

HUMANITY at the Cross-Roads

The Bikini atom experiment has been completed. The elaborate preparations to test scientifically the effects of atom warfare at sea, and the lethal effects of radio-active material on life has cost £125,000,000. And this is apparently the first of a series of such

Thus the material resources and human skill of all the main countries of the world, are ceaselessly marshalled for the purposes of obliteration and destruction. This is the impasse of capitalist

The marshalling of atomic energy and the resources of science and industry could destroy disease and poverty, could build a new world for mankind. Instead, the prospect of appalling destruction and chaos looms whead.

The capitalist class themselves are conscious of their dilemma. Operation Crossroads" as they called their terrible experiment has truly named. But the capitalists are impotent to prevent the drift to catastrophe, only a conscious revolutionary working class can stop the drift to disaster.

The very conditions under which the experiment was conducted reveal it as a weapon of power-politics of American imperialism. In the struggle of imperialist rivalries no great power can trivat any other.
All are caselessly scheming to gain advantages at the others' expense. The policy of double-cross, black-mail, mutual concessions and threats is the normal method of their diplomacy. And the Kremlin is participating in this game with the same rules as the

Thus imperialism prepares the doom of mankind. The nightmare hanging over the world cannot be exorcised by capitalism-imperialism. The Labour and Stalinist leaders' talk about international "control" by the great powers, is setting a trap for the working class. There cannot be any control under the capitalist system. The very cause of the problem must be tackled. Only the abolition of national rivalries caused by private ownership of the means of production and the national states, can abolish war—and the atom bomb.

OPERATION CROSSROADS FACES MANKIND WITH HISTORY'S GREAT DILEMMA:

Construction or Destruction: a socialist no or the abiss.

If power continues to remain in the hands of the capitalists the road is wide open, and downhill, to destruction. Only the working class, in the advanced capitalist countries, Britain America and in Europe, aiding the masses in the colonial lands can put mankind on the road to construction.

For that they must have a programme of socialist internationalism

Fellow Workers! Comrades! Build the Revolutionary Communist Party—British Section of the Fourth International.

SOCIALIST APPEAL

BREAD CUT HITS WORKERS

Tories Make Capital from Labour's Food Policy

Demand Committees of Consumers to Ensure Fair Distribution!

Statement of the Political Committee of the R.C.P. on Bread Rationing

THE LABOUR GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO RATION BREAD ON JULY 21st. THIS DECISION IS PROBABLY THE MOST UNPOPULAR ONE THAT HAS HAD TO BE MADE BY ANY BRITISH GOVERNMENT FOR MANY YEARS. IT HAS AROUSED A NATION WIDE DISCUSSION IN ALL STRATA OF THE POPULATION.

tror that reason they tried desperately to avoid having to take such a decision. But all their manoeuvres were of no avail. The economics of capitalism, within whose framework they are content work and operate, forced their

In the ranks of the advanced members of the working-class the reaction to this rationing measure is one of partial disillusionment and frustration. The workers want to express their disapproval of the introduction of bread rationing introduction of bread rationing twelve months after the conclusion of the war. But they fear that an attack upon the Labour Government will play into the hands of the Tories. This inability to find expression for their criticism and opposition, adds to their frustra-

Meanwhile, among the more backward workers and also the middle-class there is the beginning of a definite swing back towards the Tories as a reprisal for Labour's mishandling of the food

This situation has been seized upon by the capitalist reaction with both hands. They seek the create at pass for themselves among the more backward sections of the population and to arouse an agitation against the Labour Government. They will undoubtedly gain more from this crisis for some time to come

A shortage of flour and bread hits the working-class hardest, for bread plays the most important

From the ranks of the working class, more especially from the sections of the population. Sections of the population ary chauvinism and must be despecially a control of the population. The Labour Leaders have long known that this would be the reaction to a decision to ration bread. For that reason they tried desperately to avoid having to take such a decision. But all their maneeuvres were of no avail. The maneeuvres were of no avail the maneeuvres were of no avail. The maneeuvres were of no avail the maneeuvres were of no avai all! But this does not and will not prevent them from demagogically using the rationing of bread to undermine the Labour Government and utilising the most reactionary propaganda to that end. As if the capitalist class have ever only divide the workers of Britain concerned flemselves with the bread of the vorking-class!! from their fellow workers on the Continent.

The Tories used the batons of the police on the heads of the unemployed workers when they demanded work and bread. Today they agitate is the food queues in protest against the "starvation of the Labour Government"!

manded work and broad. Today they agitute is the food queues in protest against the "starvation of the Labour Government"!

The Tory campaign seeks to make politish capital out of the tragic miser; of the German masses in demagografly screaming, "To hell with the German and other foreigners, Ist them feel the pinch for the time whilst we eat better." By this chair night to win appart from the most seek to win appart from the most backward at a of the population.

ment is dictated not by their concern for the interests of the consumer, but entirely their own profit interests. The allocation of four will restrict the amount that they can bake into cakes and confections, from which a higher profit is made than upon bread.

The "Face the Facts" Committee, Mrs. Tennaut's campaign, backed by Lord Beaverbrook, are foul chauvinist movements, incipent fascist organisations and regroupments of the middle-class.

(Continued on page 4.)

Ham

The campaign of the Master Bakers directed against bread rationing and the Labour Government is dictated not by their con-

urg Worker Faints

.m Starvation

Bulgarian **Trotskyists Arrested**

MASS ARRESTS OF REVOLUTIONARY AND DEMOCRATIC LEADERS INSPIRED BY STALINIST G.P.U.

PARIS—June 29—News has just been received here announcing mass arrests of Trotskyists and the leaders of the League for the Defence of the Rights of Man, among whom is Doctor Gacher of Plovdiv, a well-known revolutionary leader of the Fourth International.

Communications with Bulgaria are difficult, and we do not receive much news of the activities of our comrades there. This country, in comrades there. This country, in the Russian "sphere of influence", is euphemistically labelled by the supporters of Stalinism a "revolutionary democracy". The only "democracy" is that permitted by the Stalinist G.P.U. operating through ex-Comintern leader, Georgi Dimitrov and the Bulgarian Communist Party. Communist Party.

In its issue of May 17, the French Trotskyist paper La Verite carried the following item from Plovdiv, Bulgaria, written in April, 1946:

"I have received your letter, I must say for myself, as well as for the Party Group in Ploydiv, your letter has been a great and cheerful event.

activity in 1925 as a fraction of the Bulgarian Communist Party, section of the 3rd International. Stalinism here is steadily going backwards. Its collaboration with the bourgeoisie has weakened it. Our Party grows each day politically and organisationally although having to wark illegally.

work illegally.

The Government of class collaboration has trumpeted to the Bulgarian population that today in Bulgaria there is complete liberty, etc., etc. . Ah well, comrade, here is the truth. Our Party, which has struggled against fascism, not only during to mobilise progressive opinion in protests against such outrages. But, on the basis of the above report, protests should be made immediately to the Bulgarian Government the rights of tree speech and free press.

The R.C.P. has sent a protest to the Bulgarian Government.

the years 1941 to 1944, but at all times remains banned by the Bulgarian Government in which sit the Stalinist Ministers.

Our journal Communist Appeal, is read with great interest by the Bulgarian workers, but it is cyclostyled.

The members of our Party are persecuted because they are Trotskyists. Five days ago one of our young comrades was sacked from a factory because he was a Trotskyist. In our country a Trotskyist. In our country persecution for political opinions is on the increase. The fascist terror has been set up anew by the Stalinists under the clock of defence of the power of the people. The press is gagged. Journals are free insofar as they adulate the Government. 1mme diately they commence to criticise

(with the blessing of Georgi Dimitrov) can forbid their publication . . ."

We are trying to get fuller and more detailed information of these latest persecutions in order to mobilise progressive opinion in

than from any other single issue nor that they must have a programme of socialist internationalism, a programme of ruthless struggle against capitalism, reformist and reactionary, in every part of the world. Only the Parties of the Fourth International have such a programme of socialist internationalism. Tories Use Bread Shortage For Reactionary Propaganda

JAPANESE WORKERS **Factories** Seize Control of

JAPANESE WORKERS DRIVEN BEYOND EN-DURANCE BY BAD CONDITIONS AND THE COST OF LIVING, ARE SEIZING FACTORIES, EXPELLING THE MANAGEMENTS AND RUNNING THE FACTORIES UNDER THEIR OWN CONTROL.

GERMAN HOMES Requisitioned

In Hamburg, on June 27th, 4,000 people demonstrated:
against the decision of the

tolerable cramped conditions. Every harassed worker in Britain

hese actions are the actions of continue as before, under the itler minded reactionaries. American Military Government. Hitler minded reactionaries.

For almost two decades Japan has had a regime which was racked with crisis. The state was similar to that of Czarism before the Russian Revolution. Japan was orities who had originally based themselves on the Emperor and the Mitsubishi)

the Mitsui and the Mitsubishi)

Tapan was orities who had originally based themselves on the Emperor and the old bureaucratic machine (which remained intact) were compared to the control of the co who had a stranglehold over in-dustry. The landowners who exdustry. The landowners who exploited the peasants on feudal or semi-feudal lines, and the military

British military authorities there, to move 20,000 Germans from their homes in the city in order to requisition the houses for the British Control Commission, and for the wives of men the military caste engage in one adventure after another, in order serving in the B.A.O.R.

