

STOP THE THREAT OF A NEW WAR! HANDS OFF CHINA!

FIRST SECTION

This issue consists of two sections, be sure to get them both.

THE DAILY WORKER

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SOVIET WORKERS, PEASANTS HIT AT IMPERIALISTS

Current Events

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

SEVERAL members of the Bomb Squad had a mild surprise coming to them last Monday, when divers, persons belonging to that large but respectable fraternity known as the working class pounced on the said pillars of the law and dislocated the creases in their trousers. There was weeping and gnashing of molars. The members of the Bomb Squad are not accustomed to this kind of treatment. It reminds us somewhat of Chicago.

ONE exciting night a labor faker handed out local union membership cards to half a dozen members of the detective bureau of that city. A new set of officials were to be elected that night. The detectives showed up alright, but so did the membership. And there was a lot of fun for all those who remained neutral, watching the dust getting chased around the hall thru the impact of the bodies of the detectives on the furniture. The detectives came around to maintain law and order. They got lots of order but very little law.

THE members of the police force have no more right to use violence on citizens than have ordinary thugs. But right means nothing to those who are charged with the task of defending the interests of the capitalists. We have no record of the police attacking the bosses. In the present strike conducted by the Joint Board of the Furriers' Union against the employers that violated their agreement with the union and against the scabbery of the bureaucrats of the A. F. of L. the police are clearly on the side of the bosses and the bureaucrats.

THAT white guardist officers under the inspiration and very likely in the pay of the British government had planned a wide campaign of assassination of Soviet officials is suggested in articles appearing in the Moscow press in comment on the murder of the Soviet Minister at Warsaw. Those scoundrels were plotting to dynamite the Kremlin and also a congress of workers and peasants in session in a large theatre.

THE imperialists feel that the removal of Stalin, Bukharin, Rykoff and other outstanding leaders would rob the Soviet Government of some of its best minds and make the tasks of overthrowing the government easier. After the French revolution and up until the time that England succeeded in crushing Napoleon her daggers were as busy as her cannon against the French revolution and the French military hegemony on the continent. Lloyd George recently pointed out in the house of commons that Britain spent millions trying to restore Czarism as she did trying to restore the Bourbons in France.

YET those hypocrites have the impudence to charge the Soviet government with interfering in the domestic affairs of Great Britain. It is a device almost universally used by capitalist governments to blame a revolutionary movement or a revolutionary government for the discontent that prevails in their own countries. The real blame rests on the shoulders of the greedy exploiters.

THE British Royal Air Force is busy dropping bombs on villages on the West frontier of India. Fifty unfortunate victims of British bombs were slaughtered by the heroes of the air. American bring the blessing of "Civilization" to Nicaragua and the Philippines and his great feat to propound the masses in favor of the flimsy navy in the world.

SPECIAL MEMBERSHIP MEETING THIS MORNING, 10 A. M., WORKERS PARTY

A very important special membership meeting of the Workers (Communist) Party will be held this morning, 10 a. m., at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East Fourth St.

This meeting is called for the purpose of taking up one of the most important problems of the party and the District Executive Committee calls upon the entire party membership to attend this meeting and to be on time.

All party members must cancel all other activities this morning.

Meet this Furious Hatred!

David Gordon, the writer of the poem "America," which has offended the dignity of the Military Order of the World War, the Keymen of America, as well as the august judges on the bench, has been sentenced to the reformatory. In the proceedings in the Supreme Court, Part I, during which the request for a certificate of reasonable doubt for William F. Dunne was argued, Judge Mullan proclaimed the sentiment that the writer of the poem should be "tarred and feathered". These are expressions of the hatred of the ruling class toward our paper.

We glory in the fact that the ruling class hates us so bitterly. Their hatred is born of the fear of our power and influence upon the masses of oppressed and exploited workers. We glory in it all the more because through our courage and militancy we have at the same time aroused the deepest affection and devotion among the masses of the workers. The decision of the court in the case of Comrade Gordon will add new enthusiasm to the flow of contributions which are coming in to THE DAILY WORKER. For every word of hostility uttered by the judge and the district attorney we will match a dollar from the loyal supporters of THE DAILY WORKER. Don't wait. Do it now.

Joint Board Answers McGrady Charge

Fur Council of Working Class Housewives Give Concert, Dance, Tonight

At Scholem Aleichem School No. 2, 2075 Clinton Ave., near 180th St., Bronx, N. Y., this evening at 7 p. m., will be given the concert and dance of the Fur Council of Working Class Housewives, No. 1. All are invited. Admission is twenty-five cents. The Working Class Housewives is an organization which is always ready to defend pickets arrested, give relief to strikers' families and work to make strikes and all other labor activities successful.

VICTORY NEAR IN 12-WEEK'S FIGHT OF THE PLUMBERS

Helpers Will Be Brought Into Union

Victory for the Brooklyn plumbers on strike since April 1, is seen as a result of a conference between Plumbers' Local 1 and the United Masters Association, which has announced that it will employ all of the workers now on strike beginning Monday morning.

This independent group of bosses has broken away from the principal employers' group and has promised to hire all the workers on the five-day week, \$12.50 a day basis. They also pledge to raise the pay to \$13.75 a day as soon as the rest of the building trades gain the five-day week.

The independent bosses and the local union also agree to take up the question of getting the plumbers' helpers into the union before the end of the year. The independent group represents 77 bosses. A. Libsky is their president.

Last night's meeting was held at Ace Hall, Brooklyn. Thomas Oates, president of the local, read the report of the conference committee.

When this edition of THE DAILY WORKER went to press the workers had not yet voted whether or not they would accept the bosses' terms.

BALTIMORE, June 10.—Walter J. Bienemann, who during the war was fair price commissioner for Maryland, was today sentenced to six months in jail by Judge Coleman in Federal Court on conviction of having embezzled confidential government information.

CLENCHED FISTS ANSWER BALDWIN IN SOVIET UNION

Spontaneous Protest Thunders in Streets

By J. LOUIS ENGBAHL. (Special to The Daily Worker.) MOSCOW, U. S. S. R.—(By Mail)—An intense and mounting wave of bitter resentment against the growing series of provocative acts of the Baldwin-Chamberlain government in Great Britain is sweeping over the Union of Soviet Republics.

The raid on the Soviet Trade Delegation in London came on the heels of the raid by the British puppet, Chang Tao Lin, on the Soviet embassy in Peking. And now (May 25) the Die-hard intention seems to be to break off all diplomatic as well as trade relations with the Soviet Union.

This feeling of Soviet Labor against the British imperialism that is plotting the new war against the Soviet Union, was brought vividly home to me during the visit to the "Amo" Plant, Moscow's automobile works.

"We are going to have a meeting at quitting time," said Vladimir Yeliesian.

"What about?" I asked.

"About the raid on the offices of Arcos and our Trade Delegation in London," was the answer.

Sure enough. At that very moment the great throng of workers was assembling outside this very building. No long speeches were necessary. The workers had all read the facts about the raids in their own press. They had discussed them thoroughly among themselves. There was a short statement by one of the workers.

Then the reading of the resolution. In an instant, as the reading of the resolution ended, a billowy sea of hands—of clenched fists—rose high above the throng. The "Amo" workers had spoken unanimously against the British imperialist foe. The resolutions adopted were as follows:

"The workers and employees of the factory Amos have learned from the newspapers and from the report of Comrade Shellenbaum, concerning the new and unheard of behavior of the

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Plumbers Helpers Will Be Tried On June 14 In Coney

The five striking plumbers' helpers arrested Thursday when picketing in Coney Island were released in \$500 bail for trial June 14 yesterday in Coney Island Magistrate's Court.

Thomas Russo, one of the pickets is still nursing a sore leg as a result of the beating he received at the time of his arrest.

According to the American Association of Plumbers' Helpers, which is conducting the strike, the struggle is still going strong and will continue until victory is achieved.

M. Woikoff, Murdered USSR Envoy, Studied With Lenin in Geneva

MOSCOW, June 10.—Peter Woikoff, Soviet minister to Poland, who was murdered by a Russian White Guard at Warsaw Tuesday, was a close friend of Lenin's and studied with him at the University of Geneva for a number of years.

When the March revolution broke out, Woikoff returned to Russia with Lenin. Woikoff took a prominent part in the October revolution.

At the Universities of Geneva and Paris, Woikoff studied mathematics.

MORE COAL MINE DEATHS PROVE A UNION IS NEEDED

Miners Picket as Scabs Consider Low Wages

BLUEFIELD, West Virginia, June 10.—Another non-union mine accident, adding to the truly stunning record so far achieved this year, has demonstrated that without organization among the miners, there is no possibility of forcing the employers to maintain even ordinary safe working conditions.

Four miners are dead here today, and another is in a critical condition in a hospital as the result of a slate cave-in at the Keystone Coal and Coke Co. mine last night.

Mine Known Dangerous. The dead are—Joe Tatarro, William Braddon and Morrie Hooks, all white, and Grady Crider, Negro. Henry Griffin is suffering internal injuries, two broken limbs and a crushed foot.

