

Sketch of organisational developments in Italy

PCd'I (m-l) founded in Livorno in October 1966. Fosco Dinucci led, published 'New Unity'/After an initial split between a "red line" and a "black line" in 1968, the organisation shattered into a myriad of groupings, many active throughout the 1970s.

1966 Union of Communist Youth (ML) of Italy. Youth organisation of the PCd'I(m-l) founded in Rome on December 4th 1966 with Antonello Obino as national secretary. Published "Red Guard", from 1970 "The Communist Youth".

1968 Federation of Marxist Leninist communists of Italy

1968 PR(ml)d'I - Marxist-Leninist Revolutionary Party of Italy (Partito Rivoluzionario (marxista-leninista) d'Italia) formed following a split from the Federation of Marxist-Leninist Communists of Italy. PR(ml)d'I was founded on August 3, 1968 by Luciano Raimondi and Giuseppe Mai.

1968 UCI ml – Union of Italian Communists Unione dei Comunisti Italiani (marxisti-leninisti founded in Rome on October 4, 1968. Its main organ was 'Servire il Popolo'.

1972 April 15, UCI(m-l) was transformed into Partito Comunista (marxista-leninista) Italiano (Italian Communist Party (marxist-leninist) PC(ML)I
 PC (m-l)I had a front organization amongst Italians in West Germany, called Union of Italian Migrant Workers (Federazione Italiani Lavoratori Emigrati).
 PC(m-l)I. was dissolved in 1978, and in practice its remaining adherents became involved in Autonomia organizzata.

1977 PCUd'I Unified Communist Party of Italy "Linea Proletaria" Affiliated ICS

1968 PCIml led by Vincenzo Misefari (ex-editor of New Unity)

1969 PCI(ml) Red Line : Angiolo Gracci & Dino Dini

1969 OCBI ml published "Il Bolshevik": Giovanni Scuderi
 Organizzazione Comunista Bolscevica Italiana/ ml formed December 14th 1969, initially known as Communist Committee (m-l) of Bologna (Comitato Comunista (m-l) di Bologna).

1970 Organisation of Marxist-Leninists Communists led by Osvaldo Pesce

1977 PMLI –Italian Marxist-Leninist Party formed Florence April 9th 1977, led by Giovanni Scuderi

1980 "Our Struggle" led by Ubaldo Buttafava Pro-Albanian elements.

Organisation for the Construction of the Communist Party of the Proletariat in Italy

Two factions survived: **Linea Rossa** and **New Unity** from Linea Negra

1992 Committees for the Support of the Resistance – for Communism. CARC Journal : Resistenza & Rapporti Sociali

1990 Organizzazione Comunista Rosso Operaio Affiliated to RIM

Merged into the **Movement for the Refoundation Communist** in September 1991.

Centre of Marxist Culture & Initiative

2004 (n)PCI (new) Italian Communist Party previously founded 1999 as Commission for the Preparation of the Founding congress of (n)PCI

PCm – Proletari Comunista maoista

Other Groups include:
 Organising Central Committee published "Questioni del Socialismo".
Red Line for the Reconstruction of the Communist Party Split from CARC

1999 PCI M-L led by Domenico Savo Marxist-Leninist/Stalinist. The party was founded on December 3, 1999 by Centro di Cultura e Iniziativa Marxista. Affiliated to ISML

2008 Communist Platform formed from unity of Lenin Circle & the journal 'Teoria&Prassi'