The houses and flats of the working class in Hamburg suffered terrible destruction in the bombing raids during the war. As a consequence the housing situation there is tragic, even more than-in London. And it is, as always, sequence the housing situation there is tragic, even more than in London. And it is, as always, the workers who will suffer from these mass evictions and loss of household furniture, they will be household furniture, they will be herded off somewhere under intelligence to divert the attention of the conquest, as a desperate measure to divert the attention of the conquest, as a desperate measure to divert the attention of the masses from the enemy at home.

who desperately seeks a home for his family in the present acute housing shortage will understand the magnitude of the misery caused by this action in Hamburg.

It is these actions which expose the lie of the capitalist class, that they are "re-educating Germany into the methods of democracy."

Those actions are the actions of continue as hefere, under the

Meanwhile, the familiar conditions Meanwhile, the familiar conditions of breakdown are aggravated to an extreme in Japan because of the social set-up. Starvation exists in many of the cities among the working class, while the capitalists and privileged nobility live comfortably on the Black Market. Prices have rocketed far beyond the meagre wages earned by the workers. by the workers.

The American occupation authorities who had originally based (which remained intact) were com-pelled to tolerate the existence of Trade Unions as a result of the pressure of the masses in Japan, semi-fendal lines, and the military caste, fused around the figurehead of the Emperor. Japan's government was a typical military feudal-capitalist regime.

It was this military than the channels which the Yankee imperialists had honed. A rough imperialists had hoped. A revolu-tionary movement has developed which instinctively proves in the direction of taking the fate of society in its own hands.

Workers take over Factories.

The "Economist" has clearly recognised the significance of this ovement:

"But the Japanese unions have in many cases embarked on what they call "labour control of production" in the course of industrial disputes; the workers occupy the factory and carry on production themselves, ignoring the management, until their demands are met. This method is familiar from several periods of acute labour disturbance in the West, as in Italy in 1920 or in France in 1936, but it has always been recognised as potentially a revolutionary move because its success depends on "But the Japanese unions because its success depends on the unwillingness or inability of the Government to enforce the legal rights of property. In Japan the Yoshida Govern-ment, after having recently decreed (with encouragement Allied Headquarters) to expel Communist sit-down occupiers from the Prime Ministers official residence, has now gone

(Continued on page 4.)



FAINTING MAN had collapsed when he came out of Hamburg factory for adr. In past fortnight he had fainted three times. In one day 30 workers collapsed from hunger.

Victimised R.A.F Men Freed

Victory for Working Class Solidarity

Organised working class action has had a signal triumph in the case of the R.A.F. militants who recently faced court-martial charges in India, arising out of the January strikes that took place in the R.A.F. camps.

Attwood was released uncon- release of the R.A.F. militants. Further announced, by the UnderSecretary for Air, that the charges
against CPL. STONE had been unconditionally dropped and he had
been released. A similar announcement followed in the case of LA.C.
NOPLE. To-date no further courtmartials are proceeding against
ANY of the other R.A.F. militants
concerned in the strikes.

There is no question but that the wide-spread protests from all sections of the organised workers in Britain, and the anger and resentment of the workers in the armed forces all over the world, forced the hand of the reactionary of the world of the land of the reactionary of the world of the land of the reactionary of the world of t military caste and effected the of LAC. CYMBALIST.

Attwood was released alcoholditionally, and all charges against him dropped, on June 19th. Eight days after this report, it was further announced, by the Understructure of the charges solidarity of the worker in civvy

Two Republics

The "Daily Worker" of June

reme Soviet of the USSR when he explained the Bill to abolish the Checheno-Ingush Republic the Checheno-Ingush and to make the Crimean Republic into the Crimean

In view of this, the Chechens and Crimean Tartars had been transported to other districts of the Soviet Union, where they had been allotted land and given necessary State economic assistance.

The Chechens and Tartars are national minorities with a total population of 1,500,000 The two republics were part of the Russian Soviet Federal Republic."

The "Daily Worker" of June 28th reports, without comment, the following item under the heading:—"OEMOTED SOV" TRE PUBLICS DID NOT OPPOSE TRAITORS."

The "Daily Worker" of June 28th reports, without comment, the uproofing and exile of entire peoples is a measure of such unmitigated barbarism, that it can be compared only with the excesses of the Nazis in modern times. It is a measure of national compression that is nothing but a The uprooting and exile of entire

RAITORS."

"The bulk of the population of the Checheno-Ingus', and Crimean Republics which have been deprived of their status, did not oppose the traitors who collaborated with the German invaders against the Red Army.

This point was made by Sup-Great Russian Bureaucracy. This is an example of what happens to any people who may oppose the monstrous Stalinist regime. The pretext that there were quislings among these people does not hold water. All, innocent or guilty, workers or peasonts, members of the Communist Party—all are to suffer a like fate. This in the name of Socialism!

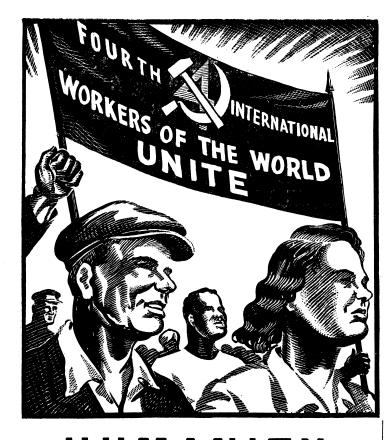
How could it happen, if we accept the Stalinist version, that nearly three decades after the Russian Revolution, whole peoples liberated by the revolution. prefer the slavery of the Nazis to the rule of Stalin?

Labour need in Siberia.

The release of the victimised R.A.F. militants is a demonstrative VICTORY for the organised solidarity of the workers in civvy street and those in uniform.

Meanwhile, the campaign to demand the release of the one remaining R.A.F. victim L.C.A. Cymbalist must continue to receive the argument that the in-labitants the release of the organised of the argument that the in-labitants the release of the organised dispersion of the part of these peoples and the receive any opposition from other minorities. And the release of the organised dispersion of the organised dispersion of the part of these peoples and the receive any opposition from other minorities. And the release of the organised dispersion of the organised dispersion of the organised dispersion of the organised dispersion of the part of these peoples and the receive any opposition from other minorities. And the need for labour in new proposition from other minorities. demand the release of the one remaining R.A.F. victim L.C.A. Cymbalist must continue to receive the active support of the organised working class. We cannot and will not allow the anti-labour mabobs of the R.A.F. to justify his continued imprisonment. The organised labour movement must continue this campaign until Cymbalist is unconditionally received to generate the continuent that the inhabitants who sold out to the Nazis.

These unfortunate people are to suffer the fate which befell the volga Cermans in the Volga Cerman Republic when the Nazis invaded the Soviet Union. The whole population of this Republic was deported to Siberia as a propulation of the Volga Cerman Republic was deported to Siberia as a propulation of the Volga Cermans in the Vest of Russia, from the Urable to get voluntary labour. Stalin was deported to Siberia as a propulation of the Volga Cermans in the Vest of Russia, from the Volga Cerman Republic was deported to Siberia as a propulation of the Volga Cerman Republic was deported to Siberia as a propulation of the Volga Cermans in the Vest of Russia, from the Volga Cerman Republic was deported to Siberia as a propulation of the Volga Cermans in the Vest of Russia, from the Volga Cerman Republic was deported to Siberia as a propulation of the Volga Cerman Republic was deported to Siberia as a propulation of the Volga Cerman Republic was for specific in the Certain the Volga Cerman Republic was for specific in the Certain the Volga Cerman Republic was for specific in the Volga Cerman Republic



HUMANITY at the Cross-Roads

RALEIGH STRIKE

Nottingham-

On Friday, June 7th, the Raliegh Cycle Company's employees at Nottingham were ployees at Nottingham were day shift and it was obvious that in the event of strike action being preparing to finish the day called for by the Stewards, there shift, when the Shop the Convenor and Deputy Convener had been sacked. The grounds for the managemet's actions were that these workers' representatives had Deputy circulated notices, giving information to members of negotiations and decisions arrived at; in relation to allowing women to leave early, owing to shopping difficulties caused by Victory Day celebrations.

This seemed to the workers a trivial excuse for such drastic action on the part of the manageaction on the part of the management. The workers quite rightly considered this to be an attempt to smash the Stewards' organisation that had been built up in the factory, and had resulted in improved rates of pay and conditions. Feeling ran high throughout the factory and the management were quick to notice it. They withdrew the notice of the dismissal of the Convenor, but insisted on the sack-

Convenor, but insisted on the sacking of the Deputy Convenor (who is the A.E.U. Convenor and Secretary of the Works Committee, on whose behalf the notice was

There is no doubt that they were There is no doubt that they were hoping that they might be able to divide the workers, the Convenor being a member of the T. & G.W.U., and the Deputy Convenor being an A.E.U. member. However, to the credit of the Committee of the control of the Committee of the credit of the credit of the Committee of the credit of mittee and the workers, this action only fanned the indignation of the

Stewards reported to a Works Committee meeting held on For the engineering workers to Friday evening, that the workers were prepared to support any employers.