The men were clearing the main entry to the mine, preparatory to resuming operations after a shutdown. The mine was known to be unsafe, and several of the miners objected to the dangerous plan of the management to remove props and other timber and "clean her all out" in the entranceway. They were ordered to continue and when a certain amount of support was removed, a fifty ton slab of slate came down from the ceiling, and the third fatal accident in McDowell County within one month was accomplished.

Hundreds Picket. NEW KENSINGTON, Pa., June 10.—Reports that the Valley Camp Coal Company has resumed operation on a non-union basis in their Kinlock mine near here, with scabs imported from out of town, has created deep resentment among the union miners.

The railroad station is being picketed. (Continued on Page Two)

John Drew Near Exit. SAN FRANCISCO, June 10.—John Drew, dean of American actors, was making a valiant battle for his life here today. Stricken at Portland, Ore., two weeks ago, Drew was brought here.

More White Guardist Plots Bared in U.S.S.R.

Four Butte Miners Die Because Power Wire Not Disconnected from Pump

BUTTE, Mont., June 10.—Four miners were electrocuted in the Belmont Mine here today while attempting to move an electric ventilating fan from one part of a drift to another. They were not given time to disconnect the power wire.

Execute 20 Whites Guilty of Murder and Arson; Criminals Aided by British

Contributions Pour in for Construction of New Air Squadron; Workers Give Wages

(Special To The DAILY WORKER.) MOSCOW, June 10.—All over the Soviet Union, in the most remote towns of Siberia, in all parts of the Caucasus, Crimea and Central Asia demonstrations and meetings are being held to protest against the brutal murder of M. Woikoff, minister to Poland from the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.

Pledging their full loyalty to the workers' and peasants' government and branding the series of outrages against the Soviet Union as entirely inspired by British imperialists and in no way reflecting the sentiments of any portion of the population in the U. S. S. R., huge meetings of workers are denouncing the provocative acts of the imperialist powers.

Scientists Also. A group of Ukrainian scientists and Georgian authors have published declarations in which they point out that the October revolution has opened the greatest prospects for scientific, cultural and economic construction and express their willingness to do everything possible for the defence of the achievements of the revolution.

Build Air Squadron. Many workers' and peasants' institutions instead of laying wreaths on the coffin of the murdered envoy to Poland have assigned funds to the Bureau of Aviation for the construction of a new air squadron.

The workers of Kiev, Tiflis, Kharkov and other towns are giving portions of their wages for the construction of the squadron.

Anglo-Soviet Protest. The Anglo-Soviet Committee has sent a resolution protesting against

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SHANGHAI UNIONS BOYCOTT BRITISH, JAPANESE GOODS

Appeal for Funds to Aid Nationalist Wounded

SHANGHAI, June 10.—Steps are being taken here for the organization of anti-British and anti-Japanese boycotts.

The rapid advance of the Hankow Nationalist troops has again brought to the fore the danger of an open imperialist war against China and workers here are arousing popular sentiment against the purchase of their goods.

The proposed boycott is not a move on part of the right wing supporters of Chiang Kai-shek who are in control of the city. It is a spontaneous protest on the part of the masses of workers who are almost unanimously in favor of the Nationalists. British and Japanese trade has already dropped from 15 to 30 per cent in the last 4 months.

An especial effort to raise funds in the United States to aid Nationalist troops wounded in the armed struggle against domestic militarism and foreign imperialism is being launched at Hankow.

Readers of THE DAILY WORKER who wish to aid the Chinese liberation struggle are urged to send whatever they can to M. Sun Yat Sen, who is directing the drive, with the aid of many prominent foreigners, among them Anna Louise Strong, M. Sun Yat-sen can be reached care of the Chinese Red Cross at Hankow, China.

BUY THE DAILY WORKER AT THE NEWS STANDS

IMPORTANT NOTICE TO WORKERS PARTY MEMBERS!

Wanted, volunteers for the Lindbergh celebration Monday, June 13! Report without fail on Monday morning at 9 a. m. at 108 East 14th Street.

BID FAREWELL TO SORMENTI, RED FIGHTER

Deported for Fight Against Fascism

A group of revolutionists and anti-fascists held a farewell to Enea Sormenti, Communist editor, and political exile from the bloody clutches of the fascist tyranny in Italy, whose order for deportation from the United States becomes effective in a few days, at a meeting hall on 39th Street Thursday evening (and this morning).

Instead of bewailing the faith of revolutionists who come to this country and are sent away by the Wall Street government, the sentiment of the meeting was that those who remain in the country will put up a more determined fight than ever, not only against fascism, but against the

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'AMERICA' AUTHOR GIVEN LONG TERM IN REFORMATORY

Gordon May Serve 3 Years for His Poem

For writing the poem "America," David Gordon, 18, was yesterday sentenced to serve an indeterminate sentence up to three years in the city reformatory by Justices Murphy, Kelly and Petherstone, in special sessions.

For publishing the poem in THE DAILY WORKER, William Dunne, editor, is now serving 30 days in the workhouse, and a fine of \$500, the maximum under the law, was imposed upon the paper.

In imposing sentence upon Gordon, an active member of the Young Workers' League, Justice Murphy expressed regret that it was not within his power to sentence him to the state penitentiary.

The judge put the youth thru a severe grilling, and expressed great indignation at the sentiments of the poem which he characterized as a "libel against the United States".

Gordon was asked if he was a Communist and various other questions dealing with his attitude toward the present order of things.

Before being sentenced Gordon attempted to speak concerning the poem, but was cut short by the judge.

Friends of the young man were appalled at the severity of the sentence imposed, especially in view of the fact that in the case of the actress, Mae West, and others convicted under the same statute against "obscenity", a sentence of only 10 days was imposed.

More White Guardist Plots Bared in U. S. S. R.

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 the murder of Wolkoff. Guido Milioi, one of the leaders of the Catholic peasants in Italy, has addressed a letter to Dombal, acting general secretary of the Peasants' International, in which he expresses on behalf of the Italian peasants, his indignation at the murder and points out that this act is directed against the proletariat and peasants of the first free country for the purpose of impeding their fruitful peaceful work and of provoking war.

Bare White Guard Plots.
 MOSCOW, June 10.—The activities of White Guardists in the Soviet Union, acting in conjunction with British spies sent over by the die-hard Baldwin government to foment a counter-revolution, are being uncovered here.

Among the terrorist plots that have been bared are attempts on the life of Chicherin, commissar of foreign affairs, attempts at the assassination of various Soviet representatives in Berlin, and the brutal murder of Varovsky.

The plans of various white terrorist groups, organized with the aid of the British, included the assassination of Stalin, Bukharin and Rykoff. Various attempts at stirring the peasantry to revolt were made. The attempts were futile because of the unswerving loyalty and profound devotion of the workers and peasants to the Soviet government.

The Collegium of the All-Union State Political Department has issued the following communique:

Government Communique.
 Seeing that monarchist white guardist elements are acting from abroad at the instructions and with the funds of a foreign intelligence service which has openly passed to a terrorist diversionary destructive struggle, the Collegium of the All-Union State Political Department, has decided to publish the death sentence by shooting which was passed at a sitting on the ninth of June, 1927, on the following persons:

(1) Paul Dolgoroukoff, ex-prince, former big landowner, member of the Central Committee of the cadet party, withdrew towards Constantinople with who, after the rout of the whites, the remains of Wrangel's army, where he was a member of Wrangel's financial controlling commission; then he moved towards Paris, where he was acting chairman of the white-guardist "National Committee of Paris." He took a leading part in monarchist organizations abroad, and their activities in U. S. S. R. territory. In 1926 he illegally penetrated through Roumania into the territory of the Ukrainian Soviet Republic with the view of organizing counter-revolutionary monarchist spying groups, to prepare foreign intervention.

(2) George Elevegren, ex-captain in the bodyguard Cuirassier regiment, and who organized and directed Ingermanland and Karelian revolts in 1918 and 1919, participated in Tagantzev's counter-revolutionary organization in Leningrad which was liquidated in 1921; also the Kronstadt revolt. He was one of the ex-closest assistants of Boris Savinkoff in the white-guardist "Union for the Defence of Motherland Freedom" and one of his ex-assistants in organizing, with British government funds, together with George Sidney Riley, officer in the British intelligence service and air force, attempts on the Soviet delegation at the Genoa conference, headed by Chicherin, when that delegation passed through Berlin; organized numerous other attempts on Soviet representatives in Germany within the period from 1921 to 1923.

THE WORKERS' CAMP
Camp Nitgedaiget of Boston
 Grand Opening June 19, 1927.
 All information and reservations at Workers' Bookshop, 32 Leverett St., Boston. Tel. May 2371. Directions: Go to Franklin, Mass., then take Summer St. to Camp.

BOOK BARGAINS

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DECISIONS

of the Communist International

The active Communist and interested workers will find a wealth of valuable material in these reports of the leading body of the world Communist movement. They should be included in every worker's library.

