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WAR PRESSURE HITS SHIPYARD STRIKERS; NEXT STEP IS CRACKDOWN IN AUTO PLANTS

Boss Drive Toward War

Workers in St. Paul and Ohio Vote Anti-War Resolutions

ST. PAUL, Minn.—The Warehouse Employees Union, Local 503, adopted an anti-war resolution, warning the workers against the M-Day dictatorship plans of the government, at the last membership meeting of the union.

Following is the text of the "Whereas, The war now raging in Europe is a commercial

and economic one, and "Whereas, War brings with it the establishment of a dictatorship as is outlined in the M-Day plans of government

leaders, and "Whereas, These plans are devised to tie the hands of the Labor movement and would result in an attempt to smash all workers' organizations, and

"Whereas, War can be stopped only by the overwhelming percentage of the population which is the laboring classes Therefore, Be it Resolved, That we, the Warehouse Employees' Union, Local No. 503. reaffirm our stand in opposition to war and call upon workers everywhere to fight against it."

OHIO STATE AFL MEAT CUTTERS IN ANTI-WAR STAND

COLUMBUS, Ohio—A strong resolution against American involvement in the war, and calling for submitting the question of war to a referendum of the people, was adopted by the Third Annual Convention of the Ohio State Branch of the Amalgamated Meat Cutters & Butcher Workmen, (AFL) representing 7,000 members in this state, meeting here May 12.

Another resolution, on civil rights, condemned Roosevelt for his statement that employes of the government have no right to strike, and denounced Thurman area." Arnold's "anti-trust" assault on the trade unions.

The anti-war resolution follows in full:

WHEREAS, there is now in progress a war in Europe which threatens to engulf the whole world, and

WHEREAS the present war being fought is an imperialist

WHEREAS as workers we can have no common interests with the aims of those countries involved in the slaughter of the workers fighting their wars for the profits of the few.

THEREFORE BE IT RE-SOLVED that the Ohio State Branch go on record as being unalterably opposed to the United States being involved in any such war, and that we shall oppose any attempts to stampede or involve us in this ca-

tastrophe, and FURTHER BE IT RESOLVED that we support the Ludlow Amendment for a referendum vote on war.

ST. PAUL LABOR WARNS AGAINST **GOVERNMENT ACTS**

ST. PAUL, Minn.—The St. Paul Trades & Labor Assembly, AFL central body, at its meeting last Friday night called upon the labor movement to organize in opposition to the "war hysteria sweeping the nation," which "has

(Continued on Page 3)

Unions Resist Anti-Alien Drive Is Strike-Breaking Move

Why the War Deal wants the aliens to be put under the control of the FBI, why Congress is adopting anti-alien legislation, is revealed by the government's own statistics.

The latest figures available (Statistical Abstract of the 1930 Census) show that the foreign-born are predominantly INDUSTRIAL WORKERS. Although they constitute but 10% of the general population, they make up 23% of all industrial workers! Nearly one out of every four industrial workers is foreign-born.

And since about 25% of the foreign-both are not citizens, the government's anti-alien bills would place a considerable section of the working class at the complete mercy of the G-men and other anti-labor agencies.

A few figures will show what a blow against organized labor is hidden under the smokescreen of "alien" legisla-

	Total No.		Foreign
Industry	of Workers	Foreign Born	Born
Coal Mining	. 621,661	175,898	28.3
Copper Mining	. 30,939	9,550	30.9
Iron Mining	. 24,248	11,932	49.2
Machinists	. 761,095	195,173	26.
Molders, Founders	. 105,158	38,565	37.
Automobile	. 161,957	43,099	26.
Blast Furnaces	. 106,664	33,471	31.

These are well-organized industries. We all know from experience that these "aliens" are usually good union men, in many cases the backbone of the union. If the anti-alien legislation becomes law, that means the government will join the bosses in terrorizing these "aliens," trying to turn them into scabs and stool-pigeons.

The anti-alien legislation is a gigantic conspiracy to divide the workers against each other, to weaken the solidarity of organized labor, to turn the unions into housebroken lap-dogs. And then the bosses will do as they please. wiping out every hard-won gain of the workers.

Government Attacks Drivers

MINNEAPOLIS, June 4-The Bakery Drivers Union, Local 289, and its seven officers, were noti-Trade Commission charges them Drivers.

with having "conspired" to "pre-

Almost identical charges were recently made by the government commission against the Des fied last week that the Federal Moines and Sioux City Bakery This latest government move

vent peddlers and so-called in- against the mid-West bakery dependent route men or independ- drivers supplements the action ent bread men from obtaining taken by the FBI, which framed bread pastries, cakes and other seven drivers' union officials in bakery products, to sell either at Moines, for the alleged destrucwholesale or retail in said trade tion of a bakery truck during the deliberately designed to break the

Admiral Wiley Admits Gov't Fink Scheme

Admiral Wiley, head of the training ship program of the U. S. Maritime Commission, speaking at the ceremonies organized by the shipowners on National Maritime Day, admitted the anti-labor function of the training program ,when he

". . . it was doubtful that men given pay and subsistence, while they are in training, will want to follow the guidance of union leaders." (JOURNAL of COMMERCE, May 23)

That's just what the Sailors Union of the Pacific charged the government was trying to do, and that's why the union opposed the training program. Ostensibly started to give seamen additional training, Wiley's department recruited outsiders, preparing them for future strikebreaking moves.

SAILORS FIGHT DRIVE AGAINST ALIENS ON SHIPS

WASHINGTON, D.C., June 4-Harry Lundeberg, secretary of the Sailors Union of the Pacific ees destroying the normal senior farers International Union, is phatic opposition of the seafarers House Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisher

Introduced by the committee's chairman, Congressman Bland, this bill would forbid the employment of any non-citizen on Amer ican ships

The havoc this bill would wreak on the seamen's unions, if enacted into law, is indicated by the fact that about 30% of the membership of the Sailors Union of the Pacific are non-citizen, and about the same percentage holds Sioux City, Omaha and Des for the Marine Firemen. To drive these men off the ships is a move Sioux City bakery strike in 1938. backbone of the seamen's unions.

Make Futile Plea to FDR

But Knudsen, Speaks for Roosevelt in Industry Now

DETROIT, Mich.—The General Motors Council of the UAW rejected this Sunday the proposed agreement of GM and further recommended its rejection to the 135,000 GM workers in the union. The Council recommended instead that the local unions give it authority "together with the officers and Executive Board of the International Union, to take whatever action they may deem necessary to bring about an immediate and satisfactory agreement."

This veiled strike threat was, however, accompanied by a telegram to President Roosevelt requesting his intercession in the negotiations. The Council went out of its way in this telegram to impress the President with its loyalty and patriotic feelings concerning Roosevelt's defense pro-

The new proposed agreement is practically identical with the old Homer Martin GM contractno recognition of the shop steward system, six months wait before seniority becomes operative "D" list of "exceptional" employand acting president of the Seascheduled to register the emetc., etc.—except that the new sures permitted against workers to the latest anti-alien bill, at a grievance procedure. This imcontract provides an improved proved grievance procedure is completely offset by the establishment of an impartial arbitrator for the industry, whose decisions shall be final and binding on both parties. This impartial arbitrator scheme is nothing but a streamlined, sugar-coated form of compulsory arbitration.

Refuses Wage Raise

The union's request for a wage increase was turned down in spite of \$183,000,000 profits in 1939. It offered instead the highly generous proposal of a vacation with pay amounting to 2% percent of the annual earnings of the workers. The vacation with pay thus adds up to about \$30 per employee, or equal to a wage increase of about 60c per week!

This contract, almost identical with the "sell-out" agreement of Homer Martin in 1938, so insultng the whole membership of the UAW, is the first fruit of the phony statesmanship and the cowardly strategy of Sidney Hillman and Phil Murray. It is the logical outcome of the policy of cooperation and "national unity" with all of the open shop manufacturers and anti-union employers and servile boss politicians in the name of "national defense."

Hillman Joins Knudsen

But a short month ago, Sidney Hillman walked into the GM offices and told Knudsen, President of GM, that the corporation was negotiating not only with the UAW, but with the whole CIO. and that he, Hillman, wanted Knudsen to give the auto workers ı square deal. Today Hillman is sitting side by side on the same board of National Defense with the agent of the DuPonts and the Wall Street bankers, Knudsen. No vonder GM feels free to insult he auto workers!

The union's International Executive Board is meeting this Monday in Washington, D.C., with John L. Lewis and other high CIO officials to map out strategy for the next steps in the GM sit-

Leadership Bankrupt The whole policy pursued by (Continued on Page 3)

UAW Leaders $War\ Scare\ Used\ to\ End$ Walsh-Healey Strike at Kearny Yards Act Spiked

More than 5,000 workers of the Federal Shipbuilding Company met on Thursday, May 30, and by overwhelming majority voted to strike.

They had grievances aplenty, the bosses were stalling, the old contract had expired the day before and a new one was nowhere in sight, and these good union men were tired of being kicked around.

When they voted to strike, thay were well aware of the "defense program" ballyhoo. If they hadn't been, their own leaders had made them listen to it all over again, arguing vainly for a further delay to continue the negotiations.

But the men were tired of the endless stalling of the company. The union was asking for 10 cents an hour increase in pay—the men were getting from 621/2 cents to \$1 an hour, about the lowest scales in any shipyard in the country-and a week's vacation with pay after a year's employment.

The company was "offering" nothing except an increase of $2\frac{\pi}{2}$ to 4 cents an hour.

And it was offering this increase only to the skilled men, deliberately trying to divide the skilled and unskilled against each other. This was also an attempt to divide the white workers from the black workers, for the several hundred unskilled are mostly colored workers.

When Roosevelt, last week, appointed his Defense Council, that was an additional reason for the company to stay pat. For the company is a subsidiary of U.S. Steel, and Stettinius, "resigned" head of the steel corporation, was now in charge of the government's "defense" program, together with pals of his like Knudsen of General Motors and Budd, the railroad magnate.