A criticism of a pamphet prepared by the Youth Affairs Committee or the C.F. in cul-laboration with the Y.C.L. and published by the C.P., May 1946.

In a recent pamphlet published by the "Communist Party" and intifled "Britain's Young

chitizens", the old Stalinist menu of patriotism by the bucketfull and "National Unity" by the cart-load has been rehashed for the benefit, or detriment of the

The pamphlet which agitates, or

rather pleads, for a series of proposals covering education, health

and factory training incorporated into it's so-called "Charter of Youth Rights", provides nothing new for the advanced worker who

by now is accustomed to Pollitt's

In continuance of the Party line

fore, needs to have a much wider function. It would not usurp

the rights of the employers

or the proper duties of the Trade Unions."

the continued exploitation of the

young worker in the teachings of

complete servility to the capitalist class, the pamphlet advocates that:

"In the same way that the Army Bureau of Current Affairs

has been of great value to the

armed forces, a similar scheme

for young people would be of

Rernational

orkers

"PEACE" CONFERENCES

LEON TROTSKY on THE JEWISH QUESTION

TRANSFORMATION OF MORALS

I.L.P. CONFERENCE REPORT

and

COMMUNIST PARTY AFFILIATION

DEMOCRACY AND BONAPARTISM.

Contents EDITORIAL NOTES

INDIA

Desirous of further educating the

workers by the employing class.

of collaborating wth the

The service of youth there

young worker.

the pamphlet states:

BY C. BARTHOLOMEW

action that the Works Committee decided on.

shift, when the Shop On the resumption of work after Stewards informed them that issued a circular outlining the events and decisions reached.

The deputation of Officials to meet the management were instructed to demand "The uncon ditional reinstatement of the Convenor, Bro.

However, no organised lead appeared to be coming from the works Committee, and on the Thursday the Tool Room downed tools in a short sit down strike. Bro. Taylor is a member of the Tool Room and there is no doubt that this short strike shook the management, as these are the key workers. On it becoming known that the Tool Room had ceased work, another shop downed tools. But due to a serious lack, of organization, the Holl Room granted up. isation, the Tool Room started up, unknown to the other shop, who carried on their strike.

The outcome of these events was

the workers are made aware of this, and that any action taken is co-ordinated so that the employers cannot take advantage of any confusion caused by lack of organishtion. (Although the whole of the labour Government to alter its decision, they be a support of the labour force the labour Government to alter its decision, they have the labour force the labour for ation. (Although the whole of the organised workers of the Raleigh were prepared to support the strike action, it was left to two sections

to force the issue.) The present time is in favour of the workers. United action en-sured victory of the Raleigh workers. It can prepare the way

Yet even more ironical are the remarks on the Health of the young worker.

pamphlet declares:

Peace.

holidays with pay, the

"During the war years lads and girls in the Forces were

accustomed to ample opportunities of keeping fit; they are more than ever needed for fitness for

luring the war the young

worker represents so much junk

"Britain's Young

Citizens "

BY FRANK ROWE — (Ex Y.C.L.)

BY NORMAN PENTLAND

Uprooting Short Bros.

Under the pretext that the seaplane works at Rochester is in a vulnerable position 'in time of war", the Government are about to uproot and transfer the whole factory of Shorts to Belfast. Thus they propose to break a 'pledge" of Stafford Cripps, who only last year informed the workers that this would not be done by the Labour Government.

Without the guaranteed of reabsorption in other factories in Rochester, 5,000 workers of this plant are bitterly fighting the prospeet of joining the ranks of the unemployed. Many meetings have been held, attended by workers, draughtsmen and technicians, who do not wish to be uprooted from a victory for the workers and Bro. Taylor's reinstatement. wages or local conditions.

There is no doubt that this is only the first round. But the Stewards organisation must learn by this experience and face facts. The Raleigh Stewards should bear this in mind, and ensure that the workers are made aware of the workers are workers.

As for the decisin itself, the excuse given holds n water what-soever. With the dvelopment of the Atom Bomb and Rocket Pro-jectiles, no place on earth will be safe in the Third World War.

40 Hr. Week Shelved

To those who hav studied the recent betrayals by the Labour Party Leadership, and their perfidious attitude towards the workers since they came to power, the announcement that the Labour Party is not prepard to compel the employers to intitute a 40hour week comes as no surprise. Under the excuse ad pretext of tightening the belt and consolidating exports; (for their capitalist masters), the Labour leaders have given up the struggle for the much needed 40-hour week

After six years of war, of con-tinuous overtime, of the E.W.O., of the blackout and short rations, every organised worker is demandng, quite reasonably the 40-hour week

How soon these raitors forget their electioneering speeches and promises! Even the General Council of the T.U.C., who at one time made a fine sand on the issue, quickly knucked under to the Labour Party right-wingers at the Bournemouth. Conference. How conveniently they pushed into obscurity the militant traditions of the working class, and their past battles fought to reduce the

hours.
The Communist Party though claiming to be more "energetic" and more "farsighted" than the

Labour Party, has merely reported the statement and has not even thought the 40-hour week worth an editorial comment in the Daily Worker.

Workers! Demand the 40 hour week without loss of pay and a rising scale of wages to meet the rising cost of living.

E.E.I. Strike Called Off

The threatened one-day strike of the E.E.I. workers over the fireing of Brother Stacey from the Liverpool Plant has been postponed for further negotiations. Such is the strike-breaking role of the C.P. who strike-breaking role of the C.P. who are at the head of thousands of workers, ready to battle with the prevocations of the management who recently sacked their convenor. Yapping behind the heels of the T.U. and Labour bureaucracy, like snivelling lackeys, exhorting the workers to sweat harder than ever, the Communist Party leaders are workers to sweat harder than ever, the Communist Party leaders are prepared to forget the principles of workshop Trade Unionism; are prepared to abandon the strike weapon as the means of defending militants who have fallen foul of the vicious methods of private enterwise.

enterprise.

The E.E.I. workers must take note of this process. They must oppose all who do not pursue a militant policy. They must remove all leaders who do not fight for the defence and ex-

direct the militancy of the workers working day from 14 hours to $8\frac{1}{2}$ tension of T.U. principles and into harmless "protet" gestures. hours.

A.E.U. and Confederation

The E.C. of the A.E.U. are, in the near future, conducting a postal ballot in order to ascertain whether the membership wish to whether the membership wish to join the Confederation of Engineering and Ship Building Unions. This arises from a resolution of the 1943 National Committee of the A.E.U. which instructed the E.C. to go ahead with affiliation, which in its trum wish from the general in its turn arises from the general desire of engineering workers to seek united action against the general onslaught of the united

oss class.
This is the next step to complete amalgamation of the 48, or so, unions in the engineering industry. Due to craft prejudices, and fear of the loss of well raid privileged positions, the bureaucracy of these 48 unions have deliberately failed to see the necessity for one union. Hence the failure of nearly two years' of discussion recently conducted by the A.E.U.

This step of joining the Confederation is one that can be supported. But although the rules provide for joint strike action in time of encroachments by the employers on wages and conditions, workers must be under no

illusions whatsoever.

If the workers do not push their E.C.s into using this clause, when needed, it will merely remain a dead letter so far as the T.U. Bureaucracy is concerned.

Cammel-Laird's Strike

Yet another strike is in progress over the victimisation of Shop Stewards. On June 13th, 1,400 shipwrights, joiners and painters walked off the ships in the vards of Cammell-Lairds of Birkenhead, in support of three shop stewards, who were arbitrarily fired by this notoriously anti-union firm. From the many recent cases of this kind it is crystal clear that only by conjuit is crysta

KEEP IT UP!

In our last issue we expressed the hope that we would make the June target and recover the May deficit. Comrades you did it! Here are the results for May and May Total June 1st to 14th 105 18 6 Already acknowledged 173 4 5 Since received: Birmingham -

Coventry G.B., Edinburgh

Glasgow -Nottingham

Sheffield -South-East London Southall I ford West London Thames Valley -Croydon -Miscellaneous

1 0 12 5

Total for May and £298 7 7

This is a splendid achievement, made possible largely by the generosity of the two comrades who donated £50 each. We can hope for others to follow this lead, but we cannot rely on it. So this means that there is no room for complacency. In order to reach our monthly target of £120 we must go all out all the time. Only sustained effort will be able to keep clear of financial crises. Remember it is your paper you are helping. The June result must be inspiration. Keep it going!

Send all donations to:

HAROLD ATKINSON,
256, Harrow Road,
London, W.2.

WORKERS RETURN CARDS

ti is crystal clear that only by con-certed action, by a national link-up strikers their cards. But the of shop stewards and Rank and workers have returned them and File Committees, can the organised workers defend their **REAL** representatives from the growing number of attacks by the employers. The financially.

Workers law the limit are determined to stay on and winth their claims. Many London have supported them financially.