FOURTH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL (Nov. 7 to Dec. 3, 1922) —.50

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A total of \$1.45 worth of books for 75 Cents

NOTE. Books offered in this column on hand in limited quantities. All orders cash and filled in turn as received.

with aid from the British government and funds from the monarchist commercial, industrial and financial union of Paris, together with the international terrorist, Aubert, who directed Vorovsky's assassination and with the self-styled "Emperor Cyril" organized attempts on Chicherin in the autumn of 1925 in France. He illegally penetrated U. S. S. R. territory in 1926 with a view to organizing broad counter-revolutionary terrorist groups.

(3) Constantine Malevitch—Malevsky, ex-noble and ex-bodyguard officer in the service of the British intelligence office, who, at the commission of the British mission in Persia, organized a counter-revolutionary insurrection in favor of British imperialism and in 1927 was despatched by the British intelligence for spying and diversionary acts in the U. S. S. R.

(4) Voldemar Yevreinoff, ex-noble and ex-tsarist consul; ex-chief of the tsarist intelligence in Persia, an employe in the U. S. S. R. state bank, who was an agent of the British charge, Hodgson, whom he supplied with spying information on the financial plans of the state bank and on the troops of the Moscow military district. (5) Alexander Skoosky, ex-noble in the service of the British intelligence, who supplied the British spy in Finland, Bunakoff, with secret information regarding aviation and the capacity of industry to turn out war materials in the U. S. S. R.

(6) Michel Popoff, ex-officer, formerly a big landowner and industrialist who went to France in 1926 where he joined the monarchist organization headed by the ex-tsarist ambassador, Maklakoff; later he returned to the U. S. S. R. to carry on counter-revolutionary work at the latter's instructions. (7) Eugene Stehlovikov, ex-noble, a general's son, who engaged in counter-revolutionary monarchist

BID FAREWELL TO SORMENTI, RED FIGHTER

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Wall Street government that aids Mussolini against his enemies in the United States.

Denounce Deportation.
 The affair was in the nature of a banquet with Francisco Cocco as chairman, who spoke of the work of Sormenti in this country and who called upon other speakers present to voice their sentiments. Carlo Tresca delivered a speech in Italian and H. M. Wicks spoke in English, telling his hearers that the United States, once the haven of refuge for the oppressed of all lands had now become the bloodhound for every fascist despotism in Europe and mercilessly scored the hypocrisy and duplicity of the Coolidge-Wall Street government at Washington. He concluded with the declaration that the Communists in America would eventually lead the working class to revolution against the most powerful and arrogant imperialism in the world and that the time would come when Sormenti and other revolutionists deported from these shores could come back and laugh over the corpse of the tyranny that sent them away.

Rose Baron spoke for the International Labor Defense describing the fight that had been made to save Sormenti from being deported to the fascist assassins and the partial victory inasmuch as he has been permitted to leave for any other country he chooses—where he can get in.

In conclusion Sormenti spoke in Italian and English and declared that no matter where he was he would be fighting for the American working class.

Sormenti is to speak Sunday at a Matteotti memorial held at the Church of All Nations, 2nd Avenue, near First Street.

spying activities at the instructions of foreign general staffs. (8) Voldemar Vishniakoff, ex-solicitor and member of the counter-revolutionary monarchist organization connected with emigrants, who assisted incendiaries and terrorists arriving from abroad.

(9) Ivan Susalin, ex-colonel in Wrangel's army, ex-noble and ex-chief of Wrangel's intelligence service in Bulgaria, who organized an abortive attempt on the late Krassin in 1924 and then illegally penetrated the U. S. S. R. with orders from ex-Grand Duke Nicholas to organize and execute terrorist acts. (10) Alexander Murakoff, merchant, an active member of a counter-revolutionary monarchist organization, who financed this organization's activities in U. S. S. R. territory. (11) Nicholas Pavlovitch, ex-chief of the Kiev fighting "Two Eagles" body, and prominent as a secret service officer on Denikin's staff, who, at instructions from monarchist organizations abroad, engaged in counter-revolutionary work in Kiev. (12) Boris Naryshkin, ex-officer in the Tchernigov Hussar regiment, Cyril's supporter, who advocated the necessity of British intervention and systematically worked for the creation of illegal counter-revolutionary groups. He rendered spying services to numerous foreign representatives in Moscow.

(13) Alexander Popoff—Karaloff, ex-noble, and ex-captain who penetrated the Ukrainian Soviet Republic with Urenuk, monarchist organizer of bandit detachments, and agent of the Rumanian Siguranza to carry on counter-revolutionary bandit activities in the Ukraine. (14) Alexander Nikulin, ex-noble and ex-chamberlain in the tsar's court, ex-member of the state council, member of the monarchist group of ex-Grand Duke Nicholas, who kept a lodging where he hid

Protest Murder of USSR Envoy at Demonstration At Boston This Sunday

BOSTON, June 10.—A meeting to protest against the murder of M. Wolkoff, Soviet minister to Poland, will be held on the Boston Commons, Sunday, June 12th, at 4.30.

Pat Devine and Gus Shklar will be among the speakers at the meeting.

The Boston demonstration is only one of a series that American workers are planning to hold to protest against the murder of the Soviet envoy to Poland. A vigorous protest against the unofficial war which the imperialist powers, particularly Great Britain, are waging against the Soviet Union will be launched at numerous meetings this week.

MORE COAL MINE DEATHS PROVE A UNION IS NEEDED

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eted night and day by hundreds of miners.

Company Fortifies.
 The company has erected a sort of fort around the mine and the company houses, and armed coal and iron police are constantly on guard. The mine area has the appearance of an armed camp.

Employment agencies in large cities are recruiting scab labor with promises of good working conditions and no trouble. One out-of-town arrival who was approached by the miners explained that he had a wife and five children, and that he had accepted the job in a desperate effort to keep them from starvation.

The miners in New Kensington and the Valley are waging a grim fight to hold their union intact in the face of the onslaught of the coal barons.

Pittsburgh Coal Opens Office.
 BROWNSVILLE, Pa., June 10.—The Pittsburgh Terminal Coal Company, whose miners were locked out when they refused to accept the company's ultimatum for a non-union shop, and are on strike to preserve their union, has opened an employment office, is offering to ship scab workers to the non-union fields.

Members of the local union of Lyllie Mine are making an official picket of the employment office, and will take further action at the local meeting tonight, to be held at Miners' Hall, West Brownsville.

According to miners who have lived in this town for 12 or 15 years, here has never been a miners' employment office here before.

Vesta Not So Sure.
 The Vesta Coal Co., controlled by the Jones & McLaughlin Steel Corporation has set up a schedule of wages, but no date at which they will try to resume operations with scab labor at these rates. They are offering to pay 63 cents a ton for machine loaders, instead of the old rate of 73 cents; 83 cents a ton for pick labor, instead of the former rate of 81.25; 12 cents a run to machinemen, instead of 16, and other wages in proportional reductions.

counter-revolutionaries and terrorists arriving from abroad.

Enter, British Mission.
 (15) Nicolas Lycheff, ex-officer in the bodyguard railway regiment attached to the police board, who for the last two years worked in the capacity of secret service officer under Charnok, a member of the British mission in Moscow, whom he supplied with spying information of a military and political character. (16) Nicolas Koropenko, ex-captain in Kolchak's army, and the closest assistant of the Cossack spy, Semenov; in Siberia lately as chief for the British charge, Hodgson, whom he supplied with information as to sentiments in anti-Soviet, monarchist circles, the condition of the red army and the defensive capacity of the U. S. S. R. (17) Solomon Gurevitch, journalist, chief of an illegal boy scout body, who attempted terrorist acts against Bukharin, Rykoff and Stalin.

(18) Sergius Mazurenko, one of Kolchak's ex-officers, an employe in the Central Board Maritime Transport, who was an agent of the British charge in Moscow, Hodgson, whom he supplied with spying information as to maritime and railway transports, and particularly military transports. (19) Basil Annenkoff, alias Makhroff—Arsenieff, ex-officer in Yudenitch's army, who in the beginning of 1927 illegally penetrated the U. S. S. R. from Paris with instructions from Russian monarchist supporters of ex-Grand Duke Nicholas to organize terrorist diversionary acts in U. S. S. R. territory. (20) Ex-Prince Alexander Mestchersky, ex-landowner, active monarchist, who worked to unite active anti-Soviet elements and advocated the necessity of foreign intervention to overthrow Soviet power; supporter of ex-Grand Duke Nicholas.

The death sentence has been executed.

SENATOR'S PROBE SHOWS U. S. BANK RULES NICARAGUA

Toribio Tijerino, former Nicaraguan consul general in New York, in reporting a special investigation undertaken at the instance of Senator Shipstead and a senate sub-committee, declared yesterday that Nicaragua is absolutely under the dominance of two New York banks, the Guarantee Trust Co., and J. and W. Seligman Co.

The bankers' control was effected by means of a million dollar loan negotiated March 21. The contract connected with the loan, Tijerino points out, obligates Nicaragua to give the bankers complete charge of the board of directors of Pacific Railways of Nicaragua and the National Bank of Nicaragua. Half the surplus of all treasury revenues and the new taxes established in 1927 are mortgaged to the bankers.