If the company negotiators had begun to lose their nerve, and might have begun thinking of giving in to the union, the action of Congress would have made them feel better. For last week the House drove a hole as big as a battleship right through the Walsh-Healey Act and the Wages and Hours Act, giving the Secretary of the Navy and the president authority to push these labor safeguards

There was only one way to get the company to yield. That was STRIKE.

Yet by Sunday afternoon, less than three days later, those same men had been beaten down to the point where they voted to go back to work with nothing gained except that same company offer—that petty increase deliberately designed to divide skilled and unskilled, white and blackwhich they had refused three days before.

Who beat those men down?

As soon as the strike began, a hue and cry was raised in Congress against the strikers. "Treason," the strike was called-and NONE of the "New Dealers" got up to defend the strikers. The heat was on.

The FBI poured G-men into Kearney by the scores. Secretary of the Navy Edison warned the strikers that "we cannot afford to have trouble of this kind."

None of this, however, had any effect at all on the strikers—UNTIL their own CIO leaders joined in the pressure against the strike.

The union's officials got in touch with John L. Lewis. He helped—by sending Allan Haywood, national organization director of the CIO.

With the prestige and power of the national leadership of the CIO in his fist, Haywood managed to do what the union's own leadership hadn't been able to. With threats, scaring talk and cajolery all skillfully mixed together, he pounded them into voting to go back empty-handed.

Even so, a thousand men voted against going back. There's the BACKBONE OF THE UNION!

Even so, Haywood and the other speakers had to as much as swear that if forthcoming negotiations don't get the men their demands, a strike will follow. And the men are DETERMINED to get their demands.

Defense program or no defense program, the workers have a right to a decent living. If the bosses won't grant it, THE WORKERS MUST SECURE IT BY STRIKE ACTION. That interferes with the defense program? Then let the government force the bosses to grant the union's demands, after which the workers will end the strike.

Never mind what the government and the bosses are saying! Fight-in peacetime or wartime, regardless of its effect on the "defense" of the country as the bosses see it —the unions MUST fight for the workers' rights.

That's the lesson of the shipyard strike, the first major strike since Roosevelt's armament drive began in earnest.

By Congress

WASHINGTON, June 4 -The Roosevelt administration came out openly for the suspension of the Walsh-Healey Act on Monday, when an authorized spokesman of the government appeared before the Senate Naval Affairs Committee to make that re-

He was Captain G. W. Fisher of the Navy's legal staff, and he told the Senate committee that the Navy's construction program could be assisted greatly by suspension of the Walsh-Healey Act.

That was plain enough, and ater in the day the Senate, by a voice vote with no dissent, passed in three minutes the bill already passed by the House, authorizing a further outlay of \$654,000,000 for the navy. The bill includes provisions enabling the Navy, with the authorization of the president, to arrange building of ships without observance of the Walsh-Healey Act requirement of the prevailing wage.

CIO Protest Ignored

In recommending the bill for passage, the Senate's Naval affairs Committee did not even trouble to justify the provisions sidetracking the Walsh-Healey Act, which have been protested by the CIO. In a letter to the committee, John L. Lewis particularly objected to provisions which exempted contracts negotiated by the Secretary of the Navy from the Walsh-Healey Act and which omitted large categories of workers engaged in naval construction from the protection of the Wage-Hour Act.

What worried the committee, and all the rest of official Washington, over the week-end, was the strike of 7,000 workers at the Federal Shipbuilding Co. yards in Kearney, New Jersey, members of a CIO union.

When John L. Lewis and his ieutenants drove the strikers back to work on Sunday, that action of the CIO leaders was taken as the real index to their present temper. In other wordsf they wouldn't fight for what they wanted, the committee need not take the CIO letter of protest seriously. And that's the way it

Anti-Alien Law Passed!

The other outstanding Congresional blow against organized labor during the week was concurence by the Senate last Friday with the resolution already passed by the House, to put inte effect in a few days the transfer of the Bureau of Immigration from the Labor Department to the Departmnet of Justice.

Farmer-Labor Senators Lunleen and Shipstead of Minnesota, and Senators Norris, Wheeler and Murray, were the only ones who stood out against this proposal of Roosevelt to put the four million non-citizens in this country nto the keeping of J. Edgar Hoover and his G-men

Supreme Court Joins In

Not to be outdone by the other pranches of the government in he war drive, the Supreme Court contributed a decision, by an 8-1 vote, which the sole dissenter, Justice Stone, characterized as 'the surrender of the constitutional protection of the liberty of small minorities."

The court held that school poards can compel a salute by children to the American flag,

(Continued on Page 3)

"Aliens" Bill Aimed at this Picket Line



One out of every three men on this picket line of the Sailors Union of the Pacific would be ordered off the docks and the ships, if a new anti-alien bill proposed this week in the House Committee on the Merchant Marine were adopted. Thirty percent of seafarers are non-citizens, but very good union men. The ship they're picketing is a U.S. Maritime Commission boat -which may have something to do with the bill!

Write to us-tell us what's going on in your part of the labor movement-what are the workers thinking about?-tell us what the bosses are up to—and the G-men and the local cops and the Stalinists-send us that story the capitalist press didn't print and that story they buried or distorted—our pages are open to you. Letters must carry name and address, but indicate if you do not want your name printed.

Auto Worker Comments on G.M. Articles

emphasize certain aspects.

still has to consolidate its gains been associated with the word. rates in many cases, etc.

there are many duplications of plants in the GM organization. These duplications are not for ge- or Colored Race would sound ographic purposes primarily, but much better to the colored. mainly for purposes of strategy. One plant is played against an-

base pay and bonuses and group group working against group and can be expected. within each group the less productive members are constantly company of worker against work- mon cause? the workers' morale.

why we are better paid than the I have seen white workers sit and average industrial worker. GM, listen with respect to a Colored er pay us just union wages without the union, than possibly more

30-hour week at 40-hours pay, but tion all of this because it is un- my coffee and began to talk: can these conditions be won in usual in the South. 2/3 of the divisions or will a along with the demands?

of organizing seems to remain in of the Black Race like an ad- grass. It was not that you wanted ist has been accused of. Nor has the union, i.e., secret conferences vanced and sincere black worker. to do it—you had to, it was your Pegler accused J. P. Morgan and with Ford executives and other When the time comes for the life or theirs. And besides you his partners of corruption, alhigh - handed methods. These workers to overthrow the ruling were half full of rum. methods are now being used by class, I am sure that the colored "I have never been the same volved in the Whitney scandal, as those who formerly fought workers of the South will do even since the war. And that goes for Robert Hutchins, president of the

by and watch them wreck the Negro any more than there is of would jump six feet out of his governors in protest. disillusioned. Martin lasted a Solidarity"? And I also suggest But it wasn't so funny. Somethat experience has taught us be enlarged, so that it can be up. something.

There is a job to be done and Houston, Texas the GM workers want some performance, not distractions nor chest beating. Syracuse, N.Y.

(H.N., in everything he says, seems to us to be in substantial | Editor: agreement with the program proposed in the May 25 and other APPEAL articles from the auto centers. Of course the UAW has to consolidate its QUESTION." gains where it has bargaining rights. Of course it still has to divisions. H.N. might have added the fact that Ford's absolutely must be organized if the union is to be saved. But how organize the unorganized? Only by inspiring them with a union program that will give them substantial benefits, and by showing them that the union really means business. The demands upon the corporations go hand in hand with a renew-

Says "Colored Worker" Preferable to "Negro"

the colored workers. With them I cussion on the war consists al-I am in very close contact with work side by side on the job. On As a worker in one of the Gen- the street I talk with them and eral Motors plants not even also have access to some of their touched by the NLRB poll, I read union meetings and also some of your article, GM Bolder Under their gatherings of other kinds. I statement uttered by so many War Drive Impetus, (Appeal, have discussed the words "nigand I find a burning hatred for out of passionate and justified May 25), and find that you over- ger" and also "Negro" with them, that the Auto Workers Union realize the contempt which has

in the 59 divisions in which it has Although some few white peobargaining rights. Then it still ple have used the word "Negro" has to win the remaining 30 di- with the correct pronunciation, visions. This is a task which re-still in the majority of cases it quires a constant fight, in the also has had a sound of contempt, divisions already won, for better such as may be noticed in the working conditions, higher pay tone of a well-to-do Southern farmer when he speaks of his Perhaps you do not know that white workers as "tenants" or "hired hands."

I believe that Colored worker

As to "The Negro Question," I As to "The Negro Question," I picion that the millionaire Hitagree with V.C. that the Colored lers of American finance and inother to create an impression that workers are no more of a "questhe plant whose workers are most tion" than the white workers. If docile will receive the nod on or- there is a "question," it is the docile will receive the nod on orders when things slack off. How duestion of Black and White Solfounded idea that the ruling pluidarity and that question is in the tocracy will utilize this slaughter hands of the white worker! The to "blitzkrieg" all social legisla-Has the group system with its majority of colored workers that tion, will hike up hours and bomb shot off to fatten up J. P. Morgan six hour day at eight hours pay I have contacted realize that sol- hell out of wages and crush the and John D. Rockefeller. idarity is a thing that must be, trade unions—this idea has peneganized plants? This method has before any great advancement trade unions—this idea has personally ganized plants?

being pushed by the more experienced or capable members: This combine their strength with that establish a Hitlerite dictatorship

have seen white and black work- action. Many of us unorganized know ers meet together in Union halls.

greater majority of organized di- leaders who can be brought to front. Most of this time we were business, about which the facts 'writings' by newspapers that are visions be necessary before de- the front to replace the many up in the front lines. I'll never are well known to anyone who in the main notorious for their mands be made for its initiation? misleaders they now have. We forget the battle of Vimy Ridge takes the trouble to read govern- labor hating, that never miss an If the condition is to be pushed, must give our support to their as he was talking this battle mental reports and court decisions. opportunity to smear labor, that should not organization of the un- new and revolutionary leaders. was happening all over again for He never criticized Richard Whit- have fought unions in the newsorganized divisions and strength- We must remember that the col- the second time—G. C.]. It was new for his thievery in the stock paper industry, that are owned apparently were either bosses' ening of the other divisions go ored worker must have colored a horrible sight. I was up in the market with the viciousness that I also feel that although Marcere a white man may be, he can As the Germans came on we though Whitney's crime was far tin has been ousted, his technique seldom understand the problems moved them down like blades of greater than anything any union-

more easily noticed. Bill Green

H.N. Reports Union Meeting Discussion on "Negro"

column-heading-"THE NEGRO the same viewpoint.