Women in Revolt

Croydon.

Have you seen Tory re- gemands include :action's latest weapon? This ingenious affair is already in action against the Labour Government. It is our own working class women, organ-

in not aireau, in your district it soon will be, and this is now it works. Tory inspired women can a meeting or queue-weary women and recite the story of hardship and harassment that is the lot of working class women

Of course everyone agrees with the speaker, righteous anger is roused and encouraged. How satisfying it is to let the pent up feelings flow unchecked. The speaker and those in charge of the meeting deftly direct this hate and stern resolve against the Labour Government. Signatures are collected by the thousand, contingents formed locally, and soon the women will be ready to march to Westminster.

when the working class women- no new condition for us. Where that long-suffering strata of our were these Revolt Leaders when unjust system, tastes the power we were marching against hunger that is theirs—then things will in 1933? And do these leaders really happen.

The fact that working class vomen are prepared to demonstrate their resentment against injustice in the matter of rations is magnificent ; but it is imperative that our women fully realise who is leading this campaign. They must know if their "Demands" are calculated to improve working But do so under your own class class conditions, or merely con-leadership and put forward Anti-found the Labour Government and Tory and Socialist demands.

further Tory political ends. Let our women be sure that their

Abolition of luxury feeding in hotels and restaurants, the setting up of committees of workers in the distributive trades, the co-ops, of housewives and of small shopkeepers to organise and supervise the distribution ot available food at present distributed through the food combines and monopolies. This is the best way to ensure an equal distribution and the end the black market, also rationing of available living space for the homeless and the needy. This demand should be emphasised with all the supporting strength of Trade Unions and other workers' organisations, for it is an insult to humanity, let alone socialism that the Labour Government has not already taken over houses and rooms standing empty while the people are in dire want.

Let these demands be added to the Revolt Campaign's Food list, and the Tory inspired leaders will soon reveal themselves for their true worth. What do they care if working class women get a raw This is only the beginning. And deal in food or housing? This is support our women engineers' demands?

The only time these Tories come to us is when there is vote catching or a campaign to undermine the labour movement.

Working women! March by all means to demonstrate against poverty, injustice and hardship.

READ ...

Quatrieme International

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NATIONALISATION MIXTURE

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GUARANTEES FREE FROM WORKERS CONTROL great value. It would publish popular material on Science, No longer interested in imbuing the young worker with revolutionary traditions, Pollitt and Co. advocate the handing over of his political education in "current affairs" to the worst enemy of the working class—the propaganda machinery of the capitalist state.

Yet even more ironical are the

"THIS WILL KEEP HER RUNNING A FEW MORE YEARS, SIR."

From LEFT and RIGHT

BY AGITATOR

In attemping to justify their general opportunist line, the Stalinist leadership ignore even simple class logic. They refuse to recognise the self evident fact, that worker 1st. when one of th est famines in history is due to overwhelm India and bring a in uniform was so much human cannon fodder, to be kept in working order in the imperialist interests of the boss class. Today the young quarter of its people face to face with starvation." Thus wrote Thus wrote the journalist, Henry Keys, after an interview with India's Food Minister early in April. The introduction of bread rationing here, Thus speaks a party which claims to be "Communist", but now openly proclaims it's complete rejection of the workers struggle for power, and blazons it's faith in the continued earliest in a fifth in the continued earliest in the formula of the first struggle which they ever possessed, the wallahs of Kings Street turn with the plight of Europe have tended to push the catastrophe of India nervous eyes to the wage demands from the news, but the fact remains.

of the Admiralty and one of

members of the British Cabinet

point of honour to celebrate

the British Government should

have been a party to breaking

the rationing laws of the

of the young worker and plead with the employing class thus:

"They are not greedy, un-For the past seven years most of India's millions have been living on a diet of 1,000 calories a day. But not all. And from the report we publish below, the Cabinet Minis-ters who have just returned didn't reasonable demands. the demands of men and wome: who know that their labour is worth a great deal more than they get." see much of the famine conditions

Deadly afraid of the young workers participating in really erious struggle against the emoloying class, wringing from them the utmost concessions that are possible under capitalism, and at the same time organising for the otal destruction of capitalist ociety, the Stalinist leadership endeavour to side-track the young workers' efforts into more harmess channels. They raise the moth conservative slogan "A fair day's wages, for a fair day's work."

The Socialist Appeal battles

under the revolutionary banner and counter-poses the revolutionary of the Wages System—Expro-priation of the Employing Class."

Young Workers! Our emancipation and our in terests lies in consistent struggle, in conjunction with the adult workers, for these demands :-

Nationalisation of all industries. No compensation for the boss class Workers' control of produc-

tion! For a Socialist Britain! For a Socialist Europe! For a Socialist World!

Two Worlds | S. American 906

The gyrations of Stalinist dipplomacy would leave us gasping if we weren't so used to expecting them. The new agreement with the Argentinian dictator, Peron, must be a difficult pill for the "anti-fascist" "Friends of the Soviet Union" to swallow.

Since the "United Nations" became united, international Stalin-



the Food Member, who is supposed to keep a watchful eye on the food situation. The Food Member's lapses in this connection have been many. He entertained more than one was the Stalinist Lombardo Toleentertained more than, one thousand guests at a family marriage party when the food law required that not more than 50 guests could be entertained and more recently he was the guest of honour at the son adopting ceremony of Seth of Standard when also more than was the Stalinist Lombardo Toledano, who, at the inaugural meeting of the World Federation of Trade Unions, "warned of the danger from Fascism in Spain, Portugal and Argentina." It was the Communist Party members who, a few months ago, were beating up the Argentinism. adopting ceremony of Seth of Shardary where also more than one thousand people were entertained to dinner." who a few months ago, were beating up the Argentinian Trotskyists whom they falsely accused of being "Peronistas". Now all is

changed. Once again Stalin has sold out in a diplomatic trade agreement, together with lorries and agricultural machinery.

The editors of the Daily Worker will have to change the Argentinian card in their filing, system. From the "fascist' pigeon-hole it will be removed to the compart-" peace-loving democracies ".

The Stalinist bureaucrats are concerned only with their own power and privileges. To this end they lie shamelessly, call black white, fascists, democrats and democrats, fascists. What is worse they demand that their followers fall into line. Such antics carried on in the name of Communism can only damage the moral prestige of the U.S.S.R. among the world working class, and thereby weaken its own position and the struggle of the working class generally.

SHEFFIELD DRAW

LIST OF WINNING TICKETS

1st Prize. £8. No. 375. Taffy 2nd Prize. £4. No. 363. M. Costello. Sheffield. 3rd Prize. £2. No. 319.

G. Gifford. 4th Prize. £1. No. 103. P. Hulley. (Donated to Fighting Fund.)

(Donated to Fighting Fund.)
5th Prize. £1. No. 31.
Topsy. Woodhouse Mill.
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"Coal". Wentworth Street.
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"Lenin."

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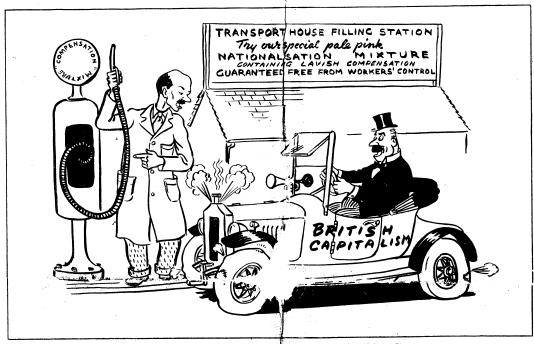
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Eli Rosen. 368, South Road.

12th Prize 10/- No. 623.
H. Lee. Mushroom Lane.

H. Lee. Mushroom Land

THE LENINIST ATTITUDE TO THE LABOUR GOVERNMENT *CONWAY HALL, Monday, July 8th At 7.30 p.m.



"THIS WILL KEEP HER RUNNING A FEW MORE YEARS, SIR."

SOCIALIST APPEAL

Organ of the Revolutionary Communist Party, 256. HARROW ROAD, LONDON, W.2. Phone: CUN 2526. EDITOR: E. GRANT. BUSINESS MANAGER: A. MAXEY.

Editorial

Lenin on Food Rationing

We produce an excerpt from Lenin's pamphlet "The Threatening Catastrophe" which preserves all its freshness today, when Britain and the world are faced with food shortages and famine. Written just before the seizure of power by the Bolsheviks, it indicates what measures a government would take which was really interested in the welfare of the mass of the population, and not the wealthy cliques of the ruling class, in peace or war when faced with food shortages.-Ed.

REGULATION OF CONSUMPTION

The war has compelled all the belligerent and many of the neutral countries to introduce the regulation of consumption. The bread card made its appearance, became a customary phenomenon, and was followed by other cards. Russia did not remain untouched, but also introduced bread cards.

But it seems that just by this example we can furnish the best comparison between the reactionary-bureaucratic methods of fighting the catastrophe, methods striving to confine themselves to a minimum of reforms, and the revolutionary-democratic methods, which to deserve their name must make it their immediate task to break forcibly with the obsolete old and to accelerate as far as possible the movement forward.