Seize the Money.
 The new board of directors of the Nicaraguan National Bank include R. F. Loree, vice-president of the Guarantee Trust, Phillip Tillinghast, J. W. Jenks, Earle Baile and H. C. Dreck. The board of directors of the railroad includes Loree, Baile, Jenks, Tillinghast and Choat.

The loan was for only a million, but the first thing the new boards of directors did was to transfer to the two American banks all the cash in sight, amounting to about \$3,500,000.

Cheat On Interest.
 "The \$3,500,000 deposited by Nicaragua with the New York bankers obtains no more than 2 and 2/4 per cent interest per annum," Mr. Tijerino continues. "But for the credit which the bankers extend to Nicaragua, Nicaragua pays 6 per cent annual interest plus 1 per cent commission capitalized from the start of the life of the credit."

"Through the mortgage given on 50 per cent of the treasury surplus," says Tijerino, "the bankers quite naturally exercise an undue influence on the government of Nicaragua, as the government cannot undertake any work of improvement, such as road construction, etc., nor in any way dispose of its surplus money without the consent of the bankers."

"Without risking or spending one cent, without making an investment of any kind, the New York bankers have taken absolute control of Nicaragua, its transport system, its currency and credit, and, by those means, the government of Nicaragua itself, is in the hands of J. and W. Seligman Company and of the Guarantee Trust Company of New York." is the conclusion drawn in the report.

Machado Land Strangles Two
 HAVANA, June 10.—Agustin Pozo, a Cuban, and Venerando Weyler, a Spaniard, were put to death by the garrote today for an accidental killing during a robbery. It was the first double execution by the garrote in the history of the Cuban Republic.

Pozo was pronounced dead eleven minutes after he was seated in the chair and the steel collar tightened about his neck. It required 15 minutes to strangle Weyler.

Sacco and Vanzetti Shall Not Die!

ARMY EXPLOITS LINDBERGH SAY HIGH OFFICERS

"Don't Wear Uniform" Is Appeal of U.S. Aces

WASHINGTON, June 10.—The very evident fact that the U. S. Army is trying to exploit the airplane trip of Chas. Lindbergh and make an orgy of recruiting and militarism out of his reception back in America has been noticed even by certain very non-radical organizations.

Latest of these is the "United State Air Force Association" in which the two chief figures are Colonel (formerly Brig. General) Wm. Mitchell and Eddie Rickenbacher, leading American ace in the world war.

Sends Radiogram.
 The U. S. Air Force Association has sent the following wireless message to Lindbergh.

"Army officials endeavoring to get you in uniform for the exploitation of the army. Your success was made as a civilian. Do not fall for their stuff."

The air force association claims a membership of 20,000.

"The government officials have spared no efforts in their attempts to belittle aviation," declared J. Edward Cassidy, director of the association today after sending the radiogram, "and took no notice whatever of Col. Lindbergh's efforts until he had made a success and had received a royal reception abroad. He was then forced to come to Washington before reaching New York. This was effected by having the president issue a 'royal command' to have Lindbergh brought direct to Washington on a warship."

"Bureaucratic Chicanery."
 Referring to the uniform incident, Cassidy said that the war department is trying "to get Lindbergh into a military uniform for his arrival in order that the public may be led to conclude that his success was an army affair."

"The practical exclusion of civilian bodies from the escort of Colonel Lindbergh, and the elimination of 'Billy' Mitchell from any consideration in the reception, are features which should receive the attention of the public as a piece of petty politics and bureaucratic chicanery."

Await Lindbergh.
 Lacking the authority to create a public holiday, Mayor Walker yesterday declared Monday, the day of the arrival of Charles A. Lindbergh here, a day of public celebration. In a "proclamation" His Honor asked that the national colors be displayed everywhere.

Wall Street Diplomacy Destroying Peace Aspect Of Chamberlin Flight

BERLIN, June 10.—Great pressure is being brought upon Chamberlin and Levine by American diplomatic authorities to have them visit Warsaw and other capitals of countries at enmity with Germany, so as to prevent the loudly heralded "airplane diplomats" from seeming to make the U. S. just a little too friendly with "our" late enemies, still oppressed by the Dawes plan.

The Hindenburg officialdom and the Nationalist party has seized on the occasion of Chamberlin and Levine's visit to make some adverse criticism of Lindbergh, who, under similar diplomatic guidance, abstained from entering any but allied countries.

At the advice of the American embassy, Chamberlin and Levine have decided to forego the pleasure of meeting their wives on their arrival at Bremen next week and have accepted invitations which will keep them away from Berlin for ten days or more.

500 N. Y. Workers to Visit Soviet Union On Six Weeks' Tour

500 workers of New York will have an opportunity of making a tourists' trip to U. S. S. R. July 14 to study working class conditions and recent Soviet cultural developments. The World Tourists, Inc., which has just opened offices at 41 Union Square, Room 803, are the sponsors of this enterprise. They plan to charter the tourist division of the steamer "Gripsholm," a new 2500-ton ship of the Swedish American Line and sail for Soviet Russia the middle of next month for a six weeks tour. The trip will take in Leningrad, Moscow and a number of other neighboring cities under the guidance of the U. S. S. R. Committee for Cultural Relations with Russia.

While there have been several student delegations and other special travel groups to Moscow, this marks the beginning of general tourist travel.

The American party, which is to be sub-divided into small groups when it reaches Russia, will travel with interpreters and be received by delegations at the various factories and public institutions, which are on the itinerary. Because of the housing shortage in Soviet Russia, such a tour would be impossible unless arrangements were made with some such group as the Committee for Cultural Relations, which is responsible for rooms and

MASS MEETING IN BOSTON TO HEAR SINCLAIR

Bookclerk Selling "Oil" Fined by Judge

BOSTON, June 10.—Upton Sinclair today launched into a campaign against the Massachusetts book banning law.

As the prosecution of a bookstore clerk, who sold a copy of Sinclair's latest novel "Oil," moved toward a jury trial, the author announced that he was going to hire a hall for a free mass meeting Monday morning to "explain to all who care to hear me the very unjust law which cripples the book business in this state."

Sinclair said he would exhibit Shakespeare's "Hamlet," the Bible and a copy of "Oil," to show that both "Hamlet" and the Bible contain passages which, he said, "are incontestably obscene under the terms of the Massachusetts law."

"If the law were enforced, selling the Bible would be a crime," he said, adding, "I shall point out the objectionable passages and invite the police to buy the offending book and arrest me for selling it."

In Municipal Court Judge William H. Sullivan found John Gritz, 20, bookstore clerk, guilty of selling "Oil," which, in his opinion, was in violation of the statutes. Gritz was fined \$100 and trial by jury was set for July following an appeal.

Wet Lowman Dry Head
 WASHINGTON, June 10.—The appointment of Seymour Lowman, formerly Lieutenant-Governor of New York State, as assistant secretary of the treasury in charge of prohibition enforcement, was officially announced today by President Coolidge. Lowman succeeds General Lincoln C. Andrews, resigned. He has been considered a "wet" in politics.

meals for all the visitors at all points. One of the residences to be used by the tourists will be a former castle which has been transformed into a dormitory for one of the engineering societies. The tourists will be given the best chances of visiting the various factories and workers' unions.

The first Russian tour will last six weeks, from July 14 to Labor Day. Other tours will be arranged by the World Tourists as public interest warrants.

The price for the complete trip, including rooms, theatres, meals, boat and train fares both ways, is \$575.

Those interested in this tour to Russia are urged to make inquiries and applications at once at the office of the World Tourists, Inc., 41 Union Square, Room 803. It will be open daily from 9 to 7.

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GLENNED FISTS ANSWER BALDWIN IN SOVIET UNION

(Continued from Page One)
'civilized, cultured England,' of the attack on the Soviet Trading Institution in London.

Britain Aims are War.

"This action was carried out while the Soviet representatives at Geneva were in the midst of negotiations with the British in an attempted collaboration on questions of world economy, which once more proved to the whole world that the Soviet Union desires to live in peace and to develop a world economy. The attack on the Soviet Trading Institution was carried out by the police with the full consent and agreement of the English government, which is striving with all its power to drag the Soviet Union into a war. At the same time this Baldwin government is distracting the attention of the working class of England from the struggle which is confronting it in connection with the rights of the trade unions (the anti-trade union bill)."

"The working class of England will not succumb to this provocation. British labor will firmly resist these reactionary attacks."

Soviet Union Can Be Patient.

"This insolent defiance of the working class of the Soviet Union and its government will not swerve it from its correct path. The Soviet Union will display even more enduring calm in the face of this provocation."

"The working class of the Soviet Union has enough patience with which to give the necessary resistance to all scoundrels who seek to break the peace."

"The workers of the Soviet Union call upon their government to announce a boycott on English trade, as well as to put an end to all challenges and frauds in which the British government is engaged because it feels the ground slipping from under its feet."