It was only one week ago that same question was raised at my win the remaining unorganized local trade union meeting. At that time we were discussing the necessity of having some colored brothers on the Execuive Board. And in the discussion that followed a member got up and while talking referred to the colored

brothers as "NEGROES." There was no doubt whatsoever that the brother used this term in full sincerity and respect—as his progressive speech would indicate. But immediately a colored ed organization drive.-Editor.) brother got up denouncing this

ORKERS' Workers Are Not Falling Readily For Propaganda Blitzkrieg, Clarke Reports himself in Holland after the | had their eyes on some kind of By GEORGE CLARKE war. Yes, and I see that's one place neither side shoots up in

ROCHESTER, N. Y .-- I should add a few words of correction to my previous description of the anti-war sentiment among the workers. The war hysteria is being pounded into the consciousness of the people by every streamlined device of capitalist propaganda and with a fury of a "blitzkrieg." This "blitzkrieg" has in a few weeks been able to decimate vocal 'peace" and isolationist sentiment almost as completely as Hitler's dive bombers and tanks destroyed the opposing armies.

The first reaction among workers whom you engage in a dismost universally of the emotional outburst: "Hitler is going too far. Something must be done to stop him." The uniformity of this

Yet one need only scratch a little deeper to discover that beneath this hysteria there is an understanding of the war and its causes which is based on far more substantial material. No other term can better describe this understanding than ANTI-CAPITALIST.

The ten years of depression and misery have by no means been eradicated from the minds of the masses by the poison gas of Roosevelt's war barrage. The susdustry will use the war to rake in billions of dollars in profits is everywhere prevalent. The well-

"The privileged princes of the The question is: How can we new economic dynasties"—as convince the majority of the Roosevelt once called them-will white workers that they must utilize this war against Hitler to renced or capable members: This of the Black worker for a com- establish a Hitlerite dictatorship creates an ideal situation for the don't say this in exactly so many As I am a native Southerner, I words today, but it is not difficult er, speed-up, decrease in term of can easily see that progress has to see that it will not be long beemployment, places power in the been made to bring Southern fore they find their way to a nands of the group leader and workers of all races closer to- clear formulation of this idea and gether. In the last two years, I then translate it in terms of

A Veteran Talks

Too many victims of World like Ford and others, would rath-speaker for as long as an hour, War 1 are still in circulation for either before or after the meeting gan to break through the first ruption in the labor movement. I am heartily in favor of the and shake hands with him. I men- emotional reaction. He handed me is Pegler opposed to graft in

The colored race has many Canadian army on the western bitter campaigns against graft in somely for his column and other leadership! No matter how sin- front with a machine-gun crew. he attacks union officials, al- and that are found on the reac-

most of us that were lucky to University of Chicago, declared If the union officials think that If we can agree, then, that come back in one piece. People when he resigned from the New the membership is going to stand there is no "question" of the would laugh when a veteran York Stock Exchange board of union while they squabble for the white worker why not call seat in a street car when he heard

> "And what did we get out of it? We went over there deter-Kaiser Bill got a swell shack for

nember as chauvinistic for using right graft, are certainly antithe term "NEGRO." He was very violent about it and stated that anybody using the term NEGRO was discriminating against col-I was very much interested in ored people. Even after many the letter of V. C. in which he apologies and explanations the questions the correctness of your colored brother continued to hold Long Island, N. Y.

> (The evidence of the two letters above, added to that, previously offered by V. C., are overwhelming evidence that the APPEAL column, "The Negro Question," is very badly titled. The Editors might offer the excuse that it was originally chosen by a colored comrade who, however, was unfamiliar with the American situation. Beginning with next issue, the

column will have a new title.

this war. But we didn't even get our jobs back. Then after we did finally land something, the depression came along and blew it all away. And now they're starting the same thing all over again!" He stopped for a minute to

take care of his coffee urn. Then he came back

Workers Regain Party

the unemployed—had been liter- 100% democrat. ally driven out of the party about a year ago by the petty-bourgeois element that then dominated the in the workers movement.

is making swift headway. But as Socialist Appeal were distributed frenzied as it may seem on the to the workers at the huge Lacksurface, there is one thing it awana Steel Works, affiliate of can't do. It can't get people too Bethlehem Steel, and in the comenthusiastic about putting on a pany town of Lackawanna. uniform and getting their heads Everywhere the slogan of the

Youth Seek Escape

M-Day came along, Most of them | up.

special job that would keep them out of the army. They weren't entirely certain they could get RADIO WORKERS away with it but they were hoping . . . After they listened to me explain how rigidly the M-Day plans were set up, they weren't o confident of their little schemes any more.

What I was trying to tell them -and I think the point got over -was this: If you can't get a "Boy,, he said looking straight job now, or if they won't give at me, this is one time when I you one when production is be- Electrical Radio and Machine don't envy a man for his youth." ginning to zoom with war orders, Workers won an important vicwhat chance do you think you'll tory last week, when it compelled have after the war is over when the Transformer Corporation of there will be no reason to pro-The public forum arranged that ducing tens of thousands of air- der to settle a month's strike. evening consisted with one or two planes and other war equipment? exceptions of an audience entirely You don't have anything to gain composed of workers. After the out of this system except a belly- it was still bound by a previous meeting a group of them re-full of bullets. And if you don't mained to discuss further. It de- like the set-up the Big Shots will veloped that this group—trade go after you in a way that will union militants and fighters for make Butcher Hitler look like a

The Workers' War It's time to start thinkingparty in Rochester When I ex- and doing-about the workers plained to them the significance real war, the war against Wall of the split with Burnham & Co., Street and its fuehrer in the White they could hardly restrain their House, the war for jobs, hope and expressions of delight. We had opportunity for the young people a lengthy discussion and they who have skill, ambition and inpromised to return to the party. telligence enough to rebuild this These additions to the S.W.P. are country ten times over. And that certain to give our Rochester or- war will be your war-you won't ganization new drive and help it have to be thinking about A.W.for the first time to sink its roots O.L. then. There will be a reason

Hundreds of copies of the spe-BUFFALO-The war hysteria cial steel workers edition of the was favorably received. If the SWOC ever intends to organize

schemes to go A.W.O.L. when money-bags Eugene Grace to sign ership.

Akron Labor Council Denounces Pegler

applauding during that time when the good of the multi-millionaire of organized labor in Akron and and is written in the simple lanhe would speak of solidarity. criminals who are dragging us Summit County, have observed guage that even Pegler can read. than the now-prevailing union Those white workers have asked into World War II. I talked to the yellow journalism of West- Why has he not given it publicwage if we were all organized. In other words we unorganized men other words we unorganized men other words receive benefits from and women receive benefits from the more progressive members versation began along the lines I make a few definite statements corruption in unions to give them would meet the colored speaker, described above. But soon he be- concerning his allegations of cor- a bad name and then attempt

though they were equally in-

vestigating the shady practices organizations. of monopoly, which, if not out-

mon welfare.

to buy out leaders. For generaworkers' organizations. Employers have spent millions on company stooges, spies, strikebreak- all this, we will consider their ers, and thugs, as the LaFollette charges. Until then, we will handsenate committee revealed. This le our own affairs. And we will

We, the undersigned members | committee report is puolic record discredit them.

Are we accusing Pegler of be principle? We do not recall his ing in the pay of the employers? "I served four years in the engaging in any extended and We know that he is paid handor controlled by vested interests, tionary side of every major qués-

The affairs and problems of the labor movement are its own. Years before Pegler ever came on the scene the labor movement has been eliminating from its ranks the racketeers, usually planted with the aid of the emplover. Neither Pegler nor anyone outside that movement-having as their basic premise an anti-We do not recall the Pegler pil- union bias—has any right to inunion while they squabble for the winter why not can be deducted by the column "Black and White the sudden screech of the brakes. The sudden screech of the brakes. The column the column the column the column the sudden screech of the brakes. ness for its misleading, corrupt lems in our own way. We do not disillusioned. Martin lasted a Solidarity: And I also suggest thing inside of us was all twisted and illegal advertising and mar- need and we condemn as insincere keting practices which cheat mil- and dishonest, the efforts of emlions of consumers annually. He plovers to pry into our affairs, has not given publicity to the because such snooping, back-bitmined to get Kaiser Bill. But findings of the Temporary Na- ting, and sniping is done only for tional Economic Committee in the purpose of destroying our

social and detrimental to the com- OWN STABLES FIRST!

If all these self-styled 'friends ployers to interfere. We come to the very obvious of labor who fill the columns of Pegler has shown his color and conclusion that Pegler is not op- the press with their pusillanimous proven himself to be what we posed to graft in principle, and ravings are so concerned about have charged, an employers' he is especially silent about in graft, corruption, and vioence, let stooge. His attitude was revealed business. He knows on which side them clean out their own camp by his false malicious reasoning his bread is buttered. Pegler evi- first. Let them drive out the that if the union is not run by dently is only opposed to graft grafters, shysters, strikebreakers, racketeers it is run by 'radicals' Is Pegler interested in the rea- so interested in the welfare of the ions are more desirable. In other sons for such alleged graft, and if workingman, let them pay higher words, if the employer controls labor leaders. The bill provides group of workers. sons for such aneged grant, and it wages, reduce working hours, im- it, he is for the union. And yet that "only those who are qualified Applicants are required to be so, why does ne not state them:

If any corruption exists in the prove conditions and sign contains this is the very basis for most to assume the responsibilities of citizens of either the Phillipines Labor Movement it has been cre- tracts with unions. Let the press racketeering in unions. No, Pegler leadership of workers would be or the U.S. of good moral characated by business in its attempts itself clean out its own columns is not interested in removing permitted to register as labor ter, not convicted of any criminal cions, employers have sought to cially labor news, by demanding unions safe for the employers. bribe, bully, smash and destroy truth in advertising, by printing facts instead of slander.