The bread card, this typical sample of regulated consumption in the modern capitalist states, has as its aim and (at least) realises one thing: it distributes the existing food reserve in a manner to make it suffice for all. A minimum consumption is introduced not for all, but for the "staple" products. And this is all. Nothing more is cared for. The existing food reserves are bureaucratically taken stock of, divided by the number of persons; then a norm is established and introduced, and this is all. Articles of luxury are not touched because they are scarce "anyway," and they are "anyway" so expensive that they are inaccessible to the "people." This is why in all the belligerent countries without exception, even in Germany, which without risking contradiction may be considered an example of the most exact, most pedantic, most rigid regulation of consumption, even in Germany we observe how the rich constantly evade "norms" of consumption. This is also known to "everybody"; everybody speaks of this with a smirk, and in the German Socialist press and sometimes even in the bourgeois press, one can always find, notwithstanding the fierceness of the rigorous German censorship, notes and comment on the "menu" of the rich, on how they get white bread in unlimited quantities

The reactionary capitalist state which is afraid of undermining the foundations of capitalism, the foundations of wage slavery, the foundations of the economic mastery of the rich, is afraid of developing the initiative of the workers and the toilers in general; it is afraid to "incite" them to demand more and more; such a state needs nothing but bread cards. Such a state does not lose sight for a moment, not at a single step, of the reactionary aim of strengthening capitalism, of not allowing it to be undermined, of limiting the "regulation of economic life" in general, the regulation of consumption in particular, to such measures as are absolutely necessary in order to be able to feed the people, without in the least degree attempting actually to regulate consumption in the sense of control over the rich, in the sense of imposing on those people who are better situated, privileged, sated, and over-fed in peace time, greater burdens in time of war.

in some watering place or other (frequented by all who

have the money to do so under the pretext of being sick),

on the substitution by the rich of exquisite and rare

articles of luxury for products used by the common people.

The reactionary-bureaucratic solution of the problem put before the people by the war, is limited to the bread card, to equal distribution of the "common" products absolutely necessary for feeding the people, without deviating one iota from bureaucracy and reactionary policy, that is, from the aim: self-reliant activity on the part of the poor, the proletariat, the masses of the people (the demos), of not allowing any loopholes for the rich to gorge themselves with articles of luxury. And in all countries, we repeat, even in Germany-not to speak of Russia-a large number of loopholes are left, for the "common people" are starving while the rich frequent watering places, supplmenting the meagre governmental ration by all sorts of "additional products" on the side and not allowing themselves to be controlled.

In Russia, which has just brought about a revolution against tsarism in the name of freedom and equality; in Russia, which has become at once a democratic republic as far as its actual political institutions are concerned, the ease with which the "bread cards' are evaded by the rich in a manner obvious to all, particularly strikes the eye of the people, particularly arouses discontent, irritation, anger, and indignation on the part of the masses. And this ease is particularly great. In a "clandestine' way, and for particularly high prices, especially when you have "Connections" (which only the rich have), everything can be gotten in large quantities. The people are starving. Regulation of consumption is confined to very narrow bureaucratic reactionary limits. Not a shadow of consideration, not a shadow of care on the part of the government to place this regulation on a really revolutionarydemocratic basis.

The queues are an evil from which "everybody" suffers, but . . . the rich send their servants to stand in line, and

(Continued on page 4.)

TRAGEDY OF ZIONISM

NOT SOLUTION FOR JEWRY

BY D. TAMARY

Acts of sabotage and terroristic activities have swept over Palestine during the last two weeks. Bridges connected with the Lebanon, Transjordan and Egypt were broken up. Trains were stopped and burned. The railway workshops in Haifa, the biggest in the country, were set ablaze and British officers were kidnapped. British forces as a counter move, arrested Zionist leaders, searched settlements known to be the bases of the Hagana and arrested many of its members.

It is not the first time that the two terroristic semi-fascist Zionist organizations have been engaged in individual terror and sabotage Anglo-American Commission of the Arabs, etc.—are accepted. against British policemen, officers and government personnel. It is already a few years back since they declared "war" on British im-perialism. But that by no means indicates imperialist. that they are anti-

Before Italy joined the war the terrorists negotiated with the Italian Fascists. Today they will be only too ready to serve American can or any other imperialism which would promise them a caricature of an independent Jewish Palestine.

The Hagana

Recent outbreaks, mainly the blowing up of the bridges, were the responsibility of the **Hagana**—the military organization of the Zionist movement. This is not a terrorist organization, as the newspapers here are trying to make out. It is a small army stated to be 70,000 strong and to which all Zionist Labour Organizations be-But this fact must not blind us as to the nature and aims of this large military organization.

First of all, what was the cause

Angio-American Commission of Inquiry set up to investigate the position of the remnants of European Jewry and the Palestine question, concluded its work and has submitted its recommendations. Both Jews and Arabs have waited impatiently to leave all kinds of hypocritical promises. waited impatiently to learn whether the British Government would accept or reject the recom-mendations. Although Attlee and Bevin have hinted on a number of occasions that the recommendations as a whole could not be accepted, they have deliberately refrained from stating their policy until the Anglo-Egyptian Treaty negotiations are concluded. Bevin is a new hand at the Foreign Office but it is remarkable how quickly he has picked up the game of imperialist politics.

Labour's Promises — Words And Deeds

The Zionists are prepared for the time being not to persist in their demands for a Jewish state if the recommendations of the Commission of Inquiry amongst which was the immediate the contraction of the Commission of Inquiry and the other Arab countries, -amongst which were the imme-

ference made it clear to the Zion

to the fate of hundreds of thousands of Jews in Europe many of whom are still kept in the same British imperialism must have its military bases in the Middle East

office when they are able to make all kinds of hypocritical promises to the Zionists, and the Labour Party in office are two completely different things. Imperialism, which is now the guiding star of the Labour Government, thus, also dragging the name of British Labour into the start on June 27th and the notices have already been given. Of course, the labour the pay-day is June 12th.

BRING THESE WITNESSES

THEY ARE STILL ALIVE

Why are important witnesses against the Nazis being prevented from giving evidence at Nuremberg? That is, if one were to accept the truth of the Moscow

Most of the accused in the Moscow Trials were shot. But for reasons best known to the Stalinprisonment. They confessed to direct connections with Hess, Rosenberg and other Nazi leaders. For example, Bessonov, who was sentenced to 15 years imprisonment, confessed to the

The accused Bessonov, who on his own confession took an active part in the secret nego-tiations between the Trotskyites and the German fascist, mainly and the German hastes, mainly military, circles, on the matter of jointly fighting the U.S.S.R., not only personally negotiated for support for the anti-Soviet conspiracy with DATTZ, ROSENBERG'S closest colleague in the foreign affairs department of the fascist party, but was kent infascist party, but was kept in-formed of the meetings and negotiations between L. TROTSKY and HESS, NIEDERMEIER and the Professor HAUSHOFER, with whom L. TROTSKY reached an agreement on the terms mentioned by PYATIKOV at the trial of the anti-Soviet Trotskyite Centre.'

From the Verbatim Report of the Bukharin-Rakovsky Trial, 1938.

Not only in the 1938 trial, bu in the trial of the so-called "Parallel Centre" some of the accused were not shot. RADER and SOKOLNIKOV were sentenced to years imprisonment each. In the indictment we read:

Not confining himself to his own negotiations with represent-



atives of foreign states, L. D. Trotsky instructed the members of the parallel centre to enter into communication with the representatives of these states in the U.S.S.R.

As testified by accused PIATAKOV, L. D. TROTSKY in his letters to the paralled centre:
... demanded that RADEK and SOKOLNIKOV, who had the appropriate opportunities, probe for the necessary contacts with the official representatives of the powers, and support what he, TROTSKY, was carrying out in practice.'

In accordance with this instruction of L. D. Trotsky, the accused K. B. Rader and G. SOKOLNIKOV entered into communication with the represent-atives of the said states.

On this point accused RADEK,

was able to convince myself of this from conversations I had had at diplomatic receptions in 1934-35 with the military attache Mr. --, a very well informed representative of

Both of them in a cautious way, gave me to understand that the — government was in communication with TROTSKY.'"

Fortunately for historical truth, and unfortunately for the execu-tioners of the G.P.U. and their hired apologists, Stalin was in-cautious enough to allow some of the witnesses who testified in the Moscow Trials to live. They are a iving testimony to the fact that the Moscow Trials were frame-ups.

RADEK, RAKOVSKY, SOKOLNIKOV Bessonov and others were sentenced to terms of imprisonment. One or two may not have survived Stalin's jails, but some are still alive.

Not only is the question of Trotsky's alleged connection with the Nazis not even raised, but these living witnesses are not brought forward to testify to the alleged plot whereby the Nazis and the Trotskyists prepared to wage war against the Soviet Union.

It is possible that the raising of this question will seal the fate of the few survivors of the Moscow Trials.

These men are living proofs that the trials were frame-ups. The fact that the sending of these witnesses to Nuremberg during examination on December 4, 1936, testified:

... Trotsky's assertion about futable proof that their evidence his communications with the representatives of the his investigation.

