is to defend at all costs, both at home and abroad, the regime which came into being with the march on Rome.

Reval's Last Card. This was Reval's last card before accepting defeat as he began to realize that the overwhelming majority of the Italians living in America did not support the rule of Mussolini.

In 1926 the Mario Sonzini branch of the Fascist League of North America started night raiding parties against anti-fascist workers in the Bronx. Organized into squads of 15 or 20 men they would patrol the streets looking for Italian workers who supported the anti-fascist movement. When they discovered one they dragged him into a dark corner and beat him with sticks and clubs. Many anti-fascists were brutally beaten up in this manner. Protests were made to the local police authorities but that did not help.

Censored By N. Y. World. Carlo Tresca, editor of Il Martello, took two anti-fascist workers who were beaten up with black eyes and other marks to the editor of the New York World. The city editor told Tresca that they would publish a story about it and assigned a reporter named Nudo to write it up for publication. The story never appeared. This is a striking example of how the liberal New York World helped the fascists to become more bold as time went on.

As neither the police or the capitalist press would take any action against the fascists the Italian workers decided to defend themselves against the agents of Mussolini. This resulted in many clashes in various parts of the city between anti-fascist workers and the camp followers of

Shaking Hands Before the Gong Rings



ABOVE CLOSE-UP shows Admiral Osami Nagano of the Japanese navy, commander of the Japanese naval training cruisers that arrived in New York harbor for nine-day stay, with 152 midshipmen aboard.

Current Events

(Continued from Page 1). not see him thru a night's spending in a south side cabaret.

TIM was a "labor leader." It is not clear whether he was against socialism or Communism. I do not believe he was, for the good reason that he could not comprehend the meaning of the terms. But he was against anybody who dared to take his leadership away and many a shabby undertaking business was put on its feet by the custom brought its way by Tim's revolver. To shorten what could easily be a long story, Tim was sent to Leavenworth for the sake of appearances, but so great was the power of his personal magnetism, and perhaps the appeal of his pocketbook, that he is said to have spent most of his sentence in dental chairs and Kansas pool rooms. He is now back in Chicago running a flourishing gambling house on the North Side. At least that is what I heard from a Chicago acquaintance who keeps me tipped off on doings in the underworld.

WE HAVE nothing against Tim—in fact he is a rather interesting individual and certainly generous to the needy—but he serves to illustrate the folly of doing things by fractions. Had Tim devoted his business ability to stealing pennies from blind news-vendors, his bones would now be moulding in some prison cemetery and Chicago orphanages now flourishing as a result of his generosity would be cheerless wastes or untenanted rookeries. There is also the case of Mr. Hecksheker, Jr., who was recently declared bankrupt, with liabilities amounting to \$5,000,000. This money was never his own. He got it from thrifty citizens who had confidence in his business ability. He would invest it for them and all concerned would be happy and rich. But this millionaire took care to hold on to over one million and a half which is enough to keep a good battery of lawyers busy for a few years and should enable him to stage a comeback. It was also enough to induce a Messrs chorus girl to marry him. Yes, Messrs. Mitchell and Moore were pikers and are now paying the price.

SLIGHTLY irritated because he was convicted of bribery in office, the mayor of Indianapolis, instead of stepping on the sawdust trail or ordering his tailor to put stripes in his next suit of pajamas, decided to appoint his wife to his vacant executive chair and keep the business of running and ruining the city in the family. The mayor had more to lose than his honor, in losing his job. Not only was his own salary depending on the retention of the job in the house of Duvall, but had he quit as he was expected to, eight members of his family would have hit the slave market with him. Whatever may be said against the mayor of Indianapolis, it must be said in his favor that he loves his family. "Greater love hath no man than that he should sacrifice his honor for the sake of his household."

BUT while Indianapolis is giving an exhibition of political turpitude that may cause patriotic citizens to let their chin whiskers recline on their breasts, another Hoosier city is whooping it up for Old Glory. Gray, named after the late lamented head of one of our biggest and best trusts, has broken into national prominence with the news that several hundred white high school students have struck against the admission of Negroes. This patriotic strike has been engineered by the Ku Klux Klan, which was behind and in front of the scandal in Indianapolis. And no doubt the Steel Trust looks on the movement with a benevolent eye, since it is to the interests of the slave drivers to keep white and black workers divided on racial lines, the better to exploit them. How long are the workers going to be the victims of the capitalists and their agents in foolishly falling for this pernicious propaganda?

TAMMANY CONFAB POSTPONES START OF SMITH BOOM

G.O.P. Group Giving 'Erbert Hoover a Try-out

Governor Smith did not refer to the forthcoming presidential contest in his keynote speech at the democratic convention held in Albany last Thursday. The chief executive of the state devoted most of his speech to state affairs and to a reply to criticisms which speakers at the G. O. P. state convention were scheduled to make at Rochester.

Smith opposed the four-year term amendment which was passed by the republican legislature. He declared that ability to run the job of governor of the state was the best qualification a man could have for the position.

Against Premature Boom. The delegates were ready to turn on the works in an "Al Smith for President" demonstration but were advised by messenger that this would be against the governor's wishes who thinks the launching of his boom would be premature at this time. Smith, the darling of the labor fakers, paid no attention to the problems confronting the workers. The labor leaders being respectable fellows do not intend to press labor's claims in an unseemly manner, on the laughing jackass jockey.

Chief Democratic Contender. Smith is yet the only outstanding aspirant for the presidential nomination in the democratic ranks. The withdrawal of McAdoo has cleared the field of serious contenders but it is not likely that the dry wing of the "democracy" will fail to dig up a candidate who will carry the fiery cross against the followers of Baechus.

Herbert Hoover is being given a try-out by his republican trainers. Hoover is to the political world what Gene Tunney is to boxing fans. Both are steady workers at their respective games but unpopular. If Hoover wins it will be on points.

Hoover Is Bum Thespians. Hoover would look even more ludicrous than Coolidge in a cowboy costume and if he ever tried a game of craps after the manner of the late lamented Warren Gamaliel Harding, he would be run out of Washington on a rail. If Hoover ever gets elected it will be by the radio vote.

A different kind of candidate is Charles G. Dawes. He is the Jack Dempsey of the political arena. He falls asleep at the switch on occasion he manages to retain his popularity with the babbity and since he quit swearing his chances for capturing the method vote have improved greatly. Dawes is a banker and would be a good man for the job in this period that sees ambassadors being taken from Morgan's desk and dispatched to our empire in Latin-America.