"Down with the Conservative government of England!"
"Long Live the Power of the Workers of England."

I tried to get a copy of the resolution. But there were no copies; only the original carefully written out in long hand by some worker. Only at my request were extra copies made by the stenographer in the office of the Shop Committee. Back in America the kept press would say that the Central Office of the Communist Party had sent out stereotyped resolutions to be adopted everywhere at "forced meetings" of the workers. But, of course, the wish is father of this thought that has no basis in the actual facts. This was to be again proved in another and very spectacular way.

Spontaneous Demonstrations.

We took the tramway (street car), this word having been adopted into the Russian from the English, back to the center of the city. We had not gone far when we passed a throng of workers, marching, with banners flying, singing. In another minute we turned a corner and down a second street came another mighty parade. Soon every thoroughfare seemed to be alive with the demonstrating hundreds of thousands of workers.

There had been no notice of this demonstration in the daily newspapers; not one word in the Pravda, the Central Organ of the Communist Party. No appeal to the masses to demonstrate. Yet here they were, in the streets, as if drawn by magic from their homes and workplaces. But there was no magic. They had responded instinctively to the threat against their Soviet Power.

British imperialism had made another defiant gesture toward war against the Soviet Union. Moscow's workers were this day declaring their solidarity, hurling back the threat of the imperialist foe.

The square in front of the Dome Soyusov (The Home of the Unions), where the Council of the Trades Unions of the Moscow government has its headquarters, was packed

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light when we reached this part of the city. Microphones and amplifiers were carrying the stirring speeches of the trade union leaders to all parts of the Square.

"Down with Chamberlain! Long Live the Working Class of Great Britain!" was the finish of one of the speeches, and the great throng would thunder its approval.

Mighty Voice of Labor Heard.

We proceeded with difficulty down toward the Toverskaya, then joined the march up toward the Soviet Square. Great sections of the demonstration were made up of Red Army soldiers without arms of any kind. They were marching with the workers. We marched, too.

As we came abreast of the First House of the Moscow Soviets, I noticed my comrade, Nikolaev, who had gone with me for the May Day demonstration at Ozerly on the balcony with many other Soviet officials. I joined them. No speeches here. But the Soviet administrators would shout slogans and the passing throng would reply with their cheers. "Long Live the World Revolution!" went thru the microphone. A giant "Rah" in return, rose from the marchers. This defiant note rolled across the Square and was echoed back by the huge building of the Lenin Institute in the distance. So the marching, the cheering continued for hours at this historic spot of the Nov. 7, 1917, revolution.

At the same moment another section of the demonstration was streaming past the Narkomindel (the building of the People's Commissariat of Foreign Affairs). The marchers flowed around the statue of Vorovsky, the Soviet spokesman slain by an assassin at Geneva, that resulted in the breaking off of relations between Switzerland and the Soviet Union.

At some hour during this afternoon every section of this demonstration passed thru the Red Square, before the Lenin Mausoleum. The procession found its way down the Mokhovaya to the Comintern Building, where the marchers were addressed by the leaders of the Communist International. Now Bukharin was speaking. He was followed by others, an endless list of speakers, from many lands.

The great throng converged on Vorovskoy (Vorovsky Street), the street of the foreign embassies, where the British Commission here is housed near the homes of Swedish, Turkish and Afghanistan legations. The street immediately in front of the British Embassy was shut off to the marchers, but the demonstration came so close that the representatives of British imperialism could easily read the slogans on the multitudes of banners, they could hear the challenging cheers and jeers, the songs born of the revolutionary storm, pouring from the throats of these multitudes, until it seemed as if this tremendous proletarian host had been transformed into one huge giant ready to do battle with the hated British oppressor.

Prominent in the demonstration here in the Vorovskoy, were the Chinese students from the Sun Yat Sen University, who not only keenly felt that attack on the Soviet Union, thru the raids on the Soviet Trade Delegation in London, but also smarted under the war of British imperialism against the working masses of their own country, resulting recently in the British inspired raid on the Soviet Embassy in Peking and the bombardment of Nanking, with the slaughter of hundreds of its inhabitants.

So the demonstration continued thru the afternoon. As in Moscow, so

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PARTY ACTIVITIES

NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY

Important Women's Meeting.
A very important meeting of all women Party members who are housewives living in the Bronx, will be held Monday, June 13th at 2 p. m. at 1347 Boston Road.

Those who will not be present will be called to account by the district office.

Daily Worker Party Tonight.
To raise funds for The DAILY WORKER, the Bath Beach International Branch, Workers Party, will hold a concert, package party and dance tonight in the open air garden of the Progressive Center, 1940 Benson Ave., corner Bay 22nd St., Brooklyn. All proceeds go to The DAILY WORKER.

Party Units, Attention!
All notices of party affairs, meetings and other activities for publication in The DAILY WORKER should be addressed to the Party News Editor, The DAILY WORKER, 33 First St., New York.

NEW YORK.—Concert and dance at the New Star Casino on June 18, 8 p. m., for the benefit of the Young Pioneer Camp. Come, and bring your relatives, friends and neighbors. Do your bit to build a Camp for workers' children.

Hike Tomorrow.
Tomorrow a hike will be held jointly by the Workers' School and the Young Workers' League. All those wishing to join the hikers should be at Dyckman St. Ferry at 9 a. m. Many sports events are being arranged.

Daily Worker Agent Meeting.
Notice to all DAILY WORKER and Literature agents of Section 2. A special meeting of all DAILY WORKER and Literature agents has been called for Wednesday June 15 at 6 p. m. at 100 W. 28th St.

Newark Hike Tomorrow.
NEWARK, June 10.—A hike to Hemlock Falls, in the Orange Mountains will be held Sunday by the Young Workers' League. All those who wish to join should be at the Hungarian Home, 37 Sixteenth Ave., near Berger St. All social and athletic clubs are invited.

Open Air Meeting Tonight.
"Keep Out of China" will be the slogan of an open air meeting tonight at the corner of 141st St. and St. Ann Ave. The speakers will be Louis A. Baum and Abraham Markoff.

thruout the Soviet Union. Every day the Pravda publishes reports of demonstrations, of resolutions adopted by the workers in the shops and factories, the mills and mines thruout the Soviet Union, with the declarations of the peasant masses.

World imperialism needs beware of this working class that huris into its face the declaration, "We are for Peace; You are for War!" These workers of the Soviet Union will also fight to get the peace needed to build the new social order that will end the present robber system of the capitalist handitti of London, of Paris and of Washington.

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A. F. L. ATTEMPT TO WHITENASS GROSS ASSAULT HALLS CLOSED TO ENEMIES OF FASCIST ITALY

(Continued from Page One)

saults go unpunished by the police authorities, Gold cited the case of Anthony Di Mola, a cloakmaker, who several months ago was attacked in his shop by two gangsters and nearly killed. His assailants, after first being held without bail, were eventually freed without any punishment whatsoever.

"We must keep up the same splendid spirit which has been shown on the picket line so far, and it will not take long for the employers to change their minds about recognizing the Joint Board," Gold said.

He called for "the finest picket line ever" next Monday morning as a reply to those who have spilled the blood of the fur workers.

Max Wallman Speaks.
One of the speakers at the strike meeting was Max Wallman, just released from the hospital Thursday where he had been held since his arrest and brutal beating by members of the industrial squad last Monday.

Earlier in the day he had been arraigned in Jefferson Market Court on charges of disorderly conduct and felonious assault. His bail was fixed at \$300 and \$1,000 on these charges. He will be tried June 30.

Another speaker at the meeting was Mrs. Aaron Gross, who reported to the workers that her husband was slowly improving, altho still in a serious condition as a result of the assault made upon him by two gangsters on Thursday morning. Mrs. Gross thanked the many workers who had come to the union Thursday evening volunteering to give their blood to Gross if a transfusion was found necessary.

The other speakers included Isidor Shapiro, Juliet Stuart Poyntz, Louis Hyman, George Perdicardis, Fanny Warszafsky and Samuel Liebowitz. J. Winogradsky presided at Manhattan Lyceum while Jack Skolnick was chairman of the Webster Hall meeting.

A tremendous picketing demonstration was held yesterday morning in spite of the large amount of police present. In addition to the usual patrolmen and mounted police there were many motorcycle police. Considering the usual attempts of provocation, the demonstration was very successful.

Max Silverstein and A. Salunias were attacked by Greek scabs last night at 31st St. and Broadway where they were picketing. After being severely beaten they were arrested, being taken to the 30th St. police station.

Fourteen pickets were arrested yesterday morning, all of them being discharged by Magistrate McQuade in Jefferson Market Court. They were Ray Herbst, Dora Bresler, Anna Chalidis, Rose Bazilkov, Dora Halprin, John Kondras, Helen Rosenfeld, Eva Schaeffer, Marie Mikson, Sara Fedder, Frances Kesen, Clara Meltzer, Zena Lerner and Sylvia Krakower.