INDIA RAIL STRIKE

THIS ARTICLE WAS WRITTEN BEFORE THE ANTICIPATED STRIKE OF A MILLION INDIAN RAILWAY MEN. AS PREDICTED BY THE WRITER, THE STRIKE WAS CALLED OFF BY THE LEADERSHIP. HOWEVER, FOR THE BRITISH WORKERS THE ARTICLE RETAINS ITS INTEREST BECAUSE IT GIVES A PICTURE OF THE CONDITIONS OF THE INDIAN RAILWAY-MEN (WHOSE STANDARD OF LIVING IS HIGHER THAN THE MAJORITY OF INDIAN WORKERS) AS SEEN BY A BRITISH SOLDIER IN INDIA.

Tambaram, India.

As you know the Railway strike in India is scheduled to start on June 27th and Trade Union leaders are twisting and turning in attempts to come to a comwhem are still kept in the sain, accompose to combour the sain where so many of their brothers were massacred by the brothers. Nor is it interested in solving the Palestine question. They will eventually sell out. promise with the Govern-least another 7 days living on credit (depending on how large his For the workers, however, the strikers. It seems fairly the situation is grim and certain that their supplies of rice almost upanimously they are from the Railway shops will be almost unanimously they are from the Railway shops will be stopped by one means or another. When this happens, the worker will demands.

> I managed to find out some facts f the way the workers live. They will give a better idea of the Railway workers' grievances than one gets from the Press—imperialist or nationalist.

Living Conditions

Some houses are provided by the railways. For the 7,000 workers in this area, there are 300 of these. They consist of one room 8 feet by 10 feet high with a verandah 4 feet 10 feet high with a veranual a root by 6 feet which serves as a kitchen and a dining room. All other purant a "layre" poses are served in a "large" room which on the average will accommodate 4 or 5 persons. The lighting is obtained by kerosene lamps, kerosene being rationed but fortunately not too expensive—the cost of the full ration (1/3rd gallon) being 6 ans. per month. There is, of course, no cooling system of any sort. There is one tem of any sort. There is one lavatory to every 15 houses, or about 60-75 people and also one tap from which all water is drawn.

The sewage system is under-

ground (unlike, say Calcutta, where most sewers are open) but the water at the tap is available only for two hours in the morning and one hour in the evening. Apart from the inconvenience and conjestion this produces, it obviously increases the need for storage vessels, another burden on the workers' budget.

The rent for these houses (which are brick) is Rs. 2/8 per month, or 3/9. As I said before, there are only 300 for 7,000 workers and the rent of an equivalent private

the rent of an equivalent private house is 10/- or 15/-.

The wage of the workers is Rs.15/- per month, with a dearness allowance of Rs. 17/8, making a total of Rs.32/8. or just under £2 10s. Od. per month.

Railway Worker's Diet

The worker has a hot meal in the evening of vegetables. Twice a week he will have fish. What rice is left of the have fish. What rice is left of the evening meal is put in water for the night and eaten in the morning with pickles and salt. If he lives a long way from the workshop, he takes rice for a midday meal with him. If the workshop is near, one of the family will come along during the day with it. Apart from the rice, then, he eats

very little. But the cost of such June 12th, 1946. a diet is something like 30 rupees a month.

Bureaucrats Time Strike

The strike has been declared for have no reserves with which to accumulate any stock. He will in fact, be in need of borrowing noney. But by this time his creditors will be demanding settlement of old debts and exerting pressure to persuade him to go back to work. There will be an question of borrowing more. He will immediately be seized between vice of debt and starvation.

The financial position of the Unions varies throughout India.
The Union of the workers I met has no Strike Funds at all. To offset this, attempts will be made to collect funds from the public at to collect funds from the public at large. In this respect the attitude of the middle class is decisive. In those areas where they follow Con-gress wholeheartedly, as they do here, there is not much hope (and the workers have no illusions about this!), as the Congress has declared against the strike and will undoubtedly use the whole of its influence to smash it.

95% Strike Ballot

Despite this, the workers are militantly preparing to strike and win. Working for the State owned railways, they come face to face with their imperialist exploiters. A 95% ballot for strike has given British imperialism its answer. The administration is making full preparations to meet the strike. Every day half page advertisements for scabs appear in the capitalist press. There can be no doubt that the army and police will also be mobilised for the task of repres-

In answer, Committees of Action have been ordered for every T.U. Railway Branch. Workers' Defence Guards already exist: they are likely to have the vital task of mobilising the workers during the stringgle. Full workers' participation in the strike and full rank and file control of the Committees of Action will be the surest guarantee to prevent the bureaucrats from betraying the strike.

Support Indian

The facts speak for themselves.

SLAVE LABOUR

Labour Government Violates Geneva Convention

BY "SOCIALIST APPEAL" REPORTER

A scandal is being perpetrated in this country in relation to German prisoners of war. Phousands of anti-Nazis, brought here from the U.S.A. in the belief that they were going home, are being held in Britain and used as slave labour. They are having to work for threehalfpence an hour, whilst known Nazis are sent home and given official posts.

U.S. Promises Broken In a letter, written three months

ago, a German war prisoner gives revealing facts, he says:
"We were told frequently by

officers in camps . . . that we would be sent home. Radio and press proclaimed it officially. The War Department in Wash-The War Department in Washington declared officially through Secretary of State Patterson, 'We were asked to keep prisoners of war as a labour force in the U.S. but the army will carry out its intention to remove all P.o.W.s from their places of work before the end of January 1948 at the latest and January 1946 at the latest and start them on their way home about the end of April. The retention of P.o.W.s in the U.S. would only aggravate the problems of unemployment. Ships for

their transport home will be at our disposal then without making other sea transport suffer. We have to stand by the regulations of the Geneva Convention.
These regulations prescribe that
German P.o.W.s be sent home
after the capitulation of Gerafter the capitulation of Ger-many without undue delay. The fact that Germany surrendered unconditionally and that no



peace treaty has been signed as yet does not free the U.S. from the moral obligation contained in the Geneva Convention."

Nazis Sent Home

"There is nothing to add to the declaration of the Secretary of State Patterson. It says everything. I and my comrades have been waiting two monthsin vain-for the carrying out of this order. It is even more in-explicable if, according to letters received from home, active Nazis are being released from intern-

"There are a number of sworn statements of P.o.W.'s at our disposal, who were promised by American officers that they would be sent home. We can (Continued in next Column.)

produce at any time extracts from American papers on the quoted declarations of Secretary State Patterson and other leading personalities, amongst others Provost Marshal Berch, which all speak of our direct

all had confidence in the word of the American Army. The greatest part sailed voluntarily and were please to do so since they counted upon humanitarian

"They fulfilled their obligation to work, and did not think it possible in a democratic world to be sent from one prison to another..." another. . .

These prisoners, many of whom were risking their necks struggling against Nazism in Germany whilst sections of the ruling class in this country were actively assisting Hitler, are being held here as slave actively assisting labour. They are helpless and de-fenceless. They can be aided only outside pressure on the Labour

"We Feel Ourselves

To Be Slaves . . ." This is not an isolated complaint.

Another letter from an entirely ifferent camp reads: 👵

"We have been deceived and lied to already in America, and here in England it is also the

"We left our camps in U.S.A. be released in Germany on March 13th. We: have been sold to England und are still sitting behind barbed wire . . . worker comrades be feel ourselves to be slaves."

These are not the capitalist and Nazi criminals who led Germany into war. For the most part they are workers who were swept into the orbit of militarism no more willingly than the British workers. Many of these prisoners have been Socialists and Communists almost school-days. from their

writes: "Until now nobody has been released from our camp, not even invalids! As far as letters from home indicate Nazis are being released and many restored to their old positions.
"The medical care in our camp

is very bad, because we have not got any doctor in our camp, and several people who went down with serious hernia were sent back fit for work un-til a place in hospital became

"We have many people here who were formerly Socialists and Communists. I, myself, was a Member of the K.P.D. (German Communist Party)."

An outery was raised when Ger nan or Japanese gangsters violated man or Japanese gaugster recognised conventions in relation to war prisoners. Now that the British Labour Government is doing the same, our outcry against this disgraceful state of affairs want began less vociferous.

must be no less vociferous. Such happenings must be exposed and combatted.

Workers! Protest against this detention of German prisoners and their use as slave labour. Through your Labour Parties and on Jan. 25th, and were told by senior officers that we would be released in Germany on March 13th. We: have been Extend the hand of international class solidarity to our German worker comrades behind barbed

BREAD:

U.S. BOSSES FEED GRAIN TO LIVESTOCK

legitimate grievance into reaction-ary capitalist channels and must be combatted with the utmost vigour by the working-class.