Wall Street May Run Morgan. Of course there is a possibility that Wall Street may decide the time is ripe to appoint Morgan or Rockefeller president. Yet it may decide to wait a few years longer.

There is yet no serious sign of a Labor Party revival thruout the country. The great protest movement that polled four million votes for LaFollette in the last national election is silent. But it should not be assumed that the absence of a Labor Party movement or a progressive third party movement indicates the absence of discontent. Not at all. The economic shoe pinches the foot of the poor farmer and the industrial worker. Between now and the next presidential elections a strong agitation for a Labor Party must be conducted inside the unions among the unorganized workers and among the farmers.

Are You Working Night and Day for the Big Red Bazaar? Fun — Sights — Bargains at the Big Red Bazaar.

Walker Shows the Effects



New York's mayor, back at his office door after his tour of the cabarets of Europe, from one of which he had some Negroes ejected for daring to contaminate him by their presence. His face shows the strain of the night life, and he is said to be under doctor's orders to obey the 18th amendment hereafter.

WALKER SAYS HE DID NOT EXPEL NEGROES; CABLE PROVES HE DID

Mayor Denies Being in Rome Cabaret; Night Club Owner Declares That He Was

Mayor Walker's denial that he had visited any night club in Rome and had objected to the presence of two Negroes was flatly contradicted by a telegram received from Anton Bragaglia, owner of the cabaret in Rome bearing his name.

MORROW RESIGNS FROM MORGAN CO. TO HALT ATTACK

Wall Street Ambassador Despite Action

WASHINGTON, Sept. 30.—Dwight Morrow, Wall Street's newly appointed ambassador to Mexico, has "severed his connections" with Morgan and Company, in which he was a partner, according to a statement issued by Secretary of State Kellogg today.

Morrow's resignation is interpreted as a move to disarm critics who are certain to object to Morrow's connection with the House of Morgan when the question of his confirmation comes up.

Morrow, despite his resignation, will go to Mexico City as the ambassador of Wall Street. He is expected here next week to confer with Kellogg.

WORKERS PROVIDE MOST OF DEAD IN ST. LOUIS STORM

ST. LOUIS, Mo., Sept. 30.—There are 77 known dead in St. Louis from yesterday's tornado, at least 700 injured at private homes and hospitals and property damage amounting to more than \$100,000,000.

Practically all of the victims were in the working class districts. The better built houses of the richer sections of the town stood the storm well, but roofs crashed in and walls collapsed in the slums and cheap tenements were crumpled up with an overturning of stoves and a crossing of electric wires that added fire to the storm's dangers.

School Children Killed. Bodies of three girls were found in the Central high school auditorium, and it is feared other bodies may be in the debris. The small loss of life in the schools was considered remarkable.

Forty School Children Hurt. The storm hit the central district with the greatest fury, leaving North Sarah St. a tangle of wires.

Reports have Columbia, Ames, Yeatman, Marquette and Central school buildings slightly damaged, and about forty pupils in all slightly cut by flying glass or bruised.

The total damage to school buildings of the city may reach an estimated \$1,000,000, according to Ben Weidle, president of the Board of Education.

The War Department has today formally issued orders placing the 1,000 troops in Jefferson barracks at the disposal of St. Louis in patrolling the streets of the storm area. General William Lassiter, commander of the Sixth Corps area, has left Chicago to take command of the troops. General Harry A. Smith, commander of the Seventh Corps area, Omaha, was ordered to co-operate with Lassiter.

The Department was advised that Lassiter took action last night to move the soldiers to St. Louis.

Die in Other Cities. Five persons were known to be dead today in three Illinois towns struck by the tornado traveling northeast across the Mississippi River—Granite City, Venice and Madison.

The dead were Police Chief Michael Clifford, of Venice; David Rhule, Nick Radick and W. L. Cotter, all of Granite City; and Charles Heft, of Madison. At least a score of persons suffered injuries.

Big Hold-Up Foiled. One bandit was captured, another shot and wounded and two others put to flight yesterday when a lone policeman frustrated an attempt to seize a \$11,000 payroll carried by William Schokoff, marble company president.

GET ONE NOW 14-Karat Gold Emblem (Actual Size and Design) SCREW-CAP TYPE \$1.25 Sent by Insured Mail for \$1.50 On Receipt of Money by Jimmie Higgins Book Shop 106 University Place New York City In Lots of 5 or more \$1.25 each. No Charge for Postage.

Walker on his return from France on the Ile de France denied that he had ever been in a Roman cabaret and told reporters: "I had only visited a single night club all the time that I was away. That was Josephine Baker's place in Paris.

Objected To Negroes. Altho Bragaglia's cable attempted to whitewash Walker's conduct, it definitely declared that Walker had both been in the Cabaret Bragaglia and had objected to two Brazilian Creoles dancing with white girls. The text of Bragaglia's cable follows in full:

"I'm glad to have the chance to state the facts. Mayor Walker, seeing two dark men dancing here, told me he was surprised I allowed them to dance with white women. I replied the reason was that I am a Catholic and the Catholic Church not only recognized black people as brethren in Christ but the Pope creates Negro bishops.

Forced To Stop Dancing. "But since Mayor Walker was my distinguished guest that evening, I asked the Brazilians in question not to dance. They were very indignant and explained they were not Negroes but Creoles, and, moreover, French citizens, although Brazilian born, and artists. They were members of a French troupe then residing in Rome, they said.

"I told this to Mayor Walker and he accepted the explanation. I also asked a friend of mine to tell the Brazilians not to dance any more because I didn't want any fuss. They left off dancing. Mayor Walker did not leave my place before everything was over, and never even threatened to do so."

Building Trades Rejects Amsterdam Affiliation

(Continued from page 1) President McSorley of the Building Trades department reported a period of peace, with fewer strikes and lock-outs thru the last year.

Hates Left Wing. President Green of the A. F. of L. made his usual venomous attack on the Left wing movement in the union, sandwiching in between a boost for labor banking and insurance a wordy assurance that the "Bolshevik plague" was "eradicated from the unions." He told the press that the convention would not discuss the Sacco-Vanzetti case and that "all Reds were barred from the A. F. of L. convention" that will open Monday, and likewise all "Soviet propaganda."

For Slow Progress. The five-day working week will be a major issue before the convention, President Green said.

"Increased production makes it necessary that the week be shortened to five working days, but it must be done gradually," he told reporters. "It must be accomplished slowly so the industries can accommodate themselves to it. It is sure, however, to become general."