When the people like Pegler do

OUT ON STRIKE AT AIR KING

Local 430 of the CIO's United America to sign a contract in or-

The company had refused to ecognize the union, claiming that contract with William Beedie, International Representative of the AFL electrical workers. Like the previous contract the new one provides for a union shop, the company hiring through the un-

To strengthen a similar strike at Air King Radio, the union is picketing the Sears Roebuck stores, which insists on selling the Silvertone Radios manufactured by the struck company. In a conference held Monday between the union and the Sears Roebuck executives, the latter promised the union to withdraw from sale all Air King products until the strike is over.

175 workers of the Air King Radio Co., on 63rd St. Brooklyn, N. Y., refused to go to work on Friday morning, May 17, after four workers in the plant had been locked out by the management for union activity

The workers are members of Local 430, United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers Union, (CIO). The workers joined the CIO by a vote of 800 to 5 last Bethlehem steel, they had better week when William Beedie, Inter-I spoke to a group of young wake up and start fighting for national Representative in charge people here just out of high school the six-hour day at eight hours of Local B-1010 I.B.E.W. (AFL) and they all were devising special pay. That's the only way to force suspended the local's elected lead-

The shop manager discharged the workers on what he called 'orders from Beedie." The workers demand that a labor board election be held in the shop and that the four workers discharged be reinstated pending the outcome of the election.

Workers Are Militant

On Tuesday morning, May 21, Manufacturing Co., Inc., a subsidiary company of Air King Raline they showed a real example of labor unity.

Beedie called a meeting last week to explain to the "union membership" his action in the ten were shop supervisors sent bettered weekly during its sub- now! there by the boss and the others die tried to make an explanation of his outrageous actions and then demanded that the "union nembership" accept the fake contract he proposed. About threefourths of those present voted for the proposal and the others abstained from voting. Without even counting the votes Beedie declared that the contract had

peen accepted. to resist any attempt to break Maryland, Newark, Memphis, the picket line such as has been Arizona, Kansas and Quakertried in the Transformer Corpo- town. ration of America strike here, where the workers struck for the same reasons as at Air King. Beedie sent 20 scabs from New subscriptions in its vicinity. Now, there on Monday, in taxis with police protection.

resist every effort made by em-

spies, in their employ. If they are and that therefore company unby ceasing to falsify news, espe- graft. He just wants to make the

Fraternally yours, SUMMIT COUNTY TRADES AND LABOR ASSEMBLY Chalmers K. Stewart,

Corresponding Secretary

Speed Appeal Drive!

fund in the last week endangers the whole drive. Only \$74.95 was collected, the smallest amount collected in any week since the

We know that there may be some reasons for this drop but that does not help matters any. The two-a-week Appeal cannot come out even though the reasons for the failure of the comrades may be good and sufficient ones.

Less than four weeks are left for the completion of the drive. From now until the close of the drive every branch and every comrade must place the two-a-week fund as point No. 1 on the agenda of every meeting. In the time that is left we must collect the balance of the fund.

SCOREBOARD

Branch	Pledged	Paid	%
Upstate New York	.\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	100
Akron		10.00	100
Rockville	5.00	5.00	100
Texas	. 5.00	5.00	100
St. Paul	. 200.00	160.00	80
Chicago	. 100.00	80.00	80
Lynn	. 50.00	37.00	74
Minneapolis	. 300.00	200.00	67
Boston	. 177.00	119.50	66
Flint	. 105.00	55.00	50
Detroit	. 75.00	36.35	48
New York City	. 950.00	417.00	44
East Chicago	. 25.00	10.00	40
Baltimore	25.00	10.00	40
Los Angeles	. 100.00	31.00	31
Newark	. 100.00	30.00	30
Buffalo	5.00	1.00	20
New Haven	. 55.00	7.00	13
Philadelphia	25.00	3.00	12
National Office	550.00	41.00	7
Maritime Workers	780.00	50.00	6
San Francisco	100.00	0.00	0
Toledo	40.00	0.00	0
Omaha	25.00	0.00	0
Seattle	15.00	0.00	0
Indianapolis	10.00	0.00	0
Oakland	10.00	0.00	0
Portland	. 10.00	0.00	0
Lorain	5.00	0.00	. 0
Pittsburgh		1.00	
Kansas	• •	2.20	
OTAL	\$3897.00	\$1361.05	34.9

We have been soft-pedalling | F.I., we look forward confidently the need for Appeal sales, and to weekly totals as good or bet-subs. This was because of the ter than the ones attained on the

current National Office drive for F.I. Twice-Weekly Fund, and also

scription drive:

Minneapolis 14 New York 10 Los Angeles 9 Chicago St. Paul 5 Detroit Cleveland 3 Boston 3 Two each for the states of

North Dakota, Iowa, Ohio and California. And one each, for Omaha, Connecticut, Oakland, Fresno, Illinois, N.Y. State. Tex-The spirit of the workers is as, San Francisco, Montana, Milstrong and militant. They plan waukee, Tampa, New Castle,

We have mailed to every branch a complete list of expired Jersey through the picket line with all the experience comrades having recently gained in the technique of securing subs for the

As a starter, every working because of our intense desire to comrade should consider it a dusee the Fourth International sub ty to subscribe himself; and ev-200 workers of the Royal Wood drive go over with a bang, as it ery comrade, employed or unemployed, should take it upon him-

But we can no longer soft-ped- self to bring in at least one outdio, walked out in a sympathy al. The Appeal is badly in need of side subscription. If branches constrike. These workers belong to funds, and bundle payments and duct this drive on a competitive Workers union (CIO). In refusing delinquents is appended at the peal as an award to comrades who to walk through the CIO picket end of the column, that all who lead their branches by obtaining read may hasten to redeem them- six or more subs. To the outstanding branch-or branches-

totalling at least 25 subs, the Ap-We give you first, however, the peal will award the complete complete list of all subs sent in 1938, and both 1939 bound volcase. There were about 100 work- during May. They total only 80 umes. This offer terminates July ers present. Twenty to thirty for the entire month, a record 6th (a minimum of one sub a were imported from New Jersey, which the Fourth International week, comrades!), so get busy Balance due—June 1, 1940:

Los Angeles\$11.81 San Francisco 59.24 San Diego 5.88 Streator 3.30 Chicago 21.25 Boston 30.75 Lynn 5.55 Flint 54.15 Minneapolis 12.00 St. Paul 18.00 Omaha 3.90 Patterson 5.90 Newark 16.70 Rochester 6.84 Akron 38.05 Cleveland 34.05 Toledo 39.40 Youngstown 80.83 Portland 4.10 Philadelphia 37.40 Reading 7.03 Allentown 5.39 Houston 1.98 Let's get going!

U.S. Bosses Seek Law To Blacklist Filipino Labor Leaders

introduced in the Phillipine Le- ment of Labor to function in any gislative Assembly on April 18 a way as an officer of a union or in bill calling for the registration of any other way represent any leaders."

instrument for peace, that there plicants for registration-a perlence and sabotage in the settle-

ment of industrial and agricultural disputes, that laborers would finally learn to present their demands and grievances in a peaceful and orderly manner."

The bill would make it unlawful for any person not registered U. S. Big Business spokesmen as a labor leader by the Depart-

offence involving moral turpitude The opinion was expressed by and able to read and write either the bill's sponsors that with its English or Spanish or a local enactment, "labor leadership in dialect. The Department of Labor the Phillipines would become an at its discretion, may reject apwould be less occasion for vio- fect mechanism for blacklisting

militant trade unionists.

"Youth Are Not

by HARRY FRANKEL

In a recent forum, one political spokesman for

the capitalist class emphasized the fact that the

youth do not seem to be attracted to "politics."

By "politics" he meant the grime and filth of the

American two party system. The months and

years to come will prove that this speaker under-

stands very little of either the youth or politics.

His mistake is that he tries to limit the choice

of the youth to his own dirty pig pen. But no such

limitation is possible. The deepening of the world

crisis will attract the youth more and more to the

served as the pitiful and patient whipping boy for

American capitalism. The worst sweat work, the

most uncertain jobs, the odds and ends, the scraps

and leavings from the meager table of the rest of

The figures on this topic are always startling.

Six or seven million young people without steady

employment of any sort. Millions of sons and

daughters of painfully impoverished working

class families. Every year more than 500,000

new recruits for a growing army of hopelessness

pour from the schools and tenements. Hundreds

of thousands who bum their way from town to

town. It is as though this whole generation were

suddenly cut off by some huge blank wall from

every possibility of productive labor for itself

The new world war comes as a fitting climax to

this. The youth are to be torn to bits by some

high explosive shell that they never even got a

chance to manufacture. In huge quantities, Amer-

ica's most precious natural resource will soon be

shipped off and floated across the water like logs

to a sawmill. Capitalism can no longer make a

profit out of our work, but it can make one out of

Even now there are still those fond parents

who delude themselves with the hope that in a

broken trigger finger or in cultivated flat feet

lies the hope for their son's safety. The lame and

the crippled are those accounted the most for-

tunate today. But what are the prospects for

those who are able to avoid the battlefield

for a while and raise themselves on the bodies of

the war dead to a job in America's factories?

Here again, the youth of this country can see

their fate clearly pictured in the European na-

the working class went to the youngsters.

For eleven years the youth of America has

politics of the working class.

and for society.

our death.

Interested in

Politics,"...

The "LABOR WITH A WHITE SKIN CANNOT EMANCIPATE ITSELF WHERE LABOR WITH A BLACK SKIN IS BRANDED" — KARL

Negro Question by Robert L. Birchman

"Fifth Column" Bunk Is A Menace to Colored People

Much of the talk about "fifth column" activities will be directed against the black workers. This is evident from the statement of Lieutenant Lawrence A. Oxley, in a speech to the Metropolitan Chicago Conference on Employment Problems of the Negro, that because of their poverty and discontent, Negroes "may easily become the nucleus of 'fifth column' maneuverings in Chicago." An editorial in the Negro paper, the California Eagle, May 16, answers the lieutenant and his kind. It

"A bill was introduced in the California legislature to outlaw all 'Fifth Column' organizations -Fascist and Communist-which are 'treasonably' working for the destruction of 'American principles.'