Imperialists Responsible

It is on the shoulders of all the imperialists that the responsibility for the famine and the rationing in Britain must rest. In the food producing centres, U.S.A., Canada, etc., the big farmers and capitalist grain monopolies sabotage grain production and distribution in the interests of making immense pro-fits. That there is a genuine world shortage of primary and basic food-stuffs cannot be doubted, yet the fact is that millions of tons of wheat are being kept off the world market by American grain monopolies and speculators in order to raise prices and "bust" price conraise prices and "bust" price controls. Americans are eating 14 per cent. more food than before the war, millions of tons of grain is being fed to livestock. From Kansas. Oklohoma and Texas it is reported that the grain elevators are so choked up that the wheat is being dumped on the ground. Wheat is also being used by the big financial interests to further reactionary political aims. The negotiations on the Britishneciandian Wheat Agreement were sabotaged by the objections of American financial interests which claimed that the Agreement was "based on the claim that minimum purchase prices fixed in the agreement—which would not be effective" ist.

cannot remain indifferent to the fate of the German, Austrian and other European peoples, nor can they remain indifferent to the fate to hide, as far as it is possible for China and the Far East where the famine will strike with savage force. They must rouse the widest protest at this situation and international scale.

They have refused to draw the workers in Lodia, them to do so, the real situation—the facts and figures relating to food supplies on a national and international scale.

They have refused to draw the workers that they did before the war. They have refused to hide, as far as it is possible for the colonial slaves in Lodia, them to do so, the real situation—the facts and figures relating to food supplies on a national and international scale.

They have a far as it is possible for the workers into their confidence. They have far as it is possible for the colonial slaves in Lodia, them to do so, the real situation—the facts and figures relating to food supplies on a national and international scale.

They have refused to hide, as far as it is possible for the colonial slaves in Lodia, them to do so, the real situation—the facts and figures relating to food supplies on a national and international scale.

They have refused to hide, as far as it is possible for the videst sympathy and practical measures for the purpose of feeding the start of the facts and figures relating to hide, as far as it is possible for the videst sympathy and practical measures for the purpose of feeding the start of hide and the fact sand fi being fed to livestock. From Kansas, Oklohoma and Texas it is ment-which would not be effective

(Continued from Front Page.)
They are seeking to divert a legitimate grievance into reaction a disastrous effect on the British loan." The fact that millions will starve from shortage of grain strikes no answering chord in the strikes no answering chord in the hearts of these capitalist money grabbers. Meanwhile, in the interest of achieving the highest prices for the American big farmers and grain monopolies, the Government of the U.S.A. is bringing pressure mon the Lebour bringing pressure upon the Labour Government to buy at the highest prices or allow the grain to be sold where it will get their prices.

Our International Duty

To Other Peoples In Europe, Asia, India, millions of people, peasants and workers are going to die or suffer physical deterioration as the results of the famines. This will be the consequence of a man-made famine, created by modern capitalism, and colled into being by the needs of called into being by the needs of the imperialists in the war.

The workers in Britain.

cannot remain indifferent to the

Stalin Liquidates Two Republics

(Continued from page 1.)

Significant indeed, that only months back in the Stalinist few months back in the Stalinist elections in the Soviet Union, these areas, like all others, returned almost a hundred percent vote in favour of Stalin, "The Father of the Peoples." These elections are proved by this alone, to have been a totalitarian fake.

Minorities Supported Revolution.

In 1917, because of the policy of Lenin and Trotsky, the subject peoples of the Czarist Empire rallied to the cause of the Bol-sheviks, though the Soviet Union was weak. Without the support of these peoples the young Soviet of these peoples, the young Soviet Republic could not have survived. They supported the struggling Soviet regime because the internationalist policy of Lenin and Trotsky stood for equality and freedom for the subject peoples of

With the rise of Stalin, the national liberties of minorities in the USSR have been restricted and curtailed. While the masses have lost all semblance of control. the power and privilege of the Great Russian bureaucrats has entrenched itself. The tyranny of the G.P.U. prevails over the

Peoples.
That any large section of the

Germans! So confident were the Bolsheviks of the loyalty of all the

of self determination to the point of secession to all the peoples and minorities of the Soviet Union. The Union of all the Republics of the USSR was to be a voluntary one with full rights to secede from the Union if the minorities considered their rights were curtailed or were nationally oppressed by the dominant nation, the Russians. Even in the Stalin Constitution (which remains a scrap of paper) this right is solemnly guaranteed. But so far as the Stalinist bureaueracy are concerned, the peoples in the Soviet Union are

so many cattle. White Guards Offered

If the populaton remained unconvinced of the fundamental advantages of the system in comparison with capitalism, then surely there must be something wrong with the regime? These events are symptomatic of the profound degeneration which has affected the Soviet Union under the Stalinist regime. They are peoples, apart from isolated individuals, would betray the Soviet Union to Nazi invaders would have been unthinkable under Lenin and Trotsky.

In 1918, at one of the most lening and lening in the history of revenue and lening and l In 1918, at one of the most crucial periods in the history of the Soviet Union, the Left Social Revolutionaries assassinated the German Ambassador in order to provoke an attack by German imperialism which had just imposed the monstrous peace of Brest Litovsk on the young Soviet Republic . Taking advantage of this, the German government demanded that German soldiers be stationed at the German Embassy in Petrograd to guard against the Soviet Union ever since. The excuse for this is that the advantages of the system have been so demonstrated, that these White Guard elements can be freely absorbed. How explain the fact that the peoples see no advantages in the Stalinist regime, but the White Guard capitalist elements do? These two events have occurred in the same week. They are a significant indication of the processes taking place in Stalinist Russia.

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If confidence of the working-class in the Labour Government has been shaken, this is primarily the fault f the Labour leaders themselves The workers are prepared to give the Labour leaders a tremendous credit. They know that it will take many years, with the best in-tentions in the world, to overcome the worst effects of the war. But to maintain the confidence of the workers, not only must the Labour leaders deliver the "goods", they must also take the workers into their confidence. This latter factor can be the most important under difficult conditions. In the most anxious days of the Russian Revo-lution when the population was starving and the Bolsheviks had to take drastic measures, it was by aking the workers into their conidence that they succeeded in maintaining the morale, the sympathy and support of the Russian vorking-class.

Give The Workers Control!

But unlike the Bolsheviks, the Labour leaders have not taken action against the capitalists, who continue to reap even greater profits and live as well, if not better, than they did before the war. They therefore, cannot take the workers

batting profiteering and the Black Market. On the contrary, they have continued in the traditional manner of the Tories and Liberals, hiding the facts and concealing the real situation, and excluding the working class from even a vestige

The excuse of the Labour leaders is that to reveal the low stocks of grain during the period of a "sellers' market" would give a weapon to the grain profiteers, who would inflate their prices. This would inflate their prices. This is utter nonsense and only plays into the hands of the Tories. The U.S. grain speculators can make Germans! So confident were the Bolsheviks of the loyalty of all the peoples of Russia to the ideals of the socialist revolution, that Lenin was prepared to entrust the German soldiers of the Volga Republic with this highly important task.

The Bolsheviks gave the right of self determination to the point of self determination to the point of self determination to the point attendance of the self the repulser and they high governmental positions to obtain "secret" data. No doubt they have more information than the working class of this country. The very fact of bread rationing is sufficient indication of acute shortage.

Our Alternative

What concrete proposals do we out forward as a means of mobilising the workers to defend their interests in Britain, and to carry out the task of aiding the oppressed and starved workers of Europe and Asia.

First, the organised working class must fight for the fullest publication, nationally and inter-nationally, of all the information of the world food stocks and their distribution. They must force the World Federation of Trade Unions to insist upon full access to these facts. This is the prerequisite to keeping the closest observation and a measure of control over the dis-tribution of food. They must have full access and all facts relating to transport and sales. Only or this basis will it be possible to expose the ramifications of the grain monopolies, government-organised shipments of food for to bring pressure to bear on the capitalists to direct the food to areas where it is really needed

because of famine conditions. In Britain it is necessary for the political, industrial and co-operative organisations of the working class to mobilise the workers in the distributive trades, the housewives, and the small shopkeepers into committees of control for the distribution of food. This is the best reply to the reactionary campaign of the Tories and a further step towards raising the socialist con-sciousness of the working class.

The world capitalists exploit the tragic food situation for their own profit and reactionary political ends. In Britain, the Labour leaders, in their refusal to expose these capitalist manoeuvres and by excluding the working class from any control of the distribution of food, assist the capitalists in their reactionary aims.

Trade Unionists! Labour Workers! End this false policy of the Labour Government!

SOLIDARITY FOR EVER

workers at Camden Town L.M.S. Goods Depot are on strike. reason? The Company, despite a warning from the men, have reemployed, as a supervisor, a man who failed to stand by his mates in the General Strike twenty years

Such a magnificent gesture of class solidarity justifies the support and applause of every classconscious worker. It is a splendid tribute to the working class principles of the trade unionists at Camden Town Depot.

TA-TU-THAU

confirms the death of Comrade Ta-Tu-Thau, founder and outstanding leader of the Indo - Chinese Trotskyist movement in the course of the Viet-Nam uprising against French colonial oppression. Ta-Tu-Thau died in the province of Quang-Ngai in Southern Cochinchina.

He joined the movement in 1930, and in 1933 was elected to the Municipal Council of Saigon as a Trotskyist. French imperialism. In 1938 tenacity, as a result of undernourishment and torture, he was while in prison. At the everywher

Indo-China beginning of 1939, on the eve of the war, he sought to escape, was caught by the British police and turned over to the French, who confined him to the living hell known as the Poulo-Condon Concentration Camp.