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DIRECTIONS.—Lexington Ave. Subway, change at 125th St. for local Pelham Bay, stop at Elder Ave. Sta., walk 4 blocks back.—7th Ave. stop at Simpson Sta., take Westchester Ave. car to Bronx River Ave., 7 blocks.—Westchester Ave. car, or 107th St. car will bring you there.

Russian Costume Ball and Concert
given by
Branch 5, Sec. 6, Workers Party of America

SATURDAY EVENING, JUNE 11
at the CO-OPERATIVE HOUSE, 2700 Bronx Park East.

TICKETS at Co-operative House, Freiheit, DAILY WORKER, 108 E. 14th Street, Room 35.

FOR LINDBERGH EDITION
Wanted volunteers to sell the special Lindbergh edition of The DAILY WORKER during the parade on Monday. Those interested are asked to report for papers at 33 First St., Monday morning at 9.

SHOP CHAIRMEN ASSAIL TERROR OF RIGHT WING

Cloak and Dressmakers Tell of Past Assaults

Branding the onslaught on Aaron Gross and the attack on Charles B. Zimmerman as a "cold-blooded attempt of murder" the Shop Chairmen's Council, Cloak and Dressmakers' Union issued a detailed statement yesterday.

"The murderous attack that Sigman, McGrady & Co. have planned and executed on the cloakmakers, dressmakers and furriers on the picket line, with the aid of hired thugs, during the past week proves once more that this gang is in despair and is seeking vengeance on the leaders of the Cloak and Dressmakers' and Furriers' Union.

"The bloody onslaught on Gross and the attack on Zimmerman by professional gangsters is the answer of that clique to the gigantic mass picketing demonstration that the cloak, dress and fur workers have carried thru this week. This cold-blooded attempt of murder on Gross must open the eyes of every person and prove our contention that Sigman and Schachtman want to maintain control of our unions by means of force and thru a reign of terror. Leaders who have the confidence of the membership need not resort to such despicable methods, which, but indicate a desire to rule by brute force.

Repetition of Joint Action Days.
"The events of this week are but a repetition of the brutality employed during the time of the Joint Action Committee fight. During that struggle, when Sigman felt that all was lost, he turned to the same murderous weapons as are employed today in order to satisfy his desire for vengeance. The outrageous attack that Sigman made on the workers of Schultman's shop toward the end of the Joint Action Committee struggle is still fresh in the memory of our workers and the present attack is no surprise to us.

"Men who betray strikes involving thousands of working class families, men who serve as agent provocateurs to the bosses and as government spies are capable of anything.

"The fate of the Sigmans, Schacht-

Housewives Council of Brownsville Has Big Banquet Tonight

The United Council of Working Class Housewives will hold their first annual banquet and concert tonight at the Workers' Center, 63 Liberty Street, Brooklyn.

J. O. Bentall, labor writer and organizer, will be the principal speaker. He will discuss the present world situation and especially the progress of the Chinese liberation movement.

Active members of the council will review the work of the past year among workingwomen of Brooklyn.

It is announced that an especially attractive musical program has been arranged.

Women's Open Air Meet Is Postponed One Week

The open air meeting arranged for this afternoon by Women's Council of Furriers and Cloakmakers, has been postponed one week.

Postpone Shop Chairmen Meeting.
The meeting of Shop Chairmen, Furriers' Union, called for Monday at Manhattan Lyceum has been postponed several days.

Lawyers Will Quiz Into Operations of New York Ice Dealers in Trust

An inquiry into the details of alleged ice trust in the five boroughs of New York was ordered yesterday afternoon by Justice Faber of the Queens Supreme Court who appointed Edgar F. Hazleton as a referee to investigate the operations of the Metropolitan Retail Ice and Coal Dealers, Inc., a group of 1,000 dealers throughout the city.

mans and McGrady's is sealed. They will be compelled to leave our unions and the membership will take over the administration of our own affairs.

"Now, when this clique is at a point of despair and is seeking vengeance on all the progressive leaders, the great mass of our membership must once more unite its forces and make a final effort to drive out the murderers and traitors from the labor movement."

HELP WANTED

The DAILY WORKER office, 33 First Street, needs volunteers to help in circularization work. All comrades who have time are urged to report any time during the day.

Help the Plumbers' Helpers Win Their Strike

GRAND PICNIC
SUNDAY, JULY 10th, 1927, from 10 A. M. to 12 P. M.

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UNIONPORT, BRONX, N. Y.

Music by Plumbers' Helpers Jazz Band.
Sports and Games for Young and Old.—Added Attraction: Baseball Game Featuring Plumbers' Helpers Team.

Auspices: AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF PLUMBERS' HELPERS.
Proceeds for the Striking and Locked-out Plumbers' Helpers.
TICKETS, THIRTY-FIVE CENTS. For sale at Jimmie Higgins Book Shop, 106 University Place.

DIRECTIONS.—West Side—Take Broadway Subway to 181st St. then 180th St. Crosstown Car to Unionport. East Side—Take Lexington Ave. Subway Bronx Train to 177th St., then 180th Crosstown to Unionport.

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Admission 35 cents. Free Busses to and from Station.

DIRECTIONS: Take the Bronx Subway or "L" to 177th St. station, then take Unionport Car to the end of line. From West Side take Broadway Subway to 181st St., then crosstown car to Unionport.
TICKETS ON SALE: WORKERS PARTY, 108 E. 14th St.; FREIHEIT, 30 Union Square; DAILY WORKER, 33 E. 1st St.; JIMMIE HIGGINS BOOK SHOP, 106 University Place.

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The Executions of the White-Terrorists and British Agents

The workers' and peasants' government of the Soviet Union has been more lenient with spies and agents-provocateurs than any other government in the history of the world. It could afford to exercise extreme clemency against its enemies because it is the government of the overwhelming majority of the population of the country. All previous revolutions in history have been revolutions of minorities attempting to impose their wills upon the vast majority. The Bolshevik revolution is, as Marx and Engels and Lenin always declared proletarian revolutions must be, the movement of the vast majority in the interest of the majority. Its internal stability insures it against the success of any counter-revolutionary attempts, so it could regard with disdain the feeble attempts leveled against it on the basis of striving to arouse the masses against its authority. To the surprise of the whole world the social revolutionaries, who were tried and convicted in 1922 of being paid agents of the French military mission in Russia in the early days of the revolution, were permitted to live, on specific orders of the Council of Peoples' Commissars that revoked the death sentences and substituted prison terms instead. They permitted them to live in shame, despised by all revolutionaries of the world. Some of the ignoble hirelings of imperialism, tried in 1922, had engaged in terroristic acts against the leaders of the revolution and it was proved that the executive committee of the so-called social revolutionary party had given orders to the forlorn hag who fired a poisoned bullet into the body of Lenin in an effort to destroy the foremost revolutionary leader of all time—a wound that unquestionably hastened the untimely death of our world leader.

But when today the Soviet Union is being attacked on all sides, when Britain—the mad-dog of Europe—is on a rampage inciting raids against Soviet embassies, indulging in an orgy of forgeries and inciting assassinations against the representatives of the workers' and peasants' government in every part of the world, and when it goes to the extent of aiming, through its white-guard czarist hirelings, at the lives of Stalin, Bukharin, Rykoff and the other outstanding leaders of the Soviet Union, it is time to call a halt.

Twenty paid agents of Britain, who tried to supplement with terror inside Russia the acts of the tory government outside in trying to create a military bloc of adjacent nations against the revolution, have been shot, after unimpeachable proof of their crimes were produced in a trial court. Their crimes are related in detail in another part of this paper. This gang of unprincipled assassins, who tried to aid Britain in its efforts to invade the Soviet Union and turn that nation into an abattoir, shed oceans of blood in the relentless extermination of the flower of the working class and reduce the surviving inhabitants to vassals of imperialism, met precisely the fate they so richly deserved.

The time for temporizing with the enemies of the revolution who, for pay, perpetrate the crimes that these vile dogs were guilty of, has passed. It is to be hoped that all of their kind are immediately exposed and summarily dispatched.

Let the contemptible scoundrels of apostasy in the ranks of the social democracy who act as apologists for imperialist despotism against the workers and peasants of the world indulge in banal twaddle about the "new terror" in Russia! Let the liberals who serve imperialism by praising the fraudulent democracy with which capitalism tries to conceal its diseased blotches that herald its impending death talk about abstract political liberties. People who do not distinguish between a government of capitalism, torturing the defenders and leaders of the working class, and a workers' and peasants' government, defending the working class against imperialist spies, are either consciously or unconsciously, playing the game of the enemies of labor. They would save the lives of these traitors in order that they may carry on their nefarious work of paving the way for Britain and her agents and allies to pile corpses mountain high throughout all of Russia. They would save the lives of people not fit to live in order that millions of useful workers might perish.

At a time when Britain is indulging in every conceivable provocative act, mobilizing the very scum of the earth against the revolution, we cannot stop to discuss abstractions with social-democratic agents of the bourgeoisie and the liberal elements of the capitalist class itself.