"Here we have all the three major developments which presage all war crises: (1) hysterical military expansion; (2) minimizing of domestic problems; (3) accusations of treason.

"They compose a vicious trio which react venomously upon the average citizen. He is propagandized into a war he does not understand, probably in a foreign nation; domestic problems confronting himself and his family are ignored; and his right to protest is denied under the charge of

"Those powers which are opposed to the spreading of social, liberal legislation-the antilynch bill, the anti-poll tax bill-are anxious to see the nation involved in foreign war. Manufacturers of munitions are anxious to realize the profits of such a war. And the present political machine is anxious to remain in power and will do it through a foreign war.

"There is not a single American defender of democracy who doesn't have his hands full right here in the U.S.A. We can spare no volunteers to protect Mr. Roosevelt's 'human rights' in Europe or Asia."

It is an encouraging fact that many Negro papers understand that propaganda about the "fifth column" is a drive against the labor movement, for the suppression of all civil rights and will be directed against the colored people as

Danger to West Indians

Most endangered will be the thousands of colored people from the West Indies. An item in the Pittsburgh Courier, June 1, from Miami, Florida,

"Allegedly seeking to halt 'Fifth Column' activities in the city, the Miami city commissioners asked the law department to draft an ordinance ordering the registration and finger-printing of all aliens in Miami." Similiar ordinances have been passed or are under consideration in other neighboring cities. . . .

"Several Negro domestics were stopped recently by American Legionnaires and questioned on their citizenship status. Other legionnaires have been quietly urging the firing of all foreign born workers in local institutions."

Black Man O.K.— For Cannon Fodder

"It appears to us that the American black man is 'worth his weight in gold' when the war drums begin to echo," writes Lucius C. Harper, in his column "Dustin' off the News," in the Chicago How true this is today in France.

Tens of thousands of African troops have already been mowed down-sacrificed to"democracy." With a total of nearly 500,000 black troops already mobilized and on the battle fields of France, another million are being recruited to be thrown into the path of the giant Nazi war machine. The Chicago Defender bitterly captions a picture, portraying a recruiting camp in Africa: "Robust Youth Today-Tomorrow, Europe's Can-

The Negroes in America are foday being discriminated against in the armed forces of the nation, but once the war starts, the government will forget the color line and the black man will have the opportunity-by forcible conscription —to sacrifice his life for "democracy."

At home, and behind the lines, of course, the color line will still prevail-and be knocked into every returning black soldier after the war! The black man's "equality" will extend only to his "right" to die for the white Democracy.

Scabbing No Answer to Jim Crow

The attitude of Joseph Jefferson, head of the Negro Labor Relations League of Chicago, toward the recent strike of milk drivers must be condemned. Jefferson urged Negroes to apply to struck dairies for jobs, stating: "I believe in unions, but the Negro is not bound to honor a picket line or cooperate in a strike conducted by a jimcrow union which denies the Negro a chance to work. If the dairies will assure Negroes of permanent jobs, I can see that they get men enough to deliver any amount of milk they want de-

While it is true that the union was late in changing its policy of discrimination—the previous union officials were recently ousted in an election—the actions of the colored drivers at the Lakeview Dairy in refusing to sign up in the union after being invited to do so, can only be most injurious to the interests of the colored

As we have stated on previous occasions, colored workers cannot combat a policy of discrimination on the part of any union by permitting themselves to be recruited as strike-breakers. By bringing organized pressure against the jim-crow policies of any union, colored workers can and are winning their rightful place in the unions.

War Deal Begins Putting Screws on Labor

Walsh-Healey Behind the Lines Act Spiked By Congress

(Continued from Page 1) symbol of our national unity," even though thereby, in Justice Stone's words, the law "coerces these children to express a sentiment which they do not entertain and which violates their deepest religious convictions."

It is noteworthy that, in making this ruling, the court overruled the two lower courts which had heard the case. Two children, members of the pacifist religious sect known as Jehovah's Witnesses, who asserted that the salute violated their religious tenets, had embargo against Japan and a the News said, and the idea is to Pennsylvania school board; they the navy. Its famous slogan "Two school board and secured it from day morning editorial warning the Federal District Court; the the government that Japan and school board appealed to the the Pacific, not Germany and Third Circuit Court of Appeals Europe were the main concerns which, however, upheld the childen's side.

In one suggestive sentence the ourt indicated that it was steping aside and would waive any judgment on any and all acts undertaken in the name of patriotism by the states and the other ederal branches of the govern-

ent. It said: "The wisdom of training children in patriotic impulses by those compulsions which necessarily pervade so much of the educational process is not for our (the court's) independent judgment."

Just generalize on that little sentence—and anything goes!

UAW Leaders Make Futile Plea to FDR

(Continued from Page 1) the UAW negotiating committee, and their "teachers and inspirers" Murray, Hillman and Lewis, has been demonstrated in the past ST. PAUL LABOR nonth to be nothing but a policy of futility, defeatism and retreat. WARNS AGAINST Instead of attempting to convince GM of the militancy and GOVERNMENT ACTS the power of the union and its membership, they proceeded to convince GM of its respectability. With what results? GM slapped offer a contract it would not have ency," to nullify labor's gains, dared propose in 1937.

Now to cap the climax the auto and the Wage and Hour Act. leadership calls upon Roosevelt who said "A plague on both your experience of Labor that Labor- we meet on the stairs, and exhouses" when the steel workers hating industrialists have always presses her delight with the mod-stopped again for a neighborly ers' state. Then every modern imasked him to intervene in their taken advantage of any national fight with Tom Girdler, the same emergency to seek the destruc- home. Roosevelt who condoned the Me- tion of the trade union movement morial Day massacre in Chicago, through restrictive emergency stove," she told me. "I remember a new machine in his factory. It cause it would ease their labor the same Roosevelt who calls in laws and Presidential proclaima-Stettinius and Knudsen, U.S. tions." Steel and GM, Morgan and Du-Pont, to head the drive for "naional defense."

In the name of "national destriking at the Federal Shipbuilding and Drydock Company, have top union officials and forced to trade unions as calculated to de- about it. return to work on the company's stroy the trade union movement terms. Their president stated that here as it was destroyed "in the chinery is certainly a help," I me? You know what it means workers in Russia succeeded in this sell-out was necessary "to avoid charges of obstructing the dictator nations of Europe." national defense program." In Washington, it said, "is rapidly it is a blessing. Caring for my expand the business, and that True it did not work out as it ing a nickel increase while the dictments and decrees." corporations are squeezing out millions of dollars of war profits will be called a "fifth columnist" and charged with obstructing the program of national defense.

Up to the Workers

It is up to the GM workers, the most militant group of men of the most militant union in this country, to cut through all this red tape, phoney statesmanship, and sugar-coated union busting program. It is up to them to take the lead again in pushing the automobile workers in this country towards their goal of economic security. This can be done by the same tactics and the same policy that won the great GM strike of 1937. No reliance on phony politicians, no reliance on false friends of labor, no reliance on chicken-hearted, cowardly top union officials. Reliance only on the union itself, and its strength and the militancy of its membership.

It was a militantly fought strike in 1937 that finally convinced the auto barons that the auto union was here to stay. It may be necessary to conduct another militant strike in 1940 to convince the same auto barons that the auto union is determined to survive and to go forward.

"Daily News" Heralds Coming Shift in U.S. Policy Toward Japan **by George Stern**

of its key policies as fast as a newspaper can. But when important newspapers make such shifts it can be taken as an almost certain indication of the way the wind is blowing.

For ten years the bluntest partisan of an aggressive anti-Japanese policy by the U.S. has been the New York Daily News,, largest-circulating paper in the country. Especially since 1937 the been expelled from school by a long-range blockade backed up by proceed along that line without sought an injunction against the ships for one" closed every Monof Yankee imperialism.

Last Monday morning the News came out suddenly for a policy of "appeasement" with respect to Japan to checkmate the creation of a Berlin-Tokio axis directed against the U.S. after a German victory in Eu-

The News quotes the Chicago Tribune, paper owned by the influential Republican leader Col. Knox, as urging a policy designed to convert Japan from a potential enemy into a friend by letting it have its way in China and, if need be, in the Dutch East Indies.

"The United States may be able to help China more effectively by being polite to Japan than by persistently hurling threats and moral reproaches at Japan," the News said with characteristic cynicism, "If we keep on reproving Japan for what it is trying to do to China and keep on threatening a breakoff of trade with Japan, we may drive Japan into the German-Italian camp. That would make Japan more dangerous to us than it now is. If Hitler should win the war, and especially if he should grab the British Navy . . . we

(Continued from Page 1) already developed" a move "under them in the face and proceeded to the guise of a national emergnotably the Walsh-Healey Act

The same Roosevelt pointed out that "it has been the She likes to chat with me when

Trades & Labor Assembly con- bought on the installment plan curred with a resolution recently and how simply and quickly drespassed by the New York Elec- ses for Mollie and Louise could be fense" the CIO shipyard workers trical Workers Union, Local 3, made. If only Charlie keeps his been sold down the river by their "anti-trust" persecutions of the

A government cannot shift one | might easily find ourselves menaced with urgent trouble in the Atlantic and the Pacific at the same time. We can avert this by making friends with Japan . . ."

In effect, as the News went on to explain the next day, the U.S. has to try to be as Machiavellian as Germany and to avoid the "stumblebum diplomacy" displayed by Britain in the period preceding the outbreak of war. "Dippaper has been demanding an lomacy is preparation for war," continuing a policy that can no onger be backed up with arms.

> question of being "realistic." It is plain that the most serious observers in Washington have calculations on an Allied defeat in Europe. In their column on June 4, Pearson and Allen wrote that "a careful study of confidential war bulletins received by the Army and Navy gives no grounds for . . . optimism. In the bluntest language, it will take a military miracle to prevent overwhelming German victory, including occupation of London. And miracles in modern warfare occur on the side with the most tanks and plans.