Liberated after the Japan ese defeat, he was too ill to participate in more than an capacity in the advisory insurrection, ensuing shortly after succumbed.

The Fourth International has lost in Comrade Ta-Tu-Most of the time since then, Thau one of its best militants he spent in the prisons of His courage, his firmness and which inspired respect even among enemies, will be a living struck with partial paralysis example for revolutionaries

SUPPORT THE

WITTON JAMES STRIKE

BY ANNE JAMES

London-

ondon—
The workers of Witton James, Hendon, (printing language for men and women in the forces; the immediate repeal of in the struggle for World Socialism. machinery manufacturers) came out on strike on June 17th. The cause of the strike is the refusal of the management to discuss sacking and the replacement of workers with the Shop Stewards.

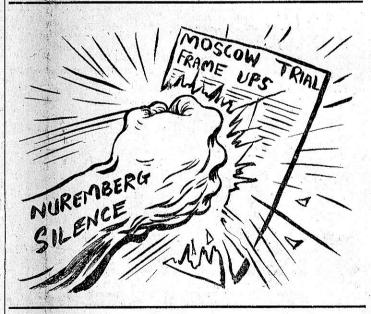
means of which the management hopes to get rid of active trade unionists and break down the closed shop. In order to of the Transport and General, the the closed shop. In order to trol over hiring and firing.

The workers think this is the ised by the strike committee. Funds are coming in now rather better than they work the committee. better than they workers are in good spirits and in

defend the union organisations the shop stewards must have some control over their and firing.

E.T.U. and the A.E.U. have come out in support of the Witton James workers, so far no support has come The strike which is 100% apart from a few charge hands and foremen, starred as a stay in strike; but now, after signing the book in the morning, many of the workers do odd to be during the day to cke out their soney. A point of interest to taide unionists in Hondon is that the manager of the Hendon Labour lackname has refused to send any of the strikers after jobs, thus showing himself hand in glove with the Witton James manage. thus showing himself hand in glove with the Witton James management in trying to starve them out.

All London and National branches of the A.E.U. have been circular-duty to their members.



Palestine:

(Continued from page 3.) is not to blood-soaked British im-British imperialism is determined to turn Palestine into its main Palestine into one huge concento turn Palestine into its main military base. Only a fool or a knave would believe imperialism out of its own goodwill, will grant independence to Palestine.

Zionism Rests On Imperialism

Imperialism has encouraged Zionist colonisation in Palestine for many years, so that it could, by setting Arabs against Jews, and Jews against Arabs, remain firmly in control of the country. Basically this position has not changed. Faced with a coming Arab uprising in the whole of the Middle East. British imperialism deludes itself that it can avoid the coming conflict between it and the Arab people by taking oppressive action against the Zionists.

Zionism Not

not accept their collaboration. Needless to say, British imperialism is not "frightened". if it finds fit to do so. However Zionism, a much one is opposed to Zionism, it capitalism.

tration camp, that we look towards to deal a death blow to Zionism. Let the Jewish and Arab workers themselves deal appropriately with Zionism.

The Zionist movement and

Zionist aspirations, which are con-trary to the interests of Jewish workers as well as the Arab masses in Palestine and the Middle masses in Palestine and the Middle East have willy-nilly to depend on an outside power for their pro-tection. That is why the Zionist leaders will never dream of fight-ing Britain. However, the bitter-ness that has accumulated and disappointment in British policies, are liable to push tens of thousands of Zionists into a struggle against

or Zionists into a struggle against:
Britain, which can only end at
present in catastrophic results.
The roots of the Jewish
problem lie deep in the capitalist
system. There will be no end to Anti-Imperians.

The blowing up of the bridges by the Hagana was both a demonstration of the disappointment with policy, as well as to the boundary can be very world revolution and the establishment of Socialism will.

Any anti-imperialist struggle in Palestine cannot even be thought sm is not "frightened". of unless Jewish and Arab workers
It will not hesitate to bomb and unite in one solid front to fight shell Jewish towns and settlements their common enemies, Imperialism

Revolutionary Communist Programme:

1. Nationalisation, of the all strike breaking and anti-Bank of England, the Big Five labour laws. Banks and land, the mines transport and all big industry without compensation; and the operation of these enterprises inder the control of workers' committees.

2. Confiscation of all war profits; all company books to be open to inspection by trade unions and workers' committees to counter the financial and economic sabotage of Big Busi-

food. 3. Distribution clothes, fuel and other con goods in short supply sumers' under the control of committees elected from the co-ops, distributive trades, factories, housewives and small shop-keepers.

The control and allocation of existing housing space in the hands of tenants' committees; a state financial national housebuilding plan directed by the trades unions and tenants committees.

5. A rising scale of wages to meet the increased cost of living with a guaranteed minimum and ull maintenance for the unemoloyed; turnover of Government and other war plants to the production of consumers' goods; a sliding scale of hours to absorb the unemployed without wage

Abolition of the Monarchy and the House of Lords; full electoral rights from the age of 18 years; and full political rights

7. Clear out the reactionary anti-labour officer caste from the armed forces, for the election of officers from the ranks.

8. Abolish conscription; for the dissolution of the standing army and its substitution by a workers' militia organised under control of workers' committees; for the establishment of military schools by the Trade Unions at the expense of the State for the training of worker officers.

9. Unconditional defence of the Soviet Union against all imperialist powers; full economic co-ope ation, credit grants and other aid for the reconstruction of Soviet economy.

10. Full and immediate freedom for India and the other colonies to choose their own form of government; the immediate withdrawal of British troops all from colonial countries.

11. Against secret diplomacy and a peace of vengeance and plunder; against race hatred anti-semitism, Vansittartism and the colour bar; for the withdrawal of British troops from Europe and Asia and for a peace based upon self-determination of peoples of Europe, Asia and the World.

12. Full support and active co-operation with the European workers for the overthrow of capitalism and the establishment of the United Socialist States of

Rationing

(Continued from page 3).

they even hire special help for this purpose! Here is democracy for you!

During the extraordinary sufferings the country is going through, and in order to fight the impending catastrophe, a revolutionary-democratic policy would not confine itself to bread cards, but would add, first, compulsory organisation of the population in consumers' societies, for without such an organisation it is impossible fully to introduce control over consumption; secondly, it would introduce the labour duty for the rich with the provise that they must provide these consumers' societies with secretarial and other labour free of charge; thirdly, it would introduce among the population equal distribution of all articles of consumption without exception, so that the burdens of the war may really be equally distributed; fourthly, it would introduce such organisation of control that the consumption of the rich would be controlled by the poor classes of the population.

The introduction of real democracy in this realm, the manifestation of the real revolutionary spirit in the organisation of control on the part of the needlest classes of the people, would serve as a great stimulus towards every available intelligent force, towards developing the really revoutionary energy of the whole people. At present the Ministers of republican and revolutionary-democratic Russia, exactly like their brethren in all the other imperialist countries, use fine phrases about "labour for the benefit of the people," about "straining all efforts," but the people themselves sense, see, and feel the hypocrisy

The result is marking time, while economic deterioration spreads unchecked, and a catastrophe is approaching. For on the one hand, our government cannot introduce military prison labour for the workers, after the pattern of Kornilov, Hindenburg, and the imperialists, due to the fact that the traditions, memories, traces, habits, and institutions of the revolution are still too fresh in the minds of the people; on the other hand, it cannot take really earnest steps on the revolutionary-democratic road, for it is soaked through with, and entangled from top to bottom in, the relations of dependence upon the bourgeoisie, of a "coalition" with it, and with the fear of infringing upon its real privileges.

(Continued from Front Page.) on to "outlaw", at least ver-

expected to adopt similar tactics in the near future. The Electrical Workers' Union was threatening to cut off supply from all Government offices and from the homes of the electricity from the homes of the electricity company's directors, while continuing to serve the general to stop half-way. The Japanese

A special case, which seems to have engaged the attention of Allied Headquarters, has been the seizure of the newspaper Yomiuri, one of the big Tokio dailies, by a union of its employees, which switched its editorial policy to a line close to that of the Communists. The President of the newspaper has dismissed the editorial staff. to that of the Communists.

The President of the newspaper tionary Communists of Japan and has dismissed the editorial staff, but the offices are in the hands Socialist Revolution in Asia and of the union. Allied Head in Europe.
quarters is reported to be SALUTE THE HEROIC WORKERS supporting the owners' decision, OF JAPAN!

and to be alarmed lest the Communists capture other newspapers in the same way."
The Japanese workers are re-

vealing their heroism and the will to struggle under the most difficult conditions. But unless it gains correct guidance and leadership on to outlaw, at least verbally, strikers' occupations of factories. It was officially stated that up to the end of May workers' groups had taken over control of 26 factories, and several other unions were France because there was no extraor resolutionary party to give strong revolutionary party to give leadership, as the Bolshevik party under Lenin and Trotsky gave to the Russian workers and peasants in 1917.

workers are engaging in the first

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