Carpenters Readmitted. The United States Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, which has been estranged from the Building Trades department of the A. F. of L. for the last five years, was reinstated in membership at the departmental meeting.

The Metal Trades convention has also been in session two days, and has passed a resolution to organize the aircraft factories. It has voted to ask the government for more wages for workers in arsenals and naval yards.

The Trade Union Label convention is holding sessions. The Printing Trades departmental convention will be called to order tomorrow. Governor Young and Mayor Cryer, open shop champion, will address the convention of the A. F. of L. when it opens Monday.

LABOR TEMPLE 14th Street and Second Avenue THIS SUNDAY 5 P. M.—The Book of the Month DR. G. F. BECK "The Antiquary of Sophocles" ADMISSION 25 CENTS 7:15 to 10 P. M. LABOR TEMPLE OPENING NIGHT SPEAKERS EDMUND B. CHAFFEE DR. G. F. BECK and others. Special Music & Other Features ADMISSION FREE

EAST SIDE OPEN FORUM 9 Second Ave., near Houston St. SUNDAY OCTOBER 2, 8:30 P. M. CHAS. C. WEBBER will speak on "THE RESULT OF THE SACCO-VANZETTI CASE"

Last Opportunity! To Participate in the JUBILEE TOUR TO SOVIET RUSSIA Registration Closes in a Few Days! Sailing October 14th, 1927, via Cunard liner "Carmania" and return Dec. 15th (8 weeks) to London -- Leningrad -- Moscow The Tourist Delegation will have the privilege of participating in the Grand Celebrations and Festivals of the 10th Anniversary of the Russian Revolution. Entire cost \$600. You Must Apply Immediately! World Tourists, Inc. 69 Fifth Ave., New York TELEPHONE ALGONQUIN 6900

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For \$10.27 Money Order I will ship to any worker 25 lbs. best dried Prunes 25 lbs. Sultana Raisins 25 lbs. Figs 25 lbs. dried Peaches. All new pack and fine quality. LOUIS BERGOLD Roseburg, Oregon.

GUARDS ATTACK COMMUNISTS IN TOULON PRISON

Police Brutality Ends Struggle It Commenced

TOULON, Sept. 30.—For their persistence in protesting against the sentencing of Andre Marty with shouts of "Down with the army! Down with imperialism! Long live Marty!" twelve of the Communists imprisoned in the Naval prison at Toulon were attacked by their gaolers. Repeated threats from the wardens failed to dampen the courage of the imprisoned workers who made the long damp corridors of the jail re-echo with their singing of the International. As the gaolers assaulted, the unarmed prisoners, believing that the police had had secret orders to murder them and dispose of their bodies, defended themselves with their prison tools and resisted. During the melee, a number of the non-political prisoners, many of whom are soldiers who refused to fight for the imperialists in Syria, escaped into the main gallery of the jail and attacked the attacking guards who were unable to cope with these new assailants.

A hurry call for reinforcements was rushed from the prison and a detachment of naval gendarmes and armed sailors were dispatched to quell the struggle in the jail. With unspeakable brutality, the naval police herded the struggling prisoners into canions and under heavy guard transferred them to the prison annex at Malbousquet.

All along the route the trucks, heavily loaded with armed naval gendarmes, were met by crowds of cheering workers, singing the International and repeating the cries of "Down with war! Long live Marty!" which had caused the attack by the guards in the prison.

The struggle in the Toulon naval prison is the natural consequence of the indescribable course of repression and terrorism to which the French police and secret service have subjected the French workers for months past.

LABOR AND FRATERNAL ORGANIZATIONS

U. C. W. C. H. Meeting.

A conference of all councils of the United Council of Working Class Housewives for the Daily Worker-Freiheit bazaar will be held next Thursday, 6:30 p. m. at Room 237, 80 East 11th St.

Sew For Bazaar.

Volunteers wanted to sew for Daily Worker-Freiheit Bazaar at Comrade Gross' house, 1562 Minford Pl., the Bronx, all day and evening Saturday and Sunday.

Booth At Bazaar.

The Progressive Group, Local 38, appeals to all members of the local and friends to contribute articles for its booth at the Daily Worker-Freiheit bazaar. Workers should also get articles from their friends. Send them to L. Lieb, care of Goodman, 1 East 111th St.

Concert Tonight.

The Harlem Branch of the I. L. D. will hold a concert and package party tonight at the Harlem headquarters, 81 East 110th St. All workers invited to attend.

Open Forum Tomorrow.

The East Side Open Forum will open its series of lectures and forums tomorrow night in the auditorium of the Church of All Nations at 9 Second avenue. The opening speaker will be Chas. C. Webber, who will discuss the Sacco-Vanzetti trial. Its subject is "The Result of the Sacco-Vanzetti Case." The forum begins at 8:30.

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PARTY ACTIVITIES

NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY

Open Air Meetings Tonight.
First Ave. and 79th St. Speakers: Joseph Brady and Kate Owens.
Perth Amboy—Emith and Elm St. Speaker: M. Hartlieb.

West New York—Bergenline Ave. and 14th St. Speakers: Chester W. Bixby, C. Miller and Louis Sisselman.
Tremont and Washington Ave. Speakers: Sam Nessin, M. Spungen and L. Borer.

Section 2 Meets Tuesday.

A general membership meeting of Section 2 will be held Tuesday, 6:30 p. m. at 100 West 28th St. It is very important that all members be present.

Newark Branch Meets Tomorrow.

The Workers Party Branch, Newark, will meet tomorrow, 2 p. m. at the Labor Lyceum. Election of new officers will take place. A representative of the district will be present and will report on the national convention.

F D 3 - 3 E.

F D 3 sub-section 3 E will meet Monday, 6 p. m., at 100 West 28th street.

Spanish Open Air Rally.

The Spanish-Jewish fraction of the party will hold an open air meeting Tuesday evening at the corner of 115th St. and Madison Ave. Speakers: Moreau, Amariglio and Nabuma.

For Spanish Speaking Members.

All Spanish speaking members of the party are urged to attend an important meeting Thursday, 8 p. m. at 81 East 110th St. Bring membership book with you.

League Membership Meeting.

The District Executive Committee of the Young Workers League is calling a membership meeting to be held Sunday, 2 p. m., at 108 East 14th Street. The meeting is called for the purpose of discussing the Unity Resolution adopted by the National Executive Committee and other important problems confronting the League in the pre-convention period. A comradeship will be held after the meeting.