As the News said, it is a

Once this fact is accepted as he axis of American war policy, total shift in strategy is to be xpected. Organization of hemisphere defense means that the J.S. will embark on a lengthy and vast rearmament program, will descend with a heavy hand on all of Latin America, will probably seize or "take over" all foreign-owned bases and base sites — Greenland, Bermuda, the Dutch, French, and British West ndies—and will probably extract 'grants" of base rights from Brazil and other Central and South American countries.

An unavoidable corollary of this policy is abandonment of

At Large in Mexico

The GPU gunmen who tried to his own bedroom. murder Leon and Nathalia Just what, he asked, could Mexico, are still at large.

here, the Mexican police have the other hand, was plain enough been led off on a series of dodges which got them nowhere near the real perpetrators of the crime.

his chauffeur and seized a station wagon. The latter, it was darkly in young Hart whose life, he fearhinted, played some role in the ed, was forfeit. attack on Trotsky's home.

Police Moves Absurd

This notion was so patently absurd that the police had to drop it after a few days. Rivera, once political friend of Trotsky's and now an opponent, was not himself arrested. In a press interview, Trotsky characterized the suspicion against the painter as fantastic and stupid.

Later last week, police arrested two of Trotsky's secretaries and two other men who had come to the Trotsky household after the attack to offer friendly help. But this bit of shadow boxing also had to be stopped after a day. The two secretaries, in whom Trotsky publicly declared his was not reported.

In letters to police authorities, Trotsky openly charged that the GPU was responsible for the attack on his life. He branded as patently ridiculous the attempt of the Stalinists to make the charge that Trotsky himself had actually staged the machine-gunning of

Asia to Japan. This is what the News foreshadows. In the diplomatic preparation for war, we can now expect a wide tack in American policy toward Japan. And Japan, we may be sure, will not be long in taking full

The Machine Means Different

Trotsky on May 24 in Coyoacan, Trotsky expect to gain from staging an attempt on his own To judge from press reports life? What Stalin had to gain, on

Hart Feared Dead

Sheldon Hart, young American A few days after the attempted secretary to Trotsky who was assassination, police descended kidnapped by the would-be assasupon the home of Diego Rivera, sins, was gone without a trace. the Mexican painter, and arrested Trotsky told pressmen he had no reason not to have full confidence

Trotsky was quoted as declaring that the men who tried to murder him were being sheltered by protectors in high places. He cited the role played by Lombardo Toledano, head of the CTM (Mexican Trade Union Confederation), in playing the role of public spokesman for the GPU in Mexico. He also did not exclude the possibility that the Gestapo, working with the GPU, had a hand in the attack.

Three Stalinist Alibis!

Here in New York, the Stalinist press has already produced three separate and mutually contradictory versions of the attempt on Trotsky's life.

The day after it occurred, the Daily Worker said Trotsky had complete confidence, were re-tried to stage his own assassinaeased. The fate of the other two tion, for mysterious purposes known only to the Stalinist edi-

When that didn't go down, they tried the idea that Mexican reactionaries and agents of American imperialism had pulled off the attack to help provoke American intervention in Mexico.

The final and crowning theory advanced by the Stalinist Freiheit, was that Diego Rivera had tried to kill Trotsky because the 61-year old Bolshevik exile came between the painter and his wife But none of these faltering lies and contradictions can blot out

the name of Stalin's GPU writ large across this almost-success-

in England When the war broke out, weekly hours leaped to 60 and over for boys and girls in English in-

What Happened to Youth

dustry. Since that time, hours have been stabilized at 57 per week for children under 16 and 18 years of age, according to the recent report of the British Home Office as related in the Manchester Guardian. Night work for girls, not so long ago the most-insidious enemy of British womanhood according to budding young orators for the Liberal Party, has been restored. This is going on in the land of the most advanced and deeply rooted social legislation in the capitalist world. The Factories Act has not been repealed. Its vital provisions are simply set aside by permits from the Home Office.

In the years when youthful British capitalism was piling up the surplus of wealth which gave it world domination, the most brutal exploitation of child and youthful labor was the rule. Stories of children driven half naked with cuffs and blows to the factories only to fall asleep at the loom were often uncovered by investigating commissions. Now, in its last years, English imperialist rule props itself up on the same supports. The only difference is that the Liberal Party orators say nothing today, while the Labor Party orators have entered the government and direct their rebukes to unpatriotic children!

This is the future that America's youth are offered by the bosses. When a world slaughter at last makes jobs available, they will be jobs at low wages and long hours-for some of us. For the vast majority of us the draft machine is already prepared to push us between the grinding millstones of the Western Front.

Do the forum lecturers and the bosses' apologists really believe that the youth will go through all this without going into "politics"? We know better. We know that the day is not far away when the young unemployed and young workers will find their way to the politics that will sweep from the earth the system which has caused them so much suffering. They will find the leadership for this task not in the "politics" of the two boss parties, but in the party of working class revolution—the Socialist Workers Party.

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Pioneer Publishers

116 UNIVERSITY PLACE

NEW YORK, N. Y.

Things --- Depends Who Owns It! By ANTOINETTE KONIKOW | ached. Now I find time to rest exactly what we Socialists try Mrs. Smith, my neighbor who and may even go to one of those to explain to the workers.

always lived in the country, meetings you always talk about."

moved to town when her husband The central body's resolution got work in a nearby factory. BUT MACHINERY SEEMS

joyous prospect, as she told me so much more."

how I used to slave carrying up is a new fangled one that can do just as your little machines do at coal and sifting ashes." Then she the work of five men, or rather home. In a second resolution the spoke about the sewing machine any man can now do in one hour what used to take five hours." your husband. He will not have Then she sadly shook her head. denouncing the government's job, she plans to get a vacuum to work long hours. He will be "It sounds right, but machinery cleaner and her eyes shone at the home much earlier or will earn belongs to the bosses and they

> Mrs. Smith did not appreciate use it that way." "Yes, this housekeeping ma- my joke. "Why are you kidding and I'm worried to death. Charlie getting all the factories and mines ie may be one of them."

> > apartment and we continued our bureaucracy from grabbing power conversation. "We spoke only a away from them. But the revolufew days ago of the blessings of tion in Russia proved it can be machines you have at home. You, done and the experience of the yourself, pointed out that they workers there will teach the save you time and labor. Why workers of the whole world how should the new machine in the to avoid the mistakes made in factory not do likewise for your Russia."

> > mv own." "Just so," I agreed, workers gather in one factory, "the machines in your home are they learn to organize into trade yours and they are a blessing, but unions to protect their rights the machines in the shop belong against the greedy capitalist. But to the boss and instead of a while trade unionism is the first blessing they may mean your step to help the worker, it cannot husband's unemployment. But solve the unemployed problem and while they seem a curse to the many other problems, such as worker, they bring more profit to crises and war. Only ownership of the boss. To him they are a bles- the machines by the Workers'

SOCIALISM WILL MAKE MACHINES A BLESSING TO EVERYBODY

In other words, the machinea product of human ingenuity and progress—is a blessing to the one who owns it. If the machinery in the shop belonged to the workers, they would get more leisure and rest whenever a new, improved machine is introduced. That is

"A big machine in the factory

cannot belong to one worker as your small sewing machine be-A few days later, Mrs. Smith to all the workers, or to a workern improvements in her new chat. Her face was not as radiant provement in machinery instead as the previous time. "Charlie of striking terror in the heart of "What a relief to have a gas told me last night that they have a worker would be welcomed be-Mrs. Smith was quite amazed.

> The comparison of machines in I looked at her troubled face. the factory and at home had "Why that ought to be fine for evidently never occurred to her. would never permit workers to "Well," was my answer, "the

"Help!" Mrs. Smith said, "why, explained it to me. Unless they and transportation in their hands. the future anybody guilty of ask- becoming a government by in- five kids kept me constantly on appears unlikely, four out of five should have because workers of my feet and my back always men will lose their jobs and Char- other countries did not follow their example. Also in Russia the I invited Mrs. Smith into my workers were unable to stop a The machines have taught the

Mrs. Smith answered quickly, workers a great deal. Because of 'The machines in my home are large machines thousands of State will assure for the worker security of work and leisure. To achieve that task is the work of the Socialist Workers Party.

Advertisement

WANTED-Man to share modern bachelor apartment in Greenwich Village. All improvements. \$20.00 a month. Call: COlumbus 5-9525.

TWO GOOD WAR STORIES

J. Walden, member of the United Auto Workers Union, recalls two good war stories, which are now going the rounds of the labor press:

During the war the coal miners in Wales went on strike for more pay. After several weeks Lloyd George was sent to settle the strike because of his experience in fooling workers. He made a long speech about their patriotic duty to work long hours for short wages. When the miners remained grimly silent, he shouted: "How would you like to mine coal for the Kaiser?"

A little Welsh miner stood up and asked: "How much does the Kaiser pay for mining coal?" Next day the strike was settled.

In Scotland a foreman was trying to scare a worker into going to war by telling him a German would come over and take his home and job: The worker said: "If any German wants to pay

rent on the shack I live in and work like a mule for you on this cheap job, he don't have to fight me, all he has to do is tell me."

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FELIX MORROW

ALBERT GOLDMAN

General Manager: GEORGE CLARKE

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Fight with the Socialist Workers Party for:

- 1. A JOB AND A DECENT LIVING FOR EVERY WORKER.
- OPEN THE IDLE FACTORIES OPERATE THEM UNDER WORKERS' CONTROL.
- A TWENTY-BILLION DOLLAR FEDERAL PUBLIC WORKS AND HOUSING PROGRAM. THIRTY - THIRTY-\$30 - WEEKLY MINIMUM WAGE--30-HOUR WEEKLY MAXIMUM FOR
- \$30 WEEKLY OLD-AGE AND DISABILITY PENSION.
- EXPROPRIATE THE SIXTY FAMILIES.

ALL WORKERS ON ALL JOBS.

- ALL WAR FUNDS TO THE UNEMPLOYED. A PEOPLE'S REFERENDUM ON ANY AND
- ALL WARS NO SECRET DIPLOMACY.
- AN INDEPENDENT LABOR PARTY.
- WORKERS' DEFENSE GUARDS AGAINST VIGILANTE AND FASCIST ATTACKS.
- FULL SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC EQUALITY FOR THE NEGRO PEOPLE.