The agents of the imperialist powers, who have assassinated Uritsky, Volodarsky, Vorovsky and Voykoff and plotted against the lives of other leaders of the revolution should be exterminated like rattle-snakes and if the Soviet Union decides upon that policy it will have the loyal support of every intelligent worker in the whole world.

One Voykoff is worth a million mercenaries of imperialism! Down with the conspirators!
Scourge from the earth the British agents in Russia!
Throttle the assassins!
Long Live Revolutionary Russia!

Right-Wing Assassins Fight Against Union

Hiring gangsters in labor disputes, once the exclusive policy of the employers against labor, has now become a fixed policy of the right-wing leaders of the furriers' union, who are doing the dirty work of the employers and carrying on a union-wrecking campaign on a greater scale than the employers themselves have ever attempted.

The right-wing first learned from their masters how to conduct guerrilla warfare against militant workers; they now teach them more vicious methods than they themselves ever conceived.

The murderous attack upon Aaron Gross Thursday, when he was beaten with the jagged pieces of broken bottles and savagely stabbed with knives, not only convicts the right-wing gang of trying to wreck the union that they have lost control of because of their subservency to the employers, but proves that they are so desperate they will even resort to assassination in order to continue their foul careers as agents of capitalism. The blood of

The British Labor Movement and China

By I. D. LEVIN.

After the defeat of the coal-miners, the hands of the British government were left free for a more active policy in the East. Baldwin's government attempted first to create a united front with the imperialist powers for intervention in China, but failing in this it entered upon parleys with the Nationalist government. It did its best to persuade the latter that England was sending cruisers, tanks, poison-gases, guns and aeroplanes "without any hostile intentions, but simply to make friends with the Canton government. Stretching out a mailed fist to Eugene Chen, minister for foreign affairs to the Nationalist government, the British government said: "Let us forget the past and make friends." We know the answers of the Canton government to these "peaceful" overtures. Eugene Chen simply tore them up, refusing to come to any sort of agreement until the British military forces left China.

How Did Labor Act?
British intervention broods over China like a dark cloud. How did the British labor movement react to the threatened catastrophe?

The British Trade Union Congress held in Scarborough in 1925 passed a resolution by an overwhelming majority (3,082,000 against 79,000) against imperialism, even admitting the right to self-determination including the right of separation from the empire. One would expect the general council, the executive of the congress, to call upon the whole of the British working class to rise as one man in defense of the new movement of liberation arising in China, which is being threatened by British imperialism. But much has occurred since the Scarborough congress.

The General Council is being true to its traditions. Having betrayed

the British workers by smashing the general strike in 1926, they are now in co-operation with MacDonald, betraying the Chinese revolution. The foreign policy of the general council is the logical outcome of its internal policy. Since the general council during the miners' struggle undertook the role of an overseas Baldwin and the mine-owners, forcing the miners to accept lower wages, since they proclaimed their policy of industrial peace and class-collaboration, there is nothing extraordinary in their going a step further and supporting the "peaceful" Chinese policy of Baldwin's government. What after all is the difference between Baldwin dealing with the Chinese revolution, and the same Baldwin dealing with the miners? Why should he be better disposed to yellow coolies than to British workers? It is not at all surprising that the general council followed MacDonald's lead and supported, together with that megalomaniac, the sanctimoniously "peaceful" Chinese policy of the Baldwin government. A united front was formed, stretching from Baldwin to Churchill, from Churchill to MacDonald, Thomas and George Hicks.

Joint Council Meets.
A meeting of the Joint National Council, consisting of representatives of the general council, the labor party and the parliamentary fraction of the labor party, was held on the 26th of January. The council discussed the Chinese question and decided to send a deputation to Chamberlain in order to procure reliable information on the situation in China and to inform him of the point of view of the labor movement. Needless to say this was not the point of view of the labor movement but that of MacDonald & Co., which is well known to Chamberlain.

It was expressed in the labor party

manifesto of the 6th of January, and consists in a mere re-hash of MacDonald's "theories" from his article in the January number of "The Socialist Review." This manifesto, as is well known, gives Chamberlain a friendly pat on the back, declaring that the minister for foreign affairs is trying to act in the spirit of the Labor Party's resolution, passed at the last congress in Margate!

They "Regret."
The deputation visiting Chamberlain was made up of Hicks, Citrine, Cramp and Lansbury. The deputation then reported to the Joint National Council, which passed a resolution and decided to transmit it to Eugene Chen, the minister for foreign affairs of the Chinese Nationalist government. This resolution is to the effect that the labor movement "regrets" the flaunted military demonstration directed against the Canton government. These mean forgers of labor-opinion "regret"—merely regret—this demonstration. This false document goes on to pretend the policy pursued by the Baldwin Government is that of negotiations and friendly agreements and is in direct contradiction to the military concentration of forces in China.

It must have needed a pretty good cheek to stick to such a statement at a time when Chamberlain and all the other ministers were falling over themselves to declare that there was complete agreement in their Cabinet over the Chinese question. In its letter to Chen, the Joint Council expresses its conviction that the former will do everything in his power to come to an agreement by means of negotiations and to avert incidents which might serve as an excuse for military intervention.

Model of Arrogance.
This document is a veritable model of British arrogance, inherited from

the ruling-class by the petty bourgeois leaders of the Labor Movement. Neither the general council, the labor party nor the Joint National Council uttered a single word of protest to the British Government against the dispatch of armed troops to China, and now the Joint National Council has made up its mind to try and treat the Chinese revolutionaries as it treated the British miners. The leading clique of the British labor movement is trying to force the Chinese revolutionaries to accept Chamberlain's terms, just as formerly it tried to force the miners to accept the terms of the mine-owners. MacDonald showed his hand clearly in his "Socialist Review" article, in which he frankly took the side of the British bourgeoisie. "The old conditions of China have imposed certain obligations upon us, and these obligations must remain until by negotiations we have relieved ourselves of them."

MacDonald, Imperialist.
Admirable phraseology. China laid certain obligations on the British bourgeoisie, obligations which MacDonald, who is fond of speaking in the name of the British bourgeoisie, considers binding on himself. MacDonald does not divulge what these obligations were, but it is quite clear, that he means the "unequal agreements" and the concessions. Consequently the British bourgeoisie is under the obligation to plunder China and MacDonald will not shrink from this obligation, until it pleases the bourgeoisie to release itself from this obligation!

Chen Contemptuous.
The Joint National Council received from Eugene Chen the answer to its epistle that this document deserved: "If, however," writes Eugene Chen, "the masses of armed British forces in the direction of Shanghai is an expression of the type of governing

mind that feeds on bodies of slaughtered men, then it is to be feared the dismemberment of British trade and commerce may have to continue until British Labor is entrusted by England with the task of arresting the British decline in Far East by substituting statemanship, peace and productive work for the Tory statemanship of imperialism, war and byzantine glory!"

The Chinese revolutionaries remind the Joint National Council of its elementary obligations not only towards the Chinese revolution, but also to the British proletariat, whom it is supposed to represent.

The Joint National Council's treachery to the Chinese revolution is pregnant with the greatest dangers for the working class of Great Britain. The leading clique is trying with all its might to effect firm collaboration between the British working class and the British bourgeoisie both in home as well as foreign affairs. This clique is trying to make the British proletariat an accomplice in the finely-masked imperialist policy of the British bourgeoisie.

If the British working class does not burst the chains with which its leaders are binding it to the chariot wheels of the British bourgeoisie, it will share the fate of British imperialism, which is heading straight for its doom.

Anti-War Meeting to Be Held in Duluth Flag Day

The Duluth Anti-War Committee will hold an anti-war mass meeting in Duluth, Minn., on June 14th. The principal speakers will be Bert Wolfe, of New York, and Mr. Chi. Both are well known speakers, and are expected to draw a big meeting.

Bishop Brown Among the Heathens

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

Bishop William Montgomery Brown has nothing in common with Jesus except that he is extremely unpopular with the leaders of the episcopal church. So was Jesus, even the meek and lowly Nazarene lived a long time ahead of King Edward the VIII or whatever king became famous because of his ribaldries. Fellows like Jesus have always been unpopular while living.

Bishop Brown is lucky at that. He is having more fun shocking respectability into its senses than a Hindoo would have enticing a snake from a cloudburst.

Comrade Brown—that's just what he calls himself and that's what he is—here in New York making speeches for Communism and kindred

causes. He is staying in the Ambassador Hotel and sit down at his feet and listen to him expound the gospel of revolution to the inmates of Columbia and other universities is ample recompense for several days of journalistic toil.

Most students learn nothing in college. At least, so they admit. We have our doubts about it. But when a man admits he is a horse thief, what are you going to do about it?

Here they were in the Hotel Ambassador listening to Bishop Brown talking cold turkey about politics and religion. It was something like the confession of a penitent.

The bishop was partly apologetic for his past life. He had sinned and he knew it. The worst of it was that he had sinned seriously. Who can be

British Frightfulness in India.