Health Lecture Tomorrow.

Tomorrow at 10 a. m., Dr. B. Liber, director of the Workers' Health Conservation Center, will speak to the children of the Co-operative Colony in English on a health subject, appropriate to their age. Outdoors, as usual, if weather permits. Admission free. Outsiders welcome.

At 11 a. m. lecture for adults, in Yiddish, in auditorium, on foods and eating. Admission free. All are welcome. The talks are from the workers' point of view.
Address: Bronx Park East, and Allerton avenue, New York City.

Upholsterers Notice!

All progressive upholsterers are to come this morning, 8 o'clock, to the Biltrite Furniture Corp., 281 E. 137th St., to finish the work for the upholsterers' booth at the National Daily Workers-Freiheit Bazaar. The work must be finished today.

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Office and Headquarters:
Labor Temple, 243 E. 84 St., Room 12
Regular meetings every 1st and 3rd Sunday, 10 A. M.
Employment Bureau open every day at 6 P. M.

PROGRAM OF THE BIG RED BAZAAR

The brilliant and varied features offered at the Giant DAILY WORKER and FREIHEIT Bazaar which opens at Madison Square Garden next Thursday were made public yesterday by the Bazaar Committee.

Here are some of the big features at the gala affair.

Thursday—Big opening night; snappy music; dancing.

Friday—Bill Gropper will give a story in pictures of the needle trades struggle; a performance of Westergarde's European acrobats, with a troupe of famous clowns, just returned from abroad.

Saturday—International costume ball.

Sunday—Maria Montara's ballet of Spanish dancers who have just completed an engagement at the Roxy Theatre. Grand Finale and closing of the Bazaar.

Window Cleaners Get Ready to Strike

(Continued from page 1)

Peter Darck, representing the Window Cleaners' Protective Union declared:

Strike Call Imminent.

"If the bosses' association does not confer with the representatives of the workers as originally agreed, the executive committee is empowered to call a strike whenever it sees fit."

Although the bosses' association has agreed to negotiate the grievances in the window cleaning industry, officials of the Window Cleaners' Protective Union, Local 8, are going ahead with full strike preparations.

Charles W. Nicholson, one of the vice-presidents of the International of which Local 8 is a member, yesterday conferred with Peter Darck and Harry Feinstein, both of the Protective Union, on ways and means for making the forthcoming strike a victorious one.

Demand Complete Recognition.

When asked if the possibility of a strike had been averted Peter Darck, secretary of Local 8 said, "The bosses know what we are fighting for. Unless complete recognition of the union is granted and a three dollar increase is granted the conference will be abortive. In the meantime we are going ahead with our plans to make the strike a success."

"We are prepared for a sharp fight," said Harry Feinstein, business manager of the union, "nearly a hundred men from the scab Affiliated Union have come over to us and pledged support in the strike, if that proves to be the only way of settling our grievances."

Organize Strike Committees.

Hugh Frayne, organizer of the American Federation of Labor in New York is to act as mediator in the forthcoming conference between the men and the bosses. The conference will be held over the week-end.

Olgin Will Give History of U. S. S. R.

(Continued from Page 1)

is engaged in the preparation of a new work on the Russian Revolution to be published shortly, is to give this series of Saturday afternoon lectures. They are designed to dramatize the events of the great upheaval which gave the working class control of 1-6 of the surface of the earth and the social forces underlying those events.

Beginning with a study of social forces in Russia at the threshold of the 20th century, Olgin will take up the Red Year 1902 and the first Soviet, the period of counter-revolution and the World War, the bourgeois revolution of the Spring of 1917, classes and parties during the 'bourgeois democratic regime, the role of the Soviets during that period, the mass movements from below of April and July 1917, the Kornilov counter-revolution, the political reasoning which led to the determination of the Bolsheviks to seize power, their belief in the possibility of maintaining power and their thesis on the dual government and the transfer of power to the Soviets, the events of "the ten days that shook the world," the first acts of the Soviet government, the building of the Red Army, Civil War, Military Communism, N. E. P., Reconstruction and the Soviet Union of 1927.

The fee for this course is \$2. Registrations are now being taken at the Workers School office, Room 32, 108 East 14th St.

The lectures by Max Bedacht, which will deal primarily with the ideological conflicts and theoretical aspects of the Russian Revolution, will follow on the completion of the lectures by Comrade Olgin. And in the Spring term, Bittelman will give his course in the History of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union.

The convention was a half hour late in getting started. It was called to order by George K. Morris, chairman of the republican state committee after the invocation had been said by Bishop David L. Ferris of Rochester. Colonel Roosevelt was elected chairman on a motion by the republican state committee.

In closing Roosevelt again referred to the White House, he said: "For the first time in the history of the nation the shadow of Tammany Hall lies athwart the White House. It is in our power to dispell that shadow this autumn."

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Tenth Anniversary OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION
SUB. CAMPAIGN FOR THE DAILY WORKER

NEW READER'S PLEDGE—Greet the Tenth Anniversary of the Russian Revolution with your pledge to read THE DAILY WORKER.

DAILY WORKER, 33 First Street, New York, N. Y.

Here is my pledge to read THE DAILY WORKER. Please mail this pledge as my revolutionary greeting to the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union on the Tenth Anniversary of the Russian Revolution.

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Attack on Al Smith Delivered at G.O.P. State Convention

ROCHESTER, N. Y., Sept. 30.—The most important question at the state convention of the republican party here is to find a candidate to run against Al Smith for governor next year.

An attack on Smith's administration of state finances, his water power policy and his plan of financing state projects through bond issues were the chief features of the platform presented to the convention today.

The republican leaders insist that if a stronger republican majority can be returned to the state assembly in the fall election, it will act as a blow to the presidential aspirations of Smith.

Roosevelt Delivers Keynote.
Colonel Theodore Roosevelt, defeated a few years ago by Smith for the governorship, was selected by the republicans as their "keynote."

Roosevelt virtually opened his speech with a reference to Governor Smith and the White House. "If we fail in our mission of increasing our republican majority in the legislature, the country will say New York is Tammany-ruled, and that she wishes to see in the White House Governor Smith with the shadow of 14th Street resting across him."

Roosevelt told the delegates "it would be criminal for us to permit such an assumption."

In closing Roosevelt again referred to the White House, he said: "For the first time in the history of the nation the shadow of Tammany Hall lies athwart the White House. It is in our power to dispell that shadow this autumn."