Enslaving Latin America

General George C. Marshall, Army Chief of Staff, has made very clear to us why Roosevelt wants authority from Congress to call the National Guard to active service at any time. Within the next month or two, the general said Tuesday, it is likely that American troops will be sent to other parts of this hemisphere to destroy "fifth columnists."

Elliott Roosevelt, the president's son, in a speech last Friday, May 31, at Athens, Texas, explained what "fifth columnists" are in Latin America. It boiled down to the fact that the leaders of the Mexican government have been scorning close cooperation with the United

"The time has come," he concluded, "for the people of Texas to educate the citizens of other States that we take adequate measures to make sure that Mexico shall remain a friendly nation and that she does not pay mere lip service to that

In a word, any Latin American nation which doesn't do what it is told by the United States is a "fifth columnist." And it had better do what it is told within the month's deadline laid down by General Marshall.

All previous moves by Yankee imperialism to subjugate its weaker neighbors pale into insignificance beside the present drive. All the resources of the hemisphere—and its manpower—are to be dragooned into the service of Washington. Any resistance will be labelled "fifth column."

All this, of course, in the name of the "war for democracy"!

Jehovah's Witnesses

The United States Supreme Court, in all its august majesty, has decided that the children of families belonging to a Christian religious sect, Jehovah's Witnesses, cannot go to public school. For this sect has as one of its tenets that no human should worship-that's what a salute isa man-made thing, such as a flag. And the security of the country demands that the flag be saluted by all school-children.

In half a dozen cities of Texas and other places, adherents of this sect have been victims of Legionnaire mob violence in these days of war hysteria. For these Christians hold to the amazing doctrine that thou shalt not kill.

The action of court and mob against these pathetic believers is but a faint harbinger of the forces which government and bosses will attempt to let loose against the labor movement when, inevitably, the needs and rights of the workers come into conflict with the all-devouring needs of the war machine.

Stalinist Duplicity

As long as Stalin's alliance with Hitler continues, the pro-Ally Roosevelt government will continue to persecute the Communist party. Protesting against the blows aimed at them, the Stalinist leaders seek to secure support by asserting that they are the antiwar party and are being persecuted for that reason. And since genuine militants in the trade unions, and even religious pacifists, are being persecuted by the government, the claim of the Stalinsts has a surface plausibility—until one examines their unprincipled role in the trade unions.

Any workers' organization which is genuinely antiwar, genuinely fighting for the workers against the bosses and their government, would—as a minimum -oppose the "defense" program and its anti-labor consequences and oppose the collaboration of labor leaders on the defense boards. Yet here is the text of a telegram sent on May 19 to Roosevelt by the Stalinist leadership of the National Maritime Union:

"The National Maritime Union wants to make clear that its members and leaders are loyal Americans and as such are opposed to involvement in European wars. "We reaffirm our support of our government in

building the national defense so that the American people will be assured of adequate protection of our American democracy and American institutions.

"Our union, its leaders and members, support this program, but in order to insure its fulfillment labor must, because of its importance, be represented on all boards and commissions dealing with completion of this defense program. All protective labor and social legislation must be guaranteed."

This rotten, class-collaborationist telegram was printed in the Daily Worker, May 21, without a word of comment. Naturally, since it was probably written, not by fat-head Joe Curran who signed it, but by one of his chiefs at Stalinist headquarters.

Another example: read the Stalinist press on the SWOC convention. Lewis' lieutenant, Murray, rammed down the delegates' throats the most reactionary pro-war resolution yet presented to any CIO union. But there wasn't a peep from the "anti-war" Stalin-

Another example: John L. Lewis' speech at the Amalgamated Clothing Workers convention. That was the occasion when Lewis hastily dropped all his previous anti-Roosevelt and anti-war talk, and spoke as what he is-a labor lieutenant of the capitalist class. Among the fouler things he said was:

"It is publicly known that labor is fully in accord with the necessity for national defense. . .

"If the country wants the cooperation of labor to do the work of preparing for war, and in the event of war to do the necessary dying in the war, what is wrong with a little cooperation on policies?

"Even imperial England had to come to it, and surely democratic America can give labor adequate representation.'

What imperial England came to, in sugar-coating its ruthless dictatorship with a few "Labor" stooges, the Stalinists knew very well. But this was John L. Lewis talking, the Stalinists are crawling on their bellies before him, and so you will find not a word of criticism of Lewis' speech in the Stalinist press.

Another example: the strike of the shipyard workers in Kearny, New Jersey. They were driven back to work empty-handed by the CIO leadership, in the name of the "defense" program. Among the skates who signed the statement to the press, sending them back for patriotic reasons, was the Stalinist, Leonard Goldsmith, Jersey CIO secretary. And not a word of criticism in the Stalinist press.

Another example: the futile appeal of the United Auto Workers leadership to Roosevelt, to intervene to prevent a strike, in the name of patriotism. Thereby the UAW leadership put the GM workers in the same trap as the shipvard workers were pushed into. But not a word of criticism from the Stalinists, for they are hand in glove with the UAW officials in this capitulatory move.

The Communist party an anti-war party? The Communist party defending the workers against the anti-labor consequences of the "defense" program? The record tells the opposite story.

The Apex Case

We are sorry, but we can't share the optimism of the CIO leadership about the meaning of the U.S. Supreme Court's decision in the Apex case on May 27.

The court held that the actions of Local 1 of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers in this particular instance—a sit-down strike against the Apex Company-were not in violation of the Sherman "anti-trust" Act. The court decided that no substantial evidence had been presented that the union restricted commercial competition in carrying out the strike.

BUT the court majority of six joined with the minority of three in sharp affirmation of the applicability of the Sherman Act to labor unions—and that is the real point at issue. This very Apex decision may be the basis of far-reaching judgments against unions in forthcoming cases.

Even in this particular instance the union involved will in all probability be struck serious blows by the courts. For the Supreme Court decision declared the union's actions entitled the company to damages under the state laws and as much as urged the company to file suit for damages in the state courts. Whereupon the company attorney announced he would immediately file suit for damages in the Pennsylvania

In the light of these facts, it is a little hard to understand why Lee Pressman, CIO general counsel, called the decision "a notable victory." Even more difficult to understand is the fantastic assertion by Isadore Katz, the Hosiery Workers lawyer, that "This decision means that the threat of the Sherman Act against labor unions in strike cases has been re-

The decision does nothing of the kind. Louis Stark, labor editor of the New York Times, was quite right when he summed it up as: "In line with its policy of 32 years the court ruled that the words of the antitrust act 'do embrace to some extent and in some circumstances labor unions and their activities'." That's what the judges said, and that's what they intend to do. Empty boasting doesn't help labor; what is more, it may lull labor into illusory security, leaving the unions defenseless when the courts crack down.

N. Y. Cops and the Christian Front Black Colonials

By SAM MARCY

Taking the stand in defense of his fascist activities, John the spreading of the most viru-Cassidy, New York leader of the "Christian Front," has admitted in Federal Court that he had more than 500 police in ited States against the Red" is his organization in the single borough of Brooklyn alone.

This must have come as a severe shock to workers and is conceded to be a virtue by the anti-fascists in New York. Many of them must have recalled prosecution as well as the defense! that Mayor La Guardia had ordered an investigation into the son to believe that the capitalist police department with regard to membership in the "Christian government cracked down on

Front" and that the investigahese fascist cops.

The mayor's reaction to of the inseparable connection be- But even this small sacrifice fined to a statement that: "We organizations or any other ac-Those creating hatred among the order." races and religions are not loyal to this country." Such fine moralizing will not drive the fascists back one inch! The thousands of quiet dismissals, resignation and workers who voted for La Guardia on the Labor Party ticket expected something more than mere sermons!

This attitude on the part of La Guardia is in sharp contrast to the one he takes whenever organized labor goes on strike. He showed it in his fight against the effort of the Transport Workers Union to preserve their rights when the city assumed operation of the subways.

WHY SO MANY COPS JOINED THE FASCISTS

Asked by the prosecution why such a huge number of police had joined his organization Cassidy replied that they joined because they were fearful of their jobs and for economic security and because "communists were trying to smear them."

It is, however, a notorious fact that the New York cops are among the highest paid in America that they are provided with pensions, vacations, and all sorts of extra services. La Guardia's ment and is not on trial. The economy axe which has cut so deeply into the living standards are charged is not that of being of poor civil servants, has left entirely intact the police depart-

Why, then, did so many police really join the fascist "Christian Front?" The answer has been given in preceding articles in the Socialist Appeal. It is worth re[hostility to the working class, its mass organizations, its press, and the primary defense upon which the fascist defendants rely-and

ed to fight fascism. The trial was During the so-called era of staged not as a part of a struggle tion supposedly revealed that prosperity, graft and corruption against fascism, but as part of a only about 400 police in the flourished in the city. It fed a unified scheme carried out jointly constantly growing network of by the FBI and the "anti-trust" entire city had at "one time racketeers, gangsters and all Division of the Justice Departbelonged" but now about 27 sorts of underworld elements. But ment, as a supplement to their with the coming of the crisis it moves against the trade unions. were still in its ranks. The had to be eliminated as a measure The trial was conceived to give mayor has done nothing about of economy. The La Guardia ad- the appearance that the governministration made it its task to ment was fighting both against 'cleanse" the city. Everyone knew | the "left and the right."

Cassidy's revelation was con- tween the underworld and the seems to be too much for the cappolice department; but to italist government. As the course must not be misled by subversive "cleanse" the latter publicly of the whole trial nears its conwould discredit in the eyes of the clusion it becomes evident that tions seeking to divide our people. masses the "forces of law and the whole case is being converted into a farce.