Propaganda for the military air force as the result of the trans-Atlantic flights, the critical Balkan situation and the monstrous provocation of Britain against the Soviet Union that culminated in the assassination of Voikoff, ambassador to Poland, occupied the prominent pages of the capitalist press to such an extent that the new outburst of British frightfulness in India was scarcely noticed, being relegated to a small, inconspicuous space on an inside page.

Nevertheless it ranks with the most important news of the day because of its vast political implications. We read only the bare facts that British airplanes bombed Mohammedans on the North-west Indian frontier, killing fifty and wounding hundreds. Such news stories are always underplayed; the figures are always underestimated. It might as easily be 500 or 5,000 as fifty for that matter. A few hundred or a few thousand natives more or less striving in a far-away and isolated land for independence from the awful oppression of British colonial agents are of small consequence.

But the story itself means that the British are aware of widespread hatred of their rule in India, that the colonial slaves, mute and in chains for centuries, are seething with discontent and that bombing planes are always ready to fly to any part of that vast country of three hundred and fifty million to defend the right to pillage the country and keep enslaved the natives.

Just as the world is now becoming familiar with China because its nationalism is asserting itself in revolutionary forms, so we will next take up the study of India, because that will be the scene of the second great colonial drive against imperialism.

Every revolutionist, every class conscious worker, every despiser of capitalism throughout the world, hopes that the smouldering flame in India soon will break forth so that the Chinese and Indian movement may merge into one mighty Asiatic upheaval, whose sparks will enkindle Africa and result in a revolution of all oppressed nations that will smash to pieces the colonial system built up by the great powers during the past century and the system of mandates established by the league of nations.

Gross and hundreds of other workers fighting for the preservation of the union and for decent conditions, wages and hours of labor, is upon the heads of the officials of the International Fur Workers' Union and the rotten crew from the American Federation of Labor, Matthew Woll, Edward J. McGrady and Hugh Frayne—who are directing the union-wrecking campaign in the needle trades of New York.

If there are any honest workers who still believe the international officials are striving for any goal other than to deliver the union to the employers, these outrages should enable them to understand the real motives of these enemies of labor and repudiate them by joining the ranks of the militant workers against the bosses and the right-wing gangsters.

The furriers today are bearing the brunt of the fight against the reactionary and traitorous officialdom and they must be supported in their fight by other branches of labor, because if the combination of employers, labor branches, police and courts succeed in crushing the needle trades militants, the other parts of the labor movement will be the next victims.

Stop the assassins and traitors before they go one step farther!

more captivating than a conscious sinner?

Here was the bishop talking with half a dozen reasonably young persons sitting with hands under jaws, as people sit, listening.

"When the war broke out," he was saying, "I thought that Germany should get licked because there was a licking coming to the Kaiser, but I thought that it was England's job."

However, several other people decided otherwise and "we" went to war.

The sum total of the conversation as transmitted from the bishop to his hearers is that the bishop had turned over a new leaf and decided to be good for the rest of his life. He reformed with a vengeance and is raised more hell than any individual since Tom Paine wrote the "Age of Reason."

Bishop Brown likes the Soviet Union, sometimes called Russia. He realizes that the Soviet Union stands for a new idea and he is willing to ignore little things or at least brush inconsequential things aside. Which is the sensible thing to do.

What the Daily Worker Means to the Workers

More Encouraging Contributions to Our Emergency Fund.

Sam Posner, sub-Section 2C, Factory District Nucleus No. 2, has given \$50.00 to the DAILY WORKER, as a loan, to be repaid by the unit mentioned. Other units are adopting a similar scheme to secure contributions to the DAILY WORKER.

The South Slav fraction in Steubenville, Ohio, sends a check for \$50.00 to the Daily Worker fund, saying: "We have a very small number of comrades here, but seeing that our DAILY WORKER is in danger, we have raised this money to help it in its struggle. We wish the DAILY WORKER to continue the fight against all rotten politics of the enemies of the workers all over the world."

Comrade Arthur E. Patterson, of Napa, Cal., who prophesies an industrial panic in sunny California before very long, sends his personal contribution of \$5.00 to the sustaining fund of the DAILY WORKER.

- Special List of Donators.**
Collected by Ella Reeve Bloor at Mass Meeting Los Angeles California 7.15.27
Mrs. V. S. Ware, Long Beach, California,3.00
Vera Blumenthal, Los Angeles, California,15.00
M. E. Baff, San Bernardino, California,2.00
Fannie Bixby Spencer, Costa Mesa, California,10.00
Dr. Kavichoky, Los Angeles, California,10.00

Organizational Problems

By ARNE SWABECK.

CHAPTER III Publishing Shop Bulletins.

(Continued from yesterday)
It is essential that our shop bulletin have live titles. Titles that definitely designate them as workers' papers. The following examples are appropriate: The Rivet, The Spear Point, The Hot Ingot, or Harvester Worker or Ford Worker. As a rule the bulletin is published in the name of the Workers Party shop nucleus. However, where special conditions make it necessary that the Party name be omitted, exceptions may be made after consulting with the local Party committee.

The first principle of the shop bulletin is that it must be true, state the facts accurately, and reflect the life of the shop. This principle can be maintained when reports from shop nuclei members are utilized and when efforts are made to get live non-Party workers to also contribute and write from their own experiences. It is not sufficient that merely the events of the shops are reported. In each case where we complain about conditions, the proper remedies should be indicated and gradually become worked into a definite program. Pictures showing the exploitation of the workers, caricatures of the bosses and a little humor is a very essential part of the shop bulletins. When reading becomes too dry, it is ineffective. A working class language should always be used and all subjects be dealt with in a manner understandable to the workers.

How to Organize the Bulletin.

A special committee should be elected by the nucleus to collect data and material. (In case of smaller nuclei, the group as a whole may constitute the committee). However, in gathering material all members should take part and as far as possible all members should write up their stories in order to utilize the opportunities for training. Non-Party workers should be urged to also write their stories. Correspondence groups, where such is possible, to be given the necessary training by a member of the editorial committee, should be established. Wherever such methods are followed, these workers will thereby be brought closer to the Party. In each instance, the nucleus as a whole should discuss the contents of the last number published, its merits and defects, and lay down the main line of the next number to come.

In addition to news of the shops being reported in the shop bulletins, these papers should also discuss the political issues of the day, always taking care as much as possible to bring in the proper connection with the conditions of the shops. It is to great advantage sometimes to have items from the general Party press noted with acknowledgments so as to familiarize the workers with the Party press. Party campaigns should be stressed and connected with the life in the shops. Meetings, affairs, and Party demonstrations should be given the proper space and at all times should the Party press and Party literature be boosted.

Financing and Distribution.
The question of financing, printing, and distribution of shop bulletins should be the concern of the whole nucleus and other assistance of neighborhood nuclei, the sub-section, section, or local committee should be enlisted. It is essential that the financing be taken care of so that the bulletins appear regularly. When ap-

pearing only spasmodically they will not sufficiently win the confidence of the workers. So far our main obstacle in establishing shop bulletins as a regular institution has been the lack of financial provisions. As soon as the workers have become well acquainted with the contents of the bulletins through a few issues, a definite price should be charged for each copy.

Printed bulletins are always preferable. Our experience shows that mimeographed bulletins have not been so well received and have not made the impression of authenticity upon the workers. Distribution, where possible, should be done from within the shops. In several instances means can be found to do so. Otherwise distribution at the gates should, of course, not be done by the member of the shop nuclei, but by members belonging to other units in the territory.

Mrs. Russell Sage Gets Back Cash
NEW YORK, June 11.—The Circuit Court of Appeals today sustained the decision of Federal Judge A. N. Hand which ruled that the United States Government must return to the estate of Mrs. Margaret Olivia Sage \$1,500,000 collected as taxes on bequests totalling \$49,000,000 made in the woman's will. Mrs. Sage was the wife of Russell Sage.

Raise \$100 From 16 Party Members
At a special meeting of International Branch 5, Section 7, \$100 was raised for the Daily Worker Sustaining and Defense Fund from the 16 members who were present.

Let's Fight On! Join The Workers Party!

In the loss of Comrade Ruthenberg the Workers (Communist) Party has lost its foremost leader and the American working class its staunchest fighter. This loss can only be overcome by many militant workers joining the Party that he built.

Fill out the application below and mail it. Become a member of the Workers (Communist) Party and carry forward the work of Comrade Ruthenberg.

I want to become a member of the Workers (Communist) Party.

Name
Address
Occupation

Union Affiliation.....
Mail this application to the Workers Party, 108 East 14th Street, New York City; or if in other Workers Party, 1113 W. Wabash, Chicago, Ill.

Distribute the Ruthenberg I phlet, "The Workers' (Communist) Party, What It Stands For and Why Workers Should Join." This Ruthenberg pamphlet will be the basic pamphlet through the Ruthenberg Drive. Every Party Nucleus must collect 50 cents from every member and will receive 20 pamphlets for every member to sell or distribute.

Nuclei in the New York District will get their pamphlets from the District office—108 East 14th St. Nuclei outside of the New York District write to The DAILY WORKER publishing Co., 33 East First Street, New York City, or to the National Office, Workers Party, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.