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FURNISHED ROOM
Nice furnished room to let.
Must be sympathizer.
Apply 739 E. 182nd St. Apt. 44.

I. L. D. Issues Stirling Story of the Struggle For Sacco and Vanzetti

Publication of a pamphlet, giving the history of the famous Sacco-Vanzetti case from its inception to the moment of their cruel execution, was announced today by International Labor Defense as a part of the national campaign against the frame-up system which is to receive its initial impetus at the Third Annual Conference of the International Labor Defense, to be held here on November 11th, 12th and 13th, the 40th Anniversary of the Maymarket Martyrs.

The pamphlet opens with a biographical sketch of the lives of the two heroic Italian labor fighters. It then proceeds to give an account of the background of the case, the Palmer raids, the "mysterious" death of the Italian printer Salsedo, and the arrest and trial of Sacco and Vanzetti in the viciously prejudicial atmosphere of Judge Thayer's courtroom.

The story of the growth and development of the magnificent movement of working class solidarity with the two agitators is graphically described. It is a story of the determined protests of millions in every part of the world. The pamphlet analyzes the two tendencies in the defense movement: one which sought to soft pedal the protests of labor, the other which drove it constantly forward, strengthening its militancy, power and self-reliance. The role of the militants in the labor movement, headed by the International Labor Defense, is contrasted with the role of the liberals and intellectuals who attempted to dominate the protest movement.

One of the most interesting chapters in the pamphlet is that which draws the lessons of the great struggle. The need of a powerful movement of labor defense against the menace of the frame-up system is pointed out as the most fitting monument to the heroic martyrdom of Sacco and Vanzetti.

The pamphlet will sell at 25 cents, with a discount for orders of ten or more. All inquiries and orders should be sent to International Labor Defense, 80 East 11th St., Room 402, New York York.

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Are You Working Night and Day for the Big Red Bazaar? Fun — Sights — Bargains at the Big Red Bazaar.

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CITY COUNCIL OF GARY DECIDES ON JIM CROW SCHOOL

Yields to Inspired "Strike" of Pupils

GARY, Ind., Sept. 30.—A handful of rich men's sons in the Emerson school, located in "the best part of town" where the steel company bosses live and have for neighbors business men and to their great agitation of mind a few Negro families have been used to put thru a "Jim Crow" law in the school system.

This is the interpretation which all observers put on the final settlement of the "strike," in reality a K. K. K. demonstration, by the students of Emerson school. The school board agrees that the 24 Negro students will be housed in temporary quarters in a portable school within ninety days.

The young race bigots marched, cheered and yelled their approval after a mass meeting at which they accepted the decision of the board.

Segregation of the Negro students in classes will be sought immediately it was announced.

Menace Negroes.
Police guard of the Negro sections of Gary was withdrawn and the steel city settled to normalcy. The Negro mass meetings protesting discrimination has been broken up with machine guns.

The city council agreed at its next meeting to pass an ordinance appropriating \$15,000 for equipment and teachers for the temporary school and also agreed upon a campaign to appropriate for a Negro school to be constructed within two years, to house all Negro students in the city of Gary, thus establishing complete segregation.

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Comrades with baby want two rooms
or share apartment. Gertrude Brown, Watkins 5927.

VOLUNTEERS WANTED
to help with Bazaar work, at the Freiheit office, 30 Union Square. Ask for Comrade Steinberg.

ATTENTION! DON'T FORGET!
In October the Banks are paying out Dividends
Don't lose any interest!—Transfer your money to the
CONSUMERS FINANCE CORPORATION
69 FIFTH AVENUE Corner 14th Street NEW YORK, N. Y.
Telephone: Algonquin 6900. Open daily until 7 P. M., Saturday until 2 P. M.

9 co-op. stores are already constructed.—\$50,000.00 preferred stock is being issued exclusively for the purpose of financing the co-operative stores.

1 block of houses is completely established. Second block is almost finished and a third block of co-operative houses will soon be under construction.

By The
United Workers Co-Operative Ass'n.

Build the co-operative movement!—Deposit your money in \$50 preferred stock shares of the United Workers' Co-operative Association, Inc.

6%
Guaranteed Dividends are being paid semi-annually from day of purchase.

Second mortgage gold bonds in denominations of \$100, \$300 and \$500 are being sold also on weekly installments of \$5.00.

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ATTRACTIONS:
THURSDAY—Official opening night, speeches by distinguished leaders; Dancing.
FRIDAY—Westergarde's European Acrobatic Sensation, first time in America, Poodles & Doty, famous clowns, in their side splitting stunts.
SATURDAY—International Costume Ball.
SUNDAY—Maria Montara's ballet of Spanish dancers, just completed engagement at Roxy Theatre.
Grand finale and closing of Bazaar.



THE DAILY WORKER

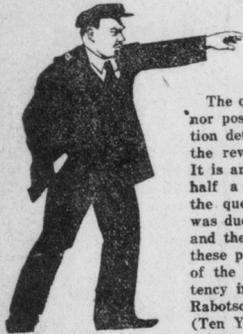
Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO.
Daily, Except Sunday
33 First Street, New York, N. Y. Phone, Orchard 1650
Cable Address: "Daiwork"

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
By Mail (in New York only): By Mail (outside of New York):
\$8.00 per year \$4.50 six months \$6.00 per year \$3.50 six months
1st \$2.50 three months \$2.00 three months

Address and mail and make out checks to
THE DAILY WORKER, 33 First Street, New York, N. Y.

J. LOUIS ENGDAHL }Editors
WILLIAM F. DUNNE }
BERT MILLER }Business Manager

Entered as second-class mail at the post-office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1879.



LENIN SAID:

The question of state power can be neither evaded nor postponed, for it is the one fundamental question determining everything in the development of the revolution, both in home and foreign politics. It is an indubitable fact that our revolution wasted half a year "fruitlessly" through irresolution in the question of power, and that this irresolution was due to the policy of the Social Revolutionaries and the Mensheviks. And at bottom the policy of these parties was determined by the class position of the petty bourgeoisie, by its economic inconsistency in the struggle between capital and labor.—Rabotschi Puty (The Workers' Path), Sept. 27, 1917. (Ten Years Ago.)

The Pittsburgh Terminal Injunction and the Bedford Cut Stone Decision Jointly Outlaw All Important Strikes.

The federal injunction granted the Pittsburgh Terminal Coal Company restraining the United Mine Workers from all interference with coal production, is hailed correctly by the big news services as "the worst defeat of the present bituminous coal strike."