> The so-called conspiracy to Hence a different method was "overthrow the government" is used-the method of attrition, being shifted entirely on the shoulders of one man, Bishop, a retirement. The police force berelatively insignificant figure, who came very jittery with every new is being made the scape-goat expose of the criminal underworld. A wave of suicides in the while the real leader of the "Christian Front," Cassidy, is force totalled more than 100. made extremely inconspicuous. With such a mood prevailing

> among the police, some one was All of the jurors who are to bound to take up their defense. try these defendants are residents The Coughlin - Curran - Cassidy of Brooklyn, where the Christian fascists had their connections Front has the greatest number with the cops. They knew their of members and is considerably sentiments, and fears. They took aided by the Catholic hierarchy up the cudgels for them. But of the Brooklyn Diocese, whose they could not defend their case organ, the "Tablet," has peen on the merits. Hence the insidious consistently taking the side of the campaign of a "Jewish plot," defendants. The defense consists 'persecuting Catholic policemen,' of very able and experienced Catholic attorneys, one of whom has been decorated by the Pope. CHRISTIAN FRONT IS Harold McKennedy, the prosecu-NOT ON TRIAL tor is also a Catholic. The Cath-

A great many workers are un- olic Hierarchy of New York has

der the impression that the trial to date failed to express itself on

of the 14 "Frontists" in Brooklyn the trials. In all probability, some of the defendants will be acquitted, light sentences imposed on the others. while the scape-goat Bishop bears the brunt of attack. And the

> Christian Front will go right on The lesson of the Christian Front Trial is that only the working class, led by a militant revolutionary party, can successfully fight fascism.

Join the Socialist Workers Party

Subscribe to the "Fourth International"

Call On British Masses to Revolt

The following manifesto was issued by the International African Service Bureau, the West African Youth League, the Colonial Seamen's Association and the Kikuyu Central Association (East Africa) to the British workers on May Day:

Amid the tragedies of war when the Imperialist classes of the Great Powers are initiating the common peoples-white, black, brown and yellow-in hatred against one another, we send on behalf of the toiling masses of the Colonial Empire fraternal greetings of International Solidarity to the British Work-

We Africans and peoples of African descent, the victims of Imperialist exploitation and oppression denounce the belligerents in both camps.

We have not forgotten the shameful betrayal of Abyssinia-a conquest carried out with the connivance of so-called democratic France and Britain. Neither are we deceived by the hypocritical declarations of statesmen about "defense of small nations and international law."

We publicly proclaim that this war, like the last, is not being fought for the emancipation of Labor from the yoke of Capital, but for Imperialist aims-colonies, markets and sources of raw materials-iron ore,

Our profoundest sympathies go out to the victims of Nazi aggression, but what Hitler is doing today to civilized white peoples on the Continent of Europe is precisely what British and French and other Imperialists have been doing to the colonial races of

Africa and Asia for centuries. Europe is today paying the price for the injustices committed in the past to the so-called backward races of the world. It is time therefore, that white workers realize that as long as they permit their rulers to enslave others, they themselves cannot be

The workers of Britain will continue to be dragged into wars until such time as they, in unity with the colonial peoples, liquidate the evil system of Imperialism (democratic and fascist alike) and replace it by the Co-operative Socialist Commonwealth, from which war will be banished, and the good things of life produced for the common benefit of all-white. black, brown, yellow.

GEORGE PADMORE, General Secretary, International African Service Bureau. JOMO KENYATTA, General Secretary, Kikuyu Central Association (East Africa). CHRIS JONES, Colonial Seamen's Associa-

WAL. DANIELS, West African Youth League.

Burnham Quits: Joins Intellectuals in Retreat

"Labor Action," organ of the petty-bourgeois opposition which split in April from our party, regretfully notes this week that its leader James Burnham has severed all relations with his group and retired to private life. Having lost all confidence in the struggle against capitalism and the war, he sees, not socialism, but a new system of exploitation, "managerial society," as the next probable stage of society. Thus ends Burnham's panicky flight from Marxism.

In a document published by his group in April—just a few weeks ago!-this leader of the petty-bourgeois opposition characterized our views as "the politics of desperation." His own political orbit in the past nine months has resembled the desperate leap of a suicide from the top of a skyscraper. From a contestant to leadership of the Fourth Internat has become the victim of utter prostration. Should Burnham plan to devote himself to the study

of philosophy in retirement, he will find an excellent example of dialectical development in his own evolution into his opposite.

Burnham counterposed himself to us as an apostle of ideal morality. "I judge a political struggle morally as well as politically," he wrote in "Science and Style." By either standard or both, Burnham now stands condemned as a betrayer and exposed as a poseur and falsifier.

At every stage of his struggle against the Fourth International, Burnham pretended to be what he was not and falsely accused his opponents of his own crimes. While he glibly accused Trotsky of hiding his true views and refusing to discuss the main issues in dispute, Burnham himself deliberately withheld his real views on the Russian and all other questions, preferring to take cover behind Shachtman's less fully developed formulations. Such was his devotion to

Burnham claimed just the other day to be one of "the best soldiers in the army of the third camp." He pretended to lead his followers, especially, the misguided youth, forward to the fight against war and for Socialism, while he had lost faith in that fight and was actually preparing to quit it. Finally, he waited until he had tried to inflict the maximum damage upon our party, until he had consummated a split in its ranks and launched his own organization, before apprising anyone of his intention to desert. In our opinion, there are no more appropriate terms

for such contemptible behavior than duplicity, betraval, cowardly surrender. What scurvy tricks this arch-moralist played upon all those who reposed confidence in him!

One of Burnham's assertions at least still holds true. His brand of morality, his politics, his course, is

As is their custom in these matters, Burnham's coleaders of "the third camp" treat his conduct as a purely individual aberration. Burnham's ideas, they now admit, only rehash the old reactionary arguments of other "intellectuals in retreat." But his coleaders shared and still hold to Burnham's principal differences with the methods and program of the Fourth International. Burnham was their real head, the author of their theories and their documents. His newest theories and his latest action only draw the final conclusions from their opposition to Marxist ideas and their break with Bolshevism.

Burnham's desertion is a warning sign of the disintegration of the petty-bourgeois opposition he headed. To those of his former followers who remain confident of the workers' capacity to realize socialism under the leadership of Bolshevism, we say: Answer Burnham's renegacy by returning to the ideas and banner of the Fourth International.

In the World of Labor — By Paul G. Stevens—

Federal Court is a prosecution of

the Christian Front as an organ-

ization. No greater illusion could

be had on that score. The Chris-

tian Front is not under indict-

crime with which the defendants

fascists, or purveyors of anti-

Semitism, or of organizers of as-

saults upon workers and their

organization. As a matter of fact.

Gestapo Seizes Our Comrades In the Occupied Countries

Our German comrades have been hard-hit by he advance of the Nazi war machine. Norway, Belgium, Holland—these were centers from which our comrades were able to operate. They owed little thanks for that to the governments of these "democracies," which made life miserable for the German refugees and, above all, for the revolutionary refugees. Almost invariably our comrades had to operate in these countries under illegal conditions, concealing their identity.

When the Nazis came in, the Gestapo demonstrated its dread efficiency. Its stool pigeons appear to have had prepared lists of anti-Nazi Germans. In addition, however, they seem to have seized every German they could find. Let us hope that our comrades were seized primarily in the general dragnet and the Gestapo doesn't know just whom they have. Because of this hoped-for possibility it is necessary to conceal the names and number of comrades who were in those countries. All comrades and friends please take note.

French Trotskyists Sent to Prison by the "Democratic" Government

The French press reports that nine Trotskyists who were arrested on the 13th of February, were brought before the 2nd military tribunal presided over by Colonel Jammes on May 7th.

The following sentences were passed, for "activities of a nature to hinder national defense":

Charles MARGNE, post office employee, 5 years prison, 5,000 fr. fine; Pierre BOUSSEL, post office employee, 3 years prison, 1,000 fr. fine; Bruno NARDINO, student, 3 years prison, 2,000 fr. fine; Marie COSTE, post office employee, 3 years prison, 2,000 fr. fine; Mineille FOIRIER, teacher of physical culture, 2 years prison, 1,000 fr. fine; Suzanne SIMKHOVITCH, stenographer, years prison, with reprieve; Jerzy MILNY-NARZ, tailor, 3 years prison, 100 fr. fine, with reprieve; Andre CORSET, student, 3 years prison, 200 fr. fine; Maurice GUIGNET, turner, 3 years prison with reprieve, 1,000 fr. fine.

Repressions, American apologists for the Allies have said, are being directed only against Russia's agents. This latest report, coupled with recent prosecutions of leaders of the PSOP-Socialist Party of Workers and Peasants—show what a fraud these apologies are. French "democracy" ferociously persecutes all militant workers.

Canada Outlaws "Communism"; Our Comrades Fight On

A Canadian comrade has sent some clippings showing the lengths to which the war-time dictatorship in Canada has already gone. Dated from Ottawa, May 15th, one article states: "Communism came beyond the pale of the law

throughout Canada today. . . .

"Under the broad powers of the Wartime Defense of Canada regulations, Mr. Justice E. R. E. Chevrier of the Ontario Supreme Court declared formally that the Communist Party of Canada is an illegal organization. . . .

"The regulation provides that once an organization has in such manner been declared illegal, not only are all persons continuing as members or officers deemed guilty of an offense against the regulations, but anybody advocating or defending the acts, principles and policies of such an organization is also guilty. "The ban on Communism followed conviction

and imprisonment of three Ottawa men on indictments charging publication and circulation of anti-war pamphlets tending to prejudice the safety of the state and efficient prosecution of

The Socialist Workers League of Canada, section of the Fourth International, was unable to get a printer to publish its paper from the very first day of the war, and has been functioning on an illegal basis since then. But, despite all obstacles, they fight on.

Uruguay Adherents of 4th International Support Stand of SWP

A letter sent to the Emergency Conference of the Fourth International from Uruguay

". . . On the fundamental questions of the present historic crisis and the character of the Soviet Union we are in agreement with the theses of the Fourth International.

"Since the foundation of our group this has been our adopted position.

"Consequently we are for the unconditional defense of the U.S.S.R. Our position is not the result of a mechanical acceptance of the thesis but the product of our convictions after a study of the thesis and everything written since on the subject by Comrade L. D. Trotsky,

and by others who oppose this view. . . . '