The injunction completely prohibits picketing but the judge sardonically expresses the opinion that the miners who have been evicted by the company still have the right to "any appeal now pending in the courts." This is in reference to suits brought by evicted miners against the company in the state courts.

The Pittsburgh Terminal Coal Company applied for the federal injunction on the ground that the strike against its properties constituted "interference with interstate commerce" and it was upon this ground, according to dispatches, that the injunction was granted.

This being the case, it is apparent at once that a precedent has been established which can form the basis for injunctions against workers on strike against any concern whose product is shipped out of the state in which its plant is located.

It is inconceivable that a federal district judge would render such a decision, in as important a case as that of the present one, without consulting the attorney-general and being fairly certain of the attitude of the federal legal department.

We must conclude that Judge Schoonmaker is following the policy of the federal government.

Taken in connection with the Bedford Cut Stone Company decision, which prohibits union men from refusing to use material produced by unfair concerns and shipped FROM another state, under penalty of imprisonment, the Pittsburgh Terminal Coal Company decision, which outlaws strikes against concerns whose product is shipped INTO other states, constitutes a method by which strikes of any importance can be outlawed from the start.

Reference has been made in these columns to the British Trade Union Act by which any effective strikes can be outlawed and by which the British labor movement has been crippled.

The same objects are being attained in the United States without a single law being passed, by the issuance of injunctions. Just as in Great Britain, the official labor leadership makes no effective fight against this drive on the labor movement.

But different from the situation in Great Britain is the fact that here labor officialdom, far from urging the organization of a labor party to take up the cudgels for the working class in every city, state and national election and unite all forces of labor against the parties of American capitalism, continues to support the political parties which are the instruments of labor's enemies, and to fight the supporters of a labor party harder than it fights the bosses.

The Pittsburgh injunction is another danger sign, not only for the United Mine Workers but for the whole labor movement.

The immediate step is mass violation of this injunction. Force the arrest of hundreds of union members and officials and around the nationwide campaign that can be organized for their release, it would be possible to crystallize a labor party movement which could get its baptism of fire in the 1928 elections.

The Pope Puts One Over on the Faithful

It is not often that the slippery diplomats of the vatican get pinched in the shifting machinery of European diplomacy but in his statement to the visiting members of the American Legion, the pope made a bad blunder.

He referred to the "contribution by young America in that decisive moment for the future of Old Europe and the whole world," obviously meaning America's part in the war in behalf of the allies.

Every schoolboy knows that the vatican backed the central powers in the world war, that Austro-Hungary was a catholic empire and that large sections of Germany, notably Bavaria, are overwhelmingly catholic, that vatican influence aided in keeping Italy out of the war for a long period and that the activities of the vatican demoralized the Italian forces and almost gave victory to the Austro-Hungarian forces.

But the balance of power has changed in Europe, the Eucharist congress in Chicago last year was a pro-vatican demonstration, the vatican has an agreement with Mussolini, Great Britain is on friendly terms with the pope and above all the vatican does not want to do anything to strain relations with the pious vociferous legionnaires who get along so well with the militia of Christ and catholic labor leaders.

Germany and Austria have protested, the suave Cardinal Gasparri has "explained," and all that is left for the outraged supporters of the vatican in Austria and Germany to do is to lick their wounds and ponder on the mysterious ways in which the vicar of Christ on earth works in order his wonders to perform.

But in spite of the doctrinal infallibility of the keeper of Peter's keys, his recent remarks will not help the vatican in Austria and Germany.

On the Tenth Anniversary of the Soviet Union

BY J. LOUIS ENGDAHL

THE Foreign Policy Association, that has the sympathy and support of Thomas W. Lamont, of the House of Morgan, has devoted an entire issue of its "Information Service," Sept. 28th, to "The Evolution of the Soviet Government," 1917-1927.

"Current History," the monthly magazine, is planning to give over the major part of its next issue to "The Ten Years of the Soviet Power." In last Sunday's issue The New York Herald-Tribune gave a whole page in its rotogravure section to pictures of life in the Soviet Union. Over the nation nearly every issue of the capitalist daily press gives voice to the views of some one "returned from Moscow."

Much is favorable. A great deal is hostile. Some is poisonous in the extreme. It is the reaction of the capitalist world from day to day to the fact that the workers and peasants in the Union of Soviet Republics have now been in power for ten years—a whole decade.

A ship has been chartered to carry 3,168,000 feet of lumber from Soviet White Sea ports to New York City.

Prof. D. M. Mushketov, director of the Soviet Geological Survey, arrives in New York to study the American Geological Survey.

William Pickens, of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, announces his regret at being unable to attend the Soviet Anniversary Celebration, at Moscow, Nov. 7th. The Brazilian Federation of Trade Unions gladly accepts the invitation with the exclamation, "Long Live Proletarian Solidarity!" The question of the American Federation of Labor sending a delegation to the Soviet Union may be raised at the Los Angeles Convention, starting Oct. 3. Miss Harriet Eddy, of the University of California, praises Soviet libraries. Four Russian peasants arrive in New York City. Their mission is to direct the transport to the Soviet Union of 2,700 high grade sheep recently purchased in Utah, Montana, Oregon and Ohio. Various organizations in the Soviet Union have invited 1,150 guests to attend the impending Tenth Anniversary Celebration. All this comes through in the news for two consecutive days.

On this Tenth Anniversary the capitalist world will mobilize its whole press battalions to belittle and scoff at the achievements of the Soviet Power. On the other hand, the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union, with their allies, the class conscious workers of every capitalist land, will do their utmost during this Tenth Anniversary Celebration, to bring to the minds of the world's oppressed workers and farmers the achievements of those ten years.

Ten years is a short period for the replacement of the "old regime" of the czarist landlords, bankers and industrialists, with Communism. The burden of centuries is not completely sloughed off in one short decade. Especially in a country like Russia, backward in every economic and cultural respect, in which nine-tenths of the population consists of peasants cultivating their land with primitive methods, is the path toward the goal sought difficult and winding.

The social-democrats, traitors to the revolution, joined the capitalists in declaring it couldn't be done. Ten years of progress, however, has forced that sneer from their faces. The sneer is replaced by a look of fear. For if the Russian worker and peasant masses can achieve victory against the tremendous obstacles that have confronted them, as they are doing, the conclusion must be that the replacement of capitalism by Communism must be much easier and simpler in countries like the United States and Germany, or Great Britain, possessing a rich technical basis of production; where the system of transportation has been highly developed, where the industrial workers make up a large percentage of the population. It is only when viewing the progress of those ten years.

Inventors Busy in the U. S. S. R.

PRODUCTION CONFERENCES PROMOTE INVENTIONS BY WORKING CLASS ELEMENTS.

The "Andre Marty" ship-building yard in Nikolaev employs 8,487 manual and office workers. A considerable number of all sorts of proposals concerning every branch of factory life are sent in by the workers through the production conferences and also direct to the management of the ship-yard. During the first half of the current year 139 proposals were examined, 34% of which found practical application, whereas 3% were declared to be technically correct although not applicable by the means at the disposal of the works. Only 15% were entirely rejected.

Such production conferences are held in all the departments of the works and are convened once a month. Questions connected with the utilization of plant and labor forces are discussed at the conferences.

On May 13, 1926, a commission was appointed for the promotion of the inventiveness of the workers.

In the course of last year the commission received 22 notices of inventions and improvements. Eleven of them have been put into practice and 8 were given a premium. Altogether 4 improvement proposals were rejected.

Up to July of the current year 59 proposals have been received: 15 from manual workers, one from office workers, 9 from foremen, 28 from technicians and 5 from other categories of workers. Five of the proposals are new inventions.

PLENUM OF THE PAPER WORKERS' CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

It has been decided at the plenum of the paper workers' central committee, which is now proceeding, to take measures for the creation of skilled labor power. This is all the more necessary just now in view of the rapid development of the paper industry.

Production is expected to increase more than 10% per annum.

According to a business estimate 30,000 workers will be employed in this industry in 1926-27, 38,000 in 1931-32, 48,000 in 1936-37 and 57,000 in 1941-42. However, in the more up-to-date enterprises the growth of production will exceed the growth of labor forces.

GROWTH OF ECONOMIC CONSTRUCTION IN 1926-27.

The year 1926-27 is the first year in the history of Socialist construction in the U. S. S. R. when all the planned work has been carried out completely. This can be considered as a victory of planning and also of the Socialist method of accelerating the development of the productive forces of the country.

In the course of eight months there was a 21% increase of production in industry; this is slightly in excess of planned expectations. Concentration on industrialization has had the result that production of means of production has outstripped production of articles of general consumption. The quality of the articles produced has greatly improved. The number of workers employed has increased 5.4%. Production per head has increased 9.8%.

ress of the Soviet Revolution in Russia in this way that one gets a proper perspective on this Tenth Anniversary.

The Foreign Policy Association gets no comfort out of tremendous growth of Soviet industry and agriculture. It boldly states its hope, however, for the disintegration of the Soviet Union in words as follows:

"The future economic development of Russia is closely allied to the solution of the complications arising out of Soviet foreign relations and the present Party controversy. An unknown factor of great importance in the Russian situation is the effect upon Soviet policy of the Anglo-Russian break, the continued friction with France and the failure to open relations with the United States. The continued isolation of Russia and the fear of foreign invasion professed by Soviet leaders exercises a constant unfavorable influence upon the normal development of her internal life."

The propaganda writers of "The Association," pointing out that the Communist Party is the ruling power in the Soviet Union, herald the differences between the party and the opposition as clear that "unless a compromise is found between the policies advocated by the two groups the Communist Party will cease to be a unit," with the inference that the Proletarian Dictatorship will then crumble and Russia be restored to the world of capitalist nations.

That is the dream nursed by the world reaction on the Tenth Anniversary of the Bolshevik victory. It is thin stuff.

To be sure the raid on Arcos in London, at the command of the Baldwin Tory government, and the breaking of diplomatic relations with the Soviet Union, again emphasized the continuously threatening war danger. The growing imperialist attack is not averted, except temporarily, by the fact that France now refuses to sever its diplomatic relations with the Soviet Union, again emphasizing the continuously threatening war danger. The growing imperialist attack is not averted, except temporarily, by the fact that France now refuses to sever its diplomatic relations with the Workers' Republic, and by the failure of other continental nations to join Britain's anti-Soviet bloc at this time. But the war danger only solidifies the worker and peasant masses in support of their government. Thus we find popular subscriptions mounting for the "Answer to Chamberlain Fund" to purchase planes for the Soviet air fleet, the development of rifle clubs on a far-reaching scale, while the military maneuvers this year have been more successful than ever.

The differences within the Communist Party have been reduced to a minimum. It may be said that the Communist Party of the Soviet Union is stronger today than at any time during the last ten years. It is greater in numbers. But more important, its members have had the benefit of the experiences of the past ten years. They have conducted and developed industry and agriculture under the most trying circumstances. They have built the Red Army. They have been schooled in all the activities of government.

This has not been an easy accomplishment by any means. Thorough training is the order of the day for all officials of the government. Many are brought to Moscow, even from distant sections of the Soviet Union, and schooled in their duties at the Communist Academy. The work of education among the masses proceeds on an extensive scale through a powerful daily, weekly and monthly press, through the publication of books, pamphlets and special literature in quantities hitherto unknown in Russia, through the development of every cultural activity. All this serves to knit more firmly all Russian labor in support of the Soviet Power.

"The Tenth Year" of the victory of the Russian workers and peasants sees the sun of world working class victory mounting higher than ever.

Lovestone Summarizes Discussion of His Report for the Political Committee

NOTE: Following his report to the Fifth National Convention of the Workers (Communist) Party for the political committee, there was a lengthy discussion among the delegates. Jay Lovestone, the reporter for the committee, then summarized the discussion as follows:

(Continued from last issue.)

Unity in "Deeds Not Words."

"Unity is a maneuver"—you say it is a maneuver. What are we maneuvering for when we speak of unity? Are we trying to jam anything down your throats?

We have the majority. The membership is convinced of this. The C. L. is convinced of this. We are not fighting for a majority. We are not trying to convince anybody that we are a majority. Those questions are settled. What was the maneuver? Are we trying to make an alliance with some comrades against others? I say no, but we will deal with that question in a minute. Some comrades say "we want deeds, not words." We extend to you the hand of unity, and we will keep it extended no matter how often you refuse it, until you clasp it and realize that all your suspicions are unfounded.

Comrade Ballam has come forward with the claim for a niche in the Party museum. Comrade Bedacht, he is a little factional — he says in the Party mausoleum! I don't say this. We have one difference with each other, Comrade Bedacht. Comrade Ballam is alive and will help the Party much more than in the past.

What does Comrade Ballam claim? He claims: "I, as a member of the group which threw out the slogan of collective leadership". I think he threw it away when he misapplied it. Comrade Cannon is farsighted, is a little more advanced in Party strategy. When he said that same thing about unity, he passed a note up to the chair at least to have the record clear that he did not mean what he said. Comrade Ballam forgot to pass a note.

Comrade Ballam: the collective leadership which you proposed was a collective leadership of one-third here, one third there, and one-third nowhere else, and that form of collective leadership which you put up in your famous nine points is ancient history. This thing even I put in the Party mausoleum.

Comrades of the convention will pardon me if I take a minute to reveal a secret of a dead group. When the question of collective leadership was raised in the former Ruthenberg group, Comrade Ballam was the fellow who fought Weinstein more bitterly than anybody else did in the group. That revelation I give you with your indulgence. This is not a place for indulgences.

Collective Leadership.

About this collective leadership, I can see how you could have one-third of a delegate. I can see how you can have even one-seventy-fifth of a delegate, but I cannot see how you can have one-third of a Polbureau member or CEC member. The C. L., together with us, has worked out an agreement for collective leadership and that agreement lays the basis for the establishment of a definite majority in the incoming CEC. This agreement recognizes that the trouble and one of the basic reasons for not having a collective leadership in the past was because we have parity, a

paralysis CEC. The basis, one of the most important bases for security for the development of collective leadership in the Party, is that the agreement signed by all our comrades, with the Comintern, inclusive of all the comrades here from the various groupings, is that the incoming CEC will have the basis for a real collective leadership, and not leadership divided into groups to form alliances for manipulations.

Every one of the groups in the past, inclusive of the group which formerly was known as the Ruthenberg group, was guilty of that. The question of apportionment of guilt, we will not discuss.

But that situation is past. There are no more manipulations. There will be no more alliances, this year with one group, and alliances in another month with another group. That is why we have a basis for collective leadership. Comrade Ballam, I don't think you will get a medal for throwing out the slogan in the wrong way!

Some comrades also speak of credentials. The Credentials Committee report is a very weak faction platform. I say that he who prepares to go out after this convention and make the Credentials Committee report a platform of opposition to the decisions of this convention, whether it be referring to policy or the choice of a CEC, that comrade or those comrades, no matter how many times they say they are for unity, no matter how many times they say they are suspicious of us, those comrades will not help but will be continuing to perpetuate the faction fight.

(To Be Continued.)

Reiss Addresses Big Daily Worker Builder Meeting in Chicago

CHICAGO, Sept. 30. — Monday night, Sept. 26th, the Daily Worker and Literature agents and the members of the Daily Worker Builders met at 19 So. Lincoln street.

Twelve out of the 28 Chicago nuclei were represented by either a Daily Worker or Literature agent (all of whom are members of the Builders Club) and 15 Builders Club members holding no official position as Literature or D. W. agent.

Comrade Paul Reiss gave an interesting and instructive talk on what to do and how to work to build up THE DAILY WORKER. After his talk many questions were asked and considerable discussion took place.

Comrade Hamersmark reported on the Builders Club and present condition of the DAILY WORKER drive. The Builders Club now has a membership of 54 out of which 29 are paid up for a full year.

A motion was made that all commissions formerly paid to nuclei be kept by the district DAILY WORKER agent from now on. Comrade Reiss suggested that in addition to this commission \$10.00 a week will be allowed by THE DAILY WORKER making it possible to make about \$20 a week with commissions and allowance.

An entertainer committee was appointed to get up an affair in the near future for THE DAILY WORKER Builders Club. The committee includes Liebermann, Prokopec, Catla, Polko and Vallentin.

The New Plays

"THE HOUSE OF WOMEN," Louis Bromfield's dramatization of his own novel, "The Green Bay Tree," will be presented by Arthur Hopkins Monday night at the Maxine Elliott Theatre with Elsie Ferguson and Nance O'Neil, co-starred. Helen Freeman, Walter Abel, Curtie Cookey and Roberta Bellinger are others in the cast.

"AN ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE," by Hendrik Ibsen will be revived by Walter Hampden Monday night at Hampden's Theatre. The cast includes Mr. Hampden, Ernest Rowan, Cecil Yapp, Mabel Moore and Marie Adels.

"SIDEWALKS OF NEW YORK," a musical comedy with book by Eddie Dowling, music by James Hanley, opens Monday at the Knickerbocker Theatre. Ray Dooley, Fiske O'Hara, Sam Morton, Smith and Dale, Richard Keene and Ruby Keeler head the cast.

"YES, YES, YVETTE," a musical comedy, based on "Nothing But the Truth," with book by James Montgomery and William Carey Duncan, music and lyrics by Irving Caesar and Phil Charig, is due at the Sam H. Harris Theatre Monday night. Charles Winninger, Jeanette MacDonald and Jack Whiting are the chief players.

"ROMANCING 'ROUND," by Conrad Westervelt, will be presented at the Little Theatre Monday night by L. Lawrence Weber. The cast includes Ralph Morgan, Helen MacKellar, Beatrice Blin, Fleming Ward, Mott Hawley and Charles Ritchie.

"HIDDEN," a new play by William J. Hurlbut, with Philip Merivale, Beth Merrill, Joan Blair, Mary Morris and Mary Hall in the cast will come to the Hudson Lyceum Theatre Tuesday night, presented by David Belasco.

"LAUGH, CLOWN, LAUGH," by Mario Fausto Marini, will open Angelo Musco's Italian repertory season at the Manhattan Opera House, beginning Tuesday evening.

"DRACULA," a thriller, by Hamilton Deane and John Balderston, based on Bram Stoker's novel, will be presented by Horace Liveright, Wednesday night at the Fulton Theatre. The cast includes Bela Lugosi, Dorothy Peterson, Edward Van Sloan, Bernard Jukes, Herbert Bunston, Nedda Harrigan, Terrence Neill and Alfred Frith.

"JACOB SLOVAK" by Mercedes De Acosta, will open Wednesday at the Greenwich Village Theatre. Jose Ruben and Miriam Doyle are the chief players.

"MY PRINCESS," a new operetta by Dorothy Donnelly and Sigmund Romberg, will be presented by Alfred E. Aarons, Thursday night at the Shubert Theatre. The company includes Hope Hampton, Robert Woolsey, Herbert Corthell, Leonard Ceely, Audrey Maple, Marie Stoddard, Evelyn Darville, Miriam Wootton and Leo